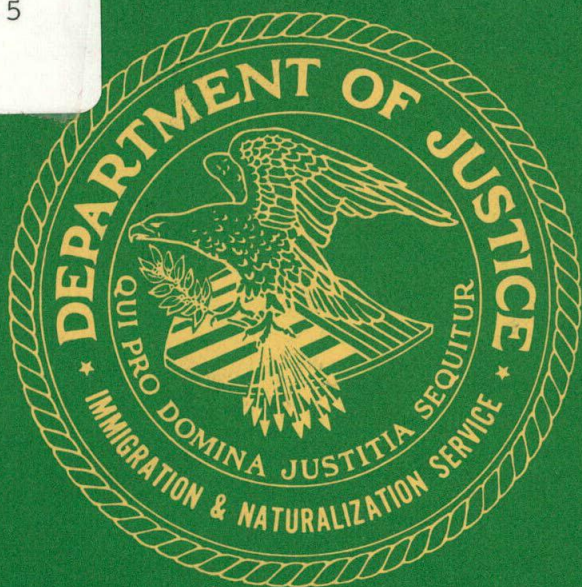


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A. J. Durand



1970 annual report Immigration and Naturalization Service

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE
119 D Street, N.E. Washington, D.C. 20536

The Immigration and Naturalization Service had its beginnings on March 3, 1891, when Congress provided that there should be in the Treasury Department, under the control and supervision of the Secretary of the Treasury, a Superintendent of Immigration. In 1903, the Bureau of Immigration was established, and immigration functions were transferred to the newly established Department of Commerce and Labor; in 1906, the Bureau of Immigration became the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization; in 1913, the consolidated Bureau was transferred to the new Department of Labor and divided into two bureaus known as the Bureau of Immigration and the Bureau of Naturalization; and in 1933, the Bureaus were consolidated as the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Labor.

On June 14, 1940, the Immigration and Naturalization Service was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Department of Justice after Congressional approval of a plan submitted by the President under a general reorganization act which had been passed in 1939. Under terms of that plan, the office of Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization and all powers and functions previously exercised by the Secretary of Labor relating to immigration and nationality were transferred to the jurisdiction of the Attorney General. Since June 14, 1940, the Service has functioned as a part of the Department of Justice under the direction of the Attorney General of the United States.

REGIONAL AND DISTRICT OFFICE LOCATIONS

<u>NORTHEAST REGION</u>	<u>NORTHWEST REGION</u>	<u>SOUTHEAST REGION</u>	<u>SOUTHWEST REGION</u>
<u>Regional Office</u>	<u>Regional Office</u>	<u>Regional Office</u>	<u>Regional Office</u>
Burlington, Vermont 05401 Federal Building	Twin Cities, Minnesota 55111 Federal Building Fort Snelling	Richmond, Virginia 23240 Room 6226, Federal Building 400 North Eighth Street	San Pedro, California 90731 Terminal Island
<u>District Offices</u>	<u>District Offices</u>	<u>District Offices</u>	<u>District Offices</u>
Boston, Massachusetts 02203 John Fitzgerald Kennedy Federal Building Government Center	Anchorage, Alaska 99501 Box 939 Room 143, U.S. Post Office & Courthouse Building	Atlanta, Georgia 30309 Room 370 1280 W. Peachtree Street, N.W.	Denver, Colorado 80202 17027 Federal Office Building
Buffalo, New York 14202 68 Court Street	Chicago, Illinois 60604 Courthouse & Federal Office Bldg. 219 South Dearborn Street	Baltimore, Maryland 21201 Room 124, Federal Building 31 Hopkins Plaza	El Paso, Texas 79984 P.O. Box 9398 343 U.S. Courthouse
Hartford, Connecticut 06101 Box 1530, Post Office Building 135 High Street	Detroit, Michigan 48207 Federal Building 333 Mt. Elliott Street	Cleveland, Ohio 44199 Room 1917, Federal Office Bldg. 1240 East Ninth Street	Honolulu, Hawaii 96809 P.O. Box 461 595 Ala Moana Boulevard
Newark, New Jersey 07102 Federal Building 970 Broad Street	Helena, Montana 59601 P.O. Box 1724 Federal Building	Miami, Florida 33130 Room 1402, Federal Building 51 Southwest First Avenue	Los Angeles, California 90012 300 N. Los Angeles Street
New York, New York 10007 20 West Broadway	Kansas City, Missouri 64106 819 U.S. Courthouse 811 Grand Avenue	New Orleans, Louisiana 70113 New Federal Building 701 Loyola Avenue	Los Fresnos, Texas 78566 Rural Route 3
Portland, Maine 04112 P.O. Box 578 319 U.S. Courthouse	Omaha, Nebraska 68102 Room 8411, New Federal Building 215 North 17th Street	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19102 128 North Broad Street	Phoenix, Arizona 85025 Federal Building 230 North First Avenue
St. Albans, Vermont 05478 P.O. Box 591 Federal Building	Portland, Oregon 97205 333 U.S. Courthouse Broadway & Main Streets	Hato Rey, Puerto Rico 00917 Pan Am Building 255 Ponce de Leon Corner Bolivia Street	San Antonio, Texas 78206 P.O. Box 2539 U.S. Post Office & Courthouse
	St. Paul, Minnesota 55101 932 New Post Office Building 180 E. Kellogg Boulevard	Washington, D.C. 20536 1025 Vermont Avenue, N.W.	San Francisco, California 94111 Appraisers Building 630 Sansome Street
	Seattle, Washington 98134 815 Airport Way, South		
<u>DISTRICT OFFICES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES</u>			
Frankfurt, Germany c/o American Consulate General, Box 12 APO New York 09757	Hong Kong, B.C.C. c/o American Consulate General Room 39, St. John's Building Garden Road Hong Kong, B.C.C.	Mexico City, Mexico c/o American Embassy Paseo De La Reforma 305 Mexico, D.F., Mexico	Rome, Italy c/o American Embassy APO New York 09794

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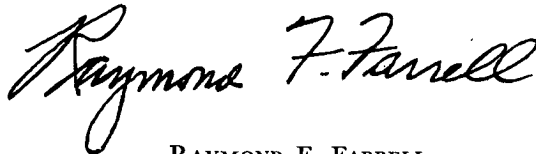
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20536

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
United States Department of Justice

SIR: I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service for the year ended June 30, 1970.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Raymond F. Farrell".

RAYMOND F. FARRELL,
COMMISSIONER.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.

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Report of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization

General

The Immigration and Naturalization Service administers and enforces the immigration and nationality laws.

Within the organizational scheme of the Service the Travel Control Division is responsible for determining the admissibility of persons seeking entry into the United States and of adjudicating requests for benefits and privileges under the immigration laws. The Domestic Control Division is responsible for the enforcement functions of the law, which are carried out by the Investigations and Border Patrol arms of the Service. Responsibilities in the area of enforcement include the prevention of illegal entry of persons into the United States; the investigation of the status of aliens already in the country who, through violation of terms of admission or other elements of law, may be subject to deportation; and the apprehension of such violators of the law.

Although the granting or denial of citizenship through naturalization is a function of Federal and State courts, the Immigration and Naturalization Service is responsible for examining applicants for citizenship to determine whether or not they meet the qualifications for naturalization and, based upon the facts of each case, for recommending eligible candidates to the naturalization courts. Also within this area of Service responsibility is the issuance of certificates of citizenship to persons who have derived or acquired U.S. nationality and the administration of programs designed to assist aliens in their preparation for naturalization.

This year's activities are summarized in terms of the operations of the various organizational units of the Service which follow.

Travel Control

INSPECTIONS

There were an unprecedented number of international travelers to the United States in fiscal year 1970. In all, Service personnel inspected more than 231 million aliens and citizens during the year, an increase of 43 percent over the 162 million inspected in 1960. The number of travelers coming here by air grew at an even more striking rate: in 1960, 2,357,565 air passengers arrived in the United States; by the close of fiscal year 1970, this figure had reached 9,172,366, an increase of 289 percent.

As new and larger planes deposited ever increasing passenger loads into inspection areas, the Immigration and Naturalization Service responded to the dual challenges of maintaining its high standards of service to the public and of discharging its duties under the law with many imaginative and flexible procedures.

In June of 1968, the Service participated in the inauguration of an accelerated inspection system at John F. Kennedy and San Antonio International Airports. Instead of separate inspections by representatives of the Public Health Service, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Bureau of Customs, and Department of Agriculture, under the accelerated inspection plan, the primary inspection of all arriving air passengers is done by a single officer acting for all four agencies. This primary inspector is backed up with monitoring and secondary operations by specialists of each agency. Between 75 and 80 percent of the arriving passengers are cleared through his "one stop" inspection in an average time of 2 minutes.

The accelerated inspection was placed in effect in fiscal year 1969 at international airports in Washington, D.C.; Boston, Mass.; Seattle/Tacoma, Wash.; and Anchorage, Alaska. During fiscal year 1970, the system was extended to Houston, Tex., and Honolulu, Hawaii.

Another procedure which substantially reduces the number of travelers who otherwise would be inspected at our overcrowded airports is the "pre-clearance", or inspection of passengers at airports in the foreign country of embarkation. This pre-clearance procedure is being used successfully at Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, and Vancouver, Canada, and at Nassau and Bermuda.

In the year covered by this report, 3,354,767 passengers were preinspected and admitted into the United States, a 5-percent increase over last year. The preclearance procedure has the enthusiastic endorsement of the traveling public, the foreign governments involved, and the participating airlines, since it facilitates the travel of millions of passengers each year with minimum inconvenience. Expansion of the preclearance procedure is high on the list of future possibilities in coping with the swelling tide of international travel.

Recently adopted procedures designed for particular situations have further contributed to the facilitation of international travel. For example, many of the thousands of foreign students and exchange visitors in the United States wish to make short visits to Canada or Mexico or the islands in the Caribbean, but they do not possess valid visas for reentry to the country after such temporary vis-

its abroad. On November 13, 1969, a procedure jointly concurred in by the Department of State and the Service was inaugurated to provide for the automatic revalidation of student and exchange visitor visas of aliens returning from short trips to those foreign places.

Also during fiscal year 1970, and again with the cooperation of the Department of State, the Service began issuing alien registration receipt cards to newly admitted immigrant aliens directly upon their arrival in the United States. The alien registration receipt card is evidence of the alien's lawful permanent residence status and establishes that the alien may seek employment in this country. This procedure facilitates further travel and serves both the alien who wishes to apply for employment and the prospective employer who is able to deal with an alien who has ready evidence of his lawful admission as an immigrant.

Admissions

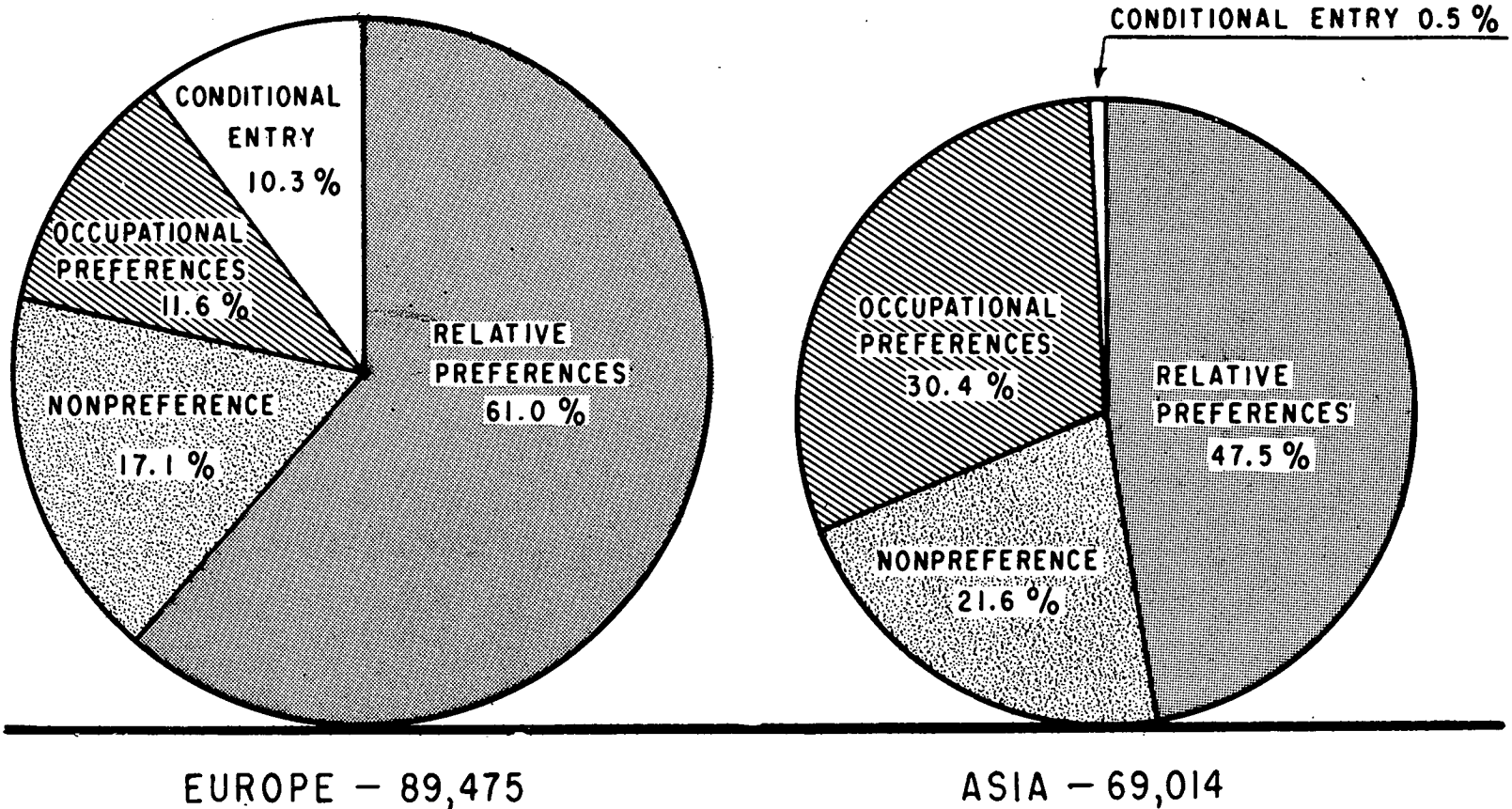
During this fiscal year, a total of 231,598,385 citizens and aliens were inspected and admitted. Of these, 216,037,815 or 93 percent were citizen and alien border crossers. The balance of the total was composed of 6,424,591 U.S. citizens and 493,522 resident aliens returning from temporary visits abroad; 4,835,535 nonimmigrant alien tourists, businessmen, students, foreign government representatives, temporary workers, and others admitted for temporary periods; 3,433,596 crewmen granted shore leave; and 373,326 immigrant aliens admitted for permanent residence.



Immigrant family from Philippines arriving at Seattle-Tacoma Airport is greeted and given assistance by one of the Service's port receptionists. Following inspection by the immigrant inspector, Alien Registration Receipt Cards are issued to the new immigrants.



PREFERENCE AND NONPREFERENCE IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED *
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1970



* CHARGED TO THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE AND ASIA WITHIN THE NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE.

Immigrants

The Act of October 3, 1965 (Public Law 89-236) established three major categories of immigrants and limited the number of immigrants that can be admitted to the United States each year.

Natives of the Western Hemisphere. For immigration purposes, the law considers natives of independent countries of the Western Hemisphere, and their spouses and children, as "special immigrants". Since July 1, 1968, the law has provided that no more than 120,000 visas may be issued annually to natives of the Western Hemisphere and their spouses and children. The visas are allocated on a first-come, first-served basis in the order in which applicants are found qualified for immigration.

Competition for immigrant visas has grown keen during the 2 years the 120,000 limit has been in effect. By July 1969, 1 year after the numerical limitation became effective, more aliens had applied for immigrant visas than there were visas available. Visas were being issued only to those who had applied prior to October 8, 1968. In June 1970, that priority date had advanced only to April 22, 1969. In other words, at the end of the first year of the Western Hemisphere numerical limitation, the waiting period for an immigrant visa was essentially 9 months; at the end of the second year, the waiting period had grown to 14 months. In 1970, there were 114,737 immigrants admitted who were subject to the 120,000 numerical limitation.

Preference Immigrants. In addition to limiting the number of immigrant visas to 120,000 per year for the Western Hemisphere, the Act of October 3, 1965 also set an annual limit of 170,000 for the number of immigrant visas available to aliens from elsewhere throughout the world.

Within the annual limit of 170,000, no more than 20,000 visas are available to any one country and no more than 200 visas to any dependent area. The visas are assigned on a basis of seven preference categories, four of which provide for the reunion of families of U.S. citizens and resident aliens; two for professional, skilled, or unskilled alien workers needed in the United States; and one for refugees. Any visas not used by these seven preferences are then available to other immigrants who are not eligible for a preference but who are qualified for visas.

In fiscal year 1970, 92,432 close relatives of citizens and resident aliens were admitted under the first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences.

Admitted under the third preference were 10,142 aliens who were members of the professions or who possessed exceptional ability in the sciences and arts and 7,849 spouses and children of such aliens. Under the sixth preference, 8,786 aliens were admitted to fill skilled or unskilled positions. The spouses and children of these aliens numbered 7,239. In all cases of aliens admitted for employment, the Department of Labor had certified a shortage of workers existed. There were also 9,863 seventh preference refugees admitted during the year and 36,056 aliens who obtained visas under the nonpreference category of the law.

Immediate Relatives. Historically, spouses and children of U.S. citizens have been able to immigrate to this country without numerical restriction. The Act of October 3, 1965 classifies them as immediate relatives and adds to that class the immigrant parents of adult U.S. citizens. In fiscal year 1970, 79,213 immediate relatives immigrated to the United States, an increase of 32 percent from the 60,016 admitted in 1969. Of these, there were 51,895 spouses, 18,095 children, and 9,223 parents of U.S. citizens.

The various classes under which immigrants were admitted this year are shown in the accompanying table.

There has been a significant shift in the ethnic makeup of the immigrants coming to this country. The flow of English, Irish, German, and Scandinavian immigrants of past years has slowed considerably, and, in their place, more immigrants are coming from Asia and from Southern and Eastern Europe. Thus, while total immigration to the United States in 1970 was up 26 percent over that of 1965 (the last full fiscal year prior to the Act of October 3, 1965), immigration from Northern and Western Europe dropped 54 percent. At the same time, immigration from Asia increased 369 percent; from Southern and Eastern Europe it increased 121 percent.

Characteristics of Immigrants of 1970. Of the 373,326 immigrants counted in 1970, 55,761 were already in the United States and were adjusted to permanent status, leaving a total of 317,565 immigrants who entered the country during the year. There were 176,990 males and 196,336 females, or 901 males per 1,000 females. Of the males, 66,341 were under 20, 104,760 were from 20 to 60 years old, and 5,889 were 60 and older. Females showed a similar age distribution with 68,541 under 20,

Immigrants Admitted: Years Ended June 30, 1969 and 1970

Class of admission	1970	1969
Total immigrants	373,326	358,579
I. Immigrants subject to numerical limitation of Eastern Hemisphere	172,546	157,306
Relative preferences	92,432	92,458
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	1,089	1,124
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens and their children	30,714	25,719
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children	8,350	9,914
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children	52,279	55,701
Occupational preferences	34,016	31,763
Highly skilled and professional workers, their spouses and children	17,991	16,213
Other workers, their spouses and children	16,025	15,550
Conditional entrants ¹	9,863	9,533
Nonpreference immigrants	36,057	23,170
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, I & N Act ²	178	382
II. Immediate relatives	79,213	60,016
Spouses of U.S. citizens	51,895	39,273
Children of U.S. citizens	18,095	12,731
Parents of U.S. citizens	9,223	8,012
III. Special immigrants	104,319	128,935
Natives of Western Hemisphere countries, their spouses and children ³	102,529	127,346
Other special immigrants	1,790	1,589
IV. Immigrants admitted under special legislation	12,564	7,645
Refugee-escapees who adjusted status	20	985
Immigrants, Act of October 24, 1962	50	93
Cuban parolees who adjusted status, Act of November 2, 1966 ⁴	12,332	6,343
Immigrants, other special acts	162	224
V. Other immigrants not subject to numerical limitations	4,684	4,677
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, I & N Act	23	46
Aliens adjusted under Section 249, I & N Act	1,520	1,565
Other immigrants	3,141	3,066

¹ Includes 9,275 conditional entrants in 1970 and 8,987 in 1969 whose status does not become permanent until 2 years after entry.

² Includes 2 in 1970 and 10 in 1969 who adjusted under special legislation.

³ Immigrants subject to the numerical limitation of the Western Hemisphere.

119,297 between the ages of 20 and 60, and 8,498 age 60 and older.

At entry, 57.9 percent of the 1970 immigrants did not report an occupation. Housewives and children under 14 made up most of this category with students and retired persons also contributing. Of those reporting an occupation, 12.4 percent were in the professional or technical category, followed by 7.6 percent in the craftsmen and foremen category. Females exceeded the number of males in only the clerical, private household workers, and unoccupied categories. Continental differences were noticeable with 22.3 percent of the professionals coming from Europe, 52.9 percent from Asia, 6.7 percent from Africa, 1.3 percent from Oceania, 13.3 percent from North America, and 3.6 percent from South America. The Philippines accounted for the largest number (9,262) of professionals, followed by India, China and Taiwan, the United Arab Republic, the United Kingdom, Korea, and Canada.

The managerial, salesmen, and clerical workers, i.e., white collar workers, accounted for 6 percent of

Immigrants Born in Specified Countries and Areas: Percent Change, 1965 vs. 1970

Country of Birth	Fiscal Year 1965	Fiscal Year 1970	% Change 1965-1970
Total Immigrants	296,697	373,326	+25.8
Total Northern and Western Europe	76,816	35,112	-54.3
Austria	1,680	888	-47.2
Denmark	1,384	602	-56.5
France	4,039	2,477	-38.7
Germany	24,045	9,684	-59.7
Ireland	5,463	1,562	-71.4
Netherlands	3,085	1,457	-52.8
Norway	2,256	539	-76.1
Sweden	2,411	722	-70.1
Switzerland	1,984	1,051	-47.0
United Kingdom	27,358	14,158	-48.3
Other Northern and Western Europe	3,111	1,972	-36.6
Total Southern and Eastern Europe	37,513	82,994	+121.2
Czechoslovakia	1,894	4,520	+138.6
Greece	3,002	16,464	+448.4
Hungary	1,574	1,770	+12.5
Italy	10,821	24,973	+130.8
Poland	8,465	3,585	-57.7
Portugal	2,005	13,195	+558.1
Romania	1,644	1,768	+7.5
Spain	2,200	4,139	+88.1
Turkey	905	2,067	+128.4
U.S.S.R.	1,853	912	-50.8
Yugoslavia	2,818	8,575	+204.3
Other Southern and Eastern Europe	332	1,026	+209.0
Total Asia	19,778	92,816	+369.3
China ¹	4,057	14,093	+247.4
Hong Kong	712	3,863	+442.6
India	582	10,114	+1637.8
Iran	804	1,825	+127.0
Israel	882	1,980	+124.5
Japan	3,180	4,485	+41.0
Jordan ²	702	2,842	+304.8
Korea	2,165	9,314	+330.2
Philippines	3,130	31,203	+896.9
Other Asia	3,564	13,097	+267.5
Total North America	126,729	129,114	+1.9
West Indies	37,583	61,403	+63.4
Cuba	19,760	16,334	-17.3
Dominican Republic	9,504	10,807	+13.7
Haiti	3,609	6,932	+92.1
Jamaica	1,837	15,033	+718.3
Trinidad and Tobago	485	7,350	+1415.5
Other West Indies	2,388	4,947	+107.2
Other North America	89,146	67,711	-24.1
Total South America	30,962	21,973	-29.0
Total Africa	3,383	8,115	+139.9
Total Oceania	1,512	3,198	+111.5
Other Countries	4	4	0.0

¹ Includes Taiwan.

² Includes Arab Palestine.

the total immigrant admissions. Blue collar workers, such as craftsmen, operatives, and laborers except farm laborers, accounted for 16.3 percent of the immigrants. Craftsmen were primarily from Italy, Greece, Jamaica, Mexico, Haiti, Portugal, Cuba, and Colombia.

As has been true in the past, New York remained the State in which most immigrants desired to take up residency with 26.2 percent of the immigrants indicating that this was the State to which they were destined. California came in second with 19.9 percent of the total immigrants making this State their choice.

Principally, immigrants from Southern Europe and the Caribbean planned to live in New York;

43.3 percent of the Italians planned to do so, as did 30.4 percent of the Greeks, 78.4 percent of the Haitians, 71.6 percent of the Dominicans, and 66.5 percent of the Jamaicans. On the other hand, residents from Mexico and Asia primarily chose to live in California. A total of 51.2 percent of the Mexicans, 38.9 percent of the Filipinos, 31.6 percent of the Chinese, 21.5 percent of the Koreans, and 12.9 percent of the Indians made this choice.



Vehicular inspection at the Peace Bridge, N.Y.

Nonimmigrants

The nonimmigrant class is made up of aliens coming to the United States for a temporary period. This includes foreign government officials and their families, attendants, servants, and personal employees; visitors for business or pleasure; aliens in transit; treaty traders and investors; students and their spouses and children; international representatives and their attendants, servants, and personal employees; temporary workers and trainees, and their families; foreign correspondents; exchange visitors and their spouses and children; NATO officials; and two new classes admitted under the Act of April 7, 1970: fiances (ees) of U.S. citizens and their children and intracompany transferees and their spouses and children. A total of 4,431,880 nonimmigrants were admitted in fiscal year 1970, excluding border crossers from Canada and Mexico, alien crewmen, and insular travelers. This is a 22-percent increase over nonimmigrant admissions in fiscal year 1969. Shown below are the classes under which nonimmigrants were admitted and a comparison with last year's figures.

Visitors for pleasure, including those who came to visit friends or relatives or as tourists accounted for 68 percent of the total nonimmigrants admitted. These visitors, numbering 3,020,359, showed an increase of 27 percent over the preceding year. The greatest numbers of visitors for pleasure came from

Nonimmigrants Admitted: Years Ended June 30, 1969 and 1970

Class of admission	Number		Percent change
	1970	1969	
Total	4,431,880	3,645,328	+21.6
Foreign government officials	50,475	44,940	+12.3
Temporary visitors for business	324,810	299,810	+8.3
Temporary visitors for pleasure	3,020,359	2,382,198	+26.8
Transit aliens	231,891	210,543	+10.1
Treaty traders and investors	19,209	15,264	+25.8
Students	98,179	90,486	+8.5
Spouses and children of students	9,091	8,302	+9.5
International representatives	23,766	19,956	+19.1
Temporary workers and industrial trainees	85,688	62,952	+36.1
Workers of distinguished merit and ability	11,096	8,941	+24.1
Other temporary workers	69,288	49,913	+38.8
Industrial trainees	5,304	4,098	+29.4
Spouses and children of temporary workers and industrial trainees ¹	833	—	—
Representatives of foreign information media	4,673	4,164	+12.2
Exchange visitors	50,817	47,175	+7.7
Spouses and children of exchange visitors	15,824	15,301	+3.4
Fiance or Fiancee of U. S. C. ¹	64	—	—
Children of Fiance or Fiancee of U. S. C. ¹	40	—	—
Intracompany transferees ¹	188	—	—
Spouses and children of intracompany transferees ¹	178	—	—
Returning residents	493,522	441,082	+11.9
NATO officials	2,273	3,155	-28.0

¹ Admitted under the Act of April 7, 1970, P.L. 91-225.

Mexico (1,072,015), Canada (328,507), the United Kingdom (214,677), and Germany (132,913). An additional 324,810 persons were admitted as temporary visitors for business with Japan (60,027), the United Kingdom (50,171), Germany (26,562), France (20,673), Italy (13,762), Mexico (13,746), Canada (12,034), Australia (10,951), and the Netherlands (10,419) ranking the highest.

An increasing number of students entered the United States to attend educational institutions. The 98,179 students admitted in 1970 brought with them 9,091 spouses and children. Students from North America (40,812) ranked highest, followed by those from Asia (28,969), South America (12,965), Europe (9,855), Africa (3,112), and Oceania (2,466). A total of 50,817 exchange visitors, accompanied by 15,824 spouses and children, also came to participate in Government- and privately-sponsored programs to further international cultural exchange. These visitors came primarily from Europe (24,606) with lesser numbers from Asia (10,899) and South America (6,706).

There are three classes of nonimmigrants who may be admitted temporarily to perform services in the United States: workers of distinguished merit and ability; other workers needed to perform temporary services because of unavailability of such workers in the United States; and trainees who are given training not available in their own countries. In fiscal year 1970, a total of 85,688 persons in these classes entered the United States, including 11,096 workers of distinguished merit and

ability, 69,288 other temporary workers, and 5,304 trainees. Of the workers of distinguished merit, 90 percent were professional or technical workers, and a total of 85 percent were from Europe and North America. Of the workers whose skills were needed temporarily, there were 14,272 professional or technical workers, 11,345 craftsmen, 17,047 farm laborers or foremen, and 14,226 carpenters' helpers, fishermen, lumbermen, gardeners, and other such laborers. A total of 2,143 or 40 percent of the trainees were in the professional or technical category, and another 1,952 or 37 percent were students. Europe accounted for 54 percent of these trainees, and another 22 percent were Asian.

Among the temporary workers who came to the United States this year were 15,895 agricultural workers from the Caribbean area and 3,156 from Canada, 8,238 woodsmen from Canada, and 463 Basque sheepherders from Spain.

Other nonimmigrants admitted included 50,475 foreign government officials, 23,766 international representatives, 19,209 treaty traders and investors, 4,673 representatives of foreign information media,

and 2,273 NATO officials. There were 231,891 aliens in transit through the United States in route to other countries and 2,320,385 alien crewmen on shore leave.

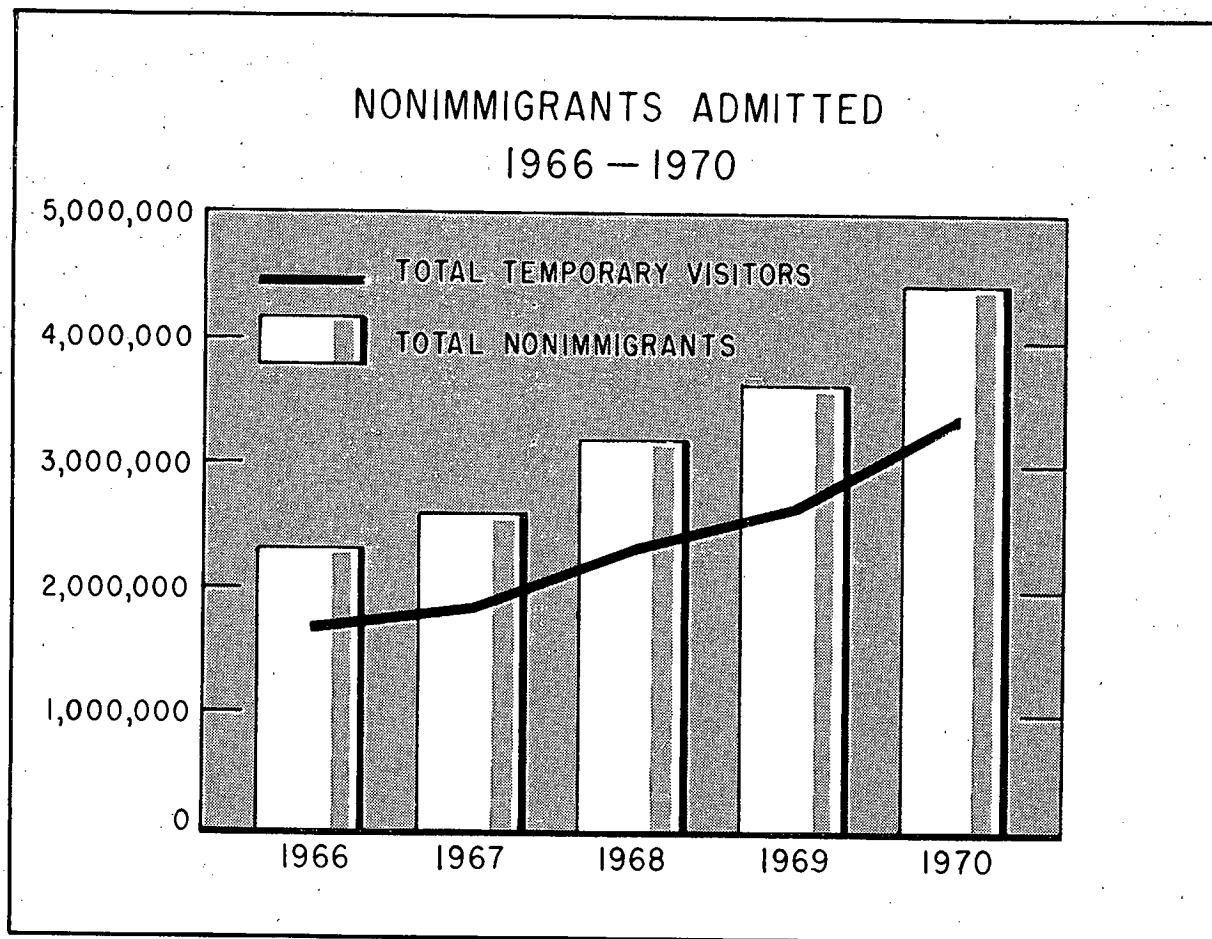
Cuban Refugees

The United States continued to be a haven for the thousands of Cubans fleeing the Castro regime. During the fiscal year, 41,346 Cuban refugees arrived here, nearly all of them by means of the airlift from Cuba. These refugees joined the more than 155,000 Cubans airlifted to the United States in previous years.

Inadmissible Aliens

The Service's inspection procedures are designed not only to permit the expeditious entry into the United States of those persons meeting the qualifications set out by law, but also to turn back those aliens who fall within one of the 31 classes of persons excluded from admission by statute.

A total of 278,949 aliens were denied entry into



the United States in fiscal year 1970. Formal exclusion proceedings led to the denial of entry of 576 of these aliens, 422 of which were excluded because they lacked proper documents; 11 because of subversive grounds; 41 because they had criminal, immoral, or narcotic records; and four because the Public Health Service certified them as being afflicted with mental or physical defects rendering them inadmissible under the law. Of the remaining 278,373 aliens denied entry, there were 20,101 crewmen who were not granted the privilege of landing and 271 stowaways who were found and detained on board the vessels which brought them here.

ADJUDICATIONS

Adjudications personnel in Travel Control are responsible for making determinations on applications and petitions for benefits under the immigration laws which vitally affect the rights of immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens to enter, reenter, or remain in the United States, and which affects their activities while in this country. Given impetus by legislation enacted on April 7, 1970, which made additional benefits available, the steady rise in annual receipts of applications and petitions to be adjudicated continued. There were 1,336,447 applications and petitions received in fiscal year 1970 as compared to 1,247,841 in 1969, an increase of 7 percent.

Changes In Adjudicative Forms and Procedures. During fiscal year 1970, many imaginative changes were made in Service forms and procedures to reduce processing steps and to expedite Service action on applications. New forms were introduced, use of carbon interleaved forms was expanded, and additional multipurpose forms were developed. Certain mandatory interviews were made optional and numerous processing steps were consolidated. Service to the public was improved by initiating a procedure for delivery of alien registration cards to applicants for permanent resident status immediately upon approval.

Public Law 91-225

The primary purpose of the enactment of Public Law 91-225, on April 7, 1970, was to facilitate the entry of certain categories of aliens into the United States as nonimmigrants by amending the Immigration and Nationality Act. Restrictions on temporary admission of highly qualified aliens were eased, the foreign residence provisions for ex-

change visitors were moderated, and new nonimmigrant classifications were created for intracompany transferees and for fiances (ees) of U.S. citizens.

Highly Skilled Aliens. The amendment of Section 101 (a) (15) (H) (i) of the Immigration and Nationality Act permits the entry of aliens of distinguished merit and ability for a temporary period to perform services which may be either temporary or permanent in nature. It also provides for temporary admission of their spouses and minor children.

Exchange Alien Foreign Residence Requirement. The amendment of section 212 (e) provides that the 2-year foreign residence requirement applies only to an exchange visitor whose participation in an exchange program was financed at any time in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, by the U.S. Government or the government of his nationality or last residence, or whose country had been designated by the Secretary of State before the exchange alien's arrival to be in need of his skills. Also, two additional grounds for waiver of the 2-year foreign residence requirement are provided: (1) where the alien will be subject to persecution on account of race, religion, or political opinion, if he returns to the country of his nationality or last residence; (2) where the foreign country of the alien's nationality or last residence has furnished the Secretary of State a statement in writing that it has no objection. In all cases, prerequisite to grant of the waiver is the favorable recommendation of the Secretary of State. Since the amendment relieved many exchange aliens from the foreign residence requirement, review of all waiver applications was expedited and the number of waiver cases pending with the Service was reduced from 1,320 on June 30, 1969 to 390 on June 30, 1970.

Intracompany Transferees. The amendment creates a new nonimmigrant classification by adding subparagraph (L) to section 101 (a) (15). The "L" classification is for an alien who immediately prior to entry has been employed abroad for at least 1 year by a corporation or other legal entity in an executive, managerial, or specialized knowledge capacity and who is seeking to enter the United States to continue such service with the same employer or an affiliate. His spouse and minor children are also accorded an "L" classification. Visa petitions are required in these cases—504 such petitions were received during the first 3 months after enactment of Public Law 91-225.

Fiances or Fiancees of U.S. Citizens. The amendment creates a specific nonimmigrant classification for the fiancé(e) of a U.S. citizen who must marry such person within 90 days after entry, or depart the United States. A petition must be approved as a condition precedent to issuance of the nonimmigrant visa. In the first 3 months after enactment, 1,205 petitions for fiances (ees) were received. After marriage, the alien is in a position to become a permanent resident.

Adjustment of Status

In addition to acquiring permanent residence status in the United States by obtaining immigrant visas from American consular officers abroad, aliens may acquire permanent residence by adjustment of their status while in the United States.

Cuban Adjustments. Cuban refugees are authorized to adjust their status to permanent resident under Section 1 of Public Law 89-732, which became effective November 2, 1966. From the date of enactment to the end of fiscal year 1970, a total of 170,678 Cuban refugees applied for adjustment; 140,582 adjustments were granted and 1,763 applications were denied. During the past fiscal year, 13,210 adjustments were granted. In these cases admission is not recorded until visa numbers are allocated. There were 457 applications denied. Since July 1, 1968, Cubans must compete with other Western Hemisphere applicants for the 120,000 Western Hemisphere visa numbers available annually under the numerical limitation established by Section 21 (e) of the Act of October 3, 1965. In June 1970, visa numbers were being allocated under this limitation to applicants with priority dates earlier than April 22, 1969.

Section 245. Aliens who are natives of other than Western Hemisphere countries may apply for adjustment of status to permanent residents under section 245. Applicants who are subject to the annual numerical limitation on immigration may apply under this section only if immigrant visa numbers are available to them. A number is considered available if the applicant's priority date is not more than 90 days later than the date shown in the current Department of State Visa Office Bulletin on Availability of Immigrant Visa Numbers. Aliens who are exempt from the annual numerical limitation on immigration do not need visa numbers to have their status adjusted. Exempt aliens include spouses and children of U.S. citizens and parents of adult U.S. citizens. The exemption is

granted upon approval of a petition filed by the U.S. citizen.

Applications for adjustment of status under section 245 totaled 43,437 for fiscal year 1970 as against 41,683 received in the previous year. Adjudication was completed on 44,648 of these cases during the year, leaving a pending caseload of 18,727. Many of these cases have been fully processed except that they are awaiting the assignment of visa numbers.

Creation of Record of Lawful Entry—Section 249. Applications for creation of records of lawful entry dropped to 1,679 for fiscal year 1970, a decrease of 11 percent under the number received in the previous year.

Other Adjustments. In fiscal year 1970, 3,444 conditional entrants were accorded permanent residence status following 2 years' physical presence in the United States. This is an increase of 6 percent over the previous year.

Each year up to 50 foreign government officials and their family members in the United States who are no longer in status may be adjusted under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957. During fiscal year 1970, none of these officials and members of their families were adjusted.

Visa Petitions

The law provides that various preferences and special classifications be accorded qualified individuals in the issuance of immigrant visas.

The visa petition is the vehicle used to accord an immediate relative classification to an alien or a preference classification to certain other relatives, professionals, and needed workers in short supply. There are seven preferences for specified relatives, professionals, workers, and refugees.

The immediate relative classification includes spouses and minor unmarried children of U.S. citizens and parents of adult U.S. citizens. During fiscal year 1970, 87,710 immediate relative petitions were filed, a 5-percent increase over fiscal year 1969. Included in the total of minor unmarried children were 2,902 petitions filed in behalf of orphans who were adopted or were to be adopted by U.S. citizens.

The Act of October 3, 1965 established four preferences for specified relatives of U.S. citizens and resident aliens. The first preference is for unmarried adult sons and daughters of U.S. citizens. In fiscal year 1970, 1,783 petitions were approved

to accord this status as contrasted to 1,781 in 1969. Second preference is accorded to spouses and unmarried sons and daughters of aliens lawfully admitted for permanent residence. A total of 35,742 of these petitions were approved in 1970; 30,220 were approved the preceding year. The fourth preference is for married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens and the fifth preference is for brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens. A total of 29,367 fourth and fifth preference petitions were approved in 1970; 24,696 were approved in the prior year.

The third preference is for members of the professions and persons of exceptional ability in the sciences or arts. In fiscal year 1970, 48,614 third preference petitions were approved and 9,188 denied. Under the law, 17,000 visa numbers are available annually for this preference category. Since there are more third preference aliens than authorized visa numbers, and preference visas are issued strictly according to the filing date of the petitions, third preference visas were being issued in June 1970 only to aliens from most countries who were beneficiaries of approved petitions filed before July 8, 1968.

A sixth preference classification is accorded to skilled or unskilled aliens who are in occupations for which workers in the United States are in short supply. In fiscal year 1970, 25,294 sixth preference petitions were approved as against 13,822 in the previous year. This preference also is subject to an annual limitation of 17,000 visa numbers, with the demand for visas exceeding the supply. In June 1970, visa numbers were being issued to natives of most countries who were beneficiaries of sixth preference petitions with priority dates earlier than July 1, 1969.

Petitions are also required to establish eligibility for temporary worker classification. Petitions filed by employers for temporary employment of aliens of distinguished merit and ability, workers in short supply, and trainees totaled 23,715 in fiscal year 1970 as compared to 22,133 received in the previous year. Of these, 22,220 were approved.

Although the provisions of Public Law 91-225 have been effective only since April 7, 1970, 1,038 petitions for fiances (ees) of U.S. citizens and 430 petitions for intracompany transferees were adjudicated by the end of this fiscal year.

Other Applications

During the year, 441,598 applications by nonim-

migrants to extend their temporary stay in the United States were adjudicated as compared to 390,696 last year, an increase of 13 percent. This huge volume of applications is expected to continue to grow so long as tourism remains on the rise. There were 171,032 alien border crossing cards issued to residents of Canada and Mexico. Such cards are issued to individuals in these countries who have frequent need to enter the United States. A total of 26,375 nonimmigrants were permitted to change from one nonimmigrant classification to another while in the United States.

Schools desiring to accept nonimmigrant students for enrollment must first be authorized to do so by this Service. Foreign students or exchange aliens intending to transfer to another school or exchange program require Service authorization. Students who seek to engage in employment may apply to the Service for permission to do so. Applications approved in all the above categories numbered 73,131, an increase of 22 percent over 1969.

U.S. citizens having frequent need to cross the land borders were issued 12,397 certificates of identity. Lawful permanent residents of the United States filed 166,384 applications for duplicate Alien Registration Receipt Cards and for issuance and extension of reentry permits, an 18-percent increase over 1969. Permission to reapply for admission into the United States was accorded 3,207 previously deported aliens, and advance permission to return was given 289 resident aliens who otherwise would have been inadmissible upon return to the United States following absences abroad.

Until the enactment of Public Law 91-225 on April 7, 1970, aliens admitted to the United States to participate in exchange programs had to depart and reside in the country of their nationality or last residence for 2 years before they could apply for immigrant visas or become permanent residents, unless this requirement was waived. There were 1,679 exceptional hardship waivers granted during the year. In addition, 339 other waivers were granted upon the request of interested Government agencies.

Under Sections 212(h) and (i) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the Attorney General has the authority to waive certain grounds of inadmissibility for prospective immigrants who are the spouses, parents, or children of lawful permanent residents or U.S. citizens. In fiscal year 1970, 1,343 such waivers were approved. Additionally, the tem-

porary admission of 7,767 nonimmigrants was authorized under the authority contained in Section 212 (d) (3) of the Act.

Aliens who have defected from Communism may be admitted into the United States if they can establish that they were actively opposed to that ideology for at least 5 years prior to their application for admission if it is determined that their entry would be in the public interest. In fiscal year 1970, 32 defectors were admitted.

Service Operations Outside the United States

Service officers stationed abroad continued to adjudicate applications and petitions filed by U.S. citizens and permanent resident aliens who are abroad. In fiscal year 1970, 30,741 of these were adjudicated by Service officers. These officers also work closely with U.S. consuls in matters involving functions of the Service and of the consular officers.

Domestic Control

The responsibility of enforcing the immigration laws rests on the Border Patrol and Investigations arms of the Domestic Control Division. The task of enforcement has become more difficult each year as more aliens attempt to cross the borders by clandestine or fraudulent means and others who have entered legally violate their status of admission or engage in activities in violation of the immigration laws. Significant increases were evident in every facet of enforcement work during the past fiscal year.

Since expiration of the Mexican Agriculture Act on December 31, 1964, the number of deportable aliens located has continued an upward climb. For the 6-year period, fiscal years 1965-70, 71 percent of the 1,251,466 total deportable aliens located were of Mexican nationality. Year by year, the annual percentage of this nationality group has risen, from 50 percent in 1965 to 80 percent this year.

With mounting numbers of aliens choosing to travel the illegal route of entry into the United States, the smuggler's business thrives. The greatest proportional increases in enforcement work involved smuggling activities. New records were established for both the number of smugglers and

the number of smuggled aliens located. As in the past, the area of highest concentration was the Southwest Region.

All categories of investigations showed an increase—smuggling cases were at the fore. Approximately half of the investigations completed covered persons of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. Investigative efforts culminated in the conviction or expulsion of many undesirables.

Cooperation with other law enforcement agencies has continued to reap mutual benefits. The success of continuing efforts in this phase of law enforcement has been displayed by marked yearly increases in the numbers of violators of immigration and nationality laws, who have been turned over to our officers by other agencies.

The various preventive programs employed by the Service have been of paramount value. The Caribbean Investigations Coordination Program and the border programs are designed to preclude the entry of aliens of the subversive, criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. Under the antisubversive program, the objective is identification of foreign-born subversives, looking toward exclusion, expulsion, or denial of benefits under the immigration and nationality laws, where warranted. The Coastal Control Program is directed toward preventing the illegal entry of deserting crewmen and stowaways. The Service's Fraudulent Document Center facilitates identification of false claims to U.S. citizenship by aliens.

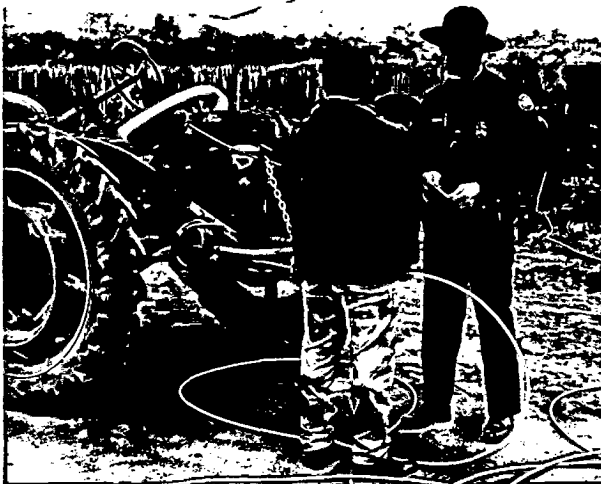
DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED

Service officers located 345,353 deportable aliens during the year, an increase of 61,796 or 22 percent over fiscal year 1969. An increase of 75,741 Mexican aliens located this year coupled with a decrease of 15,125 in the number of nonwillful crewman violators nearly compensates for this year's increase. Since termination of the Mexican Agricultural Act at the end of 1964, the number of illegal entries over the Mexican border continues to soar. This year's total is more than triple the 1965 figure.

The 277,377 deportable Mexican aliens located is a 38-percent increase over last year and represents 80 percent of the total of deportable aliens located this year. Minor increases were reported in the Dominican, West Indian and British Honduran, and other Western Hemisphere nationalities.



Patrol agents checking field workers near the International Boundary. U.S. Border Patrol plane renders assistance.



The following table reflects a comparison of the violators by nationality groups for 1969 and 1970:

Nationality	Fiscal years		Percent change
	1969	1970	
Mexican.....	201,636	277,377	+38
Cuban.....	1,657	1,385	-16
Canadian.....	12,753	11,323	-11
Dominican.....	2,134	2,642	+24
BWI and British Honduran.....	3,053	4,074	+33
Other Western Hemisphere.....	13,035	15,219	+17
Chinese.....	7,678	5,397	-30
Philippine.....	4,502	3,472	-23
Greek.....	6,043	4,055	-33
Italian.....	2,733	1,700	-38
United Kingdom.....	3,281	2,561	-22
All Others.....	25,052	16,148	-36
Total aliens found.....	283,557	345,353	+22

Status at Entry. Of the total deportable aliens located, 244,492 or 71 percent entered illegally at other than ports of inspection—77,318 or 46 per-

cent more than last year. The remaining 100,861 entered at designated ports of entry, however, they violated the conditions of their admission and subsequently were found to be deportable. Among these were 2,670 immigrants, 64,163 visitors, 5,238 students, 15,381 crewmen, 639 temporary workers in agriculture, and 12,770 others. Ninety-eight percent of the surreptitious entries were by Mexican aliens.

There were 250,548 deportable adult male Mexican aliens found, 71,352 or 40 percent more than last year. Of this total, 182,159 or 73 percent were apprehended by the 10 border sectors in the southwest.

In line with pronounced efforts concentrated in the immediate border area, the largest percentage of aliens in illegal status were located within 3 days after they became deportable. The time element is vital. Speedy apprehension of the illegal aliens precludes them from becoming firmly entrenched or obtaining employment.

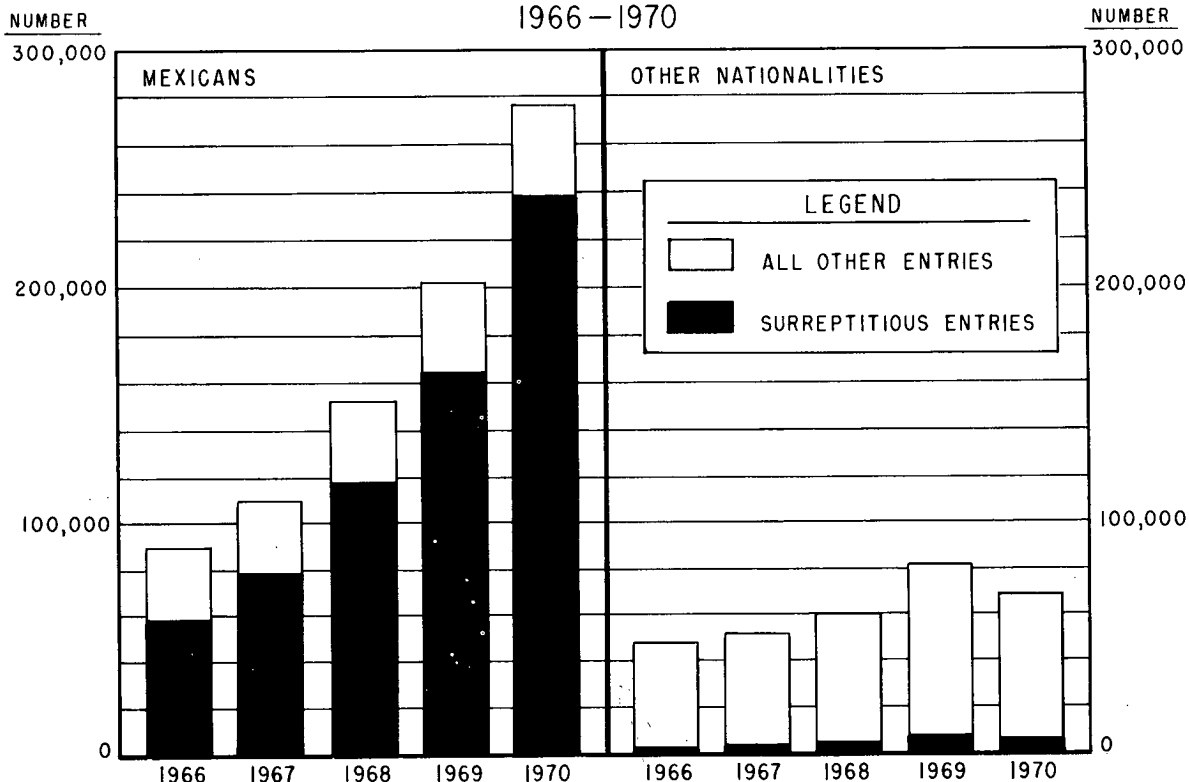
Aside from 10,276 crewmen who technically violated their terms of admission because their ships were unable to depart the United States within the time specified, the elapsed time in locating the 335,077 other aliens in illegal status was as follows: 142,753 (43 percent) within 72 hours; 78,553 (23 percent) within 4 to 30 days; 95,209 (28 percent) within 1 to 12 months; and 18,562 (6 percent) more than 1 year.

Smuggling. Throughout the year, the volume of alien smuggling kept pace with other illegal alien activity. Border Patrol agents located 18,747 aliens who had been induced or assisted to enter unlawfully or who had been transported unlawfully after entry. This represents a 59-percent increase over the number of smuggled aliens found in 1969. Alien smugglers and violators of statutes relating to unlawful transportation of aliens numbered 3,298, an increase of 61 percent over the 2,048 violators apprehended in 1969.

New records were established in both the number of smugglers and the number of smuggled aliens located by the Border Patrol. During the report year, violations of smuggling statutes escalated sharply, conforming to a rising trend which has been in marked evidence since termination of the Mexican Agriculture Act at the end of 1964. In particular, Border Patrol agents stationed along the United States-Mexico border have been hard-pressed to maintain control of the influx. The

DEPORTABLE ALIENS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES

1966-1970



magnitude of the problem in the Southwest Region is set forth in the table that follows.

Smugglers and Smuggled Aliens Located in the Southwest Region

	Fiscal years				
	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
Total:					
Principals	3,081	1,899	1,128	1,155	877
Smuggled aliens	18,286	11,442	6,490	5,515	3,624
Percent change by years:					
Principals	+62	+68	-2	+32	—
Smuggled aliens	+60	+76	+18	+52	—

Commercial smuggling operations were in evidence. Fees in excess of \$150 per alien were commonplace. To escape detection and avoid arrest, smugglers of aliens resorted to devious methods. They used scout cars to spot Border Patrol check points; hired others to drive vehicles to disassociate themselves from the transport phase of the operation; utilized women, children, and family groups to give a legitimate appearance to alien smuggling operations; and employed various and diverse means of concealing aliens in the transport vehicles. The use of rented trucks and trailers, camp-

ers, and other mobile equipment was extensive, particularly in the Southwest Region.

Illustrative of the use of drivers and rented trucks is a case successfully completed by the Service which involved a Mexican smuggler who paid \$200 to a driver to transport as many as 30 aliens at a time to Chicago. With funds furnished by the smuggler, the driver rented a van in his own name. The smuggler loaded the truck with aliens at a location unknown to the driver and then directed him to deliver it to a given address in Chicago. Each illegal alien paid a total of \$250 to the smuggler; \$125 prior to departing the border area and \$125 after obtaining employment.

Another method reflects the extensive planning and efforts used to effect the illegal entry of aliens into the United States. Five aliens evaded inspection by being concealed under zinc ore in a railroad gondola car. The aliens were placed in a wooden box which was then covered with ore. In another case, a male resident of Mexicali, B.C., Mexico, was encountered while transporting 16 il-

legal alien entrants from near Lukeville, Ariz., to Fresno, Calif. After his legal admission into the United States as a visitor for business, he met the aliens as prearranged and concealed them in a compartment built in the center of the stake body of his 1½-ton truck. The compartment was then covered with bulk fresh carrots.

Service investigators completed 1,893 smuggling investigations during the year, an increase of 37 percent over fiscal year 1969. Prosecution was authorized against 1,234 violators of the smuggling statutes, reflecting a rise of 51 percent over the prior year. There were 850 convictions resulting in aggregate sentences of 10,600 months and fines of \$101,750. Since 60 percent of time imposed was suspended under conditions of probation, the net average sentence actually served was 5 months per conviction. Payment of \$4,100 of the fines was suspended.

A well organized smuggling ring headed by a former horse trainer at the Caliente Race Track, Tijuana, B.C., Mexico, was broken up by the return of a series of indictments against eight principals. The alien clientele were recruited throughout Baja California and gathered together in a garage building in Tijuana. For each alien, the recruiter was paid \$10. The leader or arranger would then take the specified payment, usually \$160, from each alien, seal it in an envelope, and return it to each individual with instructions to give it to the driver of the automobile upon arrival in Los Angeles, Calif. Normally, trips across the border were made during peak traffic hours, and the large passenger cars were equipped with load levelers to conceal the fact that the trunks of the vehicles were heavily loaded with aliens. Transportation north of San Diego was made by cars, trucks, vans, and truck-campers. Through the coordinated efforts of the U.S. attorney's office, Service investigators, and Border Patrol agents, the extensive investigation came to a successful conclusion. All eight of the U.S. citizens involved have been convicted and are awaiting sentencing.

The industrial and agricultural areas in and near Chicago were the ultimate destinations for a sizeable number of Mexican aliens who were smuggled or illegally transported. In combating this situation, the Antismuggling Squad in Chicago very effectively identified and located professional smugglers and those engaged in transporting the smuggled aliens. The unit presented 39 cases for prosecution for violation of the smuggling statutes,

which involved 70 smugglers and/or transporters and 248 assisted aliens. One of the cases was developed when Chicago investigators located 18 illegal aliens between June 30 and August 15, 1969. From testimony given by the aliens, the smuggler's identity and method of operation were established. For fees ranging from \$130 to \$220 plus rail fare, the smuggler brought the aliens into the United States in the vicinity of Columbus, N.Mex. They were then transported to either Deming or Las Vegas, N.Mex., where they were assisted in securing tickets to board trains destined to Chicago. The smuggler, a lawful resident alien, was arrested and convicted and was subsequently deported to Mexico for aiding and assisting aliens to enter the United States illegally.

Deserting Crewmen and Stowaways. Under a coordinated Coastal Control Program, the prevention of the illegal entry of deserting crewmen and stowaways is carried out by Service investigators, Border Patrol agents, immigrant inspectors, and, in a few remote harbors, by Customs inspectors. Close and continuing cooperation with shipping agents, law enforcement agencies, and waterfront contacts coupled with fast evaluation of conditions and information received and immediate action taken thereon by Service officers contributes significantly to the coastal control operation.



Investigators checking documents during search along San Francisco's waterfront for aliens illegally in the United States.

The effectiveness of the program is demonstrated by the results obtained at the port of Duluth-Superior. Since the opening of the port and the St. Lawrence Seaway in 1959, only one deserting crewman remains unaccounted for. He was one of five Chinese who deserted on April 24, 1959, from the first saltwater vessel to visit the port.

The following are typical cases in point:

In September 1969, two Chinese crewmen on the Dutch M/V *Marne Lloyd* were apprehended by Service investigators at the San Francisco Airport as they were about to board a plane for New York. They were returned to their vessel before the master realized that they had deserted, as they had just departed the vessel a few hours before on shore leave.

On March 29, 1970, Border Patrol officers apprehended Ali Can, a Turkish alien, at Mobile, Ala., who had arrived in the United States as a stowaway on the SS *Manisa*. The alien boarded the vessel in Gocek, Turkey, and hid in the quarters of a friend, Nur Sindel, who served as cabin waiter on the ship. The friend rendered assistance during the trip and helped the stowaway leave the vessel in New Orleans on March 25, 1970. New Orleans investigators interviewed Sindel, who readily admitted assisting the stowaway. Prosecution was declined by the U.S. attorney and both aliens involved have been deported. Fine proceedings are pending against the vessel.

Another similar case involved Jose Toledo, who was assisted in stowing away on the M/V *Global Trader* by Jorge Guzman. Both were citizens of Colombia. On December 29, 1969, several days after arrival in New Orleans, Guzman assisted Toledo in leaving the vessel undetected. Toledo was located in New Orleans 2 days later. Investigation developed sufficient evidence to justify prosecution of both aliens. On January 28, 1970, both pleaded guilty to violation of 8 U.S.C. 1325 and 18 U.S.C. 2199 and received sentences of 6 months on the first count and 1 year on the second.

In the Northeast Region, Border Patrol officers were again extremely effective in carrying out their varied crewman control responsibilities. The Massena, N.Y., unit maintained its perfect record of preventing desertions in the St. Lawrence Seaway, a record sustained for the more than 10 years since the ship channel opened. A Spanish crewman, who jumped his ship in the seaway shortly before midnight, was located by 1 a.m. attempting to hitch-

hike to New York City. His record indicated he had been deported to Spain 4 months earlier.

During fiscal year 1970, officers of the Massena unit verified the departure of 455 crewmen detained on board 187 vessels. In addition to its other responsibilities, the unit maintains surveillance of "Iron Curtain" vessels, which made a total of 123 passages of the St. Lawrence Seaway during the year.



Investigators question alien crewmen at dock area along the Mississippi River in New Orleans.

Air Operations. In connection with enforcement operations, the Service maintains 21 observation aircraft as support to enforcement officers along the Mexican border. Thirty-six highly trained observation pilots operated these aircraft a total of 25,521 hours during fiscal year 1970 and assisted in locating a total of 18,385 deportable aliens. The unique surveillance capability of such aircraft has resulted in savings of hundreds of hours for officers on the ground. The ability of pilots to discern the tracks of the illegal entrant, and to follow such tracks, is a tremendous aid to ground crews in apprehending these illegal aliens.

In addition to the usual enforcement functions pursued by Service observation aircraft, they are called upon to assist other agencies in enforcement and public services. As an example, one of the Border Patrol aircraft was used to locate bank robbers on two occasions, once in Pharr, Tex., and once in Edinburg, Tex. Frequently, our aircraft are called upon to search for drowning victims along the Rio Grande River and large irrigation canals, as well as along the Gulf Coast beaches. On one such occasion, while searching for the body of a young man, three other unknown bodies were spotted. In another instance, assistance of one of the Service aircraft was requested in the search for a woman lost and on foot in the rough southern California mountain country. The Border Patrol aircraft located the woman's tracks and followed them for approximately 15 miles into a rough brush canyon. Border Patrol ground crews were directed to the location and promptly located the woman after she had been lost for over 26 hours in the searing hot desert.

Cooperation With Other Law Enforcement Agencies. This phase of operation has continued to be most active and successful during the past year. The Service has continued to emphasize liaison with Federal, State, local, and foreign law enforcement agencies. Throughout the country, field supervisors have instructed at various police schools and academies. In cooperation with the Agency for International Development, courses of instruction in border control and immigration enforcement techniques, as well as field visits, have been undertaken by the Service for law enforcement officials from foreign countries.

In addition to these activities, Service officers responded to emergency needs of the public bringing favorable publicity to the Service. Searches for lost persons were common occurrences. In the Buffalo, N.Y., sector, the crew of the Border Patrol cruiser rescued two persons whose sailboat had capsized in the Niagara River. One Patrol agent checking crewmen in the St. Lawrence Seaway saved a boater's life by giving first aid and summoning a doctor when he found the man in diabetic shock aboard his yacht.

Investigators and other Service officers worked closely with other law enforcement agencies at the seat of government; specifically, among others, with the office of the American representative to Interpol and with the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in matters relating to aliens engaged in in-

ternational crime, with the Criminal Division of the Department of Justice in matters relating to organized crime, with the Department of State in passport and visa frauds, with the Department of Labor in labor certification frauds, with the U.S. Secret Service in matters affecting the protection of the President and other officials, and with the Federal Bureau of Investigation in matters of mutual concern.

Tangible results from liaison activities are reflected in the 28,692 violators of immigration and nationality laws who were encountered by other law enforcement agencies and referred to Border Patrol officers. Also, incident to the performance of their regular duties, Border Patrol officers encountered and released to appropriate agencies 1,382 violators of other laws, including 439 narcotic law violators.

Border Patrol officers, serving as designated Customs agents encountered a historically high number of marijuana, narcotics, and dangerous drug smugglers, both U.S. citizens and aliens. The some 38,000 pounds of marijuana seized by Border Patrol officers was a 345-percent increase over last year's all time record high. Also, approximately 1,850,000 dangerous drug pills and 43½ ounces of heroin were seized. The majority of such seizures and arrests were made in traffic inspection and line watch operations. Seizures of unlawful guns, other weapons, and vehicles utilized in contraband smuggling continued exceedingly high. In addition to nearly \$4 million in narcotics, marijuana, and dangerous drug seizures, contraband and merchandise valued at approximately \$863,000 were seized or recovered.

Beginning in September 1969, the Border Patrol participated in "Operation Intercept" and was assigned the responsibility of preventing the smuggling of marijuana, narcotics, and dangerous drugs across the Mexico-United States border at other than ports of entry. During the 7-week period of this operation, Border Patrol officers made 37 major seizures without any advance information. These seizures consisted of close to 6,900 pounds of marijuana, ½ ounce of heroin, 350,000 dangerous drug pills, and 52 vehicles and two aircraft used to transport the contraband. All seizures were delivered to appropriate agents of the Bureau of Customs.

In July 1969, information concerning the illegal entry by boat of two French nationals wanted by

Canadian police for murder and kidnapping was reported to the Detroit, Mich., sector office. The two suspects, Jacques and Jeanne Mesrine, rented a 14-foot outboard motor boat at Windsor, Ontario, which was found abandoned on the Detroit waterfront. Investigation by Detroit Patrol agents revealed that the suspects had rented a car in Detroit and were in the Memphis, Tenn., area. Widespread lookouts resulted in their apprehension by Border Patrol officers in Texarkana within 8 days after their illegal entry across the Detroit River. They were returned to Canada and prosecuted by the Canadian Government. Both aliens are also wanted in France for fraud and embezzlement.

In February of this year, a U.S. citizen was arrested after fleeing by automobile from a Border Patrol traffic check on Highway 111 in the Niland, Calif., area of the El Centro sector. He was pursued by Border Patrol officers at speeds in excess of 100 miles per hour. The California Highway Patrol joined in the chase. The Highway Patrol alerted their office near Mecca, Calif., and one of their helicopters took up position over the fleeing vehicle. Eventually surrounded, the suspect gave up. Seventy-seven pounds of marijuana were found concealed in his vehicle.

On March 16, 1970, during routine traffic inspection operations near Tucson, Ariz., Border Patrol agents became suspicious of the nervous actions of the driver of a truck loaded with bales of hay. Upon shifting several of the bales, the officer discovered \$84,000 worth of marijuana concealed under the load.

On April 3, 1970, Border Patrol agents from El Centro, Calif., stopped a camper-pickup, which had been observed from a hilltop lookout making an illegal entry from Mexico across the west desert of the Imperial Valley. Search of the camper revealed more than a ton of marijuana, half a million seconal tablets, and 400,000 benzadrine tablets. This was reported by Customs agents as the largest seizure ever made on the Mexican border.

Encounters With Armed Law Violators and Aliens Apprehended With Prior Records of Criminal and Immigration Law Violations. The number of encounters with armed and dangerous violators of the immigration and nationality laws, as well as violators of Federal, State, and local laws, has continued to increase at a most alarming rate. During the year, 67,440 aliens with prior violations of immigration laws were taken into custody by the Border Patrol. Of the aliens taken into custody, 3,690

had prior criminal records. There were 50 persons arrested who were in possession of revolvers or pistols, eight with rifles and shotguns, and 13 with daggers and switchblade knives.

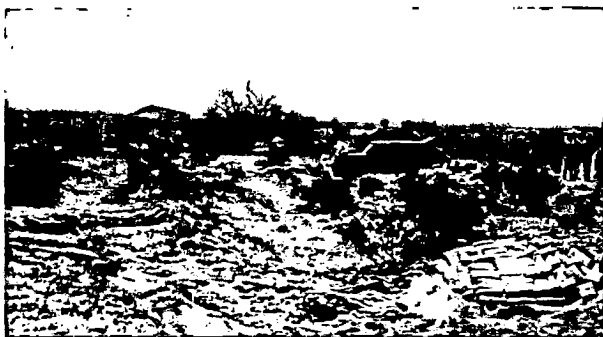
The following are typical cases of encounters with armed aliens and citizens who were in violation of Federal or State laws:

The most tragic of these encounters occurred during the early morning hours of January 6, 1970, when Investigator William H. Phillips of the Tucson office was shot and killed in that city while accompanied by Investigator Michael Maffeo and Officer in Charge Glenn C. Choate of the Tucson office. They were attempting to apprehend Jesus Reynaga-Leon, an alien illegally in the United States, who had been previously deported. Reynaga-Leon escaped after the killing and may have gone to Mexico. He was indicted for first degree murder and is still at large.

On October 12, 1969, the Service received widespread favorable publicity in United States and Canadian newspapers as a result of the apprehension of Douglas Patrick Shaben, a Canadian alien accused of kidnapping two girls in Vancouver, B.C., and of extorting a \$50,000 ransom from the parents. When apprehended, Shaben had \$48,670 of the marked ransom money in his possession.

On July 13, 1969, Patrol Agent George E. Murphy, Jr., of the Grand Forks, N.Dak., Station, located two individuals wanted for a murder committed the day before. They were taken into custody and turned over to the local authorities.

In the Southwest Region, the seizures of unlawful guns and other weapons found in connection with the arrest of smugglers of marijuana, narcotics, and dangerous drugs were extremely high. An example is the following: At about 5:30 a.m. on June 12, 1970, Patrol Agent Bruce McDonald of the Calexico station was on routine patrol in the west desert area. He observed an abandoned vehicle stuck in the sand and noticed efforts had been made to remove it. Inside the vehicle were walkie-talkies, binoculars, a loaded 9 mm. carbine, and a wallet containing a driver's license in the name of Warren G. Pierson. Nearby he found a large pile of marijuana buried in the sand—a total of 779 kilos. Since it was necessary that Agent McDonald leave the immediate area for a short time, he removed the loaded carbine from the vehicle. When he returned to the scene, the binoculars, one walkie-talkie, and the wallet were missing. The fresh tracks left by a visitor to the scene during Mc-



Seizure of 779 kilos of marijuana near Calexico, Calif. The marijuana was buried near the abandoned vehicle, which became stuck in the sand. A suspect was apprehended within hours after the incident.

Donald's absence were followed, and, a short time later, Warren G. Pierson was apprehended and delivered to agents of the Bureau of Customs. Agent McDonald demonstrated excellent judgment and presence of mind by removing the loaded weapon from the vehicle and prevented the possibility of Pierson using the weapon against him.

On May 14, 1970, Patrol Agent Willard Tuffley questioned two hitchhikers approximately 1 mile north of Warroad, Minn. He searched the two youths; one was found carrying a concealed, loaded .22 caliber pistol. They admitted that they used this pistol in an attempted armed robbery of a service station in Bemidji, Minn., the day before. Subjects also admitted to breaking and entering at five different locations in the same State. Both subjects and the weapon were turned over to the Roseau County Sheriff.

CARIBBEAN INVESTIGATIONS COORDINATION PROGRAM

The Caribbean Investigations Coordination Program, established several years ago, continued to be effective in combatting the entry into the United States of Latin American aliens of the subversive, criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. The principal tool of this program is an index maintained at the Miami District Office of this Service, which may be referred to at any hour of the day or night by any Service office handling applicants for admission from Central and South America and the Caribbean area. Close to 3,800 new reference cards were added to the index during fiscal year 1970, bringing the total to approximately 207,700, including the names of 460 persons alleged to be unregistered Latin American foreign

agents. During the year, in excess of 96,000 checks were made of the index, and a relating record was found in over 11,500 cases. Based on information contained in the index, the inspection of a number of aliens at ports of entry was deferred for further inspection and/or investigation. In addition, 339 potential Cuban refugees were refused clearance for travel to the United States from Cuba on the airlift.

The illegal entry of Cuban aliens into the United States from Mexico continued during the year. However, the number of such aliens apprehended was substantially below the number located during the previous year. The decrease in the number of Cubans who had entered illegally from Mexico can be attributed to several factors, including the emphasis placed by the Service on more comprehensive investigations and interrogations of the aliens involved; intensified liaison with Mexican Government officials; and the excellent cooperation between Service officers and such officials.

Another matter of concern to the Service was the return to the United States via Canada of two large groups of persons who had traveled to Cuba to assist in the sugar harvest. The first group arrived at the port of St. John, New Brunswick, Canada, on February 12, 1970, and the second on April 28, 1970. While the groups were predominantly U.S. citizens, there were among them persons of other nationalities, including persons who had previously been admitted for permanent residence. Service action was taken to prevent reentry into this country of any resident alien among the group who had traveled to Cuba without prior authority from the Department of State. Additionally, several investigations were initiated to determine if any resident alien who had gained reentry was deportable on the basis of ineligibility for admission at the time of reentry because of invalid documents.

FOREIGN-BORN LAW VIOLATORS

Internal Security and the Foreign Born. Continued emphasis was placed on the Service's antisubversive programs designed to identify foreign-born subversives and develop evidence for exclusion or expulsion proceedings and, where warranted, to deny benefits under the U.S. immigration and nationality laws and prevent the entry of aliens whose admission would adversely affect the security

of this country. Under the Canadian border program, 35 Service lookouts were posted, and 11 aliens applying for admission were rejected at the border. Under the Mexican border program, 101 investigations were completed on applicants or potential applicants for admission, Service lookouts were posted against 75 of the aliens involved, 27 such aliens were rejected at the border, and 14 permanent exclusion orders were issued.

Listed below are examples of the type of cases handled under the Service's antiradical programs:

Adolph Johann Striepe, native and citizen of Germany, was last admitted as a visitor for business at Los Angeles, Calif., on January 17, 1970. Striepe formerly resided in the United States. On August 22, 1944, he was indicted in the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of New York for the offense of conspiracy to commit espionage. He was convicted upon his plea of guilty, receiving a sentence of 7½ years' imprisonment, and was deported to Germany on November 18, 1949. Deportation proceedings were instituted in connection with his entry on January 17, 1970, and he was again deported from the United States on May 16, 1970.

Kazimierz Jan Sroka, a native and citizen of Poland, was last admitted as a visitor for pleasure on October 15, 1968. He had previously been in the United States in 1962, but had departed when a request for further extension of temporary stay was denied. Sroka had been a member of organizations affiliated with the Communist Party of Poland prior to entry, and additional information was received indicating that he had recently actively supported that party. Deportation proceedings were instituted, and he was ordered deported from the United States on October 27, 1969. The following day, deportation to Poland was effected.

Paul Nje Okpokam, a native and citizen of Nigeria, was admitted as a visitor for business on August 17, 1966, and his status was changed to that of a student on February 15, 1968. He was arrested on November 8, 1968, in connection with his participation in the student disorders which occurred at San Francisco State College. Okpokam was charged with possession of explosives in violation of the California Health and Safety Code and was convicted of this offense on May 15, 1969, receiving a sentence of 1 to 5 years' imprisonment. An order of deportation was entered, and he was released to

this Service for deportation on December 15, 1969. The following day, he was deported to Nigeria.

Foreign Born of the Criminal Classes. During the year, 12,794 investigations involving persons of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes were completed as the result of Service efforts in the field. Applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings were made in 1,790 of the cases investigated, and 488 aliens of these classes were deported from the United States. Of those aliens so deported, 202 were charged with narcotics violations.

Among the deported was Haney Ahmed Badaway, a native and citizen of Egypt. He entered the United States in 1968 as a temporary visitor. During the course of the Service inquiry into the alien's activities, criminal records relating to him in Switzerland, Germany, and Egypt came to light. It was also learned that he had been charged with embezzlement, grand theft, and receiving and concealing stolen property in San Francisco, Reno, and Miami. He was apprehended in Miami in October 1969, and, after deportation hearing, deported to Egypt on December 30, 1969.

Luigi Lo Bue, born in Palermo, Italy, in 1920, had been tried and convicted of participation in a kidnapping in Italy and, on January 23, 1952, was sentenced to serve more than 11 years in prison. After serving part of the sentence, he received a pardon and was given liberty. However, on rehearing, the court delivered a new decision increasing his sentence to 14 years, 4 months, and 20 days and further imposed a fine. He did not surrender to serve sentence and was declared a fugitive from justice in Italy. In 1954, he entered the United States as a stowaway on an unknown vessel. In November 1956, he was indicted in Federal court for conspiracy and assisting stowaways after entry (harboring aliens). He again became a fugitive and was apprehended on November 13, 1959. In January 1960, he pleaded guilty in the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York and was sentenced to imprisonment of 3 years on each of three counts, the sentences to run concurrently. While serving this sentence, he was again tried and convicted in the same U.S. district court, on February 13, 1962, of conspiracy to violate the U.S. narcotics laws. He was sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment. After deportation hearing, he was deported to Italy on June 3, 1970.

Nunzio De Salvo was born in Ethiopia in 1944. He entered the United States as an immigrant on

December 9, 1959, at Boston, Mass. On July 26, 1967, in Boston, he was convicted of armed robbery, willful and malicious injury, and destruction of personal property. He was sentenced to 2½ to 3 years' imprisonment for the crime. At Dedham, Mass., on November 1, 1967, he was convicted of breaking and entering with intent to commit larceny and possession of burglarious implements with intent to use and employ them for illegal purposes. He was sentenced on the latter crime to 2½ to 3 years' imprisonment to run concurrently with the sentence imposed as the result of the former conviction. After a deportation hearing, he was deported to Italy on September 23, 1969.

Border criminal identification activity, during the year, resulted in the posting of 2,574 lookouts designed to prevent entry into the United States of aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. On the basis of such lookouts, 802 aliens of these classes were rejected or excluded.

Among the undesirable aliens from adjacent countries coming under Service action was Daniel Gabriel Gasbarrini, born in Italy, a citizen of Canada. His criminal record in Canada includes convictions of larceny and conspiracy to distribute narcotics. He is also alleged to be connected with organized crime groups in Canada and in New York State as a supplier of narcotics. On March 23, 1970, he was apprehended by Service officers at Buffalo, N.Y., and, after appropriate hearing, was deported to Canada on March 30, 1970.

Laurier Denis Boutin, a Canadian national, has an extensive criminal record in Canada. He had previously been apprehended and deported twice from the United States. He last entered the United States on January 12, 1969, and thereafter was arrested and convicted in Vermont for uttering a false token. He was sentenced to imprisonment for a period of from 1 to 5 years. Thereafter, he was indicted on the Federal charge of illegal reentry after deportation. He escaped from a Vermont prison and was apprehended by Service officers in New York City on November 6, 1969. At that time, he was in possession of false documents showing that he was connected with the security of the Canadian Embassy and other identification reflecting that he was a member of the U.S. ski team. On December 5, 1969, he pleaded guilty in U.S. district court on the charge of illegal reentry after deportation and was sentenced to 2 years' imprisonment and fined \$1,000.

The Service's problems involving professional,

well trained, organized, and well-financed alien shoplifters and pickpockets are continuing. The majority of these persons come to the United States from Central and South America. They are usually located in large metropolitan areas, and they frequent events which draw crowds of people. During the year, a comparatively large number of such criminal aliens were deported from the United States.

Frauds. There were 11,911 investigations of possible immigration frauds completed during the year. Major emphasis was given to investigations of aliens and other persons engaged in criminal conspiracies to circumvent the immigration laws. The investigations revealed a continuation of previously known schemes to evade the numerical limitations and labor certification requirement placed upon prospective immigrants. Since immediate relatives of U.S. citizens are not bound by either of these restrictions and certain close relatives of U.S. citizens and permanent resident aliens may be admitted without a labor certification, various fraudulent methods were employed to acquire relative status. Among these were "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens or permanent residents, counterfeit marriage and birth records, and false birth registrations in the United States of foreign-born children whose parents were visa applicants.

Investigations continued in the cases of several Texas midwives who falsely registered births in the United States of more than a thousand children who had been born in Mexico. Upon completion of the investigations, the local authorities were requested to note or purge the false registration records to preclude their illegal use in the future.

A typical case is that of Guadalupe Arellano, who pleaded guilty on July 24, 1969, in the U.S. District Court, Del Rio, Tex., to multiple violations of 18 U.S.C. 1425 (b) (procurement of citizenship unlawfully). She acknowledged that she had created more than 100 false registrations over a period of several years. At sentencing, on July 24, 1969, she was placed on probation for 5 years, conditioned on her continued cooperation in clearing up the false birth registrations created by her.

Another case of immigration fraud is that of Clifford Dudley Williams, a Harlem milliner, who on July 15, 1969, pleaded guilty to four counts of an 18-count indictment in Federal District Court for the Southern District of New York. Williams had been charged with the arrangement of "sham" marriages between natives of Jamaica and U.S. citi-

zens, for fees up to \$600, to circumvent the immigration laws. Some marriages were arranged to evade the former quota restrictions and others to evade the labor certification requirement. On September 30, 1969, Williams was sentenced to serve 2½ years.

On July 9, 1969, a Federal grand jury in the Southern District of New York returned an eight-count indictment against William Moraitis and five other persons, charging them with conspiring to defraud the Government by arranging "sham" marriages between Greek aliens and U.S. citizens to evade the former quota restrictions. (After trial, Moraitis was found guilty on three counts of the indictment. On September 25, 1970, he was sentenced to 3 years suspended, fined \$7,500, and placed on probation for 2 years. Two of the codefendants were also convicted; one was placed on probation for 1 year, and the other was fined \$500 and placed on probation for 1 day.)

Two New York City attorneys were also indicted for arranging similar "sham" marriage to circumvent the immigration laws. The indictments were filed in the Federal District Court for the Southern District of New York on July 9 and December 11, 1969. They are awaiting trial.

One of the most noteworthy accomplishments was the conviction of Abraham Glantzman of the World Wide Consultation Services, formerly operator of the Foreign Employment Service, New York City. He, one of his employees, and an operator of a New Jersey nursing home were convicted on December 23, 1969, in Federal District Court, Newark, New Jersey, on nine counts of an indictment. They had been charged with making and causing to be made false statements on applications for labor certifications filed with the Department of Labor. Thereafter, on March 18, 1970, Glantzman was sentenced to serve 3 years and the codefendants were fined \$300 each. Glantzman is under a \$25,000 bond pending the outcome of his appeal. The resultant publicity by news media will have a salutary effect on curtailing the activities of similar operators.

The Fraudulent Document Center, established in 1958, has been an important adjunct to enforcement efforts to control false claims to U.S. citizenship. The facility is operated as a repository for documents used by aliens to support false citizenship claims. Records at the Center consist of birth

certificates, baptismal certifications, and other documents relating to citizenship. Since the inception of the facility, a total of 25,230 cases have been received and indexed. The workload this year was greater than it has ever been. There were 3,904 new cases received and processed, a 9-percent increase over the previous year. Inquiries for record checks rose 24 percent from 3,759 to 4,678. Positive responses to inquiries were up 26 percent from 721 to 908. For the third consecutive year, affirmative or positive responses have been furnished in approximately one of every five inquiries—a 20-percent ratio.

For the ninth year in a row, there has been an increase in the number of false claims to citizenship encountered by the Border Patrol. The 3,167 cases developed were 11 percent above the 2,863 cases of last year. The false claims involved 3,160 Mexicans and seven aliens of other nationalities. Sixty-five percent of the aliens used documents to support their citizenship frauds. The Border Patrol also reported 2,453 cases wherein alien registration cards, Mexican border crossing cards, and other documents were used by aliens to support fraudulent claims to legal status in the United States. This record breaking number of frauds was 23 percent greater than that of the preceding year.

An interesting case developed in the Marfa, Tex., sector illustrates the importance of selecting a law-abiding citizen if one chooses to assume the identity of another person. Border Patrol agents apprehended an alien who had presented a Texas birth certificate relating to another individual. During the initial interrogation, the alien stated he lived in Pecos, Tex., and was well known there. A quick check with Service officers at Pecos revealed the rightful owner of the document was wanted for violation of parole, and the authorities were willing to take custody of the parole violator. When confronted with these facts, the imposter admitted to his true identity, his alienage, and his illegal status in the United States.

CRIMINAL PROSECUTION

During the past year, U.S. attorneys authorized prosecution of 5,903 persons involved in 6,320 violations of immigration and nationality laws. Ninety-one percent (5,355) of these persons were convicted of a total of 5,497 violations. Actual, suspended, and probationary sentences totaling 4,042 years and \$249,785 in fines were imposed.

Detention and Deportation

The number of aliens deported in fiscal year 1970 was 16,893. This is 6,388 more than the 10,505 deported in fiscal year 1969. Of the aliens deported, 15,982 or 94.6 percent had entered without inspection or without proper documents or failed to maintain nonimmigrant status; 488 were deported on criminal, immoral, or narcotic charges; and 423 were deported on other charges. There were 11,553 deportations to Mexico, 969 to Canada, 743 to Greece, 640 to Hong Kong, 294 to El Salvador, 273 to Guatemala, 178 to Colombia, and 173 to Jamaica.

Following are examples of aliens deported this year, who were of the criminal, immoral, or narcotic classes:

Nagib Kadri, a native and citizen of Lebanon, was admitted to the United States in 1964 to proceed in transit to Canada. He failed to depart from the United States and soon thereafter married a U.S. citizen. In November 1965, he became the object of an intensive police hunt in the United States and Canada, following the knife slaying of an 18-year-old girl. He was captured in Calgary, Canada, in December 1965 and was extradited by the Michigan authorities. In February 1967, he was found guilty of the murder and sentenced to serve 10 to 20 years in prison. While in prison, he unsuccessfully attempted to renounce his Lebanese citizenship to prevent his deportation. He was paroled from prison for deportation and was deported to Lebanon on December 9, 1969.

David Stein, a native and citizen of France, entered the United States as a visitor in 1965 in possession of a British passport he had fraudulently obtained. His more recent conflict with the criminal laws involved a proceeding in the Supreme Court of the State of New York wherein he pleaded guilty, in January 1969, to six counts of a 97-count indictment relating to the painting of oils, water colors, and gouaches as works by Picasso, Chagall, and Matisse and the sale of the paintings to art dealers and collectors. The buyers were reported to have paid from \$1,000 to \$14,000 for each of the fakes. Stein was sentenced to 2½ to 5 years' imprisonment. Upon his release from prison, he was taken into custody by the Service and deported to France on August 5, 1969.

Muhamad Ghazi Abraham, a Jordanian, entered

the United States in 1957 as a temporary visitor. In 1958, he entered into a marriage of convenience in order to evade the immigration laws. After his wife admitted the fraud, Abraham was accorded a hearing and ordered deported. In a last futile effort to remain in the United States, he proposed marriage to his cousin. When she rejected him, he shot her and then shot and killed his aunt. In 1960, he was convicted of murder and sentenced to 30 years' imprisonment. He was taken into custody upon his release from prison on parole and was deported to his native Jordan on January 7, 1970.

Israel Elmaliah, a native of Bulgaria and a citizen of Israel, was admitted to the United States as a visitor in September 1969. Prior to his leaving the airport on the day of his arrival, he was arrested and charged with smuggling 3,647 grams of marijuana. He was convicted on his plea of guilty to the charges and was sentenced to 2 years' imprisonment. He was paroled from prison for deportation on November 17, 1969, and deported to Israel on the same day.

The number of aliens required to depart without the issuance of formal orders of deportation increased from 240,958 in the last fiscal year to 303,348 in 1970. Of this total, there were 11,957 crewmen and 239,810 direct required departures under safeguards—chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection.

The remaining 51,581 departed after the issuance of documents requiring departure. The latter group was chiefly comprised of aliens who failed to maintain or comply with the conditions of their nonimmigrant status (39,318) and aliens who entered without inspection or by false statements (9,603). Most of these aliens were nationals of Mexico (20,854), Canada (3,671), the Philippines (1,968), the Dominican Republic (1,879), and the United Kingdom (1,851).

Eighteen mentally incompetent aliens were deported. Up to the time of deportation, approximately \$79,460 had been expended for their care in the United States. If they had continued to remain institutionalized at public expense, it is estimated over \$2.5 million would have been spent for their care and treatment during their expected lifetimes.

At their own request, 50 aliens who had fallen into distress were removed from the United States under Section 250 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

There were 94,053 aliens initially admitted to Service detention facilities and 121,670 to non-Service facilities.

To achieve the most economical use of Service transportation equipment as well as to expedite the removal of deportable Mexican aliens, seven principal departure points are utilized along the Mexican border. From these departure points Mexican air, rail, and bus transportation facilities are used to move aliens into the interior of Mexico. With the approval of the Mexican Government, 169,830 deportable Mexican aliens were removed from border staging areas into the interior of Mexico during fiscal year 1970.

Hearings and Litigation

EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION HEARINGS

In keeping with the trend of previous years, the volume of deportation and exclusion cases referred to special inquiry officers during 1970 showed a marked increase. Deportation hearings referred to special inquiry officers increased from 25,479 cases in 1969 to 29,215 cases this year. Exclusion hearings referred to special inquiry officers totaled 1,323, an increase of 92 cases over the 1,232 referred in fiscal year 1969.

LITIGATION

The General Counsel is the chief law officer of the Service and functions primarily as advisor to the Commissioner and other officers on legal matters in carrying out Service enforcement and administrative tasks under the immigration and nationality laws. He provides executive and professional direction to four Regional Counsels, who maintain professional supervision over trial attorneys, whose primary responsibility is to represent the Service in formal exclusion, expulsion, and rescission hearings before special inquiry officers. Regional Counsels and trial attorneys, when requested, assist U.S. attorneys in civil and criminal actions arising under the immigration and nationality laws. Through two appellate trial attorneys, the General Counsel also represents the Service before the Board of Immigration Appeals in all appellate matters.

Trial attorney work continued at a high level during fiscal year 1970. The trial attorneys reviewed 14,391 applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings. They participated in 9,567 deportation hearings, 1,032 exclusion hearings, and 384 other administrative hearings. Trial attorneys prepared 3,048 legal briefs and memorandums.

The Board of Immigration Appeals has jurisdiction of appeals in exclusion, expulsion, rescission of adjustment of status, and visa petition cases. During the year, the Board received 2,236 cases, all of which were reviewed by the appellate trial attorneys to determine whether argument by the Service before the Board was necessary to avoid conflict with Service policy or interpretation of the law. After the decisions were made by the Board, they were referred to the General Counsel for consideration as to whether a motion to reopen or reconsider should be submitted to the Board, or whether recommendation should be made to the Commissioner that the case be certified to the Attorney General. The appellate trial attorneys argued 358 cases before the Board and submitted to the Board 23 briefs and 21 motions to reopen or reconsider.

Court litigation challenging administrative decisions in immigration and nationality matters rose sharply during fiscal year 1970. A total of 623 actions were filed. In the district courts of the United States, there were filed 57 petitions for writ of habeas corpus and 66 declaratory judgment actions. Additionally, three suits were instituted by the Government in the district courts for revocation of naturalization. The district courts decided all writ of habeas corpus cases favorably to the Government. In the declaratory judgment actions, the Government received 48 favorable decisions and five unfavorable decisions. In the U.S. courts of appeals, 441 direct petitions for review of deportation cases were filed under Section 106 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended, 8 U.S.C. 1105 (a). Of the petitions for review decided by the courts of appeals during fiscal year 1970, 251 were favorable to the Government and five were adverse. The Supreme Court denied 13 petitions for certiorari in immigration and nationality cases, thus leaving undisturbed decisions of U.S. courts of appeals, which were favorable to the Government.

One case was argued before the Supreme Court, *Rogers v. Bellei*, No. 179, but the Court restored this case for reargument in the October 1970 term. In the *Bellei* ruling below, 296 Fed. Supp. 1247 (D.C.D.C., 1969), a three-judge U.S. District court had found Section 301 (b) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1401 (b), unconstitutional. The issue in the case is whether either the due process clause of the Fifth Amendment or the citizenship clause of the Fourteenth Amendment deprives Congress of the power to attach to the statutory grant of citizenship to a person born abroad of one citizen parent, the condition subsequent that in order to retain such citizenship, he must come to this country and live here for 5 years before attaining the age of 28.

Another case which is pending before the Supreme Court in the October 1970 term is *Rosenberg v. Yee Chien Woo*. The issue in that case is whether a refugee from mainland China is eligible for refugee status under Section 203 (a) (7) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1153 (a) (7), even though he was "firmly resettled" in a third country. The U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit in *Yee Chien Woo v. Rosenberg*, 419 F.2d 252 (C.A.9, 1969), had found him eligible. The Government has filed a petition for review by the Supreme Court.

The denial of certiorari in *Yam Sang Kwai v. INS*, 411 F.2d 693 (1969), cert. den. 396 U.S. 877 (1969), left undisturbed the ruling by the Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, which rejected contentions that there had been an illegal arrest merely by the surrounding of the alien's place of business without his knowledge, and that the alien's affidavit admitting illegal entry was thus the fruit of an illegal arrest and hence inadmissible. The denial of certiorari in *Loos v. INS*, 407 F.2d 651 (1969), cert. den. 396 U.S. 877 (1969), left undisturbed the ruling by the Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit, which held that an alien could not receive the protection of Section 241 (f) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1251 (f), where he had prior to his admission to the United States applied for and received exemption from the Armed Services, thus making him not "otherwise admissible" into the United States. The denial of certiorari in *de Vargas v. INS*, 409 F.2d 335 (1968), cert. den. 396 U.S. 895 (1969), left undisturbed the ruling by the Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit that failure

to obtain permission to reapply after deportation is a qualitative ground of exclusion, which bars the alien from the protection of Section 241 (f) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1251 (f). The denial of certiorari in *Ramirez v. INS*, 413 F.2d 405 (1969), cert. den. 396 U.S. 929 (1969), left undisturbed the ruling of the Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit that Section 212 (a) (9) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1182 (a) (9), which excludes from admission or from eligibility to receive a visa any alien "convicted of a crime involving moral turpitude", is not void for vagueness under the due process clause of the Constitution. The denial of certiorari in *Hun Chak Sun v. INS*, 415 F.2d 791 (1969), cert. den. 397 U.S. 908 (1970), left undisturbed the decision of the Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit that the Board of Immigration Appeals did not abuse its discretion in rejecting motions to reopen the deportation hearing to permit an application for suspension of deportation or for adjustment of status. The denial of certiorari in *Gambino v. INS*, 419 F.2d 1355 (1970), cert. den. 399 U.S. 905 (1970), left undisturbed the decision of the Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, which rejected arguments that a brief departure to Canada under the preexamination procedure in effect at that time and return to this country superseded the original arrival as an entry and that discretionary relief from deportation was improperly denied for failure to answer certain questions.

There were several decisions by the courts of appeals having significant impact on Service activities. In *In re Weitzman*, No. 19, 446, C.A. 8, April 7, 1970 (not yet reported), the Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit reversed the U.S. District Court, District of Minnesota, 284 F. Supp. 514 (1968), and ordered the petitioner admitted to citizenship. In a two to one decision in which each of the three judges sitting used a separate approach, the Eighth Circuit held a petitioner eligible to take the oath of allegiance to the United States and become a citizen notwithstanding her refusal to bear arms based on nonreligious convictions against war of any kind. In *Pizarro v. District Director*, 415 F.2d 481 (1969), the Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit upheld an order of the Regional Commissioner denying professional status under Section 203 (a) (3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1153 (a) (3), where the

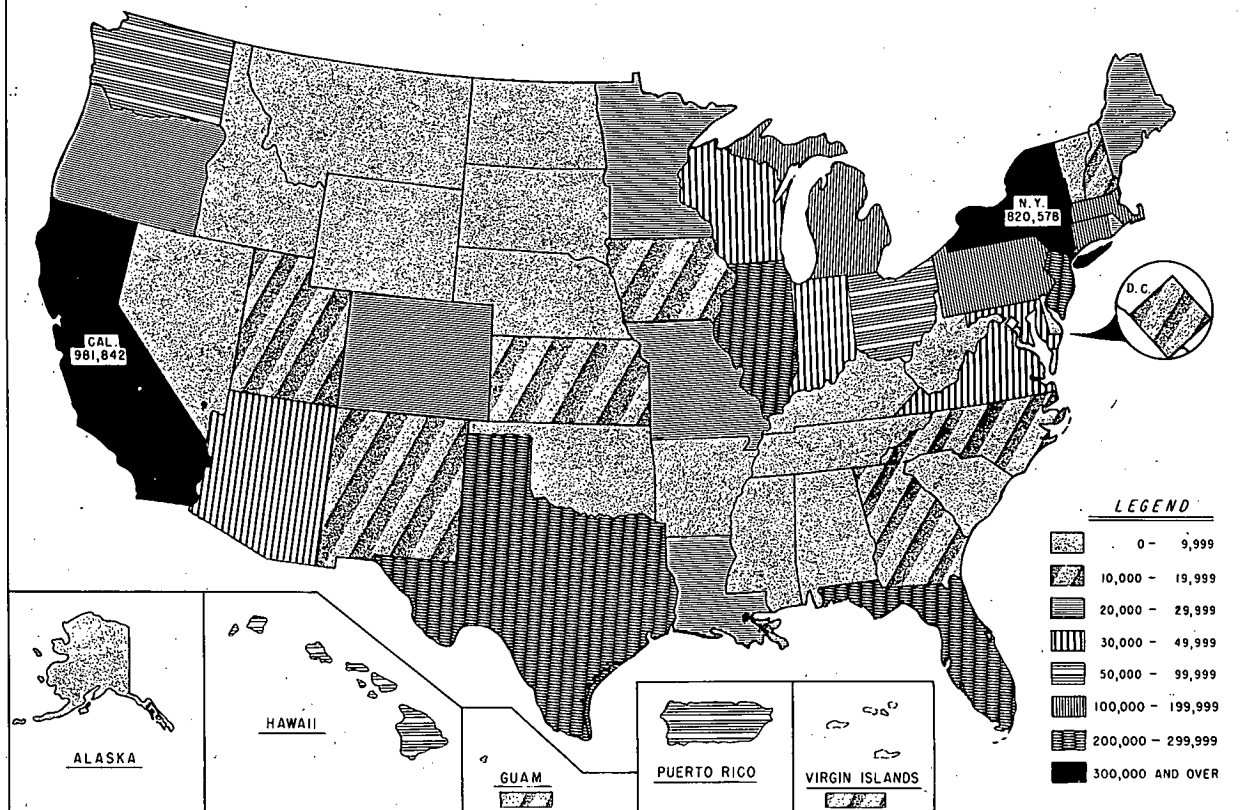
alien only had a baccalaureate degree in psychology and minimum practical experience. In *Becerra Monje v. INS*, 418 F.2d 108 (1969), and in *Godoy v. Rosenberg*, 415 F.2d 1266 (1969), the Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit held that an alien who had entered the United States with an immigrant visa procured by fraudulent misrepresentation of marital status was not deportable if he had the necessary familial relationship in the United States required by Section 241 (f) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1251 (f), even though he did not have a labor certificate as required by Section 212 (a) (14) of the Act, 8 U.S.C. 1182 (a) (14). In *Perdido v. INS*, 420 F.2d 1179 (1969), the Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit held that a deportation order against an alien parent admitted as an exchange visitor does not deprive his United States born child of constitutional rights.

Alien Address Reports

During January 1970, a total of 4,247,377 aliens reported their addresses in accordance with the Immigration and Nationality Act (66 Stat. 163). This number reflects the general upward trend of aliens reporting their addresses and is a 6.1 percent increase over the number of reports received in 1969. Of those reporting their addresses this year, 3,719,750 or 87.6 percent were listed as permanent residents, and another 527,627 were listed as being temporarily in the United States.

Ten States accounted for 79.6 percent of the total reported alien population in 1970 as follows: California (23.1 percent), New York (19.3 percent), Florida (6.8 percent), Illinois (6.2 percent), Texas (6.1 percent), New Jersey, (5.5 percent), Massachusetts (4.0 percent), Michigan (3.4 percent), Pennsylvania (2.6 percent), and Connecticut

ALIEN ADDRESS REPORTS — BY STATES
1970



cut (2.6 percent). Conversely, a total of 18 States reported less than 10,000 aliens each.

Once again the largest nationality group reporting was Mexicans with a total of 734,119 reporting. Of these 97.3 percent were permanent resident aliens, and 81.2 percent of these resident alien Mexicans were living in California and Texas. Cubans made up the second largest group of aliens with 432,860 reporting and 66.6 percent of these being permanent residents.

A substantial increase was noted in 1970 in the number of reports received from Koreans, Filipinos, Indians, and Chinese. Among European aliens, the greatest number of reports were received from natives of the United Kingdom, Italy, and Germany.

Citizenship

The moderate but almost constant year-by-year decline in naturalizations, which prevailed during the last decade, came to a dramatic end in fiscal year 1970. During that year, 110,399 aliens were admitted to citizenship, a total greater by thousands than the volume for each year since 1964, and approximately 12,000 more than the total for fiscal year 1969. This reversal in trend was not unexpected, the upswing having been foreseeable not only because of relevant increases in the number of immigrants entering the United States in past years, but also because thousands of Cuban refugees would have sufficient residence for naturalization at some time during the year as a result of their retroactive adjustment to immigrant status and thus could be expected to apply for citizenship during the period.

Also fostering the development of greater naturalization volume were the ready availability of simplified Service publications and films describing and explaining the naturalization requirements and procedures, the personal guidance offered interested aliens at all field offices, and constructive publicity designed to serve a similar purpose and otherwise encourage worthy aliens to apply for citizenship.

Despite the substantial rise in the number of naturalization cases, careful inspection and alert supervision at all levels and the constant deployment of personnel strictly in accordance with fluctuating needs in different areas enabled the Service



Sgt. Wolodimir Netreba, a totally disabled Army veteran who had been awarded the Purple Heart and the Silver Star, was naturalized at a special final hearing at the U.S. District Court, Newark, N.J.

to operate effectively with officer and clerical staffs greatly below their normal operational strength. Special timely details were dispatched to the Miami and Puerto Rico offices, for example, to assure the proper processing and disposition of the extremely heavy volume of applications received from the many Cuban refugees resident within those jurisdictions. Another factor which helped the Service to cope with the expanded workload was its success in persuading certain courts to become inactive in naturalization. By agreement with the judges, the number of active tribunals was reduced to a new low figure of 571, and this concentration of the workload in fewer courts made more cases available for each trip to the courthouses, thereby tending to increase officer productivity through the elimination of the lost time which is characteristic of low-volume details.

The excellent training programs of the Service

also played their part in achieving satisfactory performance, since they permitted a remarkably early major utilization of new naturalization officers. During the year, a session of the Naturalization Examiners Training Course was conducted at the Officer Development Center in Port Isabel, Texas, to assure newly appointed General Attorneys (Nationality) a sound foundation upon which to build their capability as examiners.

Immigration figures and other pertinent factors appear to indicate that the volume of naturalization casework in the immediate future will not descend below its present level and may well rise slowly during the next few years.

NATURALIZATION ACTIVITIES

Citizenship Education and Responsibility. Naturalization eligibility requires an applicant to speak, understand, read, and write the English language, unless exempt by reason of advanced age and lengthy U.S. residence, and also to have a fair knowledge of the history, Government, and Constitution of the United States, from which there is no exemption. It is the Service responsibility to take action designed to assist the applicant in the preparation to meet these prerequisites. During the fiscal year, procedures, time-tested as effective methods of placing the educational authorities in communication with the alien in need of instruction, were in full force and effect. There were 170,189 visa name slips reflecting the names and addresses of newly arrived immigrants, furnished the public schools in order that invitations to attend citizenship classes might be extended. The schools were also furnished similar information for comparable use upon receipt of a naturalization application or when the applicant's petition was continued because of his failure to satisfy the educational requirements. The referrals in these categories totaled 43,210. Additionally, 121,006 aliens were either referred to public school classes or informed of available home study courses by Service representatives. The efficacy of these measures in achieving the educational objectives is demonstrated by the fact that, in the fiscal year, 107,925 candidates for naturalization attended the 4,750 active citizenship classes, and another 3,510 candidates were enrolled in the home study courses.

Throughout the year, the Federal Textbooks on Citizenship, published and distributed by the Service, continued to demonstrate their value as an ed-

ucational tool to be used by candidates for naturalization. The heart of the publications, the updated "Becoming a Citizen Series", which offers complete and comprehensive instruction in all the educational phases of the naturalization examination, was again in great demand, as were the other textbooks especially prepared for use in connection with the Service home study courses. During the fiscal year, 135,376 textbooks were made available free of cost to the public schools and the State educational authorities who administer the home study courses.

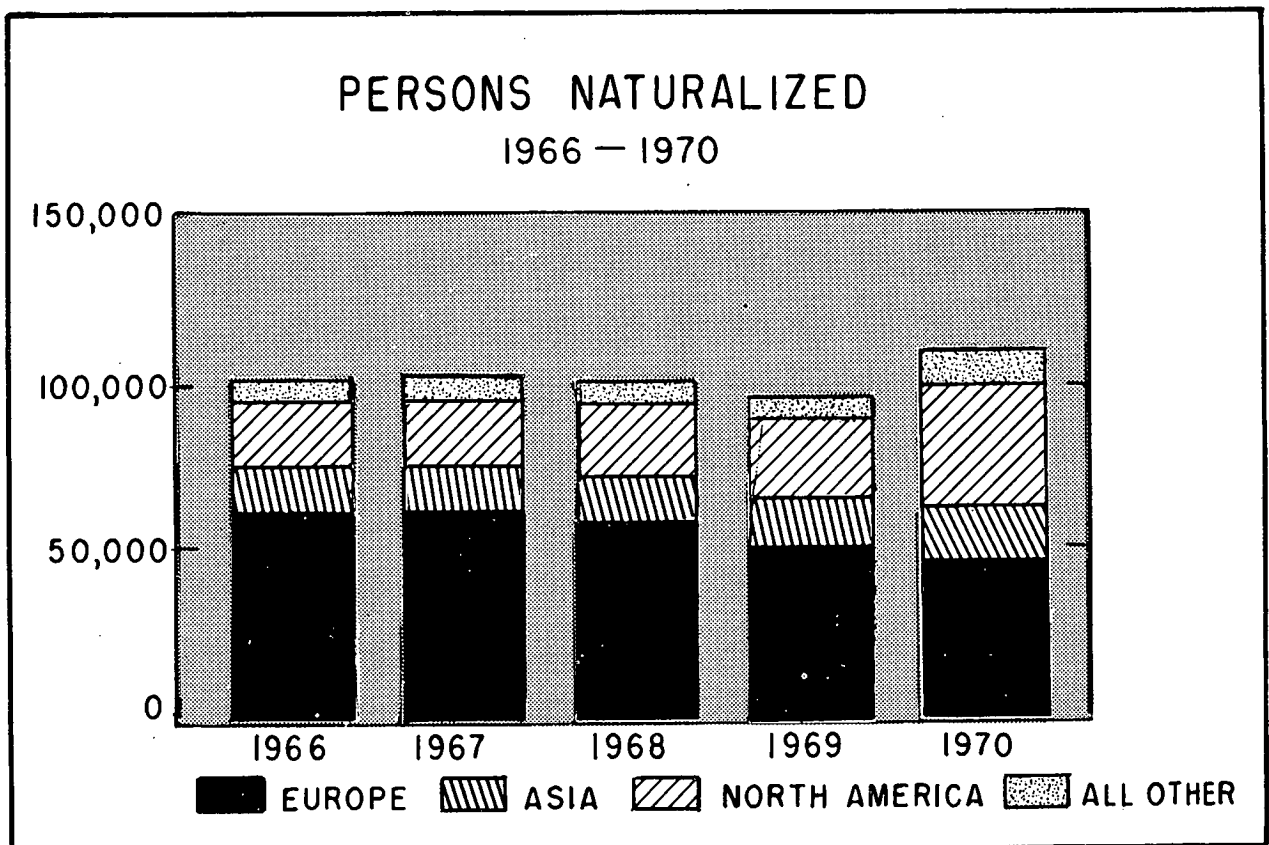
Supplementing the textbook material as a means of furthering citizenship education and responsibility was the Service portfolio of instructive films. New color films entitled "The Constitution—Guardian of Liberty", "Our Immigrant Heritage", "The Plymouth Colony: The First Year", "How We Elect Our Representatives", "Are You a Good Citizen?", and "The Jamestown Colony" were received early in the fiscal year. The extent to which they were thereafter sought and used by recognized organizations interested in the education and Americanization of the foreign born clearly justified their purchase.

The Service recognizes that citizenship responsibility can thrive only when there is a full acceptance of the duties and obligations of the status, as well as an intelligent exercise of its rights and privileges. The force of General Attorneys (Nationality), aware of this truth, invariably emphasized for the benefit of each naturalization applicant the responsibilities that will be his upon admission to citizenship and urged him to an active, well-informed interest and participation in public affairs. To dignify the status of the naturalized citizen and further stress the importance he assumes upon becoming a new member of the body politic, impressive ceremonies at the final hearings in court and a maximum attendance by civic and patriotic organizations were encouraged by the Service to the greatest extent possible. The Service practice of furnishing the names and addresses of newly naturalized persons to the local press and directly to the Members of Congress as a means of assuring their welcome into the community of citizens and stimulating their interest in local and national affairs continued to be followed.

Citizenship Day and Constitution Week, Law Day, and Loyalty Day provided other excellent settings for Service effort to bring home to all citizens, native-born and naturalized alike, the true

significance of citizenship responsibility and to reawaken within them a greater devotion to the ideals and principles upon which this Nation was founded and built. In anticipation of these occasions, the Service contacted the information media to solicit appropriate publicity and was extremely active in seeking the cooperation of prominent citizens and civic, fraternal, and social organizations with a view to the arrangement of suitable ceremonies in the various communities. In many instances, public programs provided for the appearance of naturalized citizens and participation by Service officers. To the extent possible, final naturalization hearings were coordinated with observances in the communities. The Citizenship Day and Constitution Week Bulletin, published by the Service as a practical guide to methods which have been found to be especially effective in planning appropriate ceremonies, was again distributed in large numbers to persons, communities, and organizations engaged in fostering good citizenship and once more proved to be of great value.

Persons Naturalized. The 110,399 naturalizations allowed during the fiscal year were accomplished at more than 2,000 final hearings scheduled by Federal and State courts located in the continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The Government was represented at these proceedings by designated Service officers, usually a General Attorney (Nationality), who offered recommendations concerning the naturalization eligibility of the assembled aliens. Almost without exception the presiding judges admitted the aliens to citizenship pursuant to such recommendations without any further inquiry into their qualifications for naturalization. Such summary disposition by the courts is in order under a designated examiner system approved by the courts and sanctioned by statute. The grant recommendations entered by the General Attorneys are based upon a thorough administrative investigation and examination establishing beyond doubt that the persons to be naturalized have complied fully with



all related statutory prerequisites for naturalization which, in a given case, might include entry, residence, physical presence, moral character, and educational requirements, as well as other additional or alternative requisites.

Of the newly naturalized persons, 79,761 had resided continuously in the United States as permanent residents for at least 5 years, which is the normal residence requirement set forth in the general provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act. Next in greatest number, respectively, were the 14,899 spouses of U.S. citizens who, as such, achieved eligibility under the law after at least 3 years' residence, and the 5,023 children whose status as the natural or adopted offspring of U.S. citizens rendered them statutorily eligible for naturalization after even lesser periods of residence. The continued appreciable volume of naturalizations in the latter category can be partially attributed to the Service practice of notifying all newly naturalized parents of their eligibility to petition for the naturalization of their foreign-born children, a privilege which had too often been neglected in years past because of an unawareness that this could be done.

The residue of naturalizations included 10,616 American servicemen or veterans whose naturalizations were expedited because of honorable military service and 100 aliens who achieved citizenship under other special sections of the statute. Many of the military naturalizations were accomplished under Public Law 90-633, which classified service during the period of the South Vietnam hostilities as wartime service and had the effect of making many present and former alien members of the Armed Forces immediately eligible to proceed with naturalization. A directive prepared by the Department of Defense in collaboration with the Service and designed to implement the Public Law by assuring each serviceman the information he needed to obtain citizenship thereunder on the earliest date possible under the circumstances in his particular case continued to effectively serve that purpose.

An outstanding related event was the commemoration of the Public Law in Honolulu on October 24, 1969, the first anniversary date of the legislation. Approximately 600 aliens serving with this country's Armed Forces in Vietnam and other Asia-Pacific areas were brought to Honolulu and were naturalized by the U.S. District Court for the District of Hawaii at a special final naturalization

hearing. The occasion was honored by the presence of the Governor of Hawaii and prominent members of the U.S. Armed Forces.

As is natural, the greatest number of naturalizations generally comes from the largest of the individual nationality groups among resident aliens, and this proved to be the case during the past fiscal year. More than 50 percent of the 110,399 new citizens were nationals of Cuba (20,888), Germany (10,067), Italy (7,892), the United Kingdom (7,549), Canada (6,340), Mexico (6,195), and the Philippines (5,469); the remaining 45,999 represented 102 other foreign states. Thus, as a group, the new citizens were representative of different viewpoints and cultures which may be expected to benefit the American community. Of equal value to the economy will be the diverse occupational skills found among them.

Throughout the fiscal year, the Service, with the cooperation of the courts, continued to serve the public interest by expediting certain types of naturalization cases. To facilitate military enlistments and attendance at officer candidate schools, arrangements were invariably made for special petition filings and special final naturalization hearings. Such measures also made citizenship immediately available to foreign-bound servicemen and their dependents, as well as to aliens, about to be assigned abroad in connection with important Government projects. Similarly expedited in this manner was the naturalization of many other aliens who desired to be with U.S. citizen spouses employed abroad by the Government, American institutions of research, or American concerns engaged in the development of this country's foreign trade and commerce.

The year also had its quota of cases involving unusual circumstances or elements of human interest. Representative thereof was the naturalization of Sister Teckla, a nun stationed at a Catholic mission in St. Mary's, Alaska, a small settlement situated on the Yukon River more than 300 miles above Anchorage. Because the nun, who had been serving at St. Mary's Orphanage since her arrival in the United States more than 50 years before, was unable to leave her station, the presiding judge of the U.S. district court at Anchorage, accompanied by court, Immigration and Naturalization Service, and State officials, traveled to St. Mary's by air and convened the court for naturalization proceedings at the mission. The formal ceremonies were conducted before 400 spectators, al-



Servicemen taking the Oath of Allegiance. The naturalization ceremonies were held at Honolulu, Hawaii, on the first anniversary of Public Law 90-633. The legislation made many present and former members of the Armed Forces immediately eligible to proceed with naturalization.

most all of whom were residents of local Eskimo villages.

An appealing case was that of Sergeant Wolodimir Netreba, a totally disabled Army veteran who had been awarded the Purple Heart and the Silver Star. Learning that Sergeant Netreba, upon being temporarily released from the Veterans Administration Hospital had expressed a wish to become a U.S. citizen, the Service moved promptly to gratify that wish, and, through special arrangements with the U.S. district court at Newark, New Jersey, the Sergeant was expeditiously naturalized.

The Service, acting in cooperation with a Maine court under authority contained in the naturalization statute, also made arrangements for 89-year-old Shoichi Suyama to be naturalized in his own home, because his advanced age and physical condition made it impossible for him to travel to the courthouse for naturalization proceedings. A number of other cases within this category were encountered during the year and were satisfactorily handled in like manner.

Perhaps unique in the annals of naturalization were the events at a final hearing conducted in the U.S. district court at Hartford, Connecticut, on July 11, 1969. At that one naturalization sitting, not only were the triplets Janet, Jean, and Joan Nichols naturalized, but at the same time the court also admitted their parents to citizenship.

Denials of Naturalization. A total of 9,453 applicants for naturalization were unable to achieve the

privilege of citizenship during the fiscal year. Among this substantial group were 7,473 persons who were preliminarily found to be ineligible by a General Attorney (Nationality) and who for such reason elected to defer the filing of their petitions with the courts, pending a possible attainment of eligibility in the future. The Service practice of suggesting delayed action in these circumstances not only saves an applicant the petition fee and the expense and time involved in unrewarded appearance before the court, but also the time of the court and the Service which would otherwise have been used to complete action on the petition.

Although the remaining 1,980 unsuccessful applicants actually filed petitions for naturalization, 1,787 petitions were denied as a matter of course by the courts without any consideration on the merits, because the petitioners had elected to withdraw or not prosecute them and did not attend the court proceeding. Generally, such withdrawals or failures to prosecute have their origin in the petitioners' advance realization that they cannot meet one or more of the statutory requirements for naturalization, the conviction that the courts would probably deny their petitions for such reason, and the desire to save the time and money involved in what would inevitably be an appearance before the court without the reward of citizenship.

A substantial part of the remaining 193 petitions, all considered by the courts upon the merits and denied upon specific grounds, were those of 69 petitioners who lacked the required proficiency in the English language and 39 others who could not demonstrate a satisfactory understanding of this country's history, Government, and Constitution. Lack of good moral character, lack of attachment to constitutional principles, the petitioner's exemption from military service on account of alienage, or his status as an alien finally found to be deportable formed the basis for denial in 23 additional cases. The residue of cases in which the courts took adverse action involved technical grounds such as a failure to satisfy residence, witness, or other special prerequisites of the naturalization statute. As needed or appropriate in connection with the presentation of these cases at the court proceeding, naturalization examiners conducted interrogation before the presiding judge and offered argument in support of the denial recommendations.

Since the naturalization statute allows for reformation, an unsuccessful effort to become a naturalized citizen, whether it stems from the petitioner's

decision to defer the filing of his petition, his decision to withdraw or not prosecute his case, or the court's denial of the petition upon the merits, need not mean that the petitioner will be permanently ineligible for citizenship. Accordingly, pursuant to well established Service policy, unsuccessful candidates in these categories were fully advised by the General Attorneys (Nationality) as to what they must do to eventually attain eligibility and, if possible, as to when in the future they might renew their efforts to become citizens with reasonable assurance of success.

**Petitions for Naturalization Denied on "Merits",
on Grounds of "Petition Withdrawn",
and on Grounds of "Petition not Prosecuted", by Reasons:
Year Ended June 30, 1970**

Reasons for denial, withdrawal, or lack of prosecution	Total	On merits	With- drawn	Not prose- cuted
Total.....	1,980	193	958	829
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character during the period required by law.....	503	23	425	55
Petitioner failed to establish attach- ment to the principles of the Con- stitution and favorable disposi- tion to the United States during the period required by law.....	6	—	5	1
Petitioner cannot speak (read, write) the English language.....	306	69	98	139
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission for permanent resi- dence.....	36	4	27	5
Petition not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (deposi- tions, oral testimony).....	340	5	133	202
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 313 of the Immigra- tion and Nationality Act.....	5	—	5	—
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 315 of the Immigra- tion and Nationality Act.....	5	—	5	—
Petitioner lacks knowledge and understanding of the fundamen- tals of the history and the prin- ciples and form of Government of the United States.....	223	39	41	143
Petitioner is unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States	30	3	20	7
Petitioner cannot meet require- ments under special naturaliza- tion provisions.....	159	4	96	59
All other reasons.....	367	46	103	218

DERIVATIVE CITIZENSHIP

Administrative proceedings leading to the issuance of certificates of citizenship to persons who have derived or acquired U.S. citizenship through the naturalization of a parent or parents, through marriage, or at birth abroad to citizen parents, were another major area of Service responsibility during the fiscal year. Ordinarily, a by-product of increased naturalization activity such as that experienced during the past year will be reflected in a

greater number of cases in this citizenship status category. The statistical record supports this hypothesis for it discloses that 30,318 certificates were issued in the period compared with the 29,739 documents made available during fiscal year 1969. Of the total 30,318 certificates issued, citizenship at birth abroad to citizen parents formed the basis in 17,225 cases, and citizenship derived after birth upon the naturalization of parents accounted for 12,702. There were 266 who derived citizenship through marriage to a U.S. citizen prior to 1922 and 125 for other reasons. Approximately 500 of the certificates were issued during two details by Service representatives to the Panama Canal Zone, the only place outside the United States in which such documents may be delivered.

As a result of constant official effort, the operations relating to the issuance of certificates of citizenship have been much improved and simplified over a period of time. Generally, the interviews are completed within a half-hour and the certificate is either delivered in person immediately thereafter or is mailed, obviating the necessity for a further appearance of the parties. Pursuant to an arrangement with the Department of State, required documentary evidence which may be contained in its files is regularly obtained and used in connection with the cases, thereby making in unnecessary for the applicant to present such proof. The Service also continued its policy of handling applications relating to the children of servicemen in groups at various military installations in the United States, thus affording them an opportunity to apply for the document at a minimum of expense and under the most convenient circumstances.

Worthy of note in the area of procedural improvement is a new method for handling certain derivative citizenship cases, which was devised and perfected during the fiscal year and will become operative in the near future. Each year a very considerable number of foreign-born children become derivative citizens as soon as their alien parents are naturalized at final hearings in the courts. Under present Service practice, the parents are furnished certificate applications with relevant advice at such time and appear later for required interviews after the applications have been submitted and processed. Study disclosed that almost all of the information required from the parents in the derivative citizenship proceedings is furnished by them in the naturalization proceedings, and that with relatively slight revision the naturalization application could

serve as a legally adequate derivative application. Henceforth, under the improved procedure, the one naturalization application may be used in these cases to apply for both naturalization and a certificate of citizenship; the testimony of the parents in the naturalization proceedings, very slightly enlarged, may constitute the required interviews in the certificate proceedings; and it will be possible to deliver the certificates of citizenship to the children at the time their parents are naturalized at the final hearings in court. Since the appearance of the parents after their naturalizations will no longer be required in these derivative cases, the new procedure will save them money, time, and inconvenience. The Service will also benefit from a reduction in the officer time presently required to process this type of case.

OTHER CITIZENSHIP ACTIVITIES

The Service has statutory authority to replace mutilated, lost, or destroyed certificates of naturalization and citizenship with new documents and to furnish a naturalized citizen with a certificate in a new name where there has been a legal change of name through marriage or by judicial process. The statute also authorizes the Service to issue special certificates of naturalization to accommodate the need of naturalized citizens who require recognition of their status as such by a foreign state, in order to protect property rights or for other legitimate purposes. Certifications as to information in naturalization and citizenship records may also be issued by the Service, if they are required for use in compliance with Federal or State statutes, in judicial proceedings, or for other legitimate purposes. During 1970, 10,457 applications in this important area of operation were completed—99 less than 1969.

The voluntary performance of acts designated as expatriative by statute can result in the automatic loss of U.S. citizenship. During the past fiscal year, 2,064 citizens lost their nationality in this manner, despite decisions by the U.S. Supreme Court which had either invalidated expatriatory provisions or otherwise restricted their application. The Service also continued to reexamine past findings of nationality loss in the light of the Supreme Court decisions, and, where warranted, such findings were reversed. If certificates of naturalization had been

surrendered to the Service in accordance with the original erroneous determinations, they were returned to the citizens.

Administrative Services

The Administrative Division supports the operations programs. It keeps the records; compiles and analyzes statistical data and work measurement reports; staffs the positions; is responsible for the building and equipment programs; has responsibility for employee development and training and management improvement; and furnishes financial support.

Personnel. In an effort to meet the diversified, ever changing needs of Service activities, personnel administration programs have continued to maintain a flexible and dynamic nature. In July 1969, a totally new Merit Promotion and Reassignment Plan was introduced to the Service. This new plan has generated a great deal of interest from other agencies which are engaged in either rewriting or renovating their own promotion plans.

Improved labor-management practices and collective bargaining techniques continue to enhance Service programs through increased employee involvement. There was a sharper focus centered on the recruitment and placement of minority groups and physically and mentally handicapped persons.

Although emphasis was placed upon economy in employee development and training throughout the Service in fiscal year 1970, the importance of this essential program was not weakened. The continued interest in the Service's Extension Training Program provided widespread home study training for both Service and non-Service employees. During the year, 1,000 applications were received for various lessons of the 12-course series. In total, 429 courses were completed with enrollees being credited with the completion of 3,664 lessons relating to all fields of Service activity.

A total of 371 employees were trained at the Service Officer Development Center at Port Isabel, Texas, during the year. Among those trained were 188 Border Patrol agent trainees who completed the two sessions of the 14-week course at the Border Patrol Academy. A number of classes were also conducted in other specialized fields of Service responsibility.

Supervisory development and training, as required under new Federal personnel regulations, has been implemented throughout the Service with mandatory initial training programs for new supervisors as well as refresher and advanced supervisory courses for higher level supervisors.

Over 2,000 employees received various types of short-term, in-service, off-the-job training and completed a variety of interagency and nongovernment training courses. Service personnel trained 256 employees of other Government agencies and 23 foreign officials.

Recent changes in laws and law enforcement procedures and concurrent Service operation changes have resulted in the need for significant revision of classification standards for the Service's officer positions. This past year has seen the implementation of new classification standards for the immigration inspector and examiner occupations and the Border Patrol agents.

A continued effort to encourage the active participation of all Service supervisory personnel in the classification process has helped to promote its effectiveness. A sound/slide program "Are You a Position Manager?" has been well received by supervisors throughout the Service.

Incentive Awards. A greater number of employees received awards over the past year. There were 307 employees who were accorded quality within-grade salary increases for superior work performance and an additional 475 who received lump sum monetary awards in recognition of superior performance or special acts. Particularly noteworthy is the 44-percent increase in the number of suggestions submitted by employees. Of the 532 suggestions received, 191 were adopted for use.

Finance. This year, the Finance Branch examined and paid more than 70,000 vouchers covering all types of contractual obligations, taxes withheld, imprest fund replenishments, refunds, and claims. A total of 78,994 payroll change slips were issued, representing better than a 40-percent increase over the preceding year. The increase is attributed to the several mass pay changes that took place, each requiring the preparation of a payroll change slip for every employee whose salary was affected. These mass pay changes resulted from salary increases authorized under Executive Order No. 11474; increase in the retirement deduction as provided in the Civil Service Retirement Amendments of 1969; reduction in Federal income tax withhold-

ings in accordance with the Tax Reform Act of 1969; and retroactive salary increases under the Federal Employees Salary Act of 1970.

A significant change made by the Federal Employees Salary Act of 1970 provides for payment of premium pay for regularly scheduled night, Sunday, and holiday work to employees who are paid premium pay on an annual basis for administratively uncontrollable overtime work. This change affected Investigations and Border Patrol positions.

New regulations issued by the Civil Service Commission provide for 25 percent differential pay for hazardous duties involving the boarding or leaving of vessels at sea or standing offshore under adverse weather conditions. These regulations required additional administrative controls and procedures for paying hazardous duty pay to officers who perform primary inspection duties under adverse conditions.

Commencing with fiscal year 1970, annual reports on man-years and personnel cost for Federal civilian employment were instituted by the Bureau of the Budget, necessitating the accumulation and classification of a considerable amount of data during the year not heretofore required.

Statistics. The Service's statistics activity is a coupling of two major components; the work measurement system and compiled data on aliens.

The work measurement system is an important tool used by all levels of management for performance budgeting and management improvement. Comprising this system are the monthly operations reports, which provide detailed statistics on work units in the various Service activities and the number of man-hours expended in their performance. By means of this method, a realistic relationship is established between work performed and man power used.

The other phase of statistics activity is the compilation of detailed data on immigration, naturalization, nonimmigrants, passenger travel, alien address reports, and Service actions relating to aliens. From this statistical reservoir, two yearly publications are produced; the "Annual Indicator of Immigration to the United States of Aliens in Professional and Related Occupations" and this report. Additionally, a "Report of Passenger Travel Between the United States and Foreign Countries", issued monthly, semi-annually, and yearly, is available on a subscription basis or by single copy.

Individual requests for statistics are numerous. They stem from Congress, United States and foreign government agencies, publishers, industry, private organizations, and the general public. In the latter group, the bulk of the requests are from students at all levels of learning.

The aforementioned paragraphs are a general picture of accomplishments in the statistics activity. Each year, the cycle repeats. Each year, the workload increases. And, each year, more efficient processing methods are sought. During 1970, plans for a centralized coding unit were completed with a target date set for early fiscal year 1971. (The unit opened on July 20, 1970.) By the close of 1970, personnel for the new unit were recruited, and statistical source documents were called in from the field. Under the new system, approximately 90 percent of the coding will be achieved in the new unit. Uniformity, timeliness, and more effective control are the major benefits anticipated from centralized coding at the processing site.

Procurement and Property Management. During the year, 235 contracts and leases were awarded, and 9,163 purchase orders were issued by the Service. Over 18 million pages of instructions, reports, regulations, and procedures were duplicated by Servicewide printing facilities.

Twenty new transport buses built to exacting Service specifications were delivered. These units played a significant part in coping with the logistical problem involved in transporting the ever increasing number of illegal aliens.

A major policy change was made with regard to replacement of aircraft. In lieu of procuring new aircraft to replace qualifying units, a complete rebuilding will be performed. Considerable savings at no loss of efficiency and safety are anticipated.

Records. As the volume of required record material continues to increase, measures to assure the most economical storage and efficient filing methods are prime objectives.

A reduction in storage costs was realized from the transfer of 6,814 cubic feet of records to Federal Record Centers this year. In addition, 4,926

cubic feet of records were disposed of under existing disposal schedules. Besides the monetary savings, the space made available by the transfer and disposal of records was equal to 176,100 inches of open shelf filing or 1,565 five-drawer file cabinets.

Nearly a million files were opened on newly arrived immigrants and other persons involved in Service actions. Additional open shelf filing and mechanical equipment were installed at various Service locations to accommodate the ever growing volume of files and to maintain an efficient filing system.

Over 5 million index searches were made; inquiries and callers at Service offices exceeded 6.4 million and 22.3 million pieces of incoming and outgoing mail were handled by the Service.

Building Programs. The Service's building programs encompass improvements to inadequate or substandard facilities, plans for new facilities, and assignment of upgraded space in new Government-owned office buildings.

Projects completed during the year, for which funds were appropriated to the General Services Administration, were the Border Patrol Sector Headquarters at Laredo, Tex., and improvements to the border station at Massena, N.Y.

The Norfolk, Va., office moved into new space in the Federal Office Building. Coordination with GSA continues in regard to acquiring upgraded space for Service offices. Eleven locations are presently on the GSA Inventory Report with an additional 10 offices included in long range plans.

A number of contracts were awarded and construction projects programed to provide new or better facilities and adequate housing at ports of entry and Border Patrol sector headquarters throughout the country.

The Service continued to take measures to eliminate air pollution and prevent water pollution from installations for which it is responsible. Also, tests were under way in conjunction with GSA and other Federal inspection agencies to protect inspectors from air pollution caused by automobiles being inspected at border stations.

TABLE 1. IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES:
1820-1970

1/ From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 through 1891 and 1895 through 1897 immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 through 1894 and from 1898 to the present time immigrant aliens admitted. 1/

Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons
1820-1970 1/	<u>45,162,638</u>	1855 ...	200,877	1892 ...	579,663	1931-1940 .	<u>528,431</u>
1820 ...	<u>8,385</u>	1856 ...	200,436	1893 ...	439,730	1931 ...	97,139
1821 ...	9,127	1857 ...	251,306	1894 ...	285,631	1932 ...	35,576
1822 ...	6,911	1858 ...	123,126	1895 ...	258,536	1933 ...	23,068
1823 ...	6,354	1859 ...	121,282	1896 ...	343,267	1934 ...	29,470
1824 ...	7,912	1860 ...	153,640	1897 ...	230,832	1935 ...	34,956
1825 ...	10,199	1861-1870 .	<u>2,314,824</u>	1898 ...	229,299	1936 ...	36,329
1826 ...	10,837	1861 ...	91,918	1899 ...	311,715	1937 ...	50,244
1827 ...	18,875	1862 ...	91,985	1900 ...	448,572	1938 ...	67,895
1828 ...	27,382	1863 ...	176,282	1901-1910 .	<u>8,795,386</u>	1939 ...	82,998
1829 ...	22,520	1864 ...	193,418	1901 ...	487,918	1940 ...	70,756
1830 ...	23,322	1865 ...	248,120	1902 ...	648,743	1941-1950 .	<u>1,035,039</u>
1831-1840 .	<u>599,125</u>	1866 ...	318,568	1903 ...	857,046	1941 ...	51,776
1831 ...	22,633	1867 ...	315,722	1904 ...	812,870	1942 ...	28,781
1832 ...	60,482	1868 ...	138,840	1905 ...	1,026,499	1943 ...	23,725
1833 ...	58,640	1869 ...	352,768	1906 ...	1,100,735	1944 ...	28,551
1834 ...	65,365	1870 ...	387,203	1907 ...	1,285,349	1945 ...	38,119
1835 ...	45,374	1871-1880 .	<u>2,812,191</u>	1908 ...	782,870	1946 ...	108,721
1836 ...	76,242	1871 ...	321,350	1909 ...	751,786	1947 ...	147,292
1837 ...	79,340	1872 ...	404,806	1910 ...	1,041,570	1948 ...	170,570
1838 ...	38,914	1873 ...	459,803	1911-1920 .	<u>5,735,811</u>	1949 ...	188,317
1839 ...	68,069	1874 ...	313,339	1911 ...	878,587	1950 ...	249,187
1840 ...	84,066	1875 ...	227,498	1912 ...	838,172	1951-1960 .	<u>2,515,479</u>
1841-1850 .	<u>1,713,251</u>	1876 ...	169,986	1913 ...	1,197,892	1951 ...	205,717
1841 ...	80,289	1877 ...	141,857	1914 ...	1,218,480	1952 ...	265,520
1842 ...	104,565	1878 ...	138,469	1915 ...	326,700	1953 ...	170,434
1843 ...	52,496	1879 ...	177,826	1916 ...	298,826	1954 ...	208,177
1844 ...	78,615	1880 ...	457,257	1917 ...	295,403	1955 ...	237,790
1845 ...	114,371	1881-1890 .	<u>5,246,613</u>	1918 ...	110,618	1956 ...	321,625
1846 ...	154,416	1881 ...	669,431	1919 ...	141,132	1957 ...	326,867
1847 ...	234,968	1882 ...	788,992	1920 ...	430,001	1958 ...	253,265
1848 ...	226,527	1883 ...	603,322	1921-1930 .	<u>4,107,209</u>	1959 ...	260,686
1849 ...	297,024	1884 ...	518,592	1921 ...	805,228	1960 ...	265,398
1850 ...	369,980	1885 ...	395,346	1922 ...	309,556	1961-1970 .	<u>3,321,677</u>
1851-1860 .	<u>2,598,214</u>	1886 ...	334,203	1923 ...	522,919	1961 ...	271,344
1851 ...	379,466	1887 ...	490,109	1924 ...	706,896	1962 ...	283,763
1852 ...	371,603	1888 ...	546,889	1925 ...	294,314	1963 ...	306,260
1853 ...	368,645	1889 ...	444,427	1926 ...	304,488	1964 ...	292,248
1854 ...	427,833	1890 ...	455,302	1927 ...	335,175	1965 ...	296,697
		1891-1900 .	<u>3,687,564</u>	1928 ...	307,255	1966 ...	323,040
		1891 ...	560,319	1929 ...	279,678	1967 ...	361,972
				1930 ...	241,700	1968 ...	454,448
						1969 ...	358,579
						1970 ...	373,326

1/ Data are for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 through 1831 and 1844 through 1849 fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 through 1842 and 1851 through 1867 years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843, 9 months ended September 30; 1850, 15 months ended December 31; and 1868, 6 months ended June 30.

TABLE 2. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED, BY MONTHS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1969 and 1970

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers/

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED			ALIENS DEPARTED 1/	U.S.	CITIZENS 1/
	Immigrant	Non-immigrant	Total		Arrived	Departed
Fiscal year 1970	373,326	4,431,880	4,805,206	3,246,481	6,208,226	6,107,257
July-December 1969 ..	197,053	2,377,668	2,574,721	1,754,967	3,303,943	3,026,558
July	37,359	485,489	522,848	314,558	670,840	771,629
August	35,029	520,225	555,254	355,272	867,622	639,140
September	31,908	449,052	480,960	315,680	588,851	454,961
October	34,676	354,563	389,239	275,386	439,975	377,549
November	28,043	257,532	285,575	222,452	394,873	354,777
December	30,038	310,807	340,845	271,619	341,782	428,502
January-June 1970 ...	176,273	2,054,212	2,230,485	1,491,514	2,904,283	3,080,699
January	29,663	323,586	353,249	214,091	468,683	402,219
February	25,955	259,442	285,397	187,240	413,769	423,032
March	30,708	352,376	383,084	243,770	496,400	498,615
April	30,614	315,207	345,821	244,866	480,144	480,946
May	31,341	387,091	418,432	288,860	509,328	544,591
June	27,992	416,510	444,502	312,687	535,959	731,296
Fiscal year 1969	358,579	3,645,328	4,003,907	2,807,618	5,457,266	5,221,574
July-December 1968 ..	181,980	1,892,423	2,074,403	1,524,031	2,850,591	2,480,785
July	35,059	382,792	417,851	260,383	532,762	626,960
August	33,105	336,491	369,596	311,226	808,684	527,843
September	28,923	426,624	455,547	264,095	484,658	367,005
October	30,191	289,728	319,919	250,087	371,409	310,058
November	27,039	219,470	246,509	199,850	314,109	294,453
December	27,663	237,318	264,981	238,390	338,969	354,466
January-June 1969 ...	176,599	1,752,905	1,929,504	1,283,587	2,606,675	2,740,789
January	28,074	221,029	249,103	179,079	390,714	353,796
February	25,546	214,586	240,132	157,305	352,586	363,421
March	30,426	280,707	311,133	198,075	425,892	423,588
April	31,358	325,411	356,769	211,535	459,898	427,084
May	31,888	362,780	394,668	251,048	454,766	477,517
June	29,307	348,392	377,699	286,545	522,819	695,383

1/ Includes aliens departed and citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct arrivals from or departures to Canada.

TABLE 3. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AT UNITED STATES PORTS OF ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1969 AND 1970

[Each entry of the same person counted separately.]

Class	Total	Aliens	Citizens
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Year ended June 30, 1970

Total number	231,598,385	134,500,887	97,097,498
Border crossers <u>1/</u>	216,037,815	126,478,119	89,559,696
Canadian	71,623,735	39,778,490	31,845,245
Mexican	144,414,080	86,699,629	57,714,451
Crewmen	3,433,596	2,320,385	1,113,211
Others admitted	12,126,974	5,702,383	6,424,591

Year ended June 30, 1969

Total number	231,087,619	134,941,700	96,145,919
Border crossers <u>1/</u>	217,680,053	128,076,705	89,603,348
Canadian	69,948,201	38,953,525	30,994,676
Mexican	147,731,852	89,123,180	58,608,672
Crewmen	3,246,581	2,139,951	1,106,630
Others admitted	10,160,985	4,725,044 <u>2/</u>	5,435,941 <u>3/</u>

1/ Partially estimated.

2/ Includes immigrants, documented nonimmigrants, aliens with multiple entry documents other than border crossers and crewmen, and aliens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

3/ Includes all citizens arrived by sea and air and citizens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

TABLE 4. ALIENS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1967-1970

[Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and aliens admitted on documentary waiver²/]

Class of admission	1967	1968	1969	1970
ALIENS ADMITTED	2,970,165	3,654,784	4,003,907	4,805,206
IMMIGRANTS 1/	361,972	454,448	358,579	373,326
Immigrants subject to numerical limitations of Eastern Hemisphere	153,079	156,212	157,306	172,546
<u>Relative preferences</u>	79,621	68,384	92,458	92,432
1st preference: Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	1,317	1,105	1,124	1,089
2nd preference: Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens, and their children	19,157	21,002	25,719	30,714
4th preference: Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	15,652	10,562	9,914	8,350
5th preference: Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens	43,545	35,715	55,701	52,279
<u>Occupational preferences</u>	25,365	26,865	31,763	34,016
3rd preference: Immigrants in professions	9,979	8,153	9,677	10,142
6th preference: Other workers	4,876	7,940	9,100	8,786
Their spouses and children	10,510	10,772	12,986	15,088
7th preference: Conditional entrants	6,651	6,658	9,533	9,863 2/
Nonpreference 3/	40,639	53,994	23,170	36,057
Adjustments under Section 244 of the I&N Act	717	299	372	176
Foreign government officials adjusted under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957	36	12	10	2
Immigrants subject to numerical limitations of Western Hemisphere			133,689	114,737
Natives of Western Hemisphere, their spouses and children 4/			127,346	102,529
Cuban Refugees, Act of November 2, 1966			6,343	12,208
Immigrants exempt from numerical limitations	208,893	298,236	67,584	86,043
<u>Immediate relatives</u>	46,903	43,627	60,016	79,213
Wives of U.S. citizens	23,126	21,411	28,915	36,276
Husbands of U.S. citizens	6,411	6,479	10,358	15,619
Children of U.S. citizens	(8,567)	(7,866)	(12,731)	(18,095)
Orphans adopted abroad or to be adopted	1,905	1,612	2,080	2,409
Other children	6,662	6,254	10,651	15,686
Parents of U.S. citizens	8,799	7,921	8,012	9,223
<u>Special immigrants</u>	132,095	159,924	6,130	6,342
Natives of Western Hemisphere countries, their spouses and children 4/	125,282	153,929		
Ministers of religion, their spouses and children	953	1,024	1,357	1,497
Employees of U.S. Government abroad, their spouses and children	122	166	227	290
Children born abroad to resident aliens or subsequent to issuance of visa	2,471	2,593	2,935	3,012
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, I&N Act	72	64	46	23
Aliens adjusted under Section 249, I&N Act	3,195	2,148	1,565	1,520
Immigrants, Act of September 11, 1957	1	-	-	-
Hungarian parolees, Act of July 25, 1958	2	7	3	-
Refugee-escapees, Act of July 14, 1960	3,210	2,637	985	20
Immigrants, Act of September 26, 1961	102	43	17	4
Immigrants, Act of October 24, 1962	385	138	93	50
Cuban Refugees, Act of November 2, 1966	25,752	91,520		
Other immigrants not subject to numerical limitations	443	290	340	414
NONIMMIGRANTS 1/	2,608,193	3,200,336	3,645,328	4,431,880
Foreign government officials	42,916	45,320	44,940	50,475
Temporary visitors for business	220,414	257,800	299,810	324,810
Temporary visitors for pleasure	1,628,585	2,042,666	2,382,198	3,020,359
Transit aliens	204,936	232,731	210,543	231,891
Treaty traders and investors	9,983	13,091	15,264	19,209
Students	63,370	73,303	90,486	98,179
Their spouses and children	5,867	7,009	8,302	9,091
Representatives to international organizations	18,386	19,826	19,956	23,766
Temporary workers and industrial trainees	70,010	68,969	62,922	86,521
Workers of distinguished merit and ability	9,352	11,578	8,941	11,096
Other temporary workers	57,328	52,798	49,913	69,288
Industrial trainees	3,330	4,593	4,098	5,304
Their spouses and children 5/				833
Representatives of foreign information media	3,257	3,622	4,164	4,673
Exchange visitors	38,630	45,320	47,175	50,817
Their spouses and children	15,067	15,163	15,301	15,824
Returning resident aliens 1/	284,330	373,252	441,082	493,522
NATO officials	2,442	2,264	3,155	2,273
Fiance(e)s of U.S. citizens and their children 5/				104
Intracompany transferees and their spouses and children 5/				366

1/ An immigrant is an alien admitted for permanent residence. A nonimmigrant is an alien admitted in temporary status. Returning resident aliens who have once been counted as immigrants are included with nonimmigrants, although the immigration laws define such aliens as immigrants.

2/ Includes 9,275 conditional entrants who may become permanent residents after 2 years' residence, and 588 conditional entrants whose status was adjusted under section 245 and section 203(a)(7)(A).

3/ Includes private bill cases.

4/ Effective July 1, 1968, natives of Western Hemisphere countries became subject to an annual numerical limitation of 120,000.

5/ Admitted under the Act of April 7, 1970, P.L. 91-225.

TABLE 5. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1966-1970

Port	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
All ports	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579	373,326
Atlantic	180,032	212,374	296,482	205,372	207,936
Atlanta, Ga.	223	434	471	419	631
Baltimore, Md.	320	320	302	561	408
Boston, Mass.	9,903	12,707	13,663	15,477	12,123
Charleston, S.C.	507	726	479	365	333
Charlotte Amalie, V.I.	534	1,092	1,514	265	444
Frederiksted, V.I.	76	200	1,675	1,563	627
Newark, N.J. (Includes McGuire A.F.B.)	5,157	6,400	4,071	2,872	5,738
Miami, Fla.	27,511	40,495	107,772	27,467	28,573
New York, N.Y.	122,516	136,744	151,053	146,050	148,813
Philadelphia, Pa.	729	1,047	1,329	1,193	1,383
Port Everglades, Fla.	281	450	1,002	243	190
San Juan, P.R.	10,640	9,182	8,039	6,514	5,195
Washington, D.C.	1,017	1,386	1,800	704	2,153
Other Atlantic	618	1,191	3,312	1,679	1,325
Gulf of Mexico	2,873	2,814	3,315	2,359	2,650
Houston, Tex.	532	525	532	417	491
New Orleans, La.	1,445	1,510	1,928	1,288	1,549
San Antonio, Tex.	333	336	418	380	391
Other Gulf	563	443	437	274	219
Pacific	43,935	55,031	57,639	67,080	78,253
Agana, Guam	741	1,016	1,226	1,413	1,989
Honolulu, Hawaii	15,079	23,990	23,420	24,735	32,916
Los Angeles, Calif.	12,346	11,981	14,000	13,971	14,658
Portland, Oreg.	36	119	211	283	222
San Diego, Calif.	322	419	391	342	833
San Francisco, Calif.	10,036	9,414	8,543	13,222	15,306
Seattle, Wash.	5,323	7,904	9,452	12,793	11,887
Tacoma, Wash.	5	129	242	290	419
Other Pacific	47	59	154	31	23
Alaska	2,076	2,932	1,829	2,863	3,522
Anchorage	2,001	2,900	1,774	2,842	3,485
Other Alaska	75	32	55	21	37
Canadian Border	49,106	46,788	50,959	36,547	36,759
Bangor, Me.	92	44	39	89	678
Blaine, Wash.	3,526	2,874	3,616	1,819	1,834
Buffalo, N.Y.	3,501	3,841	4,436	3,146	2,992
Calais, Me.	1,424	1,145	1,129	568	473
Champlain, N.Y.	3,646	3,264	3,715	3,304	3,355
Chicago, Ill.	7,357	8,657	10,866	8,148	10,074
Cleveland, Ohio	603	1,303	1,125	709	455
Derby Line, Vt.	589	778	889	665	418
Detroit, Mich.	9,740	9,580	9,433	6,791	6,600
Highgate Springs, Vt.	1,000	865	703	600	618
Houlton, Me.	165	177	269	324	204
Jackman, Me.	560	372	698	482	421
Lewiston, N.Y.	809	1,232	1,455	1,215	906
Madawaska, Me.	328	198	264	263	256
Niagara Falls, N.Y.	2,147	1,520	1,529	1,242	1,156
Norton, Vt.	435	447	621	409	185
Noyes, Minn.	1,064	698	491	313	369
Pembina, N.D.	411	523	447	350	262
Port Huron, Mich.	2,321	1,744	1,751	1,142	934
Rouses Point, N.Y.	753	984	1,037	700	582
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	425	279	380	273	139
Sweetgrass, Mont.	720	453	446	289	352
Thousand Island Bridge, N.Y.	686	949	1,292	837	661
Other Canadian Border	6,804	4,861	4,328	2,869	2,835
Mexican Border	44,619	41,816	43,434	43,855	43,400
Brownsville, Tex.	1,698	1,714	2,600	2,268	2,360
Calexico, Calif.	6,274	5,853	5,222	5,236	5,422
Del Rio, Tex.	436	367	585	593	563
Douglas, Ariz.	54	87	113	222	194
Eagle Pass, Tex.	1,615	1,659	2,536	2,277	2,192
El Paso, Tex.	4,372	4,564	4,923	6,211	5,812
Hidalgo, Tex.	2,200	2,388	2,809	2,766	3,084
Laredo, Tex.	5,172	5,028	6,062	5,091	4,953
Nogales, Ariz.	3,004	1,684	1,465	1,426	1,424
Roma, Tex.	1,740	1,518	1,349	1,359	1,341
San Luis, Ariz.	1,304	1,265	1,012	1,101	897
San Ysidro, Calif.	16,240	14,912	14,145	14,724	14,619
Other Mexican Border	510	777	613	581	539
All other	399	217	790	503	806

TABLE 6. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

/Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued or by adjustments chargeable to future years.

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Immigrants subject to numerical limitations			Immigrants exempt from numerical limitations								Admissions and adjustments under:				Other classes
		Total	Eastern Hemisphere 1/	Western Hemisphere	Total	Parents of U.S. citizens	Wives of U.S. citizens	Husbands of U.S. citizens	Children of U.S. citizens	under:							
										Act of July 14, 1960 Refugee-escapees	Act of Sept. 26, 1961	Act of Oct. 24, 1962					
All countries	373,326	287,283	172,546	114,737	86,043	9,223	36,276	15,619	18,095	20	4	50	6,756				
Europe	118,106	91,255	90,141	1,114	26,851	5,071	12,092	4,604	3,808	18	3	21	1,234				
Albania	507	490	490	-	77	16	1	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Austria	888	630	628	2	258	32	128	57	18	-	-	-	23				
Belgium	522	323	323	-	199	25	105	28	25	-	-	-	16				
Bulgaria	519	476	476	-	43	5	10	13	2	3	-	-	10				
Czechoslovakia	4,520	4,231	4,229	2	289	42	173	35	15	1	-	-	23				
Denmark	602	364	364	-	238	12	152	40	22	-	-	-	12				
France	2,477	1,698	1,687	11	779	67	429	153	92	-	-	-	38				
Germany	9,684	3,989	3,965	24	5,695	309	3,594	315	1,386	-	-	-	91				
Greece	16,464	14,026	14,017	9	2,438	639	787	764	189	-	-	-	56				
Hungary	1,770	1,341	1,339	2	429	120	202	58	25	5	-	-	19				
Ireland	1,562	1,213	1,212	1	349	45	127	72	31	-	-	-	74				
Italy	24,973	19,739	19,637	102	5,234	1,644	1,388	1,280	775	-	2	13	132				
Netherlands	1,457	998	993	5	459	30	282	89	36	-	-	-	22				
Norway	539	335	334	1	204	13	84	58	25	-	-	-	24				
Poland	3,585	2,760	2,737	23	825	194	346	108	78	3	-	-	96				
Portugal	13,195	12,118	12,110	8	1,077	454	229	194	175	-	1	-	24				
Romania	1,768	1,496	1,494	2	272	55	95	63	43	4	-	2	10				
Spain	4,139	2,970	2,698	272	1,169	248	422	264	105	-	-	-	130				
Sweden	722	482	480	2	240	11	160	28	21	-	-	-	20				
Switzerland	1,051	857	849	8	194	11	95	48	26	-	-	-	14				
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	2,067	1,534	1,527	7	533	268	129	84	33	-	-	1	18				
United Kingdom	14,158	9,547	8,930	617	4,611	520	2,607	639	594	-	-	2	249				
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	912	679	676	3	233	79	56	19	3	-	-	-	76				
Yugoslavia	8,575	7,944	7,937	7	631	188	244	140	39	2	-	-	18				
Other Europe	1,450	1,015	1,009	6	435	46	247	54	50	-	-	-	38				
Asia	92,816	68,439	68,348	91	24,377	2,209	13,184	2,671	5,092	1	1	25	1,194				
China 2/	14,093	11,276	11,236	40	2,817	815	1,157	195	249	-	-	-	401				
Cyprus	395	321	321	-	74	28	25	12	8	-	-	-	1				
Hong Kong	3,863	3,423	3,419	4	440	31	148	40	201	-	-	-	20				
India	10,114	9,505	9,503	2	509	55	121	260	19	-	-	-	54				
Indonesia	825	714	714	-	111	33	50	15	4	-	-	-	9				
Iran	1,825	1,257	1,256	1	568	76	89	378	17	-	-	-	8				
Iraq	1,202	1,014	1,013	1	188	44	30	107	5	1	-	-	1				
Israel	1,980	1,563	1,554	9	417	16	134	186	39	-	-	-	42				
Japan	4,485	1,743	1,741	2	2,742	116	2,104	150	316	-	-	-	56				
Jordan 3/	2,842	2,351	2,342	9	491	77	107	204	88	-	-	-	15				
Korea	9,314	5,100	5,094	6	4,214	176	2,646	94	1,208	-	-	-	90				
Lebanon	1,903	1,564	1,560	4	339	43	86	125	46	-	-	8	31				
Pakistan	1,528	1,364	1,361	3	164	18	20	97	14	-	-	-	15				
Philippines	31,203	23,339	23,334	5	7,864	604	4,056	593	2,197	-	1	16	397				
Ryukyu Islands	621	85	85	-	536	11	375	11	118	-	-	-	21				
Syrian Arab Republic	1,026	901	900	1	125	27	62	6	6	-	-	1	8				
Thailand	1,826	595	595	-	1,231	2	983	51	194	-	-	-	1				
Vietnam	1,450	260	260	-	1,190	11	885	14	273	-	-	-	7				
Other Asia	2,321	1,964	1,960	4	357	26	149	77	88	-	-	-	17				
North America	129,114	99,277	4,453	94,824	29,837	1,581	8,716	7,155	8,547	-	-	4	2,834				
Canada	13,804	8,443	1,786	6,657	5,361	139	2,223	975	1,263	-	-	2	759				
Mexico	44,469	27,064	20	27,044	17,405	524	4,159	4,536	5,793	-	-	2	2,391				
West Indies	61,403	56,328	2,403	53,925	2,075	765	1,434	1,378	280	-	-	-	218				
Bahamas	233	132	117	15	101	3	32	34	16	-	-	-	16				
Barbados	1,774	1,535	12	1,523	239	38	41	90	36	-	-	-	34				
Cuba	16,334	15,600	176	15,424	734	457	54	38	32	-	-	-	153				
Dominican Republic	10,807	9,130	6	9,124	1,677	33	681	411	411	-	-	-	441				
Haiti	6,932	6,751	6	6,745	1,381	27	25	40	41	-	-	-	39				
Jamaica	15,033	13,964	50	13,914	1,069	110	245	424	219	-	-	-	71				
Trinidad and Tobago	7,350	6,944	20	6,924	406	24	128	174	50	-	-	-	30				
Other West Indies	2,940	2,272	2,018	254	668	73	228	158	175	-	-	-	34				
Central America	9,343	7,387	222	7,165	1,256	142	890	234	208	-	-	-	158				
Costa Rica	1,456	1,287	3	1,284	169	7	76	20	34	-	-	-	32				
El Salvador	1,698	1,480	1	1,479	218	15	95	46	46	-	-	-	16				
Guatemala	2,130	1,868	1	1,867	262	9	109	55	54	-	-	-	35				
Honduras	1,263	998	7	991	265	25	107	30	96	-	-	-	17				
Nicaragua	670	518	2	516	152	16	60	21	26	-	-	-	29				
Panama	1,630	958	8	950	672	38	368	46	199	-	-	-	19				
Other Central America	496	278	200	78	218	32	75	38	63	-	-	-	10				
Other North America	95	55	22	33	40	11	10	8	3	-	-	-	8				
South America	21,973	19,317	680	18,637	2,656	193	1,139	600	360	-	-	-	364				
Argentina	3,443	3,158	220	2,938	285	29	109	70	55	-	-	-	42				
Bolivia	428	337	7	330	91	10	38	19	16	-	-	-	8				
Brazil	1,919	1,584	226	1,358	335	14	191	48	47	-	-	-	35				
Chile	832	573	25	548	259	28	116	49	37	-	-	-	29				
Colombia	6,724	6,163	17	6,146	561	46	235	102	96	-	-	-	82				
Ecuador	4,410	4,068	1	4,067	342	22	157	80	40	-	-	-	43				
Guyana	1,763	1,565	8	1,557	198	11	47	34	17	-	-	-	69				
Paraguay	909	572	11	561	337	24	149	100	41	-	-	-	23				
Uruguay	800	750	32	718	50	1	26	14	1	-	-	-	8				
Venezuela	548	398	94	304	150	5	53	46	24	-	-	-	22				
Other South America	197	149	39	110	48	3	18	18	6	-	-	-	3				
Africa	8,115	7,072	7,007	65	1,043	106	354	419	118	1	-	-	45				
Morocco	475	331	330	1	144	22	64	42	15	-	-	-	1				
South Africa	575	433	432	1	142	10	57	44	25	-	-	-	6				
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	4,937	4,710	4,709	1	227	52	60	95	8	1	-	-	13				
Other Africa	2,128	1,598	1,536	62	530	22	173	238	72	-	-	-	25				
Oceania	3,198	1,920	1,914	6	1,278	63	791	170	170	-	-	-	84				
Australia	1,714	955	951	4	759	22	507	97	76	-	-	-	57				
New Zealand	566	318	316	2	248	7	154	32	32	-	-	-	23				
Other Oceania	918	647	647	-	271	34	130	41	62	-	-	-	4				
Other countries	4	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1				

1/ Includes 9,275 conditional entrants under Section 203(a)(7)(A) of P.L. 89-236, whose immigrant status does not become final until 2 years after entry, and 2 foreign government officials who adjusted under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 6A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued or by adjustments chargeable to future years.^{1/}

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Immigrants subject to numerical limitations			Immigrants exempt from numerical limitations								Other classes
		Total	Eastern Hemisphere 1/	Western Hemisphere	Total	Parents of U.S. citizens	Wives of U.S. citizens	Husbands of U.S. citizens	Children of U.S. citizens	Admissions and adjustments under:			
										Act of July 14, 1960 Refugee-escapees	Act of Sept. 26, 1961	Act of Oct. 24, 1962	
All countries	373,326	287,283	172,546	114,737	86,043	9,223	36,276	15,619	18,095	20	4	50	6,756
Europe	111,148	85,976	82,343	3,633	25,172	4,544	11,770	3,950	3,810	20	2	20	1,056
Albania	7	6	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Austria	5,269	5,050	5,037	13	219	33	84	56	19	6	-	-	21
Belgium	664	426	420	6	238	33	126	34	30	-	-	-	15
Bulgaria	41	27	27	-	14	2	4	2	-	3	-	-	3
Czechoslovakia	755	617	617	-	138	15	80	13	11	-	-	-	19
Denmark	564	351	351	-	213	9	132	35	25	-	-	-	12
France	3,700	2,866	2,833	33	834	104	411	211	68	1	-	-	39
Germany	10,632	4,469	4,440	29	6,163	335	3,996	325	1,418	5	-	-	84
Greece	15,430	13,068	13,058	10	2,362	699	763	643	199	-	-	3	55
Hungary	548	257	256	1	291	84	149	20	22	-	-	-	16
Ireland	1,188	922	916	6	266	39	74	66	25	-	-	-	62
Italy	27,369	22,465	22,419	46	4,904	1,578	1,351	1,058	779	4	1	13	120
Netherlands	1,342	908	901	7	434	47	248	73	43	-	-	-	23
Norway	504	323	323	-	181	7	79	52	24	-	-	-	19
Poland	2,013	1,452	1,446	6	561	84	260	72	74	-	-	-	71
Portugal	12,263	11,253	11,242	11	1,010	428	216	154	188	-	1	-	23
Romania	472	332	331	1	140	18	52	20	43	-	-	2	5
Spain	5,263	4,168	2,077	2,091	1,095	188	448	234	112	-	-	-	113
Sweden	799	562	562	-	237	12	148	33	23	-	-	-	21
Switzerland	1,212	981	972	9	231	19	115	59	25	-	-	-	13
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,339	1,040	1,038	2	299	84	103	71	36	-	-	-	5
United Kingdom	14,484	10,022	8,671	1,351	4,462	503	2,545	609	570	-	-	2	233
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	360	267	265	2	93	25	19	2	-	-	-	-	47
Yugoslavia	3,839	3,358	3,353	5	481	173	187	76	33	1	-	-	11
Other Europe	1,091	786	782	4	305	25	180	32	42	-	-	-	26
Asia	89,720	65,637	65,329	308	24,083	2,232	13,085	2,552	5,078	-	1	28	1,107
China 2/	6,427	5,094	5,091	3	1,333	150	651	83	152	-	-	-	297
Cyprus	342	281	280	1	61	21	20	11	8	-	-	-	1
Hong Kong	9,720	8,173	8,166	7	1,547	602	513	108	287	-	-	-	37
India	8,795	8,381	8,380	1	414	43	84	221	19	-	-	-	47
Indonesia	502	460	460	-	42	13	11	8	2	-	-	-	7
Iran	1,739	1,199	1,199	-	540	76	86	355	16	-	-	-	8
Iraq	607	491	491	-	116	31	13	67	4	-	-	-	1
Israel	3,169	2,405	2,395	10	764	96	250	312	56	-	-	-	50
Japan	4,731	1,834	1,833	1	2,897	125	2,180	160	369	-	-	-	63
Jordan 3/	2,352	1,977	1,971	6	375	63	104	113	82	-	-	-	13
Korea	8,888	4,831	4,824	7	4,057	171	2,604	79	1,122	-	-	-	81
Lebanon	3,258	2,818	2,795	23	440	117	95	139	49	-	-	10	30
Pakistan	796	677	677	3	116	7	11	76	9	-	-	-	13
Philippines	30,507	22,814	22,812	2	7,693	619	3,906	576	2,210	-	1	18	363
Ryukyu Islands	830	111	111	-	719	12	491	12	149	-	-	-	55
Syrian Arab Republic	560	456	456	-	104	30	15	46	6	-	-	-	7
Thailand	1,854	633	633	-	1,221	3	973	54	189	-	-	-	2
Vietnam	1,436	263	263	-	1,173	9	889	8	255	-	-	-	12
Other Asia	3,207	2,736	2,492	244	471	44	189	124	94	-	-	-	20
North America	138,033	106,272	14,037	92,235	31,761	1,869	9,303	7,927	8,576	-	1	2	4,083
Canada	26,850	19,378	10,991	8,387	7,472	375	3,037	1,927	1,324	-	1	-	808
Mexico	44,821	27,267	117	27,150	17,554	585	4,205	4,562	5,788	-	-	2	2,412
West Indies	26,614	52,109	2,597	49,512	4,505	730	1,175	1,167	252	-	-	-	476
Bahamas	508	358	217	141	150	9	46	62	19	-	-	-	14
Barbados	1,658	1,430	117	1,313	228	35	39	79	42	-	-	-	33
Cuba	14,632	13,938	584	13,354	694	442	42	42	30	-	-	-	138
Dominican Republic	10,367	8,784	40	8,744	1,583	35	631	366	409	-	-	-	142
Haiti	6,285	6,141	5	6,136	144	26	17	27	37	-	-	-	37
Jamaica	14,160	13,224	153	13,071	936	100	182	371	221	-	-	-	62
Trinidad and Tobago	7,083	6,761	137	6,624	322	27	88	123	56	-	-	-	28
Other West Indies	1,921	1,473	1,344	129	448	56	130	97	143	-	-	-	22
Central America	9,489	7,504	330	7,174	1,985	178	886	267	302	-	-	-	147
Costa Rica	1,485	1,328	14	1,314	157	11	70	22	25	-	-	-	29
El Salvador	1,711	1,491	18	1,473	220	18	92	45	48	-	-	-	17
Guatemala	2,152	1,885	14	1,871	267	12	110	61	88	-	-	-	36
Honduras	1,260	990	22	968	270	29	104	36	84	-	-	-	17
Nicaragua	665	517	20	497	148	17	57	23	29	-	-	-	22
Panama	1,721	1,001	40	961	720	61	386	47	204	-	-	-	22
Other Central America	495	292	202	90	203	30	67	33	69	-	-	-	4
Other North America	259	14	2	12	245	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	240
South America	23,694	20,840	2,632	18,208	2,854	394	1,079	661	344	-	-	-	376
Argentina	3,989	3,620	627	2,993	369	114	105	78	31	-	-	-	41
Bolivia	429	334	28	306	95	11	38	16	20	-	-	-	10
Brazil	2,718	2,318	976	1,342	400	66	191	70	42	-	-	-	31
Chile	869	619	95	524	250	29	111	45	32	-	-	-	33
Colombia	6,738	6,161	126	6,035	577	55	218	116	98	-	-	-	90
Ecuador	4,243	3,929	19	3,910	314	22	135	74	39	-	-	-	44
Guyana	1,597	1,443	30	1,413	154	7	30	42	13	-	-	-	62
Peru	953	610	62	548	343	37	137	107	37	-	-	-	25
Uruguay	882	824	114	710	58	9	24	13	4	-	-	-	8
Venezuela	1,136	877	513	364	259	43	79	88	20	-	-	-	29
Other South America	140	105	42	63	35	1	11	12	8	-	-	-	3
Africa	7,099	6,251	5,912	339	848	82	261	333	118	-	-	-	54
Morocco	250	172	166	6	78	17	35	15	11	-	-	-	-
South Africa	576	439	437	2	137	18	45	41	23	-	-	-	10
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3,862	3,720	3,702	18	142	28	32	65	5	-	-	-	12
Other Africa	2,411	1,920	1,607	313	491	19	149	212	79	-	-	-	32
Oceania	3,632	2,307	2,293	14	1,325	102	778	196	169	-	-	-	80
Australia	2,178	1,362	1,350	12	816	48	516	132	70	-	-	-	50
New Zealand	515	289	289	-	226	11	132	26	30	-	-	-	27
Other Oceania	939	656	654	2	283	43	130	38	69	-	-	-	3
Other countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Includes 9,275 conditional entrants under Section 201(a)(7)(A) of P.L. 89-236, whose immigrant status does not become final until 2 years after entry, and 2 foreign government officials who adjusted under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957.

^{2/} Includes Taiwan.

^{3/} Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 6B. ALIENS WHO WERE ADJUSTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Total adjusting status	Numerical limitations						No numerical limitations							
		Total	Section 244, I&N Act- suspension of deportation	Section 245, I&N Act- nonimmigrant to immigrant			Cuban refugees	Other	Total	Section 244, I&N Act- suspension of deportation	Section 245, I&N Act- nonimmigrant to immigrant		Section 249, I&N Act- creation of record of admission	Act of July 14, 1960- refugee-escapees	Other 1/
				Occupational preference	Other preference	Non-preference					Parents, spouses, and children of citizens	Other			
All countries	55,761	40,907	176	6,958	12,392	9,170	12,208	3	14,854	23	12,639	370	1,520	20	282
Europe	17,429	10,617	23	2,418	5,771	2,230	174	1	6,812	6	6,218	179	376	18	15
Albania	12	9	3	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Austria	251	153	1	45	58	48	1	-	98	-	80	2	15	-	1
Belgium	131	72	-	14	37	21	-	-	59	-	50	3	6	-	-
Bulgaria	54	37	1	7	18	11	-	-	17	-	12	-	2	3	-
Czechoslovakia	590	464	-	55	299	119	-	-	126	-	119	3	3	-	-
Denmark	128	65	-	18	17	30	-	-	63	-	58	1	4	-	-
France	773	469	-	140	193	135	1	-	304	-	294	4	6	-	-
Germany	1,726	823	-	223	399	198	3	-	903	-	887	2	14	-	-
Greece	1,607	1,025	2	235	619	169	-	-	582	2	558	6	16	-	-
Hungary	522	337	2	81	191	63	-	-	185	-	166	2	12	5	-
Ireland	384	280	-	46	204	30	-	-	104	-	86	11	7	-	-
Italy	2,401	1,013	3	46	952	11	1	-	1,388	-	1,311	26	50	-	1
Netherlands	310	178	-	41	67	70	-	-	132	1	126	2	3	-	-
Norway	154	84	-	16	46	22	-	-	70	-	63	-	7	-	-
Poland	874	551	-	125	296	119	8	-	323	2	258	17	43	3	-
Portugal	918	695	2	239	349	105	-	-	223	-	208	3	12	-	-
Romania	379	270	-	59	152	58	1	-	109	-	96	3	5	4	1
Spain	1,588	1,202	1	348	489	208	155	1	386	-	308	55	14	-	9
Sweden	152	79	-	19	36	24	-	-	73	-	67	-	6	-	-
Switzerland	261	202	-	75	78	49	-	-	59	-	54	-	5	-	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	599	416	-	103	174	136	3	-	183	-	171	2	10	-	-
United Kingdom	2,150	1,273	-	293	575	405	-	-	877	-	809	26	42	-	-
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	243	110	-	24	59	27	-	-	133	-	62	2	68	-	1
Yugoslavia	935	662	2	127	398	135	-	-	273	-	256	5	9	2	1
Other Europe	287	148	3	39	59	46	1	-	139	1	116	4	17	-	1
Asia	22,965	16,749	151	4,198	5,976	6,400	22	2	6,216	8	5,545	147	385	1	130
China 2/	6,038	5,149	134	1,248	1,724	2,023	20	-	889	8	515	23	332	-	11
Cyprus	71	53	-	8	35	10	-	-	18	-	17	-	1	-	-
Hong Kong	378	274	7	32	203	32	-	-	104	-	95	4	5	-	-
India	3,888	3,612	-	882	669	2,061	-	-	276	-	259	15	2	-	-
Indonesia	143	106	-	34	34	38	-	-	37	-	35	1	-	-	-
Iran	1,003	583	-	137	217	229	-	-	420	-	419	1	-	-	-
Iraq	395	271	4	37	153	77	-	-	124	-	122	1	-	1	-
Israel	1,006	766	-	118	407	241	-	-	240	-	219	21	-	-	-
Japan	1,338	835	-	237	332	266	-	-	503	-	483	9	11	-	-
Jordan 2/	472	279	-	44	175	60	-	-	193	-	189	3	-	-	1
Korea	2,079	1,867	-	359	679	829	-	-	212	-	186	26	-	-	-
Lebanon	354	224	-	61	114	47	2	-	130	-	117	9	4	-	-
Pakistan	428	338	-	95	59	184	-	-	90	-	88	1	-	-	-
Philippines	4,112	1,564	5	722	826	11	-	-	2,548	-	2,387	25	18	-	118
Ryukyu Islands	49	20	-	1	18	1	-	-	29	-	27	1	1	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	258	178	-	31	94	53	-	-	80	-	75	2	3	-	-
Thailand	359	234	-	60	79	94	-	1	125	-	124	-	1	-	-
Vietnam	281	176	-	37	78	61	-	-	105	-	102	3	-	-	-
Other Asia	313	220	1	55	80	83	-	1	93	-	86	2	5	-	-
North America	12,990	12,049	1	3	48	2	11,995	-	941	8	39	10	750	-	134
Canada	148	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	144	1	1	-	142	-	-
Mexico	576	6	1	-	-	-	5	-	570	5	2	-	546	-	17
West Indies	12,201	11,996	-	-	41	-	11,955	-	205	2	31	-	52	-	112
Bahamas	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-
Barbados	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	-
Cuba	12,119	11,972	-	-	40	-	11,932	-	147	2	28	4	4	-	109
Dominican Republic	11	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	1	1	3	-	1
Haiti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	20	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	17	-	-	-	16	-	1
Trinidad and Tobago	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other West Indies	33	16	-	-	-	-	15	-	17	-	1	-	12	-	4
Central America	31	17	-	-	-	-	16	-	15	-	1	2	8	-	-
Costa Rica	10	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	-
El Salvador	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-
Guatemala	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Honduras	7	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nicaragua	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Panama	5	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other Central America	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Other North America	34	-26	-	1	6	2	17	-	8	-	4	-	2	-	2
South America	54	22	-	1	3	1	17	-	32	1	9	15	4	-	3
Argentina	6	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Bolivia	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Chile	5	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Colombia	6	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	1
Ecuador	8	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	1	4	-	-	-
Guyana	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	-	1	-	-
Peru	7	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	1	4	-	-	-
Venezuela	6	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other South America	9	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	6	-	4	-	1	-	1
Africa	1,505	1,039	-	245	406	388	-	-	466	-	453	7	5	1	-
Morocco	173	117	-	29	68	20	-	-	56	-	56	-	-	-	-
South Africa	158	113	-	27	36	50	-	-	45	-	41	3	-	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	508	380	-	87	155	138	-	-	128	-	125	-	2	1	-
Other Africa	668	429	-	102	147	180	-	-	237	-	231	4	2	-	-
Oceania	817	430	1	92	188	149	-	-	387	-	375	12	-	-	-
Australia	523	263	-	63	89	111	-	-	260	-	249	11	-	-	-
New Zealand	144	84	-	21	30	33	-	-	60	-	59	1	-	-	-
Other Oceania	150	83	1	8	69	5	-	-	67	-	67	-	-	-	-
Other countries	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes 124 Cuban Parolees, Act of November 2, 1966; and 9 Fiancées, Act of April 7, 1970.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 6C. ALIENS WHO WERE ADJUSTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER SECTION 245, ACT, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Number adjusted	Status at entry															
		Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange visitors	Spouses and children of exchange visitors	NATO officials	U.S. citizenship claimed	Parolees	All others
All countries	41,528	492	893	22,852	99	437	10,489	2,002	239	1,013	40	1,114	353	13	137	1,221	134
Europe	16,816	186	351	13,132	32	231	1,066	138	76	754	14	137	81	10	2	556	50
Albania	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	233	4	7	173	-	-	13	3	2	15	-	5	3	1	-	6	1
Belgium	125	-	2	85	-	3	19	1	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	3	1
Bulgaria	48	1	1	36	-	-	16	1	-	5	-	5	5	1	-	10	2
Czechoslovakia	586	-	5	532	-	4	16	1	1	7	-	4	2	-	-	2	-
Denmark	124	5	6	78	-	10	8	1	1	29	-	4	2	-	-	9	-
France	766	15	25	597	1	27	36	2	10	29	4	9	1	1	-	2	-
Germany	1,709	13	39	1,360	2	69	90	13	3	63	2	19	10	2	-	21	3
Greece	1,587	17	41	1,169	6	3	250	24	2	37	1	15	6	1	1	1	3
Hungary	503	-	12	426	-	2	25	5	-	12	-	1	3	-	-	17	-
Ireland	377	-	5	341	2	5	9	1	-	5	-	2	1	-	-	20	9
Italy	2,346	19	33	2,142	6	6	74	6	4	21	2	2	1	1	-	12	-
Netherlands	306	2	13	217	-	4	35	6	-	12	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
Norway	147	5	3	95	-	1	29	5	-	4	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
Poland	815	4	10	743	-	-	18	2	2	2	1	4	-	-	-	24	5
Portugal	904	30	4	793	4	-	41	8	7	6	1	2	1	-	-	5	2
Romania	368	3	5	321	-	1	18	2	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	11	1
Spain	1,408	27	27	614	3	6	66	2	22	322	-	7	5	-	-	292	15
Sweden	146	3	3	119	-	1	7	6	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	256	1	11	154	1	28	20	6	-	27	-	1	3	-	-	-	1
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	586	4	16	403	-	1	97	11	2	7	1	8	8	-	-	-	1
United Kingdom	2,108	25	66	1,577	3	50	109	28	13	141	1	25	18	-	1	49	2
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	174	-	1	149	2	-	9	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	7	-
Yugoslavia	921	3	6	796	2	7	52	4	2	14	-	14	6	-	-	12	3
Other Europe	264	5	10	203	-	3	21	1	4	11	1	1	1	-	-	3	-
Asia	22,265	256	489	8,394	62	193	8,813	1,745	135	213	25	925	244	3	135	561	72
China 1/	5,533	59	87	1,252	14	27	3,042	495	61	22	6	87	38	-	109	208	26
Cyprus	70	-	-	50	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	366	5	4	128	3	-	122	14	3	2	-	5	1	-	17	57	5
India	3,886	41	42	432	1	11	2,242	752	20	50	4	143	63	-	-	80	5
Indonesia	142	4	5	76	-	1	52	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Iran	1,003	3	12	419	-	-	452	46	2	2	1	49	10	-	-	3	4
Iraq	390	1	10	180	-	-	147	28	3	2	-	13	2	-	-	3	1
Israel	1,006	13	14	662	2	8	192	63	3	15	-	11	16	-	-	6	1
Japan	1,327	2	70	693	4	80	333	42	4	32	1	24	15	-	-	22	5
Jordan 2/	471	1	6	243	8	-	173	16	6	2	-	8	3	-	-	5	-
Korea	2,078	34	94	614	6	47	907	180	4	31	9	83	33	-	-	25	11
Lebanon	348	1	11	202	1	-	108	14	6	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
Pakistan	427	9	14	71	1	4	256	39	3	5	1	19	1	-	-	4	-
Philippines	3,971	60	94	2,811	13	10	288	15	14	24	3	442	47	2	8	127	13
Ryukyu Islands	48	-	1	34	-	1	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	255	3	6	117	1	-	101	14	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	7	-
Thailand	357	5	1	119	-	2	197	10	-	4	-	12	2	-	-	4	1
Vietnam	281	7	5	171	-	1	59	1	3	14	-	8	9	-	-	3	-
Other Asia	306	8	13	120	8	1	113	16	1	5	-	13	2	-	1	5	-
North America	102	2	-	24	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	3
Canada	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Indies	77	-	-	8	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	3
Cuba	72	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other West Indies	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central America	7	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Central America	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other North America	13	2	-	5	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
South America	29	-	-	21	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Argentina	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Brazil	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	5	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other South America	8	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Africa	1,499	22	32	723	-	8	489	98	21	21	1	38	13	-	-	19	7
Morocco	173	7	6	140	-	-	12	1	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	157	4	6	80	-	1	34	14	1	5	-	4	1	-	-	7	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	505	9	10	262	-	4	130	35	10	7	-	20	8	-	-	6	4
Other Africa	664	9	10	241	-	3	313	48	7	6	1	13	4	-	-	6	3
Oceania	816	19	21	557	5	5	109	18	7	25	-	14	15	-	-	20	1
Australia	523	12	15	363	4	2	49	16	6	15	-	13	13	-	-	14	1
New Zealand	144	7	2	100	-	3	18	2	1	7	-	2	2	-	-	2	-
Other Oceania	149	-	4	94	1	-	42	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	4	-
Other countries	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 6D. ALIENS WHO WERE ADJUSTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES, UNDER SECTION 245,
IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Total adjusted	Calendar year of entry													Prior to 1958
		1970 1/	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	
All countries	41,528	540	8,994	12,093	7,111	4,186	2,808	1,954	1,366	901	570	313	212	124	356
Europe	16,816	240	5,512	6,379	2,367	1,090	491	238	141	125	84	32	27	29	81
Albania	9	-	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	233	6	90	95	23	8	4	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-
Belgium	125	5	64	60	8	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	68	-	14	15	11	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	586	2	153	339	73	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Denmark	124	1	53	51	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
France	766	8	328	324	62	18	10	8	2	2	-	-	-	1	3
Germany	1,709	32	733	680	173	49	14	70	5	2	-	-	3	3	5
Greece	1,587	17	388	582	241	146	61	42	24	35	28	3	5	6	9
Hungary	503	12	151	196	80	21	15	11	5	6	1	-	-	-	5
Ireland	377	4	184	151	25	9	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Italy	2,346	27	655	909	415	168	75	40	16	9	8	6	1	2	15
Netherlands	306	13	116	129	27	11	6	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Norway	147	3	51	55	19	14	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Poland	815	5	231	322	147	61	13	8	9	8	4	4	-	-	3
Portugal	904	2	307	356	129	43	32	10	6	2	5	2	3	1	6
Romania	368	2	98	141	82	23	9	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	2
Spain	1,408	18	244	309	263	299	152	40	22	24	18	7	6	1	5
Sweden	146	3	68	56	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	256	5	88	103	41	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	586	7	113	173	123	57	32	17	25	22	6	1	2	4	4
United Kingdom	2,108	46	956	817	173	57	17	7	7	5	2	3	-	8	10
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	174	1	59	64	33	9	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	921	17	284	344	141	46	29	25	11	4	6	3	2	2	7
Other Europe	264	4	101	104	27	16	6	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	1
Asia	22,265	250	2,811	5,048	4,366	2,886	2,185	1,633	1,152	724	439	244	172	93	262
China 2/	5,533	41	522	949	995	843	737	489	337	198	126	71	61	30	134
Cyprus	70	1	26	20	6	4	2	5	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	366	4	47	69	61	36	45	17	25	11	13	10	11	4	13
India	3,886	20	388	970	963	619	376	246	146	70	39	19	15	5	10
Indonesia	142	3	21	24	28	23	8	11	6	11	3	2	-	1	1
Iran	1,003	19	92	193	141	94	90	120	103	66	19	24	17	10	15
Iraq	390	4	71	107	68	43	29	24	15	14	7	1	2	2	3
Israel	1,006	15	178	365	258	76	62	17	13	4	7	1	2	-	-
Japan	1,327	25	274	333	219	152	107	68	56	32	16	6	16	4	19
Jordan 3/	471	2	108	146	70	44	27	21	21	14	11	4	1	2	2
Korea	2,078	37	139	457	371	274	231	212	135	80	57	28	16	17	24
Laos	348	3	111	55	30	19	16	10	7	4	3	1	-	-	2
Pakistan	427	3	57	107	101	63	36	24	15	13	2	2	1	-	3
Philippines	3,971	39	562	841	803	481	335	296	218	164	108	61	23	13	27
Ryukyu Islands	48	1	9	12	9	2	4	9	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	255	4	44	80	37	30	13	17	17	9	2	-	2	-	-
Thailand	357	14	63	111	64	30	25	11	14	14	3	1	1	4	2
Vietnam	281	9	70	71	58	19	19	14	4	3	6	1	-	1	6
Other Asia	306	6	53	84	59	23	20	16	14	12	11	3	4	-	1
North America	102	2	12	6	45	21	3	2	1	4	4	2	-	-	-
Canada	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Indies	27	2	3	1	41	20	-	1	-	3	4	2	-	-	-
Cuba	72	1	-	-	41	20	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other West Indies	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central America	2	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Central America	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other South America	15	-	5	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	29	1	6	1	3	2	10	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Argentina	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other South America	8	-	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Africa	1,499	25	341	435	212	140	94	54	58	46	40	32	10	1	11
Morocco	173	7	53	62	31	12	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	157	7	35	71	17	10	12	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	505	5	108	150	76	45	28	20	18	14	15	14	3	1	8
Other Africa	664	6	145	152	88	73	49	33	36	30	25	18	7	-	2
Oceania	816	22	312	223	138	47	25	23	13	2	2	3	3	1	2
Australia	523	11	221	151	80	28	16	3	6	2	1	1	1	-	2
New Zealand	144	3	48	45	31	10	2	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-
Other Oceania	149	8	43	27	27	9	7	20	6	-	1	-	1	-	-
Other countries	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Six-month figure, January-June 1970.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 6E. REFUGEES ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946-1970

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	President's Directive of Dec. 22, 1945	Displaced Persons Act of 1948			Refugee Relief Act of 1953 1/	Act of July 29, 1953 (Orphans)	Act of Sept. 11, 1957 (Secs. 4 & 15)	Act of July 25, 1958 (Hungarian parolees)	Act of Sept. 2, 1958 (Azores & Netherlands refugees)	Act of Sept. 22, 1959 (Sec. 6) (Refugee relatives)	Act of July 14, 1960 (Refugee-escapees)	Act of Oct. 3, 1965 (Conditional entries by refugees) 2/	Act of Nov. 2, 1966 (Cuban refugees)
			Displaced persons admitted	Displaced persons adjusting under Sec. 4	German ethnics									
All countries	918,437	40,324	352,260	3,670	53,766	189,021	466	29,462	30,749	22,213	1,820	19,714	39,149	135,823
Europe	724,484	39,802	349,751	1,794	53,689	171,689	140	16,833	30,710	9,896	1,376	15,838	29,420	3,546
Austria	16,521	2,015	6,425	2	2,529	4,658	75	532	102	2	-	74	100	7
Belgium	1,676	147	947	1	3	451	-	8	8	3	-	94	12	2
Bulgaria	3,076	22	567	10	12	478	-	197	5	-	-	514	1,269	2
Czechoslovakia	24,878	3,386	9,522	277	2,839	2,916	-	53	180	-	-	64	5,639	2
Denmark	113	11	55	-	7	29	-	8	1	-	-	1	-	1
Estonia	11,262	145	9,943	221	263	657	-	18	-	-	-	12	2	1
Finland	163	12	93	1	1	18	-	36	-	1	-	-	1	-
France	2,233	157	791	-	8	660	-	198	10	5	-	-	-	-
Germany	100,171	16,071	52,049	5	10,069	20,922	54	598	29	5	-	212	162	24
Greece	29,278	7	10,272	3	2	16,922	4	1,504	12	7	397	80	59	24
Hungary	65,870	885	12,826	297	3,504	9,659	-	5,172	29,903	5	1	1,600	2,010	8
Ireland	61	7	31	2	-	18	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
Italy	62,496	154	2,237	12	19	57,026	4	1,686	2	2	953	168	194	39
Latvia	38,254	538	35,158	211	645	1,567	-	85	-	-	3	47	-	-
Lithuania	27,335	790	23,202	18	1,478	1,681	-	94	-	1	-	21	19	31
Netherlands	17,599	116	53	2	9	11,337	-	1,031	-	5,033	-	2	3	6
Norway	71	5	25	-	5	20	-	3	-	1	-	3	3	13
Poland	163,050	11,660	128,569	341	6,392	11,912	-	1,139	14	2	2	766	1,880	373
Portugal	5,023	8	14	1	7	34	-	125	-	4,811	4	1	12	6
Romania	23,396	535	5,129	136	5,353	4,369	-	482	274	3	9	4,434	2,643	29
Russia	4,352	-	131	1	5	123	-	173	-	3	-	21	1,246	2,749
Spain	445	10	347	-	-	79	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	2
Sweden	316	66	131	1	3	38	-	59	1	3	-	6	-	2
Switzerland	2,785	183	1,819	4	7	679	-	25	2	3	-	21	37	5
United Kingdom	44,610	1,982	31,373	51	4,323	5,827	-	186	9	-	-	238	549	72
U.S.S.R. (Europe)	72,876	736	17,238	193	15,936	17,425	-	3,002	154	-	1	6,439	11,747	5
Yugoslavia	6,574	154	904	4	270	2,184	2	415	4	2	1	762	1,738	134
Other Europe	53,233	416	2,157	1,848	11	16,333	324	10,869	4	12,262	431	784	7,436	358
Asia	17,630	284	909	1,729	2	6,903	3	2,820	-	14	115	14	4,649	188
China 3/	98	4	7	1	1	46	2	21	-	7	-	3	5	1
India	15,904	-	2	-	4	3,148	-	612	-	12,133	1	-	4	-
Indonesia	774	-	16	8	-	521	-	210	1	-	2	11	3	3
Israel	4,360	3	9	2	2	2,268	287	1,505	-	3	269	1	8	3
Japan	4,432	-	-	-	-	630	4	3,793	-	1	-	2	1	1
Korea	1,022	40	77	46	-	607	-	170	-	-	3	38	35	6
Palestine	377	3	19	3	-	121	15	187	-	4	2	-	4	19
Philippines	8,636	82	1,118	59	2	2,089	13	1,551	3	100	39	724	2,719	137
Other Asia	132,942	50	228	3	57	486	-	191	35	22	11	2	47	131,810
North America	91	3	17	-	8	15	-	7	1	-	4	-	-	36
Canada	116	-	3	1	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	106
Mexico	131,905	2	1	1	1	50	-	164	-	18	4	1	42	131,518
West Indies	131,447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	131,405
Cuba	358	5	1	1	1	50	-	164	-	18	4	1	-	113
Other West Indies	72	4	3	-	1	7	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	51
Central America	858	38	204	1	47	409	-	16	34	4	2	1	3	99
Other North America	227	24	15	-	4	43	-	22	-	9	2	1	2	105
South America	7,355	15	78	25	4	405	1	1,492	-	1	-	3,088	2,243	3
Africa	63	-	10	-	-	29	1	13	-	8	-	1	-	1
Australia and New Zealand	133	17	21	-	1	36	-	42	-	15	-	-	1	-
Other countries														

1/ Includes 6,130 Hungarian refugees.

2/ Includes 30,624 aliens who conditionally entered the United States and 8,525 refugees whose status was adjusted to permanent residents after 2 years' continuous physical presence in the United States. The 30,624 conditional entrants include those who have been accorded lawful permanent resident status.

3/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 6F. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF SEPTEMBER 26, 1961 (P.L. 87-301):
SEPTEMBER 26, 1961-JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiaries of	
		2nd preference 1/	3rd preference 1/
All countries	16,296	6,304	9,992
Europe	11,213	3,958	7,255
Greece	1,214	625	589
Hungary	418	86	332
Italy	2,481	1,875	5,606
Poland	532	262	270
Portugal	638	204	432
Romania	197	158	39
Spain	136	88	48
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	235	204	31
Yugoslavia	379	138	241
Other Europe	485	318	167
Asia	3,508	1,811	1,697
China 2/	1,395	859	536
Hong Kong	117	32	85
India	101	10	91
Japan	306	210	94
Jordan 3/	174	21	153
Philippines	913	516	397
Other Asia	504	163	341
North America	895	473	422
West Indies	713	338	375
Jamaica	393	278	115
Other West Indies	320	60	260
Other North America	182	135	47
South America	62	16	46
Africa	83	36	47
Oceania	33	10	23
Other countries	2	-	2

See footnotes at bottom of page.

TABLE 6G. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF OCTOBER 24, 1962 (P.L. 87-885), BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
OCTOBER 24, 1962-JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	1st preference 1/		4th preference 1/	
		Beneficiaries	Spouses or children of aliens	Beneficiaries	Spouses or children of aliens
All countries	21,963	4,785	5,129	4,008	8,041
Europe	13,769	1,308	2,096	3,440	6,925
Greece	1,901	184	171	656	890
Italy	8,332	651	1,517	1,932	4,232
Portugal	1,958	3	4	564	1,387
Romania	112	7	8	48	49
Spain	431	153	49	74	155
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	609	277	241	53	38
Yugoslavia	152	3	9	66	74
Other Europe	274	30	97	47	100
Asia	6,860	3,046	2,556	381	877
China 2/	2,326	1,186	1,065	36	39
Hong Kong	198	84	74	3	37
India	862	476	309	29	48
Iran	137	37	28	27	45
Iraq	230	29	32	47	122
Israel	216	72	90	11	43
Japan	500	230	220	17	33
Jordan 3/	358	20	5	94	239
Korea	525	310	215	-	-
Lebanon	128	27	20	30	51
Philippines	1,108	475	391	70	172
Other Asia	272	100	107	17	48
North America	812	247	270	158	137
West Indies	696	221	228	120	127
Jamaica	518	182	152	93	91
Trinidad and Tobago	105	35	64	5	1
Other West Indies	73	4	12	22	35
Other North America	116	26	42	38	10
South America	105	36	63	-	6
Africa	308	109	111	27	61
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	215	82	66	24	43
Other Africa	93	27	45	3	18
Oceania	109	39	33	2	35

1/ Act of June 27, 1952.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 7. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY FOREIGN STATE OF CHARGEABILITY UNDER THE
NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF 170,000 FOR THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE (P.L. 89-236):
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1968-1970

Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued or by adjustments chargeable to future years.^{1/}

Foreign state of chargeability	Immigrants admitted ^{1/}			Foreign state of chargeability	Immigrants admitted ^{1/}		
	1968	1969	1970		1968	1969	1970
All countries	156,212	157,306	172,546				
Europe	116,210	98,480	98,939	Asia (contd.)			
Albania	478	533	492	Iran (Persia)	724	902	1,265
Austria	951	492	649	Iraq	401	1,081	1,026
Belgium	594	251	334	Israel	1,229	1,832	1,626
Bulgaria	376	500	480	Japan	1,098	1,594	1,755
Czechoslovakia	1,456	3,051	4,265	Jordan and Arab Palestine	1,366	2,120	2,345
Denmark	1,080	400	387	Korea	1,549	2,883	5,056
Estonia	67	34	37	Lebanon	547	1,018	1,476
Finland	572	190	352	Malaysia	259	156	188
France	2,788	1,323	1,874	Pakistan	588	761	1,406
Germany	9,557	3,974	4,283	Philippines	12,349	16,204	23,351
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	33,550	14,962	15,133	Syrian Arab Republic	441	800	939
Greece	10,442	15,586	14,301	Thailand	266	542	602
Hungary	1,413	1,309	1,427	Vietnam	94	174	248
Iceland	78	106	173	Yemen	107	308	434
Ireland (Erie)	2,587	1,495	1,199	Other Asia	136	242	310
Italy	17,130	18,262	19,759				
Latvia	126	81	65	Africa	3,321	4,586	6,736
Lithuania	147	77	55	Algeria	117	56	75
Malta	217	320	311	Ethiopia	43	34	40
Netherlands	2,179	1,097	1,357	Ghana	89	36	98
Norway	1,173	485	346	Kenya	102	93	271
Poland	4,744	3,198	2,811	Liberia	75	35	87
Portugal	11,444	15,836	12,627	Libya	96	62	44
Romania	675	1,074	1,533	Morocco	270	468	330
Spain	1,741	2,551	3,005	Nigeria	149	143	242
Sweden	1,511	522	485	South Africa	321	270	400
Switzerland	1,734	517	836	Sudan	68	54	50
Turkey	983	1,499	1,583	Tunisia	109	103	75
U.S.S.R.	950	777	698	United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,600	3,048	4,734
Yugoslavia	5,295	7,895	8,026	Other Africa	282	184	290
Other Europe	172	83	56				
Asia	35,510	53,000	65,246	Oceania	1,171	1,240	1,625
Burma	279	372	597	Australia	612	659	823
Ceylon	119	149	242	Nauru	1	-	2
China	9,202	15,341	11,639	New Guinea	4	1	3
Cyprus	240	325	319	New Zealand	234	264	321
India	4,061	5,484	9,712	Pacific Islands	119	168	172
Indonesia	455	712	710	Tonga	112	72	161
				Western Samoa	89	76	143

^{1/} Figures include adjustment of status cases. Adjustments chargeable to future years are included in the year of adjustment.

TABLE 7A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY FOREIGN STATE OF CHARGEABILITY AND PREFERENCES UNDER THE NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF 170,000 FOR THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE (P.L. 89-236) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

(Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments chargeable to future years.)

Foreign state of chargeability	Total immigrants	Relative preferences					Occupational preference				Conditional entries		Non-preference immigrants	
		Total relative preferences	1st preference - unmarried sons and daughters of U. S. citizens	2nd preference - spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens	4th preference - married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children	5th preference - brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children	Total occupational preferences	3rd preference		6th preference		Admitted		Adjusted Section 203(a)(7)(A) proviso
								Immigrants in professions	Spouses and children	Other workers	Spouses and children			
Total	172,546	92,432	1,089	30,714	8,350	52,279	34,016	10,142	7,849	8,786	7,239	9,275	588	16,235
Europe	98,939	60,653	525	17,144	5,587	37,368	11,739	400	407	5,739	5,193	8,867	423	17,257
Albania	492	36	-	5	4	27	1	-	-	-	-	444	-	11
Austria	649	176	7	76	8	85	161	4	2	102	53	35	1	276
Belgium	334	122	1	48	8	65	88	3	4	44	37	3	-	121
Bulgaria	480	25	1	9	1	14	18	5	2	7	4	359	3	75
Czechoslovakia	4,265	626	28	104	121	373	170	11	7	86	66	2,644	2	823
Denmark	387	81	2	41	-	38	93	1	1	55	36	-	-	213
Estonia	37	6	-	2	1	3	8	-	-	4	4	-	-	23
Finland	352	128	-	47	9	72	73	1	1	43	28	-	-	151
France	1,874	693	10	254	58	371	536	14	18	308	196	27	-	618
Germany	4,283	1,532	19	658	83	772	931	14	12	513	392	12	1	1,807
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	15,133	7,260	83	2,938	734	3,505	3,281	39	133	1,323	1,786	3	27	4,562
Greece	14,301	10,986	43	2,633	249	8,061	1,524	58	19	716	731	11	1	1,779
Hungary	1,427	402	10	113	27	252	227	19	6	119	83	431	4	363
Iceland	173	83	1	20	3	59	19	2	3	7	7	-	-	71
Ireland (Eire)	1,199	645	10	106	10	519	198	3	1	159	35	-	-	356
Italy	19,759	19,521	198	4,597	3,105	11,621	163	73	50	8	32	48	2	25
Latvia	65	37	-	6	1	30	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	17
Lithuania	55	25	-	9	3	13	10	1	2	5	3	-	-	18
Malta	311	230	3	52	14	161	28	7	1	10	10	-	-	53
Netherlands	1,357	582	1	226	44	311	290	5	9	145	131	1	-	484
Norway	346	131	2	60	8	61	72	2	3	39	28	-	-	143
Poland	2,811	1,328	24	588	103	613	291	23	13	185	68	547	28	617
Portugal	12,627	10,170	46	2,852	403	6,869	1,418	9	12	635	762	1	2	1,036
Romania	1,533	476	18	107	80	271	175	13	9	87	66	626	6	230
Spain	3,005	1,115	3	385	43	684	621	14	12	460	135	7	314	948
Sweden	485	127	3	53	13	58	149	1	2	75	71	-	-	209
Switzerland	836	235	1	101	34	98	244	8	12	151	73	-	-	357
Turkey	1,583	553	1	182	3	367	398	43	46	159	150	89	13	530
U.S.S.A.	698	204	3	46	15	140	73	2	1	44	26	203	8	210
Yugoslavia	8,026	3,088	36	811	402	1,839	461	23	26	235	177	3,375	9	1,093
Other Europe	56	30	-	15	-	15	7	-	-	3	4	1	-	18
Asia	62,246	29,878	516	12,628	2,680	13,984	20,494	9,163	6,916	2,681	1,734	106	165	14,603
Burma	597	146	-	50	3	93	106	30	24	16	36	-	-	345
Ceylon	242	53	1	39	1	12	100	6	11	27	56	-	-	89
China	11,639	5,538	101	2,130	706	2,601	2,920	926	634	890	470	2	153	3,026
Cyprus	319	254	4	66	17	167	25	3	-	14	8	-	-	40
India	9,712	1,714	6	1,304	19	385	2,687	1,053	862	440	332	-	-	5,311
Indonesia	710	266	-	50	6	210	183	45	75	38	25	1	-	260
Iran (Persia)	1,265	530	2	229	12	287	269	84	48	97	40	1	-	465
Iraq	1,026	713	2	210	11	490	108	20	18	36	34	8	-	197
Israel	1,626	782	9	233	45	495	336	44	52	98	142	2	3	503
Japan	1,755	822	30	288	25	679	470	95	46	223	106	-	-	463
Jordan and Arab Palestine	2,345	1,959	17	641	67	1,234	129	25	11	58	35	6	1	250
Korea	5,056	2,191	16	816	33	1,326	1,153	220	268	421	264	-	-	1,712
Lebanon	1,476	977	13	228	30	704	154	25	10	70	49	26	2	317
Malaysia	188	100	-	29	3	68	26	3	2	14	7	-	-	62
Pakistan	1,406	319	1	171	-	147	294	127	58	66	43	-	-	793
Philippines	23,351	12,168	300	5,734	1,655	4,479	11,166	6,390	4,764	3	9	-	-	17
Syrian Arab Republic	939	531	5	136	9	381	101	18	21	45	17	60	6	241
Thailand	602	158	-	122	1	35	139	33	15	74	17	-	-	305
Vietnam	248	72	1	38	-	33	77	10	12	31	24	-	-	99
Yemen	434	391	4	106	23	258	9	-	2	5	2	-	-	34
Other Asia	310	194	2	78	14	100	42	6	3	15	18	-	-	74
Africa	6,736	1,235	13	562	34	626	1,425	244	497	228	166	302	-	1,764
Algeria	75	17	-	3	3	11	20	1	-	12	7	-	-	38
Ethiopia	40	16	-	48	-	14	5	-	1	2	2	-	-	19
Ghana	98	50	-	48	-	2	14	2	5	7	-	-	-	34
Kenya	271	63	-	60	-	3	33	8	10	12	3	-	-	175
Liberia	87	51	-	44	-	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	34
Libya	44	20	-	3	1	16	10	1	2	4	3	6	-	8
Morocco	330	196	-	49	4	143	61	6	1	34	20	1	-	72
Nigeria	242	77	-	76	-	1	62	15	8	21	18	-	-	103
South Africa	400	81	1	34	9	37	122	15	19	43	45	-	-	197
Sudan	50	10	-	4	-	6	10	-	5	4	1	5	-	25
Tunisia	75	28	1	12	-	15	12	-	-	8	4	-	-	35
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	4,734	550	7	184	14	345	1,030	487	439	61	43	290	-	2,864
Other Africa	290	76	4	43	3	26	54	8	7	20	19	-	-	160
Oceania	1,625	666	6	310	49	301	348	35	29	138	146	-	-	611
Australia	823	165	1	76	24	64	242	28	17	99	98	-	-	416
Nauru	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
New Guinea	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
New Zealand	321	54	-	28	2	24	91	6	9	34	42	-	-	176
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	172	156	3	67	19	67	8	-	2	2	4	-	-	8
Tonga	161	149	1	56	-	92	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	8
Western Samoa	143	140	1	81	4	54	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2

TABLE 8. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	Housewives, children, and others with no occupation or occupation not reported
All countries	373,326	46,151	3,839	5,829	13,818	2,699	28,192	18,430	10,479	9,272	4,332	14,148	216,137
Europe	118,106	10,294	2,415	2,121	4,253	957	12,055	6,699	3,011	3,976	2,335	5,713	64,277
Albania	507	7	2	4	1	1	53	19	5	14	87	112	202
Austria	888	151	1	32	69	12	82	32	17	59	2	17	414
Belgium	522	90	2	14	35	5	27	8	4	12	3	3	322
Bulgaria	519	110	-	12	20	6	84	53	3	13	3	36	179
Czechoslovakia	4,520	676	5	53	245	43	673	369	35	157	6	420	1,838
Denmark	602	149	2	22	54	8	40	7	7	26	3	5	279
France	2,477	419	4	78	157	20	120	49	48	192	9	21	1,361
Germany	9,684	987	4	188	778	140	527	158	97	275	2	82	6,446
Greece	16,464	697	600	323	203	61	2,215	1,738	504	816	280	467	8,560
Hungary	1,770	325	1	41	84	28	325	134	28	78	4	74	648
Ireland	1,562	455	23	21	112	26	144	56	67	85	12	57	504
Italy	24,973	595	1,093	260	308	128	2,942	1,746	674	701	471	2,144	13,911
Netherlands	1,457	276	2	49	104	26	75	29	11	49	6	15	815
Norway	539	113	-	14	35	2	36	15	8	43	1	14	258
Poland	3,585	549	115	76	161	44	402	230	67	101	82	111	1,647
Portugal	13,195	124	342	198	267	83	1,292	581	862	353	606	1,083	7,404
Romania	1,768	444	12	27	90	20	229	100	10	58	11	76	691
Spain	4,139	395	41	97	98	30	438	309	137	210	312	112	1,960
Sweden	722	128	-	21	61	9	28	9	17	30	-	5	414
Switzerland	1,051	252	1	33	94	16	67	6	25	58	1	4	694
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	2,067	321	14	54	58	23	294	110	44	46	6	1	1,079
United Kingdom	14,158	2,112	9	387	958	152	775	290	184	276	9	78	8,928
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	912	164	3	30	42	15	109	80	16	21	5	19	408
Yugoslavia	8,575	557	138	44	142	44	964	502	103	253	414	702	4,732
Other Europe	1,450	198	2	43	77	15	134	69	38	50	3	38	783
Asia	92,816	24,396	718	1,816	2,809	621	2,317	1,660	1,082	2,077	950	1,168	53,202
China 1/	14,093	3,715	18	544	603	137	325	575	218	980	13	164	6,801
Cyprus	395	30	6	6	11	3	43	34	7	25	1	5	224
Hong Kong	3,863	209	-	36	97	18	22	44	5	47	3	15	3,367
India	10,114	5,171	22	149	190	33	117	37	25	50	19	17	4,284
Indonesia	825	197	-	24	54	6	32	13	7	17	-	5	472
Iran	1,825	630	-	80	68	20	72	40	17	101	-	17	780
Iraq	1,202	226	2	53	61	23	77	33	12	12	4	27	672
Israel	1,980	440	4	41	132	24	178	46	8	28	2	11	1,066
Japan	4,485	561	15	98	182	32	34	36	46	124	25	19	3,319
Jordan 2/	2,842	254	47	104	87	71	221	86	19	45	22	67	1,819
Korea	9,314	1,613	-	117	155	19	199	71	70	89	5	22	6,954
Lebanon	1,903	225	7	75	50	34	213	73	5	44	3	35	1,133
Pakistan	1,528	783	9	55	53	14	30	9	10	15	4	14	532
Philippines	31,203	9,262	540	322	838	151	473	428	597	397	778	466	16,951
Ryukyu Islands	621	6	-	1	4	12	6	10	2	6	1	3	573
Syrian Arab Republic	1,026	177	1	31	19	12	148	59	3	15	2	16	543
Thailand	1,826	391	1	18	44	10	12	4	7	26	-	8	1,305
Vietnam	1,450	114	-	13	57	4	3	5	8	13	-	3	1,230
Other Asia	2,321	392	46	46	96	12	114	57	16	43	62	254	1,183
North America	129,114	6,143	657	1,490	5,135	917	10,177	8,376	5,794	2,733	1,007	7,090	79,595
Canada	13,804	1,476	27	307	622	143	608	268	48	185	25	573	9,522
Mexico	44,469	435	216	244	402	194	1,725	877	1,535	448	867	5,295	32,321
West Indies	61,403	3,769	406	852	3,880	235	6,606	6,832	3,641	1,961	102	1,158	21,935
Bahamas	1,233	15	1	7	26	6	14	7	8	9	2	9	127
Barbados	1,574	159	2	17	130	15	227	119	296	89	3	22	695
Cuba	16,334	966	13	293	1,047	251	1,254	2,777	126	710	15	546	8,336
Dominican Republic	10,807	229	298	148	176	28	751	846	561	139	22	248	7,361
Haiti	6,932	694	21	49	417	22	1,418	1,230	219	169	2	9	2,682
Jamaica	15,033	1,056	68	222	1,061	128	1,798	1,297	1,692	506	55	152	6,998
Trinidad and Tobago	7,350	472	2	76	528	52	826	409	588	224	1	61	4,111
Other West Indies	2,940	178	1	40	201	31	318	147	151	115	2	111	1,645
Central America	9,343	442	8	83	518	45	1,228	397	569	138	13	61	5,841
Costa Rica	1,456	73	3	25	44	10	110	44	58	23	3	8	1,055
El Salvador	1,698	72	-	9	99	11	306	80	134	19	4	6	958
Guatemala	2,130	71	4	12	119	6	524	131	98	25	-	8	1,132
Honduras	1,263	61	-	7	60	3	127	54	80	24	-	17	830
Nicaragua	1,670	43	1	13	43	4	54	32	37	10	5	2	426
Panama	1,630	96	-	10	117	7	70	41	136	27	1	10	1,115
Other Central America	496	26	-	7	36	4	37	15	26	10	-	10	325
Other North America	95	21	-	4	7	-	10	2	1	1	-	3	46
South America	21,973	1,647	14	193	864	81	3,239	1,521	505	291	12	107	13,499
Argentina	3,443	201	-	25	30	7	729	307	31	35	2	15	2,061
Bolivia	428	76	2	3	29	2	24	12	19	4	1	3	253
Brazil	1,919	144	1	12	66	7	219	76	70	21	1	6	1,296
Chile	832	102	-	7	29	4	91	15	17	16	3	9	539
Colombia	6,724	390	2	34	328	23	1,096	383	169	71	1	21	4,206
Ecuador	4,410	197	4	57	119	9	627	537	55	46	2	31	2,726
Guyana	1,763	289	2	24	165	9	183	78	104	51	-	7	851
Peru	909	122	1	14	35	13	161	64	25	25	1	5	437
Uruguay	800	50	2	7	41	3	12	7	2	3	-	1	449
Venezuela	548	44	-	9	17	4	37	17	8	4	1	-	92
Other South America	197	32	-	1	5	-	10	2	1	1	-	-	92
Africa	8,115	3,086	14	167	466	77	317	131	44	144	5	37	3,627
Morocco	475	69	1	14	43	7	42	18	9	45	-	4	223
South Africa	575	172	-	20	36	8	11	5	-	5	1	2	315
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	4,937	2,301	4	92	232	38	165	73	14	34	1	20	1,963
Other Africa	1,128	544	9	41	155	24	99	35	21	60	3	11	1,126
Oceania	3,198	583	21	42	291	46	87	43	43	51	23	33	1,835
Australia	1,714	381	4	26	201	24	33	16	13	25	2	7	982
New Zealand	566	142	2	13	57	10	15	4	1	11	2	2	307
Other Oceania	918	60	15	3	33	12	39	23	29	15	19	24	646
Other countries	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE BA. BENEFICIARIES OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY OCCUPATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Occupation	Number admitted	Beneficiaries of occupational preferences July of October 3, 1965						Other immigrants 1/
		Total	Third preference		Sixth preference			
			Admis- sions	Adjust- ments	Admis- sions	Adjust- ments		
All occupations	373,326	18,928	7,012	3,130	4,954	3,828	354,398	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46,151	13,103	7,012	3,130	1,538	1,423	33,048	
Accountants and auditors	3,917	1,476	1,145	226	48	57	2,441	
Actors and Actresses	62	3	-	1	-	2	59	
Airplane pilots and navigators	56	7	1	-	1	5	49	
Architects	775	247	139	66	25	17	528	
Artists and art teachers	345	54	9	20	4	21	291	
Athletes	111	17	-	-	3	14	94	
Authors	45	12	4	2	4	2	33	
Chemists	1,433	460	229	162	39	30	973	
Clergymen	994	37	-	10	11	16	957	
Professors and instructors	1,750	456	91	207	87	71	1,294	
Dancers and dancing teachers	54	8	1	2	2	3	46	
Dentists	373	156	144	8	3	1	217	
Designers	467	97	7	21	28	41	370	
Dietitians and nutritionists	292	188	120	63	1	4	104	
Draftsmen	740	106	6	13	39	48	634	
Editors and reporters	223	40	5	9	13	13	183	
Engineers	9,254	3,081	1,388	932	368	393	6,173	
Entertainers	97	10	-	1	4	5	87	
Foresters and conservationists	35	3	-	-	3	-	32	
Lawyers and judges	401	90	65	19	3	3	311	
Librarians	439	130	35	69	8	18	309	
Musicians and music teachers	399	51	11	11	12	17	348	
Nurses	4,934	1,164	728	123	261	52	3,770	
Optometrists	64	45	40	5	-	-	19	
Personnel and labor relations workers	36	11	6	2	2	1	45	
Agricultural scientists	309	90	68	10	8	4	219	
Biological scientists	283	77	13	36	19	9	206	
Geologists and geophysicists	146	34	8	9	14	3	112	
Mathematicians	101	31	8	17	2	4	70	
Physicists	328	98	14	56	20	8	230	
Miscellaneous natural scientists	38	13	6	4	1	2	25	
Pharmacists	614	249	208	30	4	7	365	
Photographers	256	25	1	1	6	17	231	
Physicians and surgeons	3,158	840	544	166	84	46	2,318	
Public relations men and publicity writers	70	13	1	3	4	5	57	
Radio Operators	107	5	-	1	3	1	102	
Recreation and group workers	26	3	-	2	1	-	23	
Religious workers	278	62	-	11	24	27	216	
Social and welfare workers, except group	277	72	29	27	7	9	205	
Economists	306	88	28	47	9	4	218	
Psychologists	102	23	9	5	8	1	79	
Statisticians and actuaries	140	42	12	17	5	8	98	
Miscellaneous social scientists	132	35	5	21	5	4	97	
Sports instructors and officials	135	30	5	-	9	16	105	
Surveyors	100	7	1	-	4	2	93	
Technicians	2,939	407	44	67	134	162	2,532	
Teachers	6,942	2,216	1,595	361	119	141	4,726	
Therapists and healers	165	17	2	1	7	7	148	
Veterinarians	151	37	30	3	4	-	114	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers, other	1,732	640	207	263	68	102	1,092	
Farmers and farm managers	3,839	18	-	-	13	5	3,821	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	5,829	479	-	-	219	260	5,350	
Buyers and department heads, store	50	5	-	-	1	4	45	
Floormen and floor managers, store	55	-	-	-	-	-	55	
Managers and superintendents, building	164	6	-	-	1	5	158	
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	120	20	-	-	10	10	100	
Officials and administrators, public administration	428	19	-	-	9	10	409	
Foreign government officials	56	-	-	-	-	-	56	
Purchasing agents and buyers	65	13	-	-	4	9	52	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other	4,891	416	-	-	194	222	4,475	
Clerical and kindred workers	13,818	613	-	-	289	324	13,205	
Agents	177	19	-	-	16	3	158	
Bank tellers	245	6	-	-	3	3	239	
Bookkeepers	930	14	-	-	8	6	916	
Cashiers	326	4	-	-	2	2	322	
File clerk	150	1	-	-	1	-	149	
Messengers and office boys	87	1	-	-	1	-	86	
Office machine operators	584	28	-	-	8	20	556	
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	102	3	-	-	1	2	99	
Postal clerks	51	-	-	-	-	-	51	
Receptionists	143	3	-	-	2	1	140	
Shipping and receiving clerks	172	2	-	-	2	-	170	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,650	464	-	-	212	252	5,186	
Stock clerks and storekeepers	360	3	-	-	-	3	357	
Telegraph and telephone operators	214	6	-	-	4	2	208	
Ticket, station, and express agents	77	6	-	-	4	2	71	
Clerical and kindred workers, other	4,547	53	-	-	25	28	4,494	
Sales workers	2,699	51	-	-	27	24	2,648	
Advertising agents and salesmen	202	8	-	-	4	4	194	
Insurance agents and brokers	153	9	-	-	5	4	144	
Real estate agents and brokers	55	-	-	-	-	-	55	
Salesmen and sales clerks, other	2,289	34	-	-	18	16	2,255	
Craftsmen, Foremen, and kindred workers	28,192	2,186	-	-	1,365	821	26,006	
Bakers	1,015	102	-	-	61	41	913	
Blacksmiths	150	1	-	-	1	-	149	
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	1,744	42	-	-	27	15	1,702	
Cabinetmakers	1,387	131	-	-	81	48	1,256	
Carpenters	2,108	67	-	-	47	20	2,041	
Cement and concrete finishers	75	7	-	-	4	3	68	
Compositors and typesetters	211	10	-	-	6	4	201	

1/ Other admissions and adjustments.

TABLE BA. BENEFICIARIES OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY OCCUPATION: (Contd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Occupation	Number admitted	Beneficiaries of occupational preferences Act of October 3, 1965					Other immigrants 1/
		Total	Third preference		Sixth preference		
			Admis- sions	Adjust- ments	Admis- sions	Adjust- ments	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers (Contd.)							
Decorators and window dressers	130	8	-	-	3	5	122
Electricians	1,988	98	-	-	53	45	1,890
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	220	6	-	-	5	1	214
Foremen, other	223	15	-	-	7	8	208
Furriers	88	4	-	-	2	2	84
Inspectors, other	178	11	-	-	5	6	167
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	698	102	-	-	35	67	596
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power	102	1	-	-	1	-	101
Machinists	1,424	162	-	-	98	64	1,262
Mechanics and repairmen	8,849	474	-	-	263	211	8,175
Millwrights	85	5	-	-	1	4	80
Molders, metal	79	14	-	-	11	3	65
Painters, construction, and maintenance	458	12	-	-	5	7	446
Plasterers	73	4	-	-	3	1	69
Plumbers and pipe fitters	529	37	-	-	11	26	492
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	313	8	-	-	6	2	305
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory	1,217	44	-	-	36	8	1,171
Stone cutters and stone carvers	324	50	-	-	6	44	274
Structural metal workers	120	7	-	-	3	4	113
Tailors and tailoresses	2,671	538	-	-	426	112	2,133
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	241	30	-	-	15	15	211
Toolmakers, die-makers and die-setters	547	95	-	-	72	23	452
Upholsterers	215	9	-	-	5	4	206
Craftsmen and kindred workers, other	730	92	-	-	64	28	638
Operatives and kindred workers	18,430	444	-	-	315	129	17,986
Apprentices	230	4	-	-	3	1	226
Assemblers	399	3	-	-	1	2	396
Attendants, auto service and parking	54	2	-	-	2	-	52
Bus drivers	86	1	-	-	1	-	85
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	92	1	-	-	1	-	91
Conductors, bus and street railway	41	-	-	-	-	-	41
Deliverymen and routemen	57	-	-	-	-	-	57
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5,922	176	-	-	132	44	5,746
Filters, grinders, and polishers, metal	94	5	-	-	2	3	89
Knitters, loopers, and toppers, textile	154	9	-	-	5	4	145
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	223	4	-	-	2	2	219
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	399	24	-	-	18	6	375
Mine operatives and laborers	79	-	-	-	-	-	79
Packers and wrappers	220	2	-	-	2	-	218
Painters, except construction and maintenance	541	11	-	-	9	2	530
Photographic process workers	43	6	-	-	4	2	37
Sailors and deck hands	1,221	6	-	-	6	-	1,215
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing	550	8	-	-	5	3	542
Spinners, textile	53	3	-	-	3	-	50
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	1,389	12	-	-	8	4	1,377
Truck and tractor drivers	515	4	-	-	4	-	511
Weavers, textile	162	13	-	-	9	4	129
Welders and flame cutters	1,385	59	-	-	32	27	1,326
Operatives and kindred workers, other	4,541	91	-	-	66	25	4,450
Private household workers	10,479	699	-	-	424	275	9,780
Housekeepers, private household	6,162	227	-	-	136	91	5,935
Private household workers, other	4,317	472	-	-	288	184	3,845
Service workers, except private household	9,272	1,057	-	-	690	367	8,215
Attendants	387	21	-	-	8	13	366
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	498	5	-	-	3	2	493
Bar tenders	159	3	-	-	3	-	156
Chambermaids and maids	215	29	-	-	19	10	186
Charwomen and cleaners	161	9	-	-	8	1	152
Cooks, except private household	2,428	676	-	-	430	246	1,752
Counter and fountain workers	43	2	-	-	2	-	41
Firemen, fire protection	47	-	-	-	-	-	47
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	195	3	-	-	2	1	192
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1,063	74	-	-	49	25	989
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	629	122	-	-	101	21	507
Janitors and sextons	234	4	-	-	2	2	230
Kitchen workers, other	362	6	-	-	3	3	356
Midwives	58	2	-	-	2	-	56
Policemen and detectives	246	3	-	-	2	1	243
U.S. military	186	-	-	-	-	-	186
Foreign military	41	-	-	-	-	-	41
Porters	238	1	-	-	-	1	237
Practical nurses	314	12	-	-	2	10	302
Waiters and waitresses	1,308	48	-	-	30	18	1,260
Service workers, except private household, other	480	37	-	-	24	13	443
Farm laborers and foremen	4,332	210	-	-	16	194	4,122
Laborers, except farm and mine	14,148	68	-	-	62	6	14,080
Fishermen and oystermen	193	8	-	-	8	-	185
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	220	16	-	-	14	2	204
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	190	3	-	-	3	-	187
Laborers, other	13,545	41	-	-	37	4	13,504
Housewives, children, and others with no reported occupation	205,498	-	-	-	-	-	205,498
Housewives	76,718	-	-	-	-	-	76,718
Retired persons	2,926	-	-	-	-	-	2,926
Students	34,442	-	-	-	-	-	34,442
Children under 14 years of age	91,412	-	-	-	-	-	91,412
Unknown or not reported	10,639	-	-	-	-	-	10,639

1/ Other admissions and adjustments.

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Total immigrants	Males										
		Total	under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over
All countries	373,326	176,990	16,078	17,595	32,668	43,350	35,632	17,574	8,204	4,320	1,296	273
Europe	118,106	56,380	4,689	4,559	7,925	14,945	11,200	7,052	3,405	1,858	600	147
Albania	507	171	15	19	78	134	68	23	25	7	1	1
Austria	888	405	45	17	15	198	61	21	18	18	12	-
Belgium	522	217	37	14	26	50	41	28	5	12	2	2
Bulgaria	519	327	6	17	22	113	91	53	19	5	-	1
Czechoslovakia	4,520	2,508	145	156	328	1,053	432	273	85	26	9	1
Denmark	602	229	32	21	8	91	48	16	4	7	2	-
France	2,477	1,047	117	98	126	361	189	98	26	21	8	3
Germany	9,684	3,016	673	392	275	808	575	153	64	42	25	9
Greece	16,464	8,619	573	496	1,168	2,489	2,066	1,109	443	221	40	14
Hungary	1,770	905	9	14	86	303	208	150	77	45	10	3
Ireland	1,562	669	52	18	41	316	133	68	28	8	5	-
Italy	24,973	12,900	829	1,115	2,473	2,859	2,146	1,928	946	465	111	28
Netherlands	1,457	626	67	61	65	195	137	51	33	12	1	4
Norway	539	229	32	12	15	87	47	16	9	7	3	1
Poland	3,585	1,629	41	68	228	323	298	273	225	132	36	5
Portugal	13,195	6,539	497	668	1,145	1,452	1,082	937	516	178	54	10
Romania	1,768	943	16	20	99	212	252	195	89	47	11	2
Spain	4,139	2,227	117	59	119	581	556	315	138	200	116	26
Sweden	722	238	40	26	24	70	42	14	10	8	4	2
Switzerland	1,051	475	76	34	12	220	100	20	8	3	2	2
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	2,067	1,029	37	47	106	186	209	175	147	75	37	10
United Kingdom	14,158	5,728	838	800	628	1,236	1,165	533	257	192	62	17
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	912	396	4	5	29	92	62	67	59	45	28	5
Yugoslavia	8,575	4,512	331	338	744	1,360	1,061	465	142	56	12	3
Other Europe	1,450	596	60	44	65	156	131	71	32	26	9	2
Asia	92,816	42,155	3,671	3,797	5,742	11,668	11,086	3,709	1,470	716	244	52
China 1/	14,093	6,660	114	198	642	1,624	2,149	987	534	277	114	21
Cyprus	395	182	9	13	30	60	40	12	11	2	4	1
Hong Kong	3,863	1,926	323	487	785	152	109	41	17	8	3	1
India	10,114	6,112	346	331	269	2,497	2,208	361	72	22	6	-
Indonesia	825	400	31	49	47	67	127	56	14	7	2	-
Iran	1,825	1,145	32	50	76	462	392	68	26	33	5	1
Iraq	1,202	708	19	55	122	226	171	62	29	17	7	-
Israel	1,980	1,091	116	116	143	414	220	62	11	7	1	1
Japan	4,485	1,194	134	93	94	365	362	78	30	18	11	9
Jordan 2/	2,842	1,600	114	128	335	537	287	127	43	22	6	1
Korea	9,314	3,042	392	348	382	695	935	183	72	25	8	2
Lebanon	1,803	1,082	101	101	166	330	237	96	26	16	7	2
Pakistan	1,528	1,029	35	28	47	424	400	72	17	5	-	1
Philippines	31,203	13,292	1,618	1,537	2,096	3,042	2,866	1,323	507	230	66	7
Ryukyu Islands	621	121	25	34	25	21	9	4	-	1	1	1
Syrian Arab Republic	1,026	605	28	42	89	206	137	66	23	9	2	3
Thailand	1,826	362	55	37	38	118	101	11	-	2	-	-
Vietnam	1,450	255	64	54	41	41	31	14	7	2	-	1
Other Asia	2,321	1,349	115	36	315	387	305	86	31	13	1	-
North America	129,114	61,804	5,887	7,279	16,455	12,531	9,344	5,351	2,909	1,582	399	67
Canada	13,804	6,243	1,294	909	1,157	1,229	791	420	263	144	33	3
Mexico	44,469	22,012	2,790	2,572	7,037	5,322	2,153	932	589	471	130	16
West Indies	61,403	29,283	1,408	3,245	7,107	4,981	5,483	3,670	1,898	912	216	43
Bahamas	233	112	14	18	19	23	19	9	6	4	2	2
Barbados	1,774	816	29	65	169	167	206	102	55	20	3	-
Cuba	16,334	7,611	223	830	1,255	665	1,618	1,450	828	559	150	33
Dominican Republic	10,807	5,072	321	582	1,960	907	610	327	219	118	26	2
Haiti	6,932	3,519	149	229	565	859	985	496	164	58	11	3
Jamaica	15,033	7,109	363	897	1,851	1,231	1,415	826	411	93	19	3
Trinidad and Tobago	7,350	3,629	236	477	954	723	700	362	138	34	4	1
Other West Indies	2,940	1,395	73	147	334	406	230	98	77	26	3	1
Central America	2,342	4,236	393	553	1,153	991	606	319	155	46	17	3
Costa Rica	1,456	649	74	115	200	121	49	46	32	10	1	1
El Salvador	1,698	823	58	104	201	198	151	79	22	6	4	-
Guatemala	2,130	1,092	94	97	206	354	212	89	32	7	1	1
Honduras	1,263	569	45	82	197	93	80	45	16	7	3	-
Nicaragua	670	291	23	46	87	60	39	14	8	2	2	2
Panama	1,630	583	75	86	188	111	50	34	29	4	5	1
Other Central America	496	229	24	23	74	54	25	12	4	1	2	2
Other North America	95	50	2	-	1	8	11	10	4	9	3	2
South America	21,973	10,659	1,203	1,444	1,983	2,406	2,224	947	289	119	39	5
Argentina	3,443	1,730	185	186	233	457	427	173	39	20	8	2
Bolivia	428	192	23	19	29	56	40	12	6	6	1	-
Brazil	1,919	823	131	145	157	156	155	51	20	5	3	-
Chile	832	361	35	47	57	99	80	23	10	8	2	-
Colombia	6,724	3,338	387	505	623	715	682	292	87	34	11	2
Ecuador	4,410	2,205	242	307	539	427	408	200	57	18	7	-
Guyana	1,763	836	57	85	165	216	173	87	45	8	-	-
Peru	909	405	48	44	67	108	74	39	10	12	3	-
Uruguay	800	419	46	49	42	93	129	50	6	4	-	-
Venezuela	548	249	44	52	59	51	30	7	3	2	1	-
Other South America	197	101	5	5	12	28	26	13	6	2	3	1
Africa	8,115	4,735	426	345	372	1,463	1,558	431	97	32	10	1
Morocco	475	240	8	14	35	90	55	23	8	3	4	-
South Africa	575	279	39	32	32	77	76	13	5	4	1	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	4,937	3,070	222	205	185	923	1,111	334	66	19	4	1
Other Africa	2,128	1,146	157	94	120	373	316	61	18	6	1	-
Oceania	3,198	1,254	202	170	191	335	220	84	34	13	4	1
Australia	1,714	621	118	83	70	154	134	43	12	5	2	-
New Zealand	566	214	27	36	20	68	36	16	8	3	-	-
Other Oceania	918	419	57	51	101	113	50	25	14	5	2	1
Other countries	4	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.
2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE: (Cont'd)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Total	Females									
		Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over
All countries	196,336	15,631	17,082	35,828	59,595	32,735	17,371	9,596	6,015	2,031	452
Europe	61,726	4,388	4,425	9,678	19,025	10,139	6,572	3,622	2,661	1,000	216
Albania	136	17	5	31	28	11	15	15	6	7	-
Austria	483	43	14	31	229	61	36	22	30	15	2
Belgium	305	21	14	39	129	53	18	12	10	6	3
Bulgaria	192	6	8	27	53	45	23	19	7	4	-
Czechoslovakia	2,012	133	135	247	826	310	233	71	43	14	-
Denmark	373	21	12	23	233	51	19	9	4	1	-
France	1,430	121	107	156	599	225	112	57	44	8	1
Germany	6,668	547	351	922	3,245	919	277	148	168	79	12
Greece	7,845	545	523	1,473	2,003	1,542	918	463	278	84	16
Hungary	865	3	12	87	288	150	132	87	70	28	8
Ireland	893	40	10	96	443	139	62	52	40	10	1
Italy	12,073	797	1,084	2,519	2,248	1,987	1,701	926	565	196	50
Netherlands	831	66	58	65	387	155	55	25	12	5	3
Norway	310	25	12	19	177	41	11	9	11	3	2
Poland	1,956	34	62	291	404	289	392	234	185	59	6
Portugal	6,656	550	638	1,442	1,353	1,036	851	472	208	93	13
Romania	825	20	24	82	171	169	197	86	49	24	3
Spain	1,912	120	73	129	532	384	211	130	215	92	26
Sweden	484	44	33	31	253	74	18	21	7	3	-
Switzerland	576	73	60	16	276	96	27	12	11	3	2
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,038	49	39	96	210	170	120	147	139	51	17
United Kingdom	8,430	742	754	970	3,405	1,235	520	329	328	119	28
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	516	5	3	29	99	59	113	81	77	43	7
Yugoslavia	4,063	312	344	755	1,102	806	433	149	121	32	9
Other Europe	854	54	50	102	332	132	78	46	33	21	6
Asia	50,661	3,770	3,673	6,176	20,337	10,168	3,492	1,589	1,019	359	78
China 1/	7,433	134	220	712	2,936	1,496	815	538	366	170	46
Cyprus	213	14	13	51	65	27	21	13	8	-	1
Hong Kong	1,937	304	416	716	313	106	47	19	8	7	1
India	4,002	388	280	283	2,057	761	158	45	24	5	1
Indonesia	425	29	30	54	123	100	42	21	21	4	1
Iran	680	39	25	89	303	117	41	39	21	5	1
Iraq	494	23	51	112	118	93	44	29	20	4	-
Israel	889	80	98	179	328	140	44	10	9	1	-
Japan	3,291	121	92	164	1,571	919	285	54	55	29	1
Jordan 2/	1,242	117	118	318	326	160	123	38	26	12	4
Korea	6,272	649	450	556	3,090	1,153	196	99	64	13	2
Lebanon	821	116	100	175	184	128	65	24	21	7	1
Pakistan	499	34	16	47	247	106	30	10	7	2	-
Philippines	17,911	1,427	1,493	2,079	6,356	4,132	1,417	579	332	85	11
Ryukyu Islands	500	21	25	52	246	125	18	2	5	3	3
Syrian Arab Republic	421	21	42	86	98	82	51	21	11	6	3
Thailand	1,464	58	50	150	968	212	18	4	3	-	1
Vietnam	1,195	97	62	176	676	145	22	12	4	1	-
Other Asia	972	98	92	177	332	166	55	32	14	5	1
North America	67,310	5,799	7,128	17,093	15,097	9,483	6,098	3,802	2,086	580	144
Canada	7,561	1,208	838	1,252	2,384	763	529	331	198	47	11
Mexico	22,457	2,723	2,530	6,563	4,966	2,514	1,600	917	511	107	26
West Indies	32,140	1,454	3,202	8,013	6,266	5,533	3,605	2,311	1,262	395	92
Bahamas	121	22	10	24	30	19	9	6	1	-	-
Barbados	958	42	71	220	218	194	119	52	32	10	-
Cuba	8,723	221	794	1,343	1,187	1,716	1,399	1,010	736	237	80
Dominican Republic	5,735	346	644	2,063	998	651	492	349	154	34	4
Haiti	3,413	141	226	733	866	744	357	212	101	32	1
Jamaica	7,924	361	906	2,194	1,614	1,385	804	447	146	60	7
Trinidad and Tobago	3,721	234	445	1,028	875	608	316	153	50	10	2
Other West Indies	1,545	87	106	408	478	216	109	82	42	12	5
Central America	5,107	414	557	1,262	1,426	664	362	231	111	24	6
Costa Rica	807	89	100	232	183	84	60	33	24	2	-
El Salvador	875	55	89	214	243	143	72	35	17	5	2
Guatemala	1,038	90	111	217	308	163	95	38	15	1	-
Honduras	694	56	108	191	153	89	45	28	15	5	4
Nicaragua	379	30	32	105	90	45	27	25	18	7	-
Panama	1,047	78	80	227	427	112	48	61	11	3	-
Other Central America	267	16	37	76	72	28	15	11	11	1	-
Other North America	45	-	1	3	5	9	2	12	4	7	2
South America	11,314	1,120	1,359	2,200	2,990	2,078	881	439	181	55	9
Argentina	1,713	158	167	291	450	400	145	66	27	8	1
Bolivia	236	14	14	31	91	29	14	7	1	-	-
Brazil	1,096	118	173	164	289	211	99	30	7	5	-
Chile	471	38	46	87	143	86	32	19	15	5	-
Colombia	3,386	394	468	645	865	590	234	140	50	18	2
Ecuador	2,205	185	284	563	539	381	162	59	27	4	1
Guyana	927	59	77	212	239	167	86	57	19	8	3
Peru	504	36	39	72	182	79	41	32	19	4	-
Uruguay	381	42	33	57	107	84	45	9	3	1	-
Venezuela	299	51	73	63	57	30	10	9	5	-	1
Other South America	96	5	5	15	28	21	15	4	2	1	-
Africa	3,380	386	315	414	1,254	622	230	92	42	22	3
Morocco	235	8	15	32	104	42	18	8	6	2	-
South Africa	296	34	28	26	110	69	13	7	4	5	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt) ..	1,867	214	179	204	652	370	154	62	25	7	-
Other Africa	982	130	93	152	388	141	45	15	7	8	3
Oceania	1,944	167	182	267	892	245	96	52	26	15	2
Australia	1,093	94	106	124	525	145	56	19	12	10	2
New Zealand	352	37	28	28	190	38	11	12	6	2	-
Other Oceania	499	36	48	115	177	62	29	21	8	3	-
Other countries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 10. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX AND AGE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Sex and age	1961-1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Number admitted	3,321,677	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579	373,326
Under 5 years	293,631	26,204	25,494	28,991	28,394	27,674	30,750	30,949	32,587	30,879	31,709
5-9 years	267,160	18,924	19,076	21,621	21,362	22,146	28,562	31,605	36,919	32,268	34,677
10-14 years	237,150	16,434	16,544	18,006	17,147	18,642	25,034	29,076	35,039	29,152	32,076
15 years	48,673	2,982	3,417	3,892	3,541	3,969	5,369	5,968	7,249	5,868	6,418
16-17 years	116,100	8,452	8,835	10,125	10,191	10,704	12,544	12,912	15,575	12,648	14,114
18-19 years	164,245	14,996	15,363	17,518	16,987	17,269	16,647	15,887	18,682	15,008	15,888
20-24 years	513,763	47,984	51,487	55,935	54,923	57,000	47,853	45,691	58,472	46,434	47,984
25-29 years	469,591	39,558	42,733	45,321	42,798	42,874	43,239	47,613	60,548	49,946	54,961
30-34 years	336,437	27,274	29,421	31,669	28,597	27,545	30,497	36,795	45,886	38,270	40,483
35-39 years	242,697	19,873	20,973	21,924	19,455	19,227	22,614	27,589	35,467	27,691	27,884
40-44 years	175,264	12,744	13,652	15,014	13,870	14,033	16,132	20,947	27,968	20,684	20,220
45-49 years	129,507	11,082	10,905	10,815	9,611	9,641	11,118	14,850	21,416	15,344	14,725
50-54 years	104,502	8,611	8,808	9,005	8,678	8,735	10,249	13,052	17,208	10,600	9,556
55-59 years	84,309	6,151	6,600	6,458	6,402	6,626	8,354	10,883	15,148	9,443	8,244
60-64 years	59,588	4,240	4,617	4,552	4,496	4,538	5,899	7,759	11,081	6,307	6,099
65-69 years	38,623	2,867	2,924	2,746	2,856	2,898	3,879	5,025	7,084	4,108	4,236
70-74 years	21,699	1,729	1,577	1,499	1,677	1,793	2,327	2,869	4,008	2,027	2,193
75-79 years	11,577	834	842	780	805	865	1,186	1,526	2,450	1,155	1,134
80 years and over	7,060	394	468	382	445	518	763	971	1,659	745	715
Not reported	101	11	27	7	13	-	24	5	2	2	10
Males	1,487,611	121,380	131,575	139,297	126,214	127,171	141,456	158,324	199,732	165,472	176,990
Under 5 years	149,389	13,203	13,126	14,882	14,539	14,112	15,627	15,695	16,478	15,649	16,078
5-9 years	135,505	9,604	9,735	10,876	10,724	11,268	14,447	16,210	18,668	16,378	17,595
10-14 years	119,842	8,295	8,313	8,945	8,691	9,466	12,778	14,801	17,767	14,610	16,176
15 years	24,738	1,446	1,683	1,919	1,717	2,021	2,805	3,179	3,712	3,022	3,234
16-17 years	54,279	3,537	3,888	4,570	4,609	4,867	6,108	6,179	7,312	6,208	7,001
18-19 years	56,788	5,171	5,380	6,016	5,679	5,755	5,445	5,093	6,419	5,573	6,257
20-24 years	171,695	16,618	19,541	20,199	18,042	18,938	15,086	12,685	17,785	15,871	16,930
25-29 years	214,833	18,349	21,288	21,542	18,956	18,753	19,033	20,593	26,775	23,124	26,420
30-34 years	163,978	13,063	15,146	15,981	13,284	12,578	14,181	17,424	21,979	19,151	21,191
35-39 years	117,492	9,802	10,877	11,028	8,924	8,660	10,561	13,012	16,352	13,835	14,441
40-44 years	82,998	6,247	6,854	7,511	6,469	6,251	7,357	9,370	12,599	9,970	10,370
45-49 years	59,486	5,326	5,111	5,154	4,267	4,105	4,907	6,550	9,511	7,351	7,204
50-54 years	45,197	3,865	3,810	4,021	3,619	3,517	4,225	5,572	7,319	4,759	4,490
55-59 years	35,890	2,652	2,715	2,700	2,596	2,687	3,470	4,650	6,504	4,202	3,714
60-64 years	24,694	1,756	1,862	1,814	1,875	1,806	2,369	3,251	4,764	2,616	2,581
65-69 years	15,753	1,218	1,151	1,099	1,094	1,159	1,507	2,092	2,949	1,745	1,739
70-74 years	8,293	732	580	576	655	687	855	1,078	1,497	758	875
75-79 years	4,205	322	343	313	303	328	415	547	832	381	421
80 years and over	2,509	168	164	144	167	213	270	339	509	268	267
Not reported	47	6	8	7	4	-	10	4	1	1	6
Females	1,834,066	149,964	152,188	166,963	166,034	169,526	181,584	203,648	254,716	193,107	196,336
Under 5 years	144,242	13,001	12,368	14,109	13,855	13,562	15,123	15,254	16,109	15,230	15,631
5-9 years	131,655	9,320	9,341	10,745	10,638	10,878	14,115	15,395	18,251	15,890	17,082
10-14 years	117,308	8,139	8,231	9,061	8,456	9,176	12,256	14,275	17,272	14,542	15,900
15 years	23,935	1,536	1,734	1,973	1,824	1,948	2,564	2,789	3,537	2,846	3,184
16-17 years	61,821	4,915	4,947	5,555	5,582	5,837	6,436	6,733	8,263	6,440	7,113
18-19 years	107,457	9,825	9,983	11,502	11,308	11,514	11,202	10,794	12,263	9,435	9,631
20-24 years	342,068	31,366	31,946	35,736	36,881	38,062	32,767	33,006	40,687	30,563	31,054
25-29 years	254,758	21,209	21,445	23,779	23,842	24,121	24,206	27,020	33,773	26,822	28,541
30-34 years	172,459	14,211	14,275	15,688	15,313	14,967	16,316	19,371	23,907	19,119	19,292
35-39 years	125,205	10,071	10,096	10,896	10,531	10,567	12,053	14,577	19,115	13,856	13,443
40-44 years	92,266	6,497	6,798	7,503	7,401	7,782	8,775	11,577	15,369	10,714	9,850
45-49 years	70,021	5,756	5,794	5,661	5,344	5,536	6,211	8,300	11,905	7,993	7,521
50-54 years	59,305	4,746	4,998	4,984	5,059	5,218	6,024	7,480	9,889	5,841	5,066
55-59 years	48,419	3,499	3,885	3,758	3,806	3,939	4,884	6,233	8,644	5,241	4,530
60-64 years	34,894	2,484	2,755	2,738	2,621	2,732	3,530	4,508	6,317	3,691	3,518
65-69 years	22,870	1,649	1,773	1,647	1,762	1,739	2,372	2,933	4,135	2,363	2,497
70-74 years	13,406	997	997	923	1,022	1,106	1,472	1,791	2,511	1,269	1,318
75-79 years	7,372	512	499	467	502	537	771	979	1,618	774	713
80 years and over	4,551	226	304	238	278	305	493	632	1,150	477	448
Not reported	54	5	19	-	9	-	14	1	1	1	4

TABLE 10A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, MEDIAN AGE,
AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1966-1970

Sex, marital status, age, and occupation	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Number admitted	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579	373,326
Sex and marital status:					
Males	141,456	158,324	199,732	165,472	176,990
Single	80,973	83,761	99,818	88,267	94,009
Married	58,552	72,250	96,468	75,269	81,013
Widowed	1,032	1,304	1,608	994	955
Divorced	746	972	1,805	941	956
Unknown	153	37	33	1	57
Females	181,584	203,648	254,716	193,107	196,336
Single	86,138	91,951	115,219	88,298	86,371
Married	85,988	100,536	122,985	96,658	102,563
Widowed	7,004	8,304	11,280	6,133	5,587
Divorced	2,392	2,851	5,208	2,018	1,769
Unknown	62	6	24	-	46
Males per 1,000 females	779	777	784	857	901
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	23.5	24.9	25.9	24.8	25.3
Males	23.5	25.3	26.2	25.2	26.0
Females	23.4	24.7	25.6	24.3	23.8
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30,039	41,652	48,753	40,427	46,151
Farmers and farm managers	2,964	3,276	2,727	3,687	3,839
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,773	7,974	9,436	5,356	5,829
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers ..	22,676	19,783	20,090	17,448	16,517
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16,535	18,921	28,926	26,678	28,192
Operatives and kindred workers	14,190	15,675	27,893	16,588	18,430
Private household workers	10,558	17,406	25,419	16,822	10,479
Service workers, except private household	10,541	12,832	16,411	10,461	9,272
Farm laborers and foremen	4,227	5,277	6,002	5,224	4,332
Laborers, except farm and mine	9,830	10,129	14,374	13,062	14,148
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	181,634	198,012	228,156	190,684	205,498
Housewives	60,833	78,653	88,679	71,593	76,718
Retired persons	3,396	4,013	4,293	3,021	2,926
Students	30,676	30,188	37,941	30,354	34,442
Children under 14 years of age	77,729	85,158	97,243	85,716	91,412
Unknown or not reported	13,073	11,035	17,261	12,142	10,639

TABLE 11. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908-1970

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED		ALIENS DEPARTED 2/	U. S. CITIZENS 3/	
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant 1/		Arrived	Departed
1908-1970	19,819,872	38,897,570	38,597,237	61,803,678	60,762,010
1908-1910	2,576,226	490,741	1,495,638	660,811	342,600
1911-1920	5,735,811	1,376,271	3,988,157	1,938,508	2,517,889
1911	878,587	151,713	518,215	269,128	349,472
1912	838,172	178,983	615,292	280,801	353,890
1913	1,197,892	229,335	611,924	286,604	347,702
1914	1,218,480	184,601	633,805	286,586	368,797
1915	326,700	107,544	384,174	239,579	172,371
1916	298,826	67,922	240,807	121,930	110,733
1917	295,403	67,474	146,379	127,420	126,011
1918	110,618	101,235	193,268	72,867	275,837
1919	141,132	95,889	216,231	96,420	218,929
1920	430,001	191,575	428,062	157,173	194,147
1921-1930	4,107,209	1,774,881	2,694,778	3,522,713	3,519,519
1921	805,228	172,935	426,031	222,712	271,560
1922	309,556	122,949	345,384	243,563	309,477
1923	522,919	150,487	200,586	308,471	270,601
1924	706,896	172,406	216,745	301,281	277,850
1925	294,314	164,121	225,490	339,239	324,323
1926	304,488	191,618	227,755	370,757	372,480
1927	335,175	202,826	253,508	378,520	369,788
1928	307,255	193,376	274,356	430,955	429,575
1929	279,678	199,649	252,498	449,955	431,842
1930	241,700	204,514	272,425	477,260	462,023
1931-1940	528,431	1,574,071	2,196,650	3,365,432	3,357,936
1931	97,139	183,540	290,916	439,897	446,386
1932	35,576	139,295	287,657	339,262	380,837
1933	23,068	127,660	243,802	305,001	338,545
1934	29,470	134,434	177,172	273,257	262,091
1935	34,956	144,765	189,050	282,515	272,400
1936	36,329	154,570	193,284	318,273	311,480
1937	50,244	181,660	224,582	286,872	390,196
1938	67,895	184,802	222,614	406,999	397,875
1939	82,998	185,333	201,409	354,438	333,399
1940	70,756	138,032	166,164	258,918	224,727
1941-1950	1,035,039	2,461,359	2,262,293	3,223,233	2,880,414
1941	51,776	100,008	88,477	175,935	168,961
1942	28,781	82,457	74,552	118,454	113,216
1943	23,725	81,117	58,722	105,729	62,403
1944	28,551	113,641	84,409	108,444	63,525
1945	38,119	164,247	93,362	175,568	103,019
1946	108,721	203,469	204,353	274,543	230,578
1947	147,292	366,305	323,422	437,690	451,845
1948	170,570	476,006	448,218	542,932	478,988
1949	188,317	447,272	430,089	620,371	552,361
1950	249,187	426,837	456,689	663,567	655,518
1951-1960	2,515,479	7,113,023	6,682,387	12,531,988	12,306,984
1951	205,717	465,106	472,901	760,486	667,126
1952	265,520	516,082	509,497	807,225	814,289
1953	170,434	485,714	544,502	930,874	925,861
1954	208,177	566,613	599,161	1,021,327	971,025
1955	237,790	620,946	665,800	1,171,612	1,096,146
1956	321,625	686,259	715,200	1,281,110	1,272,516
1957	326,867	758,858	574,608	1,365,075	1,402,107
1958	253,265	847,764	710,428	1,469,262	1,483,915
1959	260,686	1,024,945	885,913	1,804,435	1,739,046
1960	265,398	1,140,736	1,004,377	1,920,582	1,934,953
1961-1970	3,321,677	24,107,224	19,277,334	36,560,993	35,836,668
1961	271,344	1,220,315	1,093,937	2,043,416	1,969,119
1962	283,763	1,331,383	1,158,960	2,199,326	2,159,857
1963	306,260	1,507,091	1,266,843	2,433,463	2,421,348
1964	292,248	1,744,808	1,430,736	2,786,907	2,709,196
1965	296,697	2,075,967	1,734,939	3,099,951	3,084,921
1966	323,040	2,341,923	1,919,951	3,613,855	3,542,751
1967	361,972	2,608,193	2,144,127	4,073,538	4,033,283
1968	454,448	3,200,336	2,473,742	4,645,045	4,587,389
1969	358,579	3,645,328	2,807,618	5,457,266	5,221,547
1970	373,326	4,431,880	3,246,481	6,208,226	6,107,257

1/ Excludes border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted under the Act of October 31, 1949, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.

2/ Prior to 1957, includes emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed, thereafter includes aliens departed by sea and air except direct departures to Canada.

3/ Includes citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct arrivals and departures to or from Canada. Departures of U.S. citizens first recorded in 1910.

TABLE 12. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY STATE OF INTENDED FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

State of intended future permanent residence	1961- 1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
All States	3,321,677	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579	373,326
Alabama	6,725	603	513	681	688	694	691	844	736	499	776
Alaska	2,950	300	348	297	346	363	285	222	285	196	308
Arizona	37,448	3,473	4,019	5,049	3,609	3,866	4,158	3,393	3,159	3,501	3,221
Arkansas	3,197	299	277	410	340	309	283	361	359	292	267
California	711,093	64,205	72,675	79,090	67,407	67,671	73,073	69,150	72,371	71,183	74,268
Colorado	16,627	1,483	1,495	1,792	1,707	1,880	1,614	1,664	1,911	1,499	1,582
Connecticut	77,009	5,692	5,978	5,944	6,587	6,867	7,788	9,909	11,154	8,332	8,758
Delaware	4,891	336	356	416	512	488	485	633	714	424	527
District of Columbia	27,772	1,993	2,300	2,495	2,796	2,919	2,655	3,161	3,533	3,012	2,908
Florida	200,960	13,009	14,009	11,404	13,414	15,077	14,028	22,748	69,586	13,783	13,902
Georgia	15,878	1,099	988	1,277	1,596	1,538	1,371	2,601	2,319	1,571	1,518
Hawaii	34,721	1,762	2,048	1,767	1,623	1,721	3,070	3,825	4,693	5,199	9,013
Idaho	3,877	379	374	429	370	373	333	378	392	430	419
Illinois	181,921	15,311	14,710	16,020	15,634	15,587	18,158	20,270	24,901	20,420	20,910
Indiana	23,993	2,240	1,991	2,053	2,251	2,095	2,292	2,908	3,048	2,614	2,501
Iowa	9,548	898	746	849	906	822	777	1,224	1,210	1,042	1,074
Kansas	9,147	779	823	941	1,057	896	952	981	931	868	919
Kentucky	7,839	733	649	840	948	824	760	931	771	631	752
Louisiana	19,718	1,645	1,540	1,784	2,041	2,221	1,894	2,194	2,919	1,787	1,693
Maine	14,123	1,465	1,369	1,487	1,489	1,491	1,224	1,154	1,853	1,391	1,200
Maryland	36,647	2,336	2,344	2,831	3,143	3,448	3,263	4,512	5,118	4,650	5,002
Massachusetts	148,305	12,091	11,578	13,571	12,650	11,455	15,120	18,246	19,339	19,043	15,212
Michigan	87,397	7,328	6,371	6,895	7,298	7,975	5,180	11,522	10,691	9,407	10,730
Minnesota	18,466	1,852	1,614	1,756	1,931	1,733	1,613	2,123	2,021	1,837	1,986
Mississippi	3,688	350	347	433	364	331	332	420	364	370	377
Missouri	19,677	1,737	1,567	1,750	1,753	1,968	1,895	2,134	2,316	2,207	2,350
Montana	4,242	448	471	522	515	542	503	354	328	249	310
Nebraska	5,787	637	572	585	597	580	532	573	563	601	547
Nevada	6,678	542	711	719	783	754	616	566	814	682	491
New Hampshire	10,137	976	742	977	1,024	1,142	1,016	1,157	1,176	1,046	881
New Jersey	177,494	13,556	13,367	14,099	14,559	15,096	17,667	18,804	27,712	18,935	23,699
New Mexico	13,039	1,473	2,031	2,012	1,460	1,367	875	903	999	982	937
New York	784,314	60,429	62,311	70,275	68,629	69,011	77,279	86,354	97,802	94,403	97,821
North Carolina	14,070	1,119	1,077	1,335	1,349	1,431	1,395	1,609	1,664	1,477	1,614
North Dakota	3,444	319	327	415	499	344	376	339	337	207	281
Ohio	67,833	5,741	5,201	5,504	5,619	5,444	6,333	8,315	8,677	8,434	8,565
Oklahoma	8,591	849	859	964	972	876	741	884	884	758	804
Oregon	17,159	1,857	1,590	1,590	1,822	2,040	1,571	1,617	1,964	1,602	1,506
Pennsylvania	87,633	8,052	7,535	7,463	7,487	6,976	8,432	10,291	10,772	10,041	10,584
Rhode Island	21,776	1,403	1,361	1,249	1,143	1,159	2,282	3,298	2,987	3,802	3,092
South Carolina	6,235	533	481	599	618	557	598	798	779	601	671
South Dakota	2,034	220	219	251	286	167	176	140	211	186	178
Tennessee	8,792	762	667	845	912	657	865	1,205	1,053	927	899
Texas	158,183	14,952	17,345	16,514	13,269	14,674	13,742	14,349	17,335	17,739	18,264
Utah	9,804	994	1,052	1,167	1,208	1,207	935	750	747	769	975
Vermont	5,965	639	577	782	671	615	526	501	683	513	458
Virginia	25,932	1,639	1,721	2,277	2,504	2,654	2,345	3,233	3,581	3,010	2,968
Washington	45,446	3,977	4,144	4,521	3,861	3,722	4,139	5,501	7,160	4,321	4,100
West Virginia	5,005	558	452	567	569	443	463	515	499	535	404
Wisconsin	23,501	2,426	2,133	2,234	2,311	2,190	2,225	2,896	2,661	2,065	2,360
Wyoming	2,040	271	299	226	179	204	167	179	156	163	196
U.S. terr. and poss.: Guam	8,814	256	363	664	601	640	744	987	1,215	1,403	1,941
Puerto Rico	49,213	1,557	2,956	3,303	4,101	4,767	7,030	6,239	10,630	4,361	4,269
Virgin Islands	11,818	450	569	434	386	505	708	1,389	3,413	1,940	2,024
All other	13,081	1,311	1,601	1,906	1,854	2,321	1,465	718	952	639	314

TABLE 12A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH
AND STATE OF INTENDED PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

State of intended future permanent residence	All countries	Mexico	Philippines	Italy	Greece	Cuba	Jamaica	United Kingdom	China 1/	Canada	Portugal	Dominican Republic	India	Germany	Korea	Yugoslavia	Trinidad and Tobago	Haiti	Colombia	All other
All States ...	373,326	44,469	31,203	24,973	16,464	16,334	15,033	14,158	14,093	13,804	13,195	10,807	10,114	9,684	9,314	8,575	7,350	6,932	6,724	100,100
Alabama	776	25	43	16	20	25	15	71	32	51	6	3	39	93	72	2	2	-	5	256
Alaska	308	4	56	1	10	-	1	28	3	47	1	-	4	24	22	-	-	-	-	107
Arizona	3,221	2,079	56	17	13	6	8	105	128	148	4	3	16	59	73	6	-	1	5	494
Arkansas	267	5	17	9	4	-	3	22	21	14	3	-	3	45	20	2	1	3	4	91
California	74,268	22,783	12,125	910	907	1,232	206	2,282	4,460	1,727	2,361	23	1,301	1,292	2,001	598	92	62	412	19,494
Colorado	1,582	172	75	49	55	31	3	107	84	114	5	-	40	127	117	16	1	-	5	581
Connecticut	8,758	17	154	1,812	560	219	856	432	151	778	982	32	222	167	107	97	100	52	257	1,763
Delaware	527	9	32	63	30	16	22	50	26	28	15	-	33	25	26	1	13	1	4	133
Dist. of Columbia	2,908	18	193	30	102	30	291	134	209	24	31	23	125	67	128	22	218	61	29	1,173
Florida	13,902	133	300	121	177	5,669	674	708	138	1,115	32	49	101	410	139	48	60	214	526	3,288
Georgia	1,518	20	72	16	59	94	10	150	112	83	8	1	74	199	114	6	8	-	13	479
Hawaii	9,013	10	6,426	5	1	-	3	70	423	90	-	1	18	50	596	6	4	2	1	1,307
Idaho	419	53	18	8	3	-	-	25	17	49	1	-	13	32	18	1	-	-	5	176
Illinois	20,910	3,197	1,942	1,873	2,128	546	382	603	570	398	13	27	901	523	580	1,257	79	469	320	5,102
Indiana	2,501	212	151	53	253	39	30	206	92	136	1	6	147	153	110	262	5	19	4	622
Iowa	1,074	39	86	19	40	5	6	88	105	52	2	4	80	82	106	-	5	2	8	365
Kansas	919	72	56	7	11	25	10	73	63	51	-	1	45	90	58	46	5	-	6	300
Kentucky	752	10	70	24	13	10	12	76	27	41	1	-	40	107	61	6	2	-	5	267
Louisiana	1,693	61	88	23	25	112	9	72	88	37	6	1	56	81	52	12	1	3	50	916
Maine	1,200	7	36	16	13	1	6	71	28	766	6	28	11	37	24	3	1	1	-	145
Maryland	5,002	23	378	160	440	125	400	249	262	123	42	11	263	226	435	20	247	9	63	1,526
Massachusetts	15,212	26	183	1,709	1,324	232	450	821	374	899	4,335	123	341	239	155	52	468	227	120	3,134
Michigan	10,730	273	483	822	516	61	127	723	292	1,143	8	12	568	492	293	827	54	17	35	3,984
Minnesota	1,986	58	144	29	54	13	12	133	105	296	3	1	117	110	189	35	10	1	11	665
Mississippi	377	9	38	6	14	1	2	28	38	8	6	-	25	32	20	1	2	-	1	146
Missouri	2,350	89	196	110	77	47	20	136	174	93	1	-	121	210	141	58	4	7	42	824
Montana	310	8	12	2	18	2	-	18	13	97	-	-	10	35	22	-	-	-	-	73
Nebraska	547	47	83	13	24	9	1	49	19	31	-	1	20	43	53	6	-	-	1	147
Nevada	491	58	59	10	13	34	2	19	32	11	5	1	1	17	22	4	-	-	10	193
New Hampshire	881	3	15	17	110	-	8	81	17	345	77	6	17	26	16	2	-	1	1	139
New Jersey	23,699	40	804	3,378	1,357	2,962	773	741	469	536	1,871	385	832	504	373	518	291	179	1,051	6,635
New Mexico	937	536	43	7	13	5	2	34	31	9	1	1	9	46	34	-	2	-	-	164
New York	97,821	242	1,974	10,809	5,005	3,194	9,994	2,435	3,290	1,490	1,183	7,736	2,201	1,247	1,017	2,921	4,714	5,437	3,181	29,751
North Carolina	1,614	19	76	19	180	58	13	146	95	77	1	2	91	178	81	1	6	1	5	565
North Dakota	281	1	35	-	2	3	-	37	8	67	1	-	21	16	16	-	-	2	7	65
Ohio	8,565	123	488	630	665	105	159	498	221	421	19	7	579	426	349	1,224	41	10	24	2,576
Oklahoma	804	66	50	17	9	9	3	61	43	36	-	-	41	85	72	1	5	2	11	293
Oregon	1,506	68	96	9	43	17	2	117	153	180	-	-	37	88	98	50	3	1	1	543
Pennsylvania	10,584	38	453	1,376	1,447	111	303	705	325	366	529	9	689	472	366	192	172	94	145	2,792
Rhode Island	3,092	1	60	396	56	27	17	80	74	105	1,577	29	40	29	25	6	15	4	93	458
South Carolina	671	4	57	11	64	1	4	93	30	37	5	1	35	93	36	2	3	-	3	192
South Dakota	178	6	19	2	16	-	-	11	5	18	-	-	6	14	19	1	-	-	-	61
Tennessee	899	31	61	4	28	12	6	66	91	41	4	1	53	87	80	7	7	-	10	310
Texas	18,264	13,282	340	59	141	142	24	534	354	215	11	10	240	472	272	29	56	1	80	2,002
Utah	975	76	28	11	32	4	-	62	121	134	1	1	33	55	52	4	-	-	1	360
Vermont	450	2	11	19	17	-	-	61	19	173	1	-	28	20	14	2	-	-	-	91
Virginia	2,968	22	331	60	145	89	77	260	138	110	16	10	122	216	206	20	37	3	32	1,074
Washington	4,100	173	877	33	88	17	11	287	299	576	2	2	110	231	228	19	1	-	4	1,142
West Virginia	404	4	44	34	17	5	-	39	9	19	-	-	15	30	35	3	1	-	3	146
Wisconsin	2,360	151	122	131	109	23	30	186	169	115	5	-	163	215	95	167	8	5	10	656
Wyoming	196	28	6	2	10	-	1	9	9	15	3	-	4	13	18	1	-	-	-	77
U.S. terr. & poss.: Guam	1,941	-	1,619	1	1	1	-	1	22	1	-	3	5	2	43	-	-	-	-	242
Puerto Rico	4,269	32	14	9	5	960	6	29	9	21	9	2,229	5	34	14	4	10	30	115	734
Virgin Islands ..	2,024	1	6	4	-	2	39	18	-	4	1	24	1	7	1	-	596	11	5	1,304
All Other	314	3	2	2	-	3	-	18	6	243	-	-	2	11	-	7	-	-	-	17

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 12B. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH AND RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

/Rural: Population of less than 2,500. Urban: Population of 2,500-99,999. Cities: Population of 100,000 or more./

Class of place and city	All countries	Mexico	Philippines	Italy	Greece	Cuba	Jamaica	United Kingdom	China 1/	Canada	Portugal	Dominican Republic	India	Germany	Korea	Yugoslavia	Trinidad and Tobago	Haiti	Colombia	All other
Total	373,326	44,469	31,203	24,973	16,464	16,334	15,033	14,158	14,093	13,804	13,195	10,114	10,807	9,684	9,314	8,575	7,350	6,932	6,724	100,100
Rural	23,079	5,360	1,536	1,308	931	153	816	1,319	387	1,428	681	179	379	1,071	827	254	327	317	460	5,346
Urban	131,821	22,152	9,422	9,305	5,652	4,496	3,325	6,782	4,353	7,694	7,036	817	4,150	4,921	3,743	1,870	1,090	820	2,059	12,104
Cities: Total	209,878	16,921	18,604	14,344	9,875	10,719	10,847	5,991	9,316	4,413	5,468	7,555	5,542	3,638	4,686	6,440	5,327	5,756	4,085	60,353
Ariz., Phoenix	662	200	18	10	7	3	6	40	56	74	-	1	4	20	29	4	-	-	2	188
Tucson	611	366	16	2	6	2	2	28	33	31	-	-	3	11	11	-	-	-	1	99
Calif., Anaheim	272	140	10	13	9	6	1	11	6	11	1	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	1	54
Berkeley	529	25	58	2	17	2	1	34	86	7	2	-	51	7	18	-	-	1	-	218
Fresno	381	104	38	7	7	-	-	8	43	11	28	-	2	4	9	4	-	-	-	116
Glendale	337	63	34	1	8	25	1	8	10	19	1	-	2	4	6	5	-	-	12	138
Long Beach	597	45	197	5	34	11	2	36	11	18	1	-	-	23	21	11	-	-	13	161
Los Angeles	13,767	4,134	1,912	94	87	387	86	212	732	164	4	6	183	126	627	97	29	25	157	4,705
Oakland	1,453	205	312	16	46	11	5	25	240	14	53	-	29	25	26	3	-	-	-	443
Pasadena	500	77	36	4	6	25	3	7	32	5	-	-	13	7	20	4	-	-	8	253
Sacramento	1,093	244	141	14	28	7	1	24	163	27	44	-	30	20	33	16	-	-	3	298
San Diego	1,938	547	506	38	27	21	4	97	64	89	72	-	1	43	32	13	2	1	2	369
San Francisco	9,933	321	3,693	146	133	44	24	150	1,605	130	28	2	222	77	242	45	19	11	20	3,022
San Jose	1,389	399	178	41	31	9	-	44	64	42	174	2	32	35	45	9	1	1	4	278
Santa Ana	520	384	9	-	1	3	-	24	3	6	-	-	1	6	2	-	-	-	2	70
Torrance	229	27	57	-	6	16	-	18	5	1	10	-	4	9	5	-	-	-	1	70
Colo., Denver	739	88	35	31	43	26	2	40	34	51	1	-	12	49	51	8	-	-	2	266
Conn., Bridgeport	829	6	6	137	84	61	58	13	7	20	243	4	27	9	9	30	-	1	9	105
Hartford	1,741	1	25	297	38	63	425	44	20	170	292	13	47	9	11	2	35	5	51	193
New Haven	524	1	11	102	28	13	27	32	47	37	23	-	20	8	6	1	12	-	6	150
Waterbury	439	1	8	160	33	8	12	14	-	48	79	2	5	2	2	19	11	-	4	31
D.C., Washington	2,908	18	193	30	102	30	291	134	209	24	31	23	125	67	128	22	218	61	29	1,173
Fla., Jacksonville	302	3	37	4	3	30	4	21	7	23	2	-	13	18	16	1	1	5	2	112
Miami	7,484	19	43	20	39	4,893	189	128	45	108	6	19	18	57	9	7	23	185	282	1,394
St. Petersburg	199	1	11	4	8	6	3	29	3	49	1	-	1	11	6	6	-	-	1	59
Tampa	270	3	8	7	2	52	16	24	3	28	-	-	2	19	5	2	-	-	8	91
Ga., Atlanta	498	3	8	3	23	63	3	40	49	24	8	1	43	29	17	5	3	-	7	169
Hawaii, Honolulu	6,592	9	4,343	5	1	-	2	59	385	80	-	1	18	34	557	1	3	2	1	1,091
Ill., Chicago	14,694	2,230	1,630	1,284	1,661	438	202	307	367	174	8	25	566	158	323	990	49	390	253	3,639
Ind., Fort Wayne	159	8	13	7	34	9	1	7	4	8	-	-	9	9	7	1	-	4	-	38
Gary	406	36	12	5	111	3	2	4	-	4	1	-	8	6	5	142	-	11	-	56
Indianapolis	362	8	35	7	20	9	10	56	16	20	-	1	14	16	12	13	-	-	3	122
Kan., Kansas	139	18	14	1	2	8	1	4	3	1	-	-	-	9	6	41	-	-	1	30
Wichita	134	14	3	2	-	1	-	12	14	6	-	-	5	10	10	4	3	-	1	49
Ky., Louisiana	209	6	19	8	1	9	7	39	6	15	-	-	10	19	9	-	-	-	-	61
La., New Orleans	984	21	35	14	11	86	6	33	29	10	1	-	32	19	15	6	-	-	34	632
Md., Baltimore	1,893	4	120	79	273	21	179	72	83	37	-	2	93	66	213	6	123	2	18	502
Mass., Boston	2,971	6	66	438	210	63	192	122	154	77	69	37	96	27	21	15	357	113	35	873
Cambridge	811	1	9	42	55	12	21	47	52	22	253	1	48	21	16	3	9	16	2	181
New Bedford	1,211	-	-	1	5	-	3	7	2	2	1,099	11	3	1	8	-	-	-	9	60
Springfield	334	-	1	87	39	1	61	15	-	37	12	-	3	6	4	1	1	1	2	63
Worcester	397	1	2	36	164	10	15	10	3	10	10	-	13	7	5	6	2	1	-	102
Mich., Dearborn	641	1	3	65	17	6	-	24	3	42	-	-	37	5	6	44	-	-	-	388
Detroit	4,003	120	242	318	200	24	63	174	81	289	2	6	211	132	79	571	14	9	20	1,448
Flint	208	12	5	17	27	2	2	12	5	23	-	-	8	12	8	2	-	-	-	73
Grand Rapids	214	3	9	16	14	5	3	15	5	14	-	2	5	9	3	-	2	1	2	106

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 12B. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH AND RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY: (Contd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

[Rural: Population of less than 2,500. Urban: Population of 2,500-99,999. Cities: Population of 100,000 or more.]

Class of place and city	All countries	Mexico	Philippines	Italy	Greece	Cuba	Jamaica	United Kingdom	China 1/	Canada	Portugal	Dominican Republic	India	Germany	Korea	Yugoslavia	Trinidad and Tobago	Haiti	Colombia	All other
Cities (Contd.)																				
Minn., Minneapolis	666	15	55	12	30	9	6	34	43	70	-	-	63	27	48	9	4	1	1	242
St. Paul	420	13	41	8	7	3	3	17	33	20	-	-	41	20	38	11	-	-	1	164
Mo., Kansas City	526	57	38	42	14	25	4	22	39	15	-	-	17	29	9	1	1	1	7	205
St. Louis	1,049	20	84	54	51	13	13	51	74	38	1	-	66	80	44	54	3	5	21	377
Nebr., Omaha	222	12	31	13	13	8	-	29	9	13	-	1	1	12	20	3	-	-	-	57
N.J., Elizabeth	1,245	-	35	107	49	367	5	6	12	7	265	10	22	3	2	25	-	11	105	214
Jersey City	1,510	2	202	217	162	40	9	11	16	12	27	56	38	14	64	9	8	19	34	570
Newark	3,282	3	105	225	46	313	97	30	35	15	1,101	58	108	19	12	95	38	37	47	898
Paterson	1,551	1	19	408	13	139	82	10	10	8	19	49	8	7	10	102	10	-	253	403
Trenton	306	-	7	98	35	-	11	7	4	14	1	-	8	13	3	8	8	-	5	84
N. Mex., Albuquerque	186	53	9	2	10	5	-	12	17	1	-	-	3	7	10	-	1	-	-	56
N.Y., Albany	407	-	11	108	19	4	40	17	13	16	5	1	29	10	13	8	4	5	1	103
Buffalo	984	1	22	258	49	9	15	60	40	68	3	-	82	32	28	30	3	1	8	275
New York	74,615	162	1,557	6,758	3,562	2,716	8,030	1,407	2,699	441	476	7,131	1,343	640	652	2,500	4,039	4,703	2,316	23,483
Rochester	1,478	4	12	296	215	20	100	84	31	119	14	3	62	33	12	41	9	1	11	411
Syracuse	568	2	26	167	30	-	15	12	20	34	7	-	54	15	12	38	8	-	4	124
Yonkers	970	2	9	160	37	48	27	15	16	10	203	23	11	13	4	6	18	2	24	342
N.C., Charlotte	261	4	4	1	93	23	-	26	3	6	1	-	16	15	4	-	-	-	2	63
Ohio, Akron	393	1	7	25	32	-	1	20	17	18	-	-	24	22	15	89	-	-	-	122
Canton	143	1	1	18	33	-	2	4	1	7	-	-	2	5	2	13	1	-	-	53
Cincinnati	668	2	45	19	40	20	19	53	27	27	5	1	66	32	14	30	3	4	7	234
Cleveland	2,653	13	130	278	164	29	63	81	46	62	-	-	131	62	74	773	11	3	5	728
Columbus	660	4	14	31	42	21	11	40	58	31	1	-	64	32	19	67	8	-	1	216
Dayton	383	5	39	14	17	3	8	44	8	16	-	-	55	28	19	3	2	1	1	120
Toledo	280	19	24	-	13	-	15	4	10	35	-	-	25	13	11	5	3	1	-	102
Youngstown	220	5	12	22	15	-	2	10	3	5	-	-	10	6	10	11	7	-	-	102
Okla., Oklahoma City	169	32	6	2	5	-	2	10	5	10	-	-	8	21	10	1	-	-	1	56
Oreg., Portland	683	5	34	7	38	15	2	63	63	72	-	-	12	37	35	45	1	1	-	233
Pa., Allentown	238	-	4	20	64	4	12	8	2	5	12	5	1	4	3	-	6	3	1	84
Erie	185	1	19	47	4	-	-	16	8	14	-	-	10	12	13	1	1	-	-	39
Philadelphia	4,005	7	204	537	748	61	158	127	99	53	406	2	194	98	97	58	66	78	71	941
Pittsburgh	1,338	2	69	237	53	3	26	93	82	63	1	-	175	61	41	16	31	1	15	369
R.I., Providence	864	1	12	183	10	22	11	19	32	24	301	29	20	8	12	-	11	2	9	158
Tenn., Memphis	192	2	17	-	19	-	-	15	32	6	-	1	12	9	9	-	-	-	2	68
Texas, Austin	276	83	9	3	1	-	-	25	22	3	-	-	16	25	7	-	1	-	1	80
Dallas	1,295	510	50	9	22	26	6	106	26	56	2	-	62	46	48	3	10	-	23	290
El Paso	2,745	2,508	21	6	3	10	-	10	7	6	-	-	3	51	21	-	-	-	-	99
Fort Worth	386	216	-	3	2	2	2	50	4	1	4	1	2	18	5	2	5	-	1	72
Houston	2,995	1,465	79	12	56	45	5	134	184	62	2	1	80	84	38	10	21	-	36	681
San Antonio	1,641	1,262	37	3	4	15	-	45	21	19	1	1	7	49	13	4	5	-	3	152
Utah, Salt Lake City	460	22	13	7	27	-	-	29	52	42	-	-	15	20	22	3	-	-	1	207
Va., Norfolk	338	4	127	7	13	6	4	18	12	19	-	-	8	15	10	1	1	-	-	93
Richmond	339	4	13	3	43	14	5	34	12	17	2	-	12	26	14	6	9	-	-	125
Wash., Seattle	1,304	9	340	8	34	6	3	86	158	105	1	1	50	48	72	7	-	-	-	376
Tacoma	188	2	30	2	1	1	-	18	14	23	-	-	10	15	18	-	-	-	-	54
Wis., Madison	315	2	8	-	4	-	-	21	64	12	-	-	55	27	12	1	-	-	-	109
Milwaukee	944	49	39	68	61	19	25	44	72	32	5	-	72	68	13	84	6	5	8	274
Other cities	6,846	411	774	219	171	126	72	610	275	556	47	20	278	444	328	107	48	23	51	2,286
U.S. territories and possessions:																				
Guam	1,941	-	1,619	1	1	1	-	1	22	1	-	3	5	2	43	-	-	-	-	242
Puerto Rico	4,269	32	14	9	5	960	6	29	9	21	9	2,229	5	34	14	4	10	30	115	734
Virgin Islands	2,024	1	6	4	-	2	39	18	-	4	1	24	1	7	1	-	596	11	5	1,304
All other	314	3	2	2	-	3	-	18	6	243	-	-	2	11	-	7	-	-	-	17

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820-1970 1/

1/From 1820 to 1867, figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 to 1891, inclusive, and 1895 to 1897, inclusive, immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 to 1894, inclusive, and 1898 to the present time, immigrant aliens admitted. Data for years prior to 1906 relate to country whence alien came; thereafter to country of last permanent residence. Because of changes in boundaries and changes in lists of countries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. 7

Countries	1820	1821-1830	1831-1840	1841-1850	1851-1860	1861-1870	1871-1880
All countries	8,385	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191
Europe	7,691	98,817	495,688	1,597,501	2,452,660	2,065,270	2,272,262
Austria-Hungary <u>2/ 5/</u>	-	-	-	-	-	7,800	72,969
Belgium	1	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221
Denmark	20	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771
France	371	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,986	72,206
Germany <u>2/ 5/</u>	968	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182
(England	1,782	14,055	7,611	32,092	247,125	222,277	437,706
Great Britain (Scotland	268	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,769	87,564
(Wales	-	170	185	1,261	6,319	4,313	6,631
(Not specified <u>3/</u>	360	7,942	65,347	229,979	132,199	341,537	16,142
Greece	-	20	49	16	31	72	210
Ireland	3,614	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871
Italy	30	409	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,725	55,759
Netherlands	49	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541
Norway)	-	-	-	-	-	(71,631	(95,323
Sweden) <u>4/</u>	3	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	(37,667	(115,922
Poland <u>5/</u>	5	16	369	105	1,164	2,027	12,970
Portugal	35	145	829	550	1,055	2,658	14,082
Romania <u>13/</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Spain	139	2,477	2,125	2,209	9,298	6,697	5,266
Switzerland	31	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293
Turkey in Europe	1	20	7	59	83	129	337
U.S.S.R. <u>5/ 6/</u>	14	75	277	551	457	2,512	39,284
Other Europe	-	3	40	79	5	8	1,001
Asia	5	10	48	82	41,455	64,630	123,823
China	1	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201
India	1	8	39	36	43	69	163
Japan <u>7/</u>	-	-	-	-	-	186	149
Turkey in Asia <u>8/</u>	-	-	-	-	-	2	67
Other Asia	3	-	1	11	15	72	243
America	387	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,607	404,044
Canada & Newfoundland <u>9/</u>	209	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,878	383,640
Mexico <u>10/</u>	1	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,162
West Indies	164	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,046	13,957
Central America	2	105	44	368	449	95	157
South America	11	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,397	1,128
Africa	1	16	54	55	210	312	358
Australia & New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	36	9,886
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,028
Not specified	301	33,032	69,911	53,144	29,169	17,969	790

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES: (Contd.)
1820-1970 1/

Countries	1881-1890	1891-1900	1901-1910	1911-1920	1921-1930	1931-1940	1941-1950
All countries	5,246,613	3,687,564	8,795,386	5,735,811	4,107,209	528,431	1,035,039
Europe	4,737,046	3,558,978	8,136,016	4,376,564	2,477,853	348,289	621,704
Albania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	2,040	85
Austria) 2/ 5/	353,719	592,707	2,145,266	(453,649	32,868	3,563	24,860
Hungary) 2/ 5/	20,177	18,167	41,635	(442,693	30,680	7,861	3,469
Belgium	-	160	39,280	33,746	15,846	4,817	12,189
Bulgaria 11/	-	-	-	22,533	2,945	938	375
Czechoslovakia 12/	-	-	-	3,426	102,194	14,393	8,347
Denmark	88,132	50,231	65,285	41,983	32,430	2,559	5,393
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	506	212
Finland 12/	-	-	-	756	16,691	2,146	2,503
France	50,464	30,770	73,379	61,897	49,610	12,623	38,809
Germany 2/ 5/	1,452,970	505,152	341,498	143,945	412,202	114,058	226,578
(England	644,680	216,726	388,017	249,944	157,420	21,756	112,252
Great (Scotland	149,869	44,188	120,469	78,357	159,781	6,887	16,131
Britain (Wales	12,640	10,557	17,464	13,107	13,012	735	3,209
(Not specified 3/	168	67	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	2,308	15,979	167,519	184,201	51,084	9,119	8,973
Ireland	655,482	388,416	339,065	146,181	220,591	13,167	26,967
Italy	307,309	651,893	2,045,877	1,109,524	455,315	68,028	57,661
Latvia 12/	-	-	-	-	-	1,192	361
Lithuania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	2,201	683
Luxembourg 16/	-	-	-	-	-	565	820
Netherlands	53,701	26,758	48,262	43,718	26,948	7,150	14,860
Norway 4/	176,586	95,015	190,505	66,395	68,531	4,740	10,100
Poland 5/	51,806	96,720	-	4,813	227,734	17,026	7,571
Portugal	16,978	27,508	69,149	89,732	29,994	3,329	7,423
Romania 13/	6,348	12,750	53,008	13,311	67,646	3,871	1,076
Spain	4,419	8,731	27,935	68,611	28,958	3,258	2,898
Sweden 4/	391,776	226,266	249,534	95,074	97,249	3,960	10,665
Switzerland	81,988	31,179	34,922	23,091	29,676	5,512	10,547
Turkey in Europe	1,562	3,626	79,976	54,677	14,659	737	580
U.S.S.R. 5/ 6/	213,282	505,290	1,597,306	921,201	61,742	1,356	548
Yugoslavia 11/	-	-	-	1,888	49,064	5,835	1,576
Other Europe	682	122	665	8,111	22,983	2,361	3,983
Asia	68,380	71,236	243,567	192,559	97,400	15,344	31,780
China	61,711	14,799	20,605	21,278	29,907	4,928	16,709
India	269	68	4,713	2,082	1,886	496	1,761
Japan 7/	2,270	25,942	129,797	83,837	33,462	1,948	1,555
Turkey in Asia 8/	2,220	26,799	77,393	79,389	19,165	328	218
Other Asia	1,910	3,628	11,059	5,973	12,980	7,644	11,537
America	426,967	38,972	361,888	1,143,671	1,516,716	160,037	354,804
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	393,304	3,311	179,226	742,185	924,515	108,527	171,718
Mexico 10/	1,913	971	49,642	219,004	459,287	22,319	60,589
West Indies	29,042	33,066	107,548	123,424	74,899	15,502	49,725
Central America	404	549	8,192	17,159	15,769	5,861	21,665
South America	2,304	1,075	17,280	41,899	42,215	7,803	21,831
Other America 14/	-	-	-	-	31	25	29,276
Africa	857	350	7,368	8,443	6,286	1,750	7,367
Australia & New Zealand	7,017	2,740	11,975	12,348	8,299	2,231	13,805
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	5,557	1,225	1,049	1,079	427	780	5,437
Not specified 15/	789	14,063	33,523	1,147	228	-	142

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IRRIGATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES: (Contd.)
1820-1970 1/

3.

Countries	1951-1960	1961-1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Total 151 years 1820-1970
All countries	2,515,479	1,450,312	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579	373,326	45,162,638
Europe	1,328,293	531,270	115,898	128,775	129,022	114,052	110,653	35,704,302
Albania 12/	59	48	10	15	9	9	7	2,282
Austria 2/ 5/	67,106)	6,638)	1,446)	1,484)	2,022)	3,762)	5,269)	4,301,867
Hungary 2/ 5/	36,637)	2,591)	627)	582)	534)	517)	548)	
Belgium	18,575	5,463	887	862	754	562	664	198,161
Bulgaria 11/	104	397	57	43	43	38	41	66,954
Czechoslovakia 12/	918	1,005	286	297	398	532	755	132,551
Denmark	10,984	4,987	953	991	1,126	580	564	360,603
Estonia 12/	185	94	24	17	11	8	10	1,067
Finland 12/	4,925	2,164	374	449	586	247	390	31,231
France	51,121	24,431	4,173	4,904	4,815	3,203	3,700	730,154
Germany 2/ 5/	477,765	118,945	17,661	16,595	16,590	10,380	10,632	6,917,097
(England	156,171	88,730	16,018	20,257	22,970	13,522	12,953	3,084,064
(Scotland	32,854	19,489	2,573	2,552	2,818	1,397	1,020	812,608
Great Britain (Wales	2,589	1,167	184	195	237	153	116	116,444
(Not specified 3/	3,884	696	664	774	727	419	395	801,300
Greece	47,608	19,290	8,221	14,194	12,185	16,634	15,430	573,143
Ireland	57,332	27,844	2,603	1,991	2,268	1,567	1,188	4,713,868
Italy	185,491	78,893	26,449	28,487	25,882	27,033	27,369	5,176,488
Latvia 12/	352	261	67	62	37	38	45	2,415
Lithuania 12/	242	344	63	49	48	27	31	3,688
Luxembourg 16/	684	303	59	50	66	35	43	2,625
Netherlands	52,277	22,218	1,922	1,786	2,051	1,285	1,342	351,500
Norway 4/	22,935	10,301	1,620	1,282	1,196	602	504	853,395
Poland 5/	9,985	32,889	8,470	4,356	3,676	2,115	2,013	485,830
Portugal	19,588	14,308	8,481	13,400	11,827	15,785	12,263	359,119
Romania 13/	1,039	1,158	241	179	214	266	472	161,590
Spain	7,894	16,057	4,944	4,562	7,904	5,929	5,254	225,574
Sweden 4/	21,697	10,095	1,863	1,822	1,748	789	799	1,266,926
Switzerland	2,653	9,921	1,995	2,279	2,187	859	1,212	342,355
Turkey in Europe	17,675	2,727	579	677	626	854	864	165,413
U.S.S.R. 5/ 6/	584	872	259	299	292	254	360	3,346,815
Yugoslavia 11/	8,225	5,395	1,611	2,753	2,705	4,078	3,839	86,699
Other Europe	8,155	1,549	514	530	470	573	572	52,406
Asia 17/	147,453	104,305	40,112	57,574	56,298	72,959	90,215	1,519,235
China 18/	9,657	8,156	2,948	7,118	4,851	5,264	6,427	443,303
India	1,973	2,602	2,293	4,129	4,165	5,205	8,795	40,796
Japan 2/	46,250	19,759	3,468	4,125	3,810	4,095	4,731	365,384
Turkey in Asia 8/	866	1,603	365	491	325	556	495	210,282
Other Asia	88,707	72,185	31,038	41,711	43,147	57,839	69,767	459,470
America	996,944	795,080	162,552	170,235	262,736	164,045	161,727	7,469,589
Canada and Newfoundland 9/	377,952	243,400	37,273	34,768	41,716	29,303	26,850	3,968,708
Mexico 10/	299,811	228,401	47,217	43,034	44,716	45,748	44,821	1,592,592
West Indies	123,091	119,596	37,999	61,987	140,827	53,190	56,614	1,090,000
Central America	44,751	52,182	9,889	8,862	11,051	9,857	9,489	216,900
South America	91,628	138,052	28,113	18,562	23,991	25,542	23,694	492,715
Other America 14/	59,711	13,449	2,061	3,022	435	405	259	108,674
Africa	14,092	9,631	1,967	2,577	3,220	4,460	7,099	76,473
Australia and New Zealand	11,506	8,195	1,890	2,128	2,374	2,278	2,693	99,401
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) 17/	4,698	848	177	149	139	225	231	23,049
Not specified 15/	12,493	983	444	534	659	560	708	270,589

1/ Data for fiscal years ended June 30; except 1820 to 1831, inclusive, and 1844 to 1849, inclusive, fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 to 1842, inclusive, and 1851 to 1867, inclusive, years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843, 9 months ended September 30; 1850, 15 months ended December 31; and 1868, 6 months ended June 30.

2/ Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been recorded separately since 1905. In the years 1938 to 1945, inclusive, Austria was included with Germany.

3/ Great Britain not specified. In the years 1901 to 1951, included in other Europe.

4/ From 1820 to 1868, the figures for Norway and Sweden were combined.

5/ Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and since 1920. Between 1899 and 1919, Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany and Russia.

6/ Between 1931 and 1963, the U.S.S.R. was broken down into European U.S.S.R. and Asian U.S.S.R. Since 1964 total U.S.S.R. has been reported in Europe.

7/ No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.

8/ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.

9/ Prior to 1920, Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898, the figures included all British North American possessions.

10/ No record of immigration from Mexico from 1886 to 1893.

11/ Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1899. Bulgaria has been reported separately since 1920, and, in 1920, also a separate enumeration was made for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes. Since 1922, the Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom has been recorded as Yugoslavia.

12/ Countries added to the list since the beginning of World War I are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged. Figure available since 1920 for Czechoslovakia and Finland and, since 1924, for Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

13/ No record of immigration from Romania until 1880.

14/ Included with countries not specified prior to 1925.

15/ The figure 33,523 in column headed 1901-1910 includes 32,897 persons returning in 1906 to their homes in the United States.

16/ Figures for Luxembourg are available since 1925.

17/ Beginning with the year 1952, Asia includes the Philippines. From 1934 to 1951, the Philippines were included in the Pacific Islands. Prior to 1934, the Philippines were recorded in separate tables as insular travel.

18/ Beginning in 1957, China includes Taiwan.

TABLE 14. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Country or region of birth	1961-1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
All countries	3,321,677	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579	373,326
Europe	1,253,016	127,749	119,692	125,939	123,064	114,329	125,023	139,514	139,514	120,086	118,106
Albania	2,636	68	77	136	192	187	157	204	505	543	507
Austria	13,656	1,735	1,633	1,769	1,645	1,680	1,197	1,101	1,269	758	888
Belgium	8,478	1,123	1,042	1,029	1,055	1,005	797	724	420	522	522
Bulgaria	3,078	129	102	157	223	145	291	392	553	567	519
Czechoslovakia	21,448	1,978	1,691	1,845	1,666	1,894	1,463	1,406	1,678	3,307	4,520
Denmark	11,771	1,326	1,413	1,487	1,322	1,384	1,137	1,158	1,307	635	602
France	34,300	3,957	3,732	4,015	4,039	4,039	3,175	3,440	3,402	2,024	2,477
Germany	199,890	29,048	24,088	26,887	26,739	24,045	18,239	16,041	15,920	9,289	9,684
Greece	90,235	3,392	4,702	4,825	3,909	3,002	8,265	14,905	13,047	17,724	16,464
Hungary	17,283	1,466	1,355	1,766	1,813	1,574	1,665	2,016	2,063	1,795	1,770
Ireland	42,395	6,541	5,486	6,178	6,307	5,463	3,241	2,624	3,004	1,989	1,562
Italy	206,650	20,652	21,442	16,588	13,245	10,821	25,154	26,565	23,593	23,617	24,973
Netherlands	27,836	4,608	4,317	3,656	2,851	3,085	2,275	2,039	2,245	1,303	1,457
Norway	16,417	2,353	1,983	2,089	2,238	2,256	1,676	1,341	1,306	636	539
Poland	73,286	9,281	8,098	9,346	8,884	8,465	9,404	5,976	5,995	4,052	3,585
Portugal	79,322	3,960	3,730	2,975	2,677	2,005	8,772	13,927	12,212	16,528	13,165
Romania	18,917	813	784	854	1,391	1,644	1,938	2,457	1,833	1,435	1,768
Spain	30,488	1,812	2,148	2,187	2,252	2,200	2,954	3,620	5,260	3,916	4,139
Sweden	16,675	1,699	1,696	2,017	2,173	2,411	1,807	1,763	1,665	722	722
Switzerland	16,269	1,673	1,777	1,889	1,865	1,984	1,555	1,886	1,898	691	1,051
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	14,463	770	914	1,262	960	905	1,554	2,213	1,760	2,058	2,067
United Kingdom	230,452	22,717	21,189	25,916	29,108	27,358	21,441	24,965	28,586	15,014	14,158
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	15,680	2,352	2,277	2,045	1,802	1,853	1,362	1,033	1,113	931	912
Yugoslavia	46,155	1,989	1,857	2,560	3,098	2,818	3,728	5,879	6,783	8,868	8,575
Other Europe	19,147	2,307	2,159	2,201	2,210	2,106	1,835	1,802	1,813	1,264	1,450
Asia	430,833	21,529	22,105	23,759	20,885	19,778	39,878	59,233	57,229	73,621	92,816
China 1/	96,702	3,213	4,017	4,658	5,009	4,057	13,736	19,741	12,738	15,440	14,093
Cyprus	2,603	176	178	146	177	150	282	367	313	419	395
Hong Kong	25,509	625	652	712	639	712	3,872	5,353	3,626	5,258	3,863
India	31,214	421	545	1,173	634	382	2,558	4,642	4,682	5,963	10,114
Indonesia	12,073	3,804	3,056	1,566	281	326	357	700	583	805	825
Iran	10,291	471	601	705	754	804	1,085	1,414	1,280	1,352	1,825
Iraq	6,334	256	314	426	381	279	657	1,071	540	1,208	1,202
Israel	14,030	1,318	1,127	1,325	940	882	939	1,481	1,989	2,049	1,980
Japan	38,521	4,313	3,897	4,056	3,680	3,180	3,394	3,946	3,613	3,957	4,485
Jordan 2/	14,007	658	771	752	726	702	1,325	1,604	2,010	2,617	2,842
Korea	35,797	1,534	1,731	2,580	2,362	2,165	2,492	3,956	3,811	6,045	9,314
Lebanon	7,587	698	406	448	410	430	535	752	892	1,313	1,903
Pakistan	4,891	142	169	193	155	187	347	646	673	851	1,528
Philippines	101,565	2,738	3,437	3,618	3,006	3,130	6,093	10,865	16,731	20,744	31,203
Ryukyu Islands	4,718	371	371	334	462	677	469	369	525	519	621
Syrian Arab Republic	4,623	191	245	226	244	255	333	555	644	904	1,026
Thailand	5,144	126	137	137	170	214	230	409	645	1,250	1,826
Vietnam	4,561	83	105	140	219	226	275	490	590	983	1,450
Other Asia	10,593	591	539	564	636	820	999	1,100	1,274	1,749	2,321
North America	1,351,099	103,388	121,226	129,705	112,973	126,729	127,340	140,138	228,060	132,426	129,114
Canada	286,667	32,038	30,377	36,003	38,074	38,327	28,358	23,442	27,662	18,582	13,804
Mexico	443,301	41,632	55,291	55,253	32,967	37,969	45,163	42,371	43,563	44,623	44,469
West Indies	519,499	22,258	26,472	27,600	29,960	37,583	43,804	65,273	145,751	59,395	61,403
Bahamas	2,335	228	210	283	233	249	215	224	274	186	233
Barbados	9,305	412	406	376	393	406	520	1,037	2,024	1,957	1,774
Cuba	256,769	14,287	16,254	10,587	15,808	19,760	17,355	33,321	99,312	13,751	16,334
Dominican Republic	94,116	3,045	4,603	10,683	7,537	9,504	16,503	11,514	9,250	10,670	10,807
Haiti	37,537	1,025	1,322	1,851	2,082	3,609	3,801	3,567	6,806	6,542	6,932
Jamaica	71,011	1,283	1,573	1,880	1,762	1,837	2,743	10,483	17,470	16,947	15,033
Trinidad and Tobago	24,516	415	388	448	413	485	736	2,160	5,266	6,835	7,350
Other West Indies	23,910	1,563	1,716	1,492	1,732	1,911	2,967	5,349	2,507	2,507	2,940
Central America	97,684	8,817	9,405	10,275	11,500	12,423	9,638	8,702	10,852	9,892	9,343
Costa Rica	17,356	749	1,407	1,754	2,729	2,911	1,582	1,175	1,668	1,925	1,456
El Salvador	14,988	1,007	1,289	1,695	1,684	1,768	1,415	1,045	1,625	1,762	1,698
Guatemala	15,500	662	939	1,228	1,436	1,613	1,584	1,469	2,148	2,291	2,130
Honduras	15,471	905	1,154	1,504	1,776	2,355	1,958	1,550	1,720	1,286	1,263
Nicaragua	10,130	1,306	1,083	1,430	1,531	1,332	984	729	646	419	670
Panama	18,301	1,875	2,098	2,184	1,750	1,933	1,594	1,676	1,976	1,585	1,630
Other Central America	5,938	313	435	480	594	511	541	1,065	1,079	424	496
Other North America	3,948	643	681	574	472	357	343	222	134	95	95
South America	228,275	15,470	17,592	22,919	31,102	30,962	25,836	16,517	21,976	23,928	21,973
Argentina	42,135	3,591	2,985	4,624	7,114	6,124	4,414	2,477	3,425	3,938	3,443
Bolivia	6,342	437	530	728	882	976	708	635	568	490	428
Brazil	20,491	1,443	1,560	1,973	2,416	2,869	2,397	1,676	2,525	1,713	1,919
Chile	11,544	1,120	1,137	1,153	1,509	1,872	1,260	836	965	860	832
Colombia	70,327	3,559	4,391	5,733	10,446	10,885	9,504	4,556	6,902	7,627	6,724
Ecuador	36,689	1,826	2,562	4,283	3,917	4,392	4,111	2,439	3,663	5,086	4,410
Guyana	6,999	169	268	273	296	337	377	657	1,148	1,615	1,763
Peru	18,478	2,086	2,667	2,528	2,585	1,953	1,474	1,670	1,426	1,180	909
Uruguay	4,149	204	217	277	357	425	481	297	446	645	800
Venezuela	8,528	895	1,037	1,169	1,250	969	824	539	698	599	548
Other South America	2,313	140	238	178	330	264	286	255	210	215	197
Africa	39,262	1,980	1,931	2,639	2,887	3,383	3,137	4,236	5,078	5,876	8,115
Morocco	3,676	276	274	282	303	280	298	457	442	589	475
South Africa	4,549	346	308	423	432	372	432	637	605	419	575
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	17,209	452	384	760	828	1,429	1,181	1,703	2,124	3,411	4,937
Other Africa	13,828	906	965	1,174	1,324	1,402	1,226	1,439	1,907	1,457	2,128
Oceania	19,106	1,204	1,203	1,289	1,325	1,512	1,820	2,328	2,588	2,639	3,198
Australia	9,812	525	552	679	757	856	1,247	1,319	1,319	1,384	1,714
New Zealand	3,697	240	256	265	329	309	344	414	480	494	566
Other Oceania	5,597	339	395	347	317	446	618	667	789	761	918
Other countries	86	24	14	10	12	4	6	6	3	3	4

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 15. NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and insular travelers, students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission. Includes returning resident aliens admitted with documents in addition to the Alien Registration Receipt Card. Form I-151a/

Country or region of birth	1961-1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
All countries.....	24,107,224	1,220,315	1,331,383	1,507,091	1,744,808	2,075,967	2,341,923	2,608,193	3,200,336	3,645,328	4,431,880
Europe.....	9,781,239	591,271	627,273	673,808	755,877	892,680	975,963	1,017,294	1,331,710	1,395,316	1,520,066
Austria.....	173,960	12,167	12,366	12,403	14,089	16,196	16,352	16,858	23,753	23,454	26,322
Belgium.....	165,195	10,046	10,669	11,698	12,598	15,896	14,828	15,825	24,360	24,279	24,998
Czechoslovakia.....	76,769	3,084	3,037	3,220	4,682	6,552	6,788	7,107	11,145	13,003	18,151
Denmark.....	204,587	15,811	15,731	16,387	15,665	17,442	18,229	20,003	28,259	28,017	29,043
Finland.....	84,768	6,111	6,153	6,217	6,343	7,213	7,253	8,614	10,901	11,353	14,590
France.....	933,389	41,181	50,552	57,903	65,298	81,618	94,935	109,615	151,647	133,042	147,598
Germany.....	1,691,477	109,520	113,817	126,463	136,462	158,711	170,885	170,880	215,750	232,406	256,583
Greece.....	249,596	13,981	15,823	15,083	16,759	19,703	24,174	26,129	35,583	40,093	42,268
Hungary.....	108,838	13,396	11,871	9,571	10,527	10,702	9,232	8,788	11,480	11,066	12,205
Ireland.....	241,082	15,816	15,774	15,561	18,916	23,198	23,896	22,433	30,343	34,617	40,528
Italy.....	997,123	61,494	60,935	65,052	74,366	88,111	95,428	104,545	131,250	154,618	161,324
Netherlands.....	518,824	39,705	41,397	42,396	43,421	46,965	51,121	50,367	61,997	68,978	72,477
Norway.....	183,833	11,893	12,852	13,197	14,552	16,427	18,460	19,249	24,283	25,370	27,550
Poland.....	179,684	12,842	13,594	14,142	15,451	17,874	18,187	18,252	22,327	22,382	24,633
Portugal.....	138,126	4,672	5,881	7,273	9,557	11,722	14,927	13,810	17,526	22,072	30,686
Spain.....	318,102	24,465	23,853	22,806	23,927	29,542	31,700	33,496	38,713	43,820	45,780
Sweden.....	275,432	14,938	15,530	18,809	20,573	23,897	26,371	27,874	38,834	42,307	46,299
Switzerland.....	310,474	17,753	19,649	20,535	22,068	27,366	29,703	32,794	50,660	43,190	46,756
Turkey (Europe and Asia).....	69,551	3,695	4,910	4,948	5,178	6,189	7,196	7,276	8,420	9,771	11,968
United Kingdom.....	2,539,172	136,021	149,599	166,670	200,811	238,560	265,200	271,379	353,231	367,754	389,587
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia).....	70,305	5,864	5,710	5,758	5,600	6,490	6,919	6,986	8,337	8,140	10,501
Yugoslavia.....	111,225	7,310	8,037	7,883	7,863	8,561	9,458	9,524	14,148	18,056	20,585
Other Europe.....	139,747	9,508	9,173	10,034	11,171	13,745	14,704	15,490	18,763	17,528	19,634
Asia.....	2,025,719	87,503	98,898	113,757	138,953	159,517	168,873	205,771	279,259	344,139	429,049
China 1/.....	176,344	9,221	9,954	10,560	12,119	14,060	16,224	17,551	23,230	29,415	34,010
Hong Kong.....	52,076	1,792	2,296	2,338	2,658	3,448	4,021	4,560	7,832	10,061	13,070
India.....	179,636	9,312	10,209	10,976	12,874	15,554	16,389	19,625	24,945	27,641	32,161
Iran.....	70,949	3,426	3,614	4,685	5,808	5,954	5,796	6,421	9,533	11,237	14,475
Israel.....	132,138	6,266	7,316	8,626	10,067	11,704	9,128	12,191	19,684	22,961	24,215
Japan.....	775,424	29,301	32,478	37,481	49,212	55,662	59,982	76,688	104,977	136,431	193,212
Korea.....	61,711	1,771	2,112	2,803	4,068	4,717	5,076	6,206	9,309	12,478	13,171
Lebanon.....	52,861	3,206	3,232	3,651	4,255	5,054	4,733	5,798	6,436	7,819	8,677
Pakistan.....	30,940	1,730	2,108	2,821	2,900	2,912	2,375	3,221	3,671	4,250	4,952
Philippines.....	240,432	8,319	11,133	13,860	16,450	20,264	22,803	25,943	36,636	41,298	45,726
Thailand.....	42,901	1,542	1,775	2,053	2,435	2,685	3,120	4,160	6,432	9,244	9,455
Vietnam.....	25,962	1,239	1,411	1,698	1,256	1,354	1,837	2,455	3,843	5,811	7,058
Other Asia.....	184,345	10,398	11,260	12,205	14,901	16,149	17,389	20,952	24,731	27,493	28,867
North America.....	8,929,568	407,565	446,798	534,723	628,528	741,532	862,494	926,281	1,061,144	1,402,630	1,917,873
Canada.....	1,051,642	57,383	71,243	76,550	84,671	94,636	113,801	120,994	120,455	155,962	173,947
Mexico.....	4,430,273	185,175	205,996	238,389	282,533	355,137	411,605	439,350	480,956	720,995	1,110,137
West Indies.....	2,700,504	135,299	133,751	173,343	204,583	284,888	259,672	295,643	354,727	411,643	506,955
Antigua.....	114,024	4,337	6,471	7,453	8,282	10,446	11,616	12,842	15,530	16,350	20,697
Bahamas.....	417,879	18,821	18,123	19,383	22,413	27,412	33,463	38,911	57,740	79,874	101,739
Barbados.....	60,740	3,402	4,432	3,971	4,822	5,004	5,412	5,888	8,168	8,089	11,552
Bermuda.....	77,659	4,882	5,098	4,885	5,333	6,696	7,545	7,796	10,158	10,945	14,321
British Virgin Islands.....	128,704	10,360	11,112	12,332	13,842	13,492	14,826	15,413	14,282	13,474	9,571
Dominica.....	22,285	359	640	555	960	1,205	1,666	2,094	3,074	4,154	7,578
Dominican Republic.....	636,058	9,102	18,227	56,236	64,476	52,638	68,870	78,791	81,073	101,454	105,191
Grenada.....	15,261	549	797	738	616	830	938	1,247	2,009	2,147	5,390
Guadeloupe.....	34,469	1,354	1,971	2,242	2,242	3,600	3,602	4,141	4,603	4,731	5,983
Haiti.....	108,871	3,832	4,694	4,650	6,341	8,090	9,271	10,990	17,259	19,209	24,535
Jamaica.....	452,771	18,070	23,226	29,046	36,852	47,791	48,531	52,839	54,520	60,169	81,727
Netherlands Antilles.....	69,461	2,946	3,099	3,658	4,281	5,996	6,279	8,803	11,433	9,765	11,201
St. Christopher.....	147,095	4,505	6,348	6,836	11,114	12,909	14,359	16,497	22,463	22,620	27,244
St. Lucia.....	31,101	754	885	1,071	1,231	2,047	2,270	3,506	4,710	5,905	8,722
Trinidad and Tobago.....	169,843	6,047	8,828	8,800	9,288	12,169	12,596	16,089	25,474	28,764	41,788
Other West Indies.....	214,283	45,979	19,800	9,687	12,490	14,563	16,428	19,396	22,231	23,993	29,716
Central America.....	700,130	26,228	32,097	43,001	52,506	62,313	72,280	83,012	98,416	108,853	121,424
North Honduras.....	25,693	659	1,986	1,917	2,084	2,714	2,750	2,702	3,280	3,728	4,393
Costa Rica.....	91,617	3,139	3,880	6,073	8,311	8,575	9,669	10,721	11,971	13,516	15,562
El Salvador.....	117,447	4,667	5,451	7,237	8,252	10,159	11,523	14,121	16,292	19,061	20,684
Guatemala.....	175,598	5,479	8,375	8,873	11,718	14,919	17,767	22,223	25,415	29,200	31,649
Honduras.....	89,360	4,794	3,228	4,766	6,155	7,485	8,771	10,235	12,602	15,089	16,255
Nicaragua.....	89,273	2,969	3,967	5,836	7,737	9,060	10,855	11,282	12,285	11,773	13,509
Panama.....	109,982	4,447	5,131	8,138	8,135	9,274	10,873	12,072	16,383	16,329	19,200
Panama Canal Zone.....	1,360	74	79	181	114	127	112	156	188	157	172
Other North America.....	47,019	3,480	3,711	3,440	4,235	4,558	5,136	5,282	6,590	5,177	5,410
South America.....	1,985,996	89,786	106,490	125,269	151,649	179,173	200,714	224,097	273,226	306,646	328,946
Argentina.....	307,846	17,242	21,146	16,572	20,296	28,223	31,834	31,782	37,274	52,590	50,887
Bolivia.....	38,384	1,293	1,689	2,376	2,947	3,343	3,740	4,613	5,862	6,139	6,382
Brazil.....	254,372	12,450	11,836	14,845	15,682	19,472	23,916	31,744	39,195	40,938	44,294
Chile.....	150,807	6,012	8,010	7,317	9,772	12,369	15,849	18,146	21,571	24,530	27,231
Colombia.....	359,290	13,906	19,124	27,945	27,553	35,729	31,910	32,197	46,120	55,775	59,031
Ecuador.....	137,001	3,231	4,261	6,843	9,216	9,672	11,024	15,077	22,742	25,506	30,331
Guyana.....	58,606	2,408	3,813	3,005	3,362	4,308	5,280	5,159	8,009	10,565	12,697
Peru.....	224,805	6,489	11,105	15,184	19,269	24,287	28,461	33,806	29,603	25,438	30,763
Uruguay.....	43,055	1,695	2,496	2,929	2,911	3,560	3,122	4,150	5,392	7,330	9,470
Venezuela.....	388,795	24,184	21,941	27,010	29,126	35,985	42,572	44,523	54,098	54,613	54,743
Other South America.....	22,133	876	1,069	1,243	1,515	2,225	2,606	2,900	3,360	3,222	3,117
Africa.....	311,804	14,123	16,414	19,003	21,921	27,113	31,562	35,410	45,130	46,846	54,282
South Africa.....	69,800	3,643	3,560	4,354	5,135	6,570	6,932	7,461	9,944	10,193	12,008
Other Africa.....	242,004	10,480	12,854	14,649	16,786	20,543	24,630	27,949	35,186	36,653	42,274
Oceania.....	643,232	29,316	34,816	39,140	44,775	55,866	67,506	71,892	90,814	93,474	115,633
Australia.....	404,198	20,497	23,672	25,643	29,888	36,380	42,939	42,839	57,646	56,732	72,962
New Zealand.....	141,263	6,853	8,029	8,688	9,410	11,850	15,482	17,605	19,478	21,415	22,453
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.).....	68,113	1,293	1,961	3,528	3,833	5,048	6,201	8,635	10,355	12,397	14,862
Other Oceania.....	26,658	673	1,154	1,281	1,644	2,588	2,884	2,813	3,335	4,930	5,356
Other countries.....	429,666	751	694	1,390	3,105	20,086	34,831	127,448	199,053	56,277	66,031

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 15A. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

(Aliens admitted under Section 101(a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act)

Country or region of birth	1961-1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
All countries	17,453,694	858,472	928,021	1,067,444	1,249,948	1,498,979	1,674,188	1,848,999	2,300,466	2,682,008	3,345,169
Europe	7,148,666	423,713	448,982	485,968	545,904	651,044	700,467	770,562	1,001,520	1,008,679	1,111,827
Austria	137,506	9,568	9,761	9,696	11,068	13,052	12,717	13,791	19,141	18,033	20,679
Belgium	131,726	7,528	8,263	8,841	9,900	12,886	11,433	13,093	20,324	19,583	19,875
Czechoslovakia	62,306	2,132	2,362	2,422	3,859	5,347	5,140	8,963	10,911	15,599	15,599
Denmark	155,453	11,591	11,364	11,888	11,442	13,027	13,788	16,153	22,443	21,373	22,384
Finland	64,596	4,681	4,671	4,584	4,757	5,708	5,351	6,941	8,562	8,371	10,970
France	696,852	29,135	36,104	42,014	47,518	57,228	66,567	81,226	122,869	98,863	115,328
Germany	1,288,202	84,662	86,545	94,691	102,666	119,415	126,486	134,384	167,954	174,022	197,377
Greece	141,031	8,758	9,607	9,809	10,437	11,629	12,321	13,972	19,052	21,827	23,619
Hungary	93,557	12,180	10,816	8,384	9,307	9,006	7,677	7,310	9,442	9,235	10,200
Ireland	134,255	9,280	8,319	7,138	9,485	13,056	12,977	14,929	18,188	17,742	23,141
Italy	742,151	44,691	44,833	48,501	53,327	64,267	71,034	80,618	100,007	117,054	118,019
Netherlands	402,953	30,161	31,432	32,185	33,244	35,856	39,540	41,544	49,663	53,056	56,272
Norway	97,122	6,234	6,248	6,308	7,232	8,100	9,103	10,720	13,302	13,807	16,068
Poland	144,827	10,206	11,031	11,639	12,959	14,778	14,804	15,029	18,240	16,928	19,213
Portugal	74,011	2,630	3,143	4,249	4,877	6,651	7,143	9,243	9,922	12,668	15,485
Spain	204,846	11,233	11,369	12,369	16,342	20,143	22,793	23,368	27,107	29,608	30,514
Sweden	213,603	11,230	11,392	14,216	15,685	18,446	20,440	22,779	30,827	32,307	36,281
Switzerland	247,200	13,303	15,072	15,545	16,687	21,082	23,580	27,693	43,344	33,781	37,113
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	47,398	2,320	3,280	3,151	3,268	4,043	5,191	5,273	6,108	6,570	8,194
United Kingdom	1,827,079	95,665	106,284	120,634	143,172	175,189	188,956	205,203	255,119	259,491	277,366
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	45,797	3,745	3,653	3,693	3,816	4,328	4,523	4,655	5,525	5,501	6,358
Yugoslavia	88,119	5,692	6,247	6,253	6,196	6,794	7,449	7,308	10,962	14,610	16,608
Other Europe	108,076	7,288	7,186	7,758	8,660	11,013	11,454	11,759	14,456	13,338	15,164
Asia	1,259,650	45,744	52,098	60,041	78,213	94,622	99,867	128,046	178,174	229,346	293,499
China 1/	90,485	3,993	4,653	4,883	5,544	6,539	7,629	8,858	12,317	16,583	19,486
Hong Kong	29,952	978	1,360	1,490	1,604	2,100	2,285	2,599	4,311	5,660	7,565
India	83,669	4,112	4,552	4,501	5,605	7,277	8,229	9,014	11,843	13,432	15,104
Iran	32,941	1,214	1,238	2,310	2,514	3,033	2,858	3,218	4,831	5,165	6,560
Israel	90,593	4,217	4,971	5,765	7,067	8,401	5,832	9,241	13,525	15,235	16,339
Japan	579,540	18,157	19,745	22,743	33,479	38,283	41,445	56,153	79,707	110,076	159,752
Korea	25,068	589	783	964	1,262	1,567	1,609	2,429	3,715	5,775	6,375
Lebanon	37,899	2,092	2,242	2,599	2,978	3,795	3,159	4,261	4,835	5,649	6,289
Pakistan	13,878	646	838	980	1,174	1,401	1,046	1,520	1,860	2,032	2,381
Philippines	156,940	4,391	5,758	7,410	8,989	12,560	14,874	17,254	23,792	29,701	32,211
Thailand	11,027	322	404	416	583	595	946	1,163	1,803	2,258	2,537
Vietnam	7,187	187	242	258	316	463	555	671	1,304	1,383	1,808
Other Asia	100,471	4,846	5,312	5,722	7,098	8,608	9,400	11,665	14,331	16,397	17,092
North America	6,925,934	294,758	314,893	392,698	467,417	558,154	653,444	705,733	822,997	1,130,107	1,585,733
Canada	481,979	18,114	20,901	25,208	31,324	38,571	44,988	49,362	62,179	92,415	98,917
Mexico	4,112,343	167,062	185,892	217,569	257,702	326,123	375,931	393,557	442,205	681,901	1,064,401
West Indies	1,252,149	88,219	81,468	115,060	136,177	142,221	171,821	194,460	237,357	266,812	323,554
Antigua	69,776	2,163	3,205	3,762	4,717	6,021	6,917	8,709	10,673	10,788	12,821
Bahamas	385,514	15,522	15,056	16,750	20,262	25,090	31,099	36,740	54,215	74,310	96,470
Barbados	32,027	1,212	1,471	1,791	2,141	2,495	3,249	3,334	5,235	4,569	6,530
Bermuda	61,512	3,883	4,255	3,855	3,979	5,404	5,998	6,336	7,785	8,418	11,799
British Virgin Islands	97,087	7,889	7,851	8,863	10,350	10,611	12,564	13,382	12,307	10,832	2,438
Dominica	12,292	190	281	279	563	667	923	1,237	1,893	2,588	3,671
Dominican Republic	411,470	6,940	13,487	45,584	49,154	36,018	47,482	51,543	46,992	56,566	57,704
Grenada	8,847	143	258	273	313	510	542	726	1,270	1,145	3,667
Guadeloupe	20,223	666	807	1,240	1,477	1,787	2,273	2,164	2,986	3,157	3,666
Haiti	63,531	2,314	2,832	2,799	4,399	5,607	5,512	6,375	9,948	10,876	12,869
Jamaica	219,788	7,841	9,705	12,895	16,829	20,216	22,394	24,356	31,176	32,190	42,186
Netherlands Antilles	47,990	1,981	1,974	2,104	3,060	4,304	5,956	6,198	7,274	7,324	7,815
St. Christopher	85,517	2,142	2,946	4,449	6,013	7,383	8,681	10,971	14,423	13,075	15,434
St. Lucia	16,935	134	202	237	411	828	1,147	1,991	3,013	3,618	5,354
Trinidad and Tobago	111,179	3,595	5,251	5,724	6,868	8,985	9,252	11,575	17,365	16,899	25,665
Other West Indies	113,461	31,604	11,887	4,455	5,641	6,295	7,832	9,023	10,802	10,457	15,465
Central America	237,804	18,623	23,709	32,082	38,774	47,445	56,469	64,239	76,654	85,195	96,614
British Honduras	19,514	461	1,521	1,652	1,777	2,095	2,184	1,513	2,450	2,794	3,167
Costa Rica	71,418	2,347	2,995	4,606	6,334	6,735	7,481	8,322	9,306	10,648	12,644
El Salvador	92,557	3,297	3,977	5,556	6,465	7,908	9,248	11,214	12,902	15,557	16,433
Guatemala	146,128	5,543	6,590	6,884	9,055	11,821	14,657	18,666	21,090	24,796	27,026
Honduras	60,284	1,845	2,301	3,370	4,199	5,371	6,243	6,728	8,636	10,523	11,068
Nicaragua	64,772	1,948	2,685	4,149	5,473	6,515	8,247	8,415	9,083	8,466	9,791
Panama	82,173	3,125	3,586	5,716	5,480	6,892	8,333	9,256	13,034	12,338	14,413
Panama Canal Zone	958	57	54	149	91	108	76	125	153	73	72
Other North America	36,659	2,740	2,923	2,779	3,440	3,794	4,235	4,115	4,602	3,784	4,247
South America	1,421,800	62,576	76,464	89,763	112,775	138,117	155,986	171,677	206,639	217,779	240,024
Argentina	227,230	13,724	15,948	11,610	14,768	21,673	24,473	24,905	28,096	33,004	39,029
Bolivia	24,108	761	1,019	1,373	1,700	2,022	2,205	2,973	3,812	4,018	4,225
Brazil	180,001	7,995	8,455	10,575	10,606	14,097	17,251	23,451	28,448	28,770	30,353
Chile	113,789	4,457	5,760	5,048	7,255	9,365	12,621	13,637	16,448	18,595	20,427
Colombia	273,132	9,279	13,826	20,801	29,994	29,076	25,164	24,648	35,687	42,049	42,668
Ecuador	107,760	2,197	3,086	4,735	6,147	7,041	8,492	12,014	15,217	20,749	24,082
Guyana	35,338	1,369	2,010	1,739	2,353	2,756	3,462	3,466	5,042	5,551	7,590
Peru	180,976	4,523	6,514	11,795	14,918	20,272	24,563	28,182	24,350	19,916	23,986
Uruguay	29,024	1,252	1,822	2,267	2,068	2,659	2,194	3,024	2,450	4,755	6,533
Venezuela	285,854	16,551	15,430	19,174	22,089	27,894	34,080	33,670	39,419	38,333	39,214
Other South America	14,588	468	594	646	877	1,262	1,541	1,707	3,537	2,039	1,917
Africa	198,978	7,820	9,071	10,166	12,606	16,514	19,350	22,482	31,905	31,683	37,381
South Africa	53,447	2,664	2,610	3,126	3,898	5,001	5,237	5,759	8,002	7,801	9,349
Other Africa	145,531	5,156	6,461	7,040	8,708	11,513	14,113	16,723	23,903	23,882	28,032
Oceania	446,360	23,790	26,473	28,727	32,958	40,291	44,746	49,031	59,228	64,413	76,703
Australia	287,785	16,888	18,327	19,366	22,090	26,125	29,046	29,800	37,577	39,540	49,026
New Zealand	100,751	5,613	6,192	6,251	7,036	9,035	10,611	12,361	13,190	14,546	15,916
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	43,870	875	1,361	2,470	3,002	3,819	3,623	5,412	6,556	7,823	8,929
Other Oceania	13,954	414	593	640	830	1,312	1,466	1,458	1,905	2,504	2,832
Other countries	2,306	71	40	81	75	237	328	1,468	3	1	2

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 16. NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen and insular travelers. Students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission.

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Spouses and children of temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange aliens	Spouses and children of exchange aliens	Fiances(ees) of U.S. citizens 1/	Children of fiances(ees) of U.S. citizens 1/	Intracompany transferees 1/	Spouses and children of intracompany transferees 1/	NATO officials	Returning resident aliens 2/
All countries	4,431,880	50,475	324,810	3,020,359	231,891	19,209	98,179	9,091	23,766	85,688	833	4,673	50,817	15,824	64	40	188	178	2,273	493,522
Europe	1,520,066	14,950	177,928	933,899	106,597	9,349	11,903	1,111	10,505	13,225	265	3,102	24,699	6,285	26	18	67	42	2,059	204,036
Austria	26,322	198	3,040	17,639	656	89	167	17	178	462	1	59	402	124	1	1	1	-	-	3,287
Belgium	24,998	281	5,001	14,874	676	137	297	53	346	138	12	59	474	249	1	-	-	-	37	2,362
Czechoslovakia	18,151	107	1,657	13,942	658	21	123	12	161	381	7	30	324	245	-	-	1	-	4	478
Denmark	29,043	253	3,312	19,072	1,078	241	174	16	228	168	2	64	566	145	-	-	2	-	77	3,645
Finland	14,590	111	1,611	9,359	641	191	183	15	181	75	1	13	635	129	-	1	-	-	-	1,444
France	147,598	1,725	20,076	95,252	10,316	1,069	1,305	135	1,603	814	28	437	1,973	617	1	-	-	-	174	12,073
Germany	256,583	2,149	28,886	168,491	7,988	2,228	1,455	111	649	1,459	38	710	3,112	923	12	6	10	8	916	37,432
Greece	42,268	241	2,014	21,605	8,472	70	974	65	181	277	9	16	304	66	-	1	-	4	40	7,929
Hungary	12,205	134	1,003	9,197	323	10	127	9	124	242	-	21	118	31	1	-	2	-	1	862
Ireland	40,528	114	2,855	20,286	1,253	291	215	11	109	388	1	31	2,549	86	-	-	2	-	4	12,333
Italy	161,324	840	14,276	103,743	15,266	783	715	49	419	828	4	322	840	329	-	-	1	-	55	22,851
Netherlands	72,477	284	11,052	45,220	3,316	304	799	105	516	437	6	122	949	295	-	-	3	3	95	8,971
Norway	27,550	383	3,129	12,939	4,786	319	458	48	243	117	5	67	418	155	-	-	-	1	70	4,412
Poland	24,633	450	2,270	16,943	595	64	124	18	161	215	1	33	259	48	-	1	1	-	21	3,449
Portugal	30,686	242	1,225	14,260	8,876	17	103	9	106	52	-	17	70	21	-	-	-	-	36	5,652
Spain	45,780	970	5,352	25,162	6,340	237	434	55	508	928	2	77	518	124	1	2	-	-	1	5,069
Sweden	46,299	493	7,926	28,355	1,183	29	406	35	327	379	7	116	1,016	281	-	2	13	7	2	5,722
Switzerland	46,756	425	7,037	30,076	1,218	822	392	50	265	398	8	98	777	293	-	-	1	1	3	4,892
Turkey (Europe and Asia) ..	11,968	174	1,178	7,016	327	29	472	45	169	48	8	20	564	148	-	-	1	-	124	1,645
United Kingdom	389,587	4,122	49,999	227,367	29,648	2,129	2,546	212	2,487	4,728	121	688	8,082	1,727	8	3	23	17	412	55,268
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) ..	10,501	770	1,468	4,890	1,356	13	97	7	1,051	274	-	61	72	18	-	-	-	-	1	423
Yugoslavia	20,585	116	1,386	15,222	900	183	141	9	208	220	2	22	319	115	-	-	-	-	1	1,741
Other Europe	19,634	368	2,175	12,989	725	73	196	25	285	197	2	19	358	116	1	-	3	1	5	2,096
Asia	429,049	16,439	79,791	213,708	26,640	8,745	29,672	2,842	3,153	3,850	76	757	11,064	4,579	12	4	6	2	112	27,597
China 3/	34,010	467	3,017	16,469	4,318	202	4,625	408	293	143	1	28	644	293	-	-	-	2	-	3,100
Hong Kong	13,070	23	641	6,924	2,093	15	2,538	23	27	24	2	6	144	32	-	-	-	-	-	578
India	32,161	622	3,763	11,341	1,765	254	5,392	935	763	205	12	28	2,242	885	-	3	1	-	5	3,945
Iran	14,475	2,234	733	5,827	119	135	3,383	201	63	22	1	6	362	141	-	-	-	-	2	1,246
Israel	24,215	865	1,724	14,615	975	337	1,088	252	86	246	21	25	456	438	-	1	1	-	-	3,085
Japan	193,212	1,966	59,679	100,073	10,035	7,189	2,593	251	393	1,487	19	560	1,964	1,529	5	-	1	-	96	5,372
Korea	13,171	925	1,900	4,475	1,172	287	1,151	304	94	706	15	71	507	259	1	-	-	-	-	1,304
Lebanon	8,677	120	828	5,461	630	17	602	26	94	45	-	2	121	33	-	-	-	-	-	698
Pakistan	4,952	230	661	1,720	261	64	787	87	185	17	4	2	406	151	-	-	-	-	-	377
Philippines	45,726	694	3,761	28,450	3,244	111	1,036	92	315	763	-	6	1,831	346	1	-	1	-	2	5,073
Thailand	9,455	1,223	391	2,146	159	24	4,171	80	62	57	1	4	780	107	1	-	-	-	-	249
Vietnam	7,058	4,255	177	1,631	91	3	402	15	35	16	-	2	283	15	2	-	-	-	-	131
Other Asia	28,867	2,815	2,516	14,576	1,778	107	1,904	168	743	119	-	17	1,324	350	2	-	2	-	7	2,439
Oceania	115,633	2,051	13,422	63,281	26,070	34	2,502	268	585	520	8	72	1,394	972	4	-	4	6	-	4,440
Australia	72,962	1,694	10,473	38,553	17,032	14	566	180	391	371	2	63	917	826	4	-	2	6	-	1,868
New Zealand	22,453	340	2,599	13,317	4,509	11	243	56	151	75	-	7	366	141	-	-	-	-	-	638
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) ..	14,862	5	180	8,749	2,781	7	1,337	7	-	37	-	-	61	1	-	-	-	-	-	1,697
Other Oceania	5,356	12	170	2,662	1,748	2	356	25	43	37	6	2	50	4	-	-	2	-	-	237

TABLE 16. NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH: (Contd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen and insular travelers. Students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission.

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Spouses and children of temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange aliens	Spouses and children of exchange aliens	Fiances(aes) of U.S. citizens 1/	Children of fiances(aes) of U.S. citizens 1/	Intracompany transfers 1/	Spouses and children of intracompany transfers 1/	NATO officials	Returning resident aliens 2/
North America	1,917,873	7,860	32,791	1,552,942	47,298	362	38,314	2,982	2,959	66,773	452	440	4,391	1,494	16	17	105	114	86	158,477
Canada	173,947	1,316	6,490	92,427	8,928	97	13,233	2,299	400	24,622	275	46	1,297	769	7	-	103	112	32	21,494
Mexico	1,110,137	2,782	12,678	1,051,723	7,858	56	7,787	262	368	1,580	2	320	844	291	8	6	-	1	32	23,521
West Indies	506,955	1,725	10,122	313,429	25,504	141	11,270	225	1,261	40,346	171	54	235	129	-	11	1	-	9	101,814
Antigua	20,697	8	248	12,573	1,010	-	489	-	2	4,928	20	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	1	1,409
Bahamas	101,739	8	402	96,068	714	2	1,766	7	5	31	-	10	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	2,713
Barbados	11,552	72	475	6,055	786	4	293	4	56	1,474	4	-	34	5	-	-	1	-	-	2,289
Bermuda	14,321	11	593	11,206	965	2	509	10	8	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	995
British Virgin Islands	9,571	264	44	2,394	260	13	149	5	1	1,399	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,041
Dominica	7,578	8	107	3,564	417	3	90	1	3	1,649	7	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1,725
Dominican Republic	105,191	370	1,412	56,292	1,270	8	2,129	45	211	244	14	27	321	40	-	-	-	-	-	42,808
Grenada	5,390	13	118	3,549	376	13	253	6	28	595	2	1	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	418
Guadeloupe	5,983	-	118	3,548	788	-	88	2	3	287	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,144
Haiti	24,535	477	574	12,295	4,877	3	417	15	168	41	-	1	26	2	-	10	-	-	2	5,627
Jamaica	81,727	252	2,919	39,267	5,281	26	1,766	51	337	13,564	3	10	154	38	-	-	1	-	3	18,057
Netherlands Antilles	11,201	21	387	7,428	1,441	13	318	14	4	644	4	2	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	903
St. Christopher	27,244	8	334	15,100	1,455	1	624	6	2	8,405	44	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,255
St. Lucia	8,722	3	94	5,260	517	1	116	-	-	2,424	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	287
Trinidad and Tobago	41,788	162	1,548	24,117	3,560	45	1,700	52	182	3,359	51	-	89	31	-	1	-	-	1	6,890
Other West Indies	29,716	48	752	14,713	1,787	7	563	7	255	1,283	8	3	33	3	-	-	-	-	1	10,253
Central America	121,424	1,886	3,077	91,532	4,840	42	5,870	178	788	170	4	10	1,494	268	-	-	-	-	7	11,253
British Honduras	4,393	43	220	2,947	568	-	212	3	26	2	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	328
Costa Rica	15,562	91	360	12,284	552	4	601	28	136	54	-	1	405	29	-	-	-	-	-	1,017
El Salvador	20,684	616	426	16,007	520	3	897	34	165	25	-	-	130	42	-	-	-	-	1	1,818
Guatemala	31,649	270	558	26,468	404	6	750	21	136	22	4	1	218	91	-	-	-	-	-	2,700
Honduras	16,255	251	418	10,650	1,312	4	1,011	19	66	3	-	-	383	27	-	-	-	-	1	2,110
Nicaragua	13,509	319	398	9,393	651	21	869	32	91	23	-	1	135	40	-	-	-	-	-	1,536
Panama	19,200	295	694	13,719	824	4	1,528	41	168	40	-	6	181	39	-	-	-	-	4	1,657
Panama Canal Zone	172	1	3	69	9	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
Other North America	5,410	151	421	3,826	168	26	154	18	120	55	-	10	21	37	1	-	1	-	6	395
South America	328,946	6,975	14,472	225,552	23,117	451	12,425	1,331	4,680	962	20	243	6,514	1,849	6	-	4	13	2	30,329
Argentina	50,887	755	2,397	36,632	1,667	125	444	59	795	263	-	65	845	294	-	-	-	-	-	6,546
Bolivia	6,382	201	413	3,812	328	22	392	10	201	11	-	7	200	49	-	-	-	-	-	736
Brazil	44,294	2,296	3,694	26,659	3,837	57	698	169	777	136	7	60	2,129	443	2	-	2	2	-	3,326
Chile	27,231	688	1,515	18,912	1,523	12	518	106	661	71	-	22	1,026	294	1	-	-	-	1	1,881
Colombia	59,031	598	2,165	40,503	2,991	103	2,762	148	599	158	6	22	777	324	1	-	-	-	-	7,874
Ecuador	30,331	465	855	23,227	1,389	8	967	13	297	49	-	10	236	36	-	-	-	-	-	2,779
Guyana	12,697	87	461	7,129	856	64	2,330	283	87	53	2	3	114	33	-	-	-	2	-	1,193
Peru	30,763	290	525	23,461	1,356	11	1,277	44	440	34	3	15	464	160	1	-	1	3	1	2,677
Uruguay	9,470	177	479	6,054	1,202	4	120	4	351	14	-	6	284	34	1	-	-	-	-	740
Venezuela	54,743	1,273	1,785	37,429	7,597	37	2,862	489	329	152	2	32	313	167	-	-	1	6	-	2,269
Other South America	3,117	145	183	1,734	371	8	55	6	143	22	-	1	126	15	-	-	-	-	-	308
Africa	54,282	2,200	6,406	30,975	2,169	268	3,363	557	1,884	356	12	59	2,755	645	-	1	2	1	14	2,615
South Africa	12,008	208	2,499	6,850	583	32	300	89	89	103	2	19	342	162	-	1	2	1	4	722
Other Africa	42,274	1,992	3,907	24,125	1,586	236	3,063	468	1,795	253	10	40	2,413	483	-	-	-	-	10	1,893
Other countries	66,031	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,028

1/ Admitted under the Act of April 7, 1970, P.L. 91-225.

2/ Resident aliens admitted with documents in addition to the Alien Registration Card, Form I-151.

3/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 16A. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(H) OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT,
BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969 AND 1970

Country or region of last permanent residence	1970				1969			
	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability (H(1))	Other temporary workers (H(11))	Industrial trainees (H(111))	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability (H(1))	Other temporary workers (H(11))	Industrial trainees (H(111))
All countries	85,688	11,096	69,288	5,304	62,952	8,961	49,913	4,098
Europe	11,211	5,805	2,534	2,872	9,074	4,526	2,035	2,513
Austria	418	153	203	62	420	113	205	102
Belgium	123	45	7	71	87	25	7	55
Czechoslovakia	255	232	18	5	111	89	7	17
Denmark	137	60	22	55	147	73	8	66
Finland	53	15	3	35	123	78	2	43
France	803	311	141	351	700	397	80	223
Germany	1,254	522	144	588	1,248	502	159	587
Greece	213	51	140	22	245	75	167	3
Hungary	71	52	17	2	47	38	9	-
Ireland	334	160	76	98	260	83	81	96
Italy	580	387	105	88	445	321	63	61
Netherlands	402	214	34	154	301	178	17	106
Norway	99	12	47	40	63	13	16	34
Poland	142	125	15	2	64	45	17	2
Portugal	33	10	20	3	82	33	45	4
Spain	868	329	504	35	817	359	423	35
Sweden	413	242	40	131	319	40	15	237
Switzerland	461	151	74	236	338	106	55	177
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	13	7	-	6	23	16	1	6
United Kingdom	4,053	2,360	841	852	2,759	1,464	648	647
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	218	212	6	-	140	136	3	1
Yugoslavia	149	102	45	2	129	122	3	4
Other Europe	119	53	32	34	206	193	6	7
Asia	3,717	845	1,727	1,145	1,703	551	779	373
China 1/	79	49	1	29	30	4	3	23
Hong Kong	43	30	5	8	14	6	1	7
India	152	82	4	66	137	78	19	40
Iran	14	10	-	4	33	7	3	23
Israel	310	121	164	25	293	87	188	18
Japan	1,486	426	174	886	561	190	183	188
Korea	705	12	655	38	207	98	80	29
Lebanon	36	15	13	8	13	1	8	4
Pakistan	12	5	-	7	9	6	-	3
Philippines	751	43	691	17	354	66	274	14
Thailand	58	44	3	11	4	1	-	3
Vietnam	8	-	6	2	16	1	15	-
Other Asia	63	8	11	44	32	6	5	21
North America	69,052	3,661	64,567	825	50,954	3,614	46,732	808
Canada	26,862	1,953	24,367	542	20,863	2,105	18,145	593
Mexico	1,625	1,167	266	192	1,425	1,080	229	116
West Indies	40,376	481	39,836	59	28,427	1,955	28,168	64
Antigua	5,752	1	5,751	-	3,263	2	3,261	-
Bahamas	32	23	7	2	26	6	14	6
Barbados	1,448	-	1,447	1	1,053	1	1,048	4
Bermuda	35	22	7	6	27	21	1	5
British Virgin Islands	615	-	615	-	1,042	-	1,042	-
Dominica	1,634	-	1,634	-	773	-	772	1
Dominican Republic	207	46	152	5	222	20	177	25
Grenada	574	-	573	1	236	-	236	-
Guadeloupe	296	-	296	-	292	-	292	-
Haiti	40	11	28	1	28	5	-	1
Jamaica	13,624	278	13,249	17	9,723	108	9,612	3
Netherlands Antilles	-	4	651	1	519	-	515	4
St. Christopher	8,440	-	8,439	1	6,859	-	6,859	-
St. Lucia	2,417	-	2,416	1	1,292	-	1,292	-
Trinidad and Tobago	3,391	91	3,278	22	2,599	30	2,554	15
Other West Indies	1,219	5	1,213	1	405	2	493	-
Central America	189	59	98	32	254	32	188	34
British Honduras	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	55	20	31	4	9	2	4	3
El Salvador	31	20	5	6	26	20	5	1
Guatemala	9	1	3	5	14	-	4	10
Honduras	19	-	17	2	140	-	128	12
Nicaragua	29	2	24	3	13	2	8	3
Panama	45	15	18	12	52	8	39	5
Other North America	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	1
South America	928	352	289	287	736	270	264	202
Argentina	264	148	36	80	141	75	30	36
Bolivia	7	2	-	5	1	-	-	1
Brazil	139	82	9	48	141	55	52	34
Chile	62	12	24	26	51	10	7	34
Colombia	163	17	90	56	91	7	53	31
Ecuador	45	1	39	5	34	1	27	6
Guyana	23	1	17	5	5	4	-	1
Peru	43	16	3	24	50	14	14	22
Uruguay	13	8	2	3	24	16	4	4
Venezuela	163	63	66	34	186	82	75	29
Other South America	6	2	3	1	12	6	2	4
Africa	314	219	26	69	199	78	31	90
South Africa	177	120	9	48	60	22	9	29
Other Africa	137	99	17	21	139	56	22	61
Oceania	465	214	145	106	286	102	72	112
Australia	324	185	88	51	193	90	37	66
New Zealand	68	20	13	35	50	12	15	23
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	37	-	18	19	26	-	7	19
Other Oceania	36	9	26	1	17	-	13	4

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 16B. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(H) AND SECTION 101(a)(15)(J)
OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Occupation	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability	Other temporary workers	Industrial trainees	Exchange visitors	Intracompany transferees 1/
All countries	136,693	11,096	60,288	5,304	50,817	188
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	44,328	10,038	14,272	2,143	17,756	121
Accountants and auditors	303	27	26	78	169	3
Actors and actresses	440	391	33	4	12	-
Airplane pilots and navigators	27	7	5	6	8	1
Architects	113	16	27	13	57	-
Artists and art teachers	93	46	14	2	31	-
Athletes	2,325	1,084	1,191	33	17	-
Authors	33	11	2	2	18	-
Chemists	809	51	19	41	692	6
Clergymen	91	15	1	7	68	-
Professors and instructors	2,507	335	26	17	2,129	-
Dancers and dancing teachers	556	443	107	1	5	-
Dentists	52	3	2	-	47	-
Designers	101	9	73	9	10	-
Dieticians and nutritionists	18	-	1	-	17	-
Draftsmen	184	1	163	8	11	1
Editors and reporters	80	4	5	5	66	-
Engineers	2,114	225	279	514	1,078	18
Entertainers	2,859	2,093	727	13	25	1
Farm and home management advisors	16	3	2	1	10	-
Foresters and conservationists	54	4	1	10	39	-
Lawyers and judges	161	10	1	24	125	1
Librarians	50	6	1	2	41	-
Musicians and music teachers	11,198	3,942	7,180	10	66	-
Nurses	1,159	7	30	13	1,109	-
Optometrists	21	-	-	-	21	-
Personnel and labor relations workers	94	-	1	5	88	-
Agricultural scientists	517	9	5	234	269	-
Biological scientists	271	17	5	11	238	-
Geologists and geophysicists	272	47	1	10	213	1
Mathematicians	79	8	2	1	68	-
Physicists	401	44	-	7	350	-
Miscellaneous natural scientists	71	11	1	1	58	-
Pharmacists	75	6	7	8	54	-
Photographers	18	6	6	4	2	-
Physicians and surgeons	5,365	83	100	174	5,008	-
Public relations men and publicity writers	24	3	4	4	13	-
Recreation and group workers	1,137	1	172	6	958	-
Religious workers	37	7	6	6	18	-
Social welfare workers, except group	177	2	4	4	167	-
Economists	329	10	4	51	264	-
Psychologists	70	8	1	3	58	-
Statisticians and actuaries	50	3	5	13	29	-
Miscellaneous social scientists	133	10	2	1	120	-
Sports instructors and officials	667	47	392	3	205	-
Surveyors	63	6	49	3	5	-
Technicians	1,871	52	1,231	116	471	1
Teachers	1,510	113	137	16	1,244	-
Therapists and healers	54	4	3	2	45	-
Veterinarians	52	-	-	6	46	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers, ...	5,647	808	2,218	641	1,892	88
Farmers and farm managers	383	2	2	183	196	-
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1,752	77	99	165	1,351	60
Foreign government officials	1,072	18	-	1	1,053	-
Managers and superintendents, building	33	7	18	3	4	1
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	12	4	6	1	1	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	82	3	6	13	60	-
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	67	-	-	-	67	-
Purchasing agents and buyers	471	43	67	141	161	59
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other	15	2	2	6	5	-
Clerical and kindred workers	646	10	335	134	167	-
Agents	35	3	16	10	6	-
Bank tellers	64	1	3	32	28	-
Bookkeepers	70	-	64	4	2	-
Attendants and assistants, library	15	-	-	-	15	-
Office machine operators	40	-	11	19	10	-
Receptionists	31	-	15	16	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	10	-	-	7	3	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	104	4	52	15	33	-
Ticket, station, and express agents	25	-	18	2	5	-
Clerical and kindred workers, other	252	2	156	29	65	-
Sales workers	914	8	704	109	90	3
Advertising agents and salesmen	53	2	5	21	25	-
Auctioneers	13	1	11	1	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	30	1	5	22	1	1
Stock and bond salesmen	11	1	-	7	3	-
Salesmen and sales clerks, other	807	3	683	58	61	2

TABLE 16B. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(H) AND SECTION 101(a)(15)(J)
OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION: (Contd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Occupation	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability	Other temporary workers	Industrial trainees	Exchange visitors	Intracompany transferees 1/
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11,694	99	11,345	101	145	4
Bakers	32	-	18	8	6	-
Boilermakers	26	-	26	-	-	-
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	2,029	14	2,013	2	-	-
Carpenters	2,483	1	2,473	1	8	-
Cement and concrete finishers	94	-	94	-	-	-
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	201	1	200	-	-	-
Electricians	1,669	10	1,641	7	11	-
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators	30	3	26	-	1	-
Foremen	136	15	115	3	1	2
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	20	-	3	1	15	1
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power	817	1	815	1	-	-
Machinists	99	2	80	5	12	-
Mechanics and repairmen	1,147	4	1,066	22	55	-
Millwrights	76	2	74	-	-	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	56	-	53	1	2	-
Plasterers	126	-	126	-	-	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1,553	20	1,528	5	-	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	15	-	12	2	1	-
Structural metal workers	493	1	490	1	1	-
Tailors and tailoresses	47	-	43	-	4	-
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	229	7	218	1	3	-
Toolmakers, diemakers, and diesetters	49	6	41	2	-	-
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	31	6	24	1	-	-
Roofers and slaters	11	-	11	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairmen, except factory	25	-	14	10	1	-
Upholsterers	11	-	9	-	2	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers, other	189	6	132	28	22	1
Operatives and kindred workers	3,268	36	3,022	68	152	-
Apprentices	58	3	19	30	6	-
Asbestos and insulation workers	220	-	220	-	-	-
Attendants, auto service and parking	187	-	186	-	1	-
Bus drivers	53	-	50	-	3	-
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	149	-	148	1	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	99	-	98	1	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	35	-	35	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands	81	-	80	-	1	-
Sawyers	11	-	11	-	-	-
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing	11	-	11	-	-	-
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	152	-	152	-	-	-
Truck and tractor drivers	447	8	438	-	1	-
Welders and flame cutters	1,010	3	988	18	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers, other	755	22	586	18	129	-
Private household workers	3,619	-	3,615	3	1	-
Housekeepers, private household	1,267	-	1,263	3	1	-
Private household workers, other	2,352	-	2,352	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	3,532	104	2,917	87	424	-
Attendants	133	87	31	11	2	-
Barbers, beauticians and manicurists	14	-	14	-	-	-
Bartenders	220	1	211	-	8	-
Chambermaids and maids	197	-	194	-	3	-
Cooks, except private household	244	4	222	15	3	-
Counter and fountain workers	63	-	63	-	-	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	262	-	262	-	-	-
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	24	10	14	-	-	-
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	59	-	7	52	-	-
Janitors and sextons	180	-	178	-	2	-
Kitchen workers, other	704	-	702	1	1	-
Midwives	15	-	14	-	1	-
Policemen and detectives	140	-	1	1	138	-
Foreign military	57	1	-	-	56	-
Porters	51	1	47	-	3	-
Practical nurses	35	-	4	1	30	-
Waiters and waitresses	768	-	736	3	29	-
Service workers, except private household, other	366	-	215	3	148	-
Farm laborers and foremen	17,365	221	17,047	42	55	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	14,356	6	14,226	42	82	-
Carpenters' helpers, except logging and mining	139	-	139	-	-	-
Fishermen and oystermen	205	-	184	20	1	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	918	-	8+1	12	15	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6,124	1	6,123	-	-	-
Teamsters	21	-	21	-	-	-
Truck drivers' helpers	17	-	17	-	-	-
Laborers, other	6,932	5	6,851	10	66	-
Students	32,362	-	-	1,952	30,410	-
Unknown or not reported	2,474	495	1,704	275	-	-

1/ Admitted under the Act of April 7, 1970, P.L. 91-225.

TABLE 17. NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen and insular travelers. Students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission.

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Spouses and children of temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange aliens	Spouses and children of exchange aliens	Fiances(ees) of U.S. citizens 1/	Children of fiances(ees) of U.S. citizens 1/	Intracompany transferees 1/	Spouses and children of intracompany transferees 1/	NATO officials	Returning resident aliens 2/
All countries	4,431,880	50,475	324,810	3,020,359	231,891	19,209	98,179	9,091	23,766	85,688	833	4,673	50,817	15,824	64	40	188	178	2,273	493,522
Europe	1,041,610	14,278	168,056	693,330	82,364	9,323	9,855	865	10,513	11,211	224	3,089	24,606	6,103	26	18	41	27	1,992	5,689
Austria	15,443	159	2,085	11,412	412	65	116	12	194	418	-	42	382	115	1	1	-	-	2	27
Belgium	20,735	317	5,300	12,641	616	133	275	53	332	123	13	62	486	254	1	-	2	2	66	59
Czechoslovakia	5,608	75	773	3,309	478	1	59	6	135	255	4	13	272	222	-	-	-	-	-	6
Denmark	20,279	251	3,028	14,496	842	233	157	14	212	137	2	64	561	131	-	-	2	-	77	72
Finland	10,112	108	1,464	6,726	390	192	172	12	182	53	-	13	649	127	-	1	-	-	-	23
France	120,431	1,725	20,673	80,374	9,001	1,145	1,296	136	1,649	803	26	480	2,119	627	-	-	-	-	174	203
Germany	181,867	1,988	26,562	132,913	6,602	2,232	1,178	79	540	1,254	31	692	2,947	890	11	6	4	2	875	3,061
Greece	20,098	233	1,621	8,724	7,484	94	948	61	172	213	6	13	305	65	-	1	-	-	42	116
Hungary	4,773	113	279	4,010	93	-	5	1	105	71	-	17	63	14	-	-	-	-	-	2
Ireland	24,432	76	2,617	17,207	857	290	203	12	117	334	2	30	2,557	79	-	-	1	-	-	50
Italy	78,533	809	13,762	51,895	7,810	797	495	39	565	580	4	319	814	323	1	1	2	-	51	266
Netherlands	49,112	301	10,419	32,075	2,993	317	449	57	515	402	5	118	947	287	-	-	2	7	76	142
Norway	20,482	382	2,734	10,731	4,708	310	454	44	248	99	4	66	412	159	-	-	-	-	67	64
Poland	7,829	231	504	6,439	152	6	20	-	104	142	-	3	180	27	-	1	-	-	1	19
Portugal	12,725	239	977	6,156	4,971	8	73	8	87	33	-	14	61	18	-	-	-	-	25	55
Spain	27,269	941	4,833	13,922	4,722	251	361	36	436	868	2	79	479	119	1	2	-	-	1	216
Sweden	39,225	493	8,103	26,868	1,075	20	385	30	319	413	6	116	1,033	280	-	2	13	7	2	60
Switzerland	37,800	431	7,986	24,723	1,012	854	410	51	603	461	6	105	807	297	-	-	1	1	2	50
Turkey (Europe and Asia) ...	6,185	152	925	3,344	220	20	449	44	144	13	3	23	549	155	-	-	-	-	123	21
United Kingdom	318,354	4,181	50,171	214,677	25,890	2,188	2,124	154	2,383	4,053	108	733	8,430	1,710	10	3	14	8	402	1,115
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) .	5,522	717	1,022	1,215	1,203	5	35	1	1,015	218	-	58	26	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
Yugoslavia	6,802	100	973	4,113	574	157	94	5	206	149	-	18	283	114	-	-	-	-	-	16
Other Europe	7,994	256	1,245	5,360	259	5	97	10	250	119	2	11	244	87	1	-	-	-	6	42
Asia	353,963	16,769	78,686	172,419	21,324	8,841	28,969	2,800	3,018	3,717	71	768	10,899	4,563	11	4	3	2	105	994
China 3/	11,780	419	1,395	3,357	1,506	107	3,400	372	228	79	-	15	545	260	-	-	-	2	-	95
Hong Kong	16,181	20	1,403	7,564	3,467	16	3,336	31	43	43	-	13	181	32	-	-	-	-	-	32
India	23,287	566	2,948	8,258	1,386	196	5,137	924	640	152	10	18	2,103	871	-	3	-	-	-	75
Iran	12,045	2,227	655	4,729	92	117	3,388	199	61	14	1	6	349	145	-	-	-	-	2	60
Israel	27,099	1,385	3,124	17,740	1,127	541	1,230	287	151	310	22	49	608	504	-	1	-	-	-	20
Japan	184,189	1,965	60,027	97,953	7,650	7,303	2,647	253	397	1,486	19	571	1,980	1,536	5	-	1	-	96	300
Korea	9,398	921	1,683	2,390	1,057	269	1,105	291	86	705	12	67	497	251	1	-	-	-	-	63
Lebanon	5,312	125	1,238	2,464	453	22	651	26	97	36	-	2	137	38	-	-	1	-	-	22
Pakistan	3,864	234	519	1,130	142	80	833	73	237	12	4	4	420	159	-	-	-	-	-	17
Philippines	29,673	688	3,640	17,689	3,020	108	1,007	90	315	751	-	5	1,813	333	1	-	1	-	2	210
Thailand	9,126	1,222	418	2,019	155	26	4,176	82	62	58	1	4	779	109	1	-	-	-	-	14
Vietnam	6,221	4,249	126	1,049	85	4	369	15	24	8	-	2	265	11	2	-	-	-	-	12
Other Asia	15,788	2,748	1,510	6,077	1,184	52	1,690	157	677	63	2	12	1,222	314	1	-	-	-	5	74
Oceania	119,916	2,111	13,858	67,139	30,426	26	2,466	244	574	465	7	63	1,406	1,009	4	-	3	7	-	108
Australia	77,169	1,764	10,951	41,242	19,856	11	536	166	382	324	1	56	942	864	4	-	1	7	-	62
New Zealand	22,951	324	2,535	13,977	5,100	6	236	49	147	68	-	-	354	140	-	-	-	-	-	10
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) .	13,256	5	189	8,791	2,802	8	1,334	7	-	37	-	-	60	1	-	-	-	-	-	22
Other Oceania	6,540	18	183	3,129	2,668	1	360	22	45	36	6	2	50	4	-	-	2	-	-	14

TABLE 17. NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE: (Contd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen and insular travelers. Students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission.

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Spouses and children of temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange aliens	Spouses and children of exchange aliens	Fiancés(ees) of U.S. citizens 1/	Children of fiancés(ees) of U.S. citizens 1/	Intracompany transferees 1/	Spouses and children of intracompany transferees 1/	NATO officials	Returning resident aliens 2/
North America	2,554,505	8,192	41,421	1,829,754	64,487	455	40,812	3,306	3,136	69,053	509	488	4,779	1,669	17	17	137	131	173	485,969
Canada	416,121	1,580	12,034	328,507	24,036	178	15,591	2,636	510	26,862	334	68	1,734	962	8	-	131	125	115	710
Mexico	1,111,215	2,971	13,746	1,072,015	8,547	56	7,896	273	531	1,625	2	345	857	301	8	6	1	1	33	2,001
West Indies	431,476	1,764	12,080	323,940	26,162	136	11,207	215	1,254	40,376	168	67	686	129	-	11	5	5	19	3,151
Antigua	20,252	10	274	12,613	1,025	1	503	1	6	5,752	20	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	38
Bahamas	124,644	24	982	119,247	2,277	4	1,988	9	6	32	-	17	14	6	1	-	-	-	-	37
Barbados	8,853	70	540	5,638	756	4	281	2	57	1,448	4	-	30	6	-	-	-	-	-	16
Bermuda	17,822	12	1,131	14,267	1,699	1	540	10	7	35	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	6	106
British Virgin Islands	8,215	266	462	5,791	486	6	157	6	1	615	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424
Dominica	5,743	4	92	3,498	408	2	85	1	2	1,634	7	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
Dominican Republic	64,758	395	1,610	57,039	1,354	8	2,152	50	229	203	1	30	326	42	-	-	-	-	-	1,319
Grenada	4,294	3	68	3,036	304	10	260	7	15	574	2	1	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Guadeloupe	5,636	-	157	4,227	829	-	92	2	-	296	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Haiti	14,178	470	540	8,583	3,652	4	420	13	183	40	-	1	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	238
Jamaica	62,555	275	3,244	38,024	4,849	32	1,751	53	372	13,624	1	12	142	39	-	-	4	5	3	129
Netherlands Antilles	12,081	17	640	8,651	1,445	15	301	12	6	656	16	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	308
St. Christopher	25,607	12	253	14,750	1,420	-	630	4	2	8,440	45	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
St. Lucia	8,264	1	87	5,096	507	1	110	-	-	2,417	14	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Trinidad and Tobago	34,875	169	1,688	23,956	3,417	42	1,677	45	177	3,391	51	-	75	27	-	1	-	-	-	158
Other West Indies	13,699	36	312	9,524	1,734	6	360	-	191	1,219	5	3	24	3	-	-	-	-	6	276
Central America	116,002	1,877	3,534	95,166	5,232	50	6,017	182	841	189	5	8	1,502	227	-	-	-	-	6	611
British Honduras	4,367	54	236	3,115	661	1	212	3	29	1	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Costa Rica	15,138	89	384	12,663	674	3	626	28	142	55	-	1	405	32	-	-	-	-	-	36
El Salvador	19,654	603	503	16,549	596	3	905	37	187	31	1	-	131	42	-	-	-	-	1	65
Guatemala	30,362	265	632	27,569	537	7	787	20	153	9	4	-	219	93	-	-	-	-	-	67
Honduras	14,903	239	484	11,138	1,441	3	1,052	19	69	19	-	-	390	27	-	-	-	-	1	21
Nicaragua	12,258	323	433	9,460	769	28	871	33	97	29	-	1	133	42	-	-	-	-	-	37
Panama	19,097	304	862	14,672	1,059	5	1,564	42	164	45	-	5	180	41	-	-	-	-	3	151
Panama Canal Zone	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223
Other North America	479,691	-	27	126	5	35	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	479,496
South America	328,794	7,051	17,676	242,236	31,825	467	12,965	1,353	4,781	928	17	235	6,706	1,870	6	-	4	11	2	661
Argentina	47,742	729	2,613	38,898	2,361	126	425	61	787	264	-	66	855	304	-	-	-	-	-	253
Bolivia	5,402	195	451	3,514	357	22	388	10	189	7	-	7	197	52	-	-	-	-	-	13
Brazil	47,563	2,342	4,790	29,294	6,446	66	809	169	807	139	7	58	2,151	445	2	-	2	2	-	34
Chile	25,176	684	1,513	18,483	1,579	10	521	105	687	62	-	21	1,160	298	1	-	-	-	1	51
Colombia	52,360	599	2,265	41,536	2,906	105	2,764	143	644	163	4	22	780	326	1	-	-	-	-	102
Ecuador	27,755	452	893	23,384	1,441	6	947	12	272	45	-	9	236	36	-	-	-	-	-	22
Guyana	9,943	82	353	5,929	692	61	2,307	280	85	23	1	3	97	26	-	-	-	-	-	4
Peru	30,928	293	657	25,693	1,724	17	1,301	44	429	43	3	13	473	158	-	-	1	3	1	75
Uruguay	8,959	172	541	6,119	1,283	5	124	3	351	13	-	6	287	31	2	-	-	-	-	22
Venezuela	70,416	1,364	3,415	47,923	12,656	42	3,326	517	397	163	2	29	342	178	-	-	1	6	-	55
Other South America	2,550	139	185	1,463	380	7	53	9	133	6	-	1	128	16	-	-	-	-	-	30
Africa	33,092	2,074	5,113	15,481	1,465	97	3,112	523	1,744	314	5	30	2,421	610	-	1	-	-	1	101
South Africa	11,277	203	2,663	6,742	543	14	284	80	64	177	-	13	304	157	-	1	-	-	-	32
Other Africa	21,815	1,871	2,450	8,739	922	83	2,828	443	1,680	137	5	17	2,117	453	-	-	-	-	1	69

1/ Admitted under the Act of April 7, 1970, P.L. 91-225.

2/ Resident aliens admitted with documents in addition to the Alien Registration Receipt Card, Form I-151.

3/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 17A. TEMPORARY VISITORS AND OTHER NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and insular travelers. Students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission. Includes returning resident aliens admitted with documents in addition to the Alien Registration Receipt Card, Form I-151.

Port	Number admitted	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Other nonimmigrants
All ports	4,431,880	324,810	3,020,359	1,086,711
Atlantic	2,281,553	206,370	1,293,440	781,743
Baltimore, Md.	5,598	462	3,011	2,125
Boston, Mass.	57,782	8,682	24,595	24,505
Charlotte Amalie, V.I.	50,209	1,170	30,014	19,025
Christiansted, V.I.	1,123	-	150	973
Cruz Bay, V.I.	2,463	43	1,841	579
Frederiksted, V.I.	61,266	562	33,847	26,857
Hartford, Conn.	913	31	466	416
Miami, Fla.	500,740	14,138	371,035	115,567
Newark, N.J.	7,115	227	2,408	4,482
New York, N.Y.	1,334,006	169,079	686,342	478,585
Philadelphia, Pa.	19,946	3,638	9,470	6,838
Port Everglades, Fla.	43,108	123	20,206	22,779
San Juan, P.R.	126,491	2,708	78,234	45,549
Washington, D.C.	44,754	5,222	20,193	19,339
West Palm Beach, Fla.	20,766	171	7,358	13,237
Other Atlantic	5,273	114	4,272	887
Gulf of Mexico	116,531	3,894	87,052	25,585
Houston, Tex.	22,576	1,109	17,372	4,095
New Orleans, La.	39,983	1,629	26,234	12,120
San Antonio, Tex.	51,468	1,080	41,478	8,910
Tampa, Fla.	1,763	38	1,371	354
Other Gulf	741	38	597	106
Pacific	566,226	77,035	314,175	175,016
Agana, Guam	58,606	4,046	38,477	16,083
Honolulu, Hawaii	212,418	33,561	132,544	46,313
Los Angeles, Calif.	158,672	8,281	90,025	60,366
San Diego, Calif.	3,543	47	3,146	350
San Francisco, Calif.	77,570	21,118	26,217	30,235
Seattle, Wash.	54,075	9,840	23,170	21,065
Other Pacific	1,342	142	596	604
Alaska	15,357	4,561	5,044	5,752
Anchorage	14,757	4,448	4,657	5,652
Other Alaska	600	113	387	100
Canadian Border	486,535	19,140	382,555	84,840
Bangor, Me.	19,796	109	17,950	1,737
Blaine, Wash.	35,672	576	32,340	2,756
Buffalo, N.Y.	55,124	1,126	48,466	5,532
Calais, Me.	3,054	89	2,044	921
Champlain, N.Y.	62,166	1,244	55,691	5,231
Chicago, Ill.	46,289	5,899	28,916	11,474
Cleveland, Ohio	2,972	739	1,918	315
Derby Line, Vt.	3,124	40	2,473	611
Detroit, Mich.	72,343	4,666	51,498	16,179
Eastport, Idaho	1,887	43	958	886
Fort Kent, Me.	3,451	6	221	3,224
Highgate Springs, Vt.	12,761	504	10,507	1,750
Houlton, Me.	1,419	115	819	485
Jackman, Me.	3,601	51	1,565	1,985
Lewiston, N.Y.	21,765	237	18,843	2,685
Madawaska, Me.	2,554	46	592	1,916
Massena, N.Y.	5,537	17	2,590	2,930
Niagara Falls, N.Y.	55,810	483	46,749	8,578
Norton, Vt.	1,975	32	1,679	264
Noyes, Minn.	2,606	105	1,555	946
Ogdensburg, N.Y.	2,589	21	2,161	407
Oroville, Wash.	1,565	8	1,265	292
Pembina, N.D.	2,016	117	1,253	646
Piegen, Mont.	1,601	11	1,134	456
Portal, N.D.	1,589	306	637	646
Port Huron, Mich.	12,616	175	10,712	1,729
Rouses Point, N.Y.	6,595	104	5,403	1,088
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	3,733	44	2,855	834
Sumas, Wash.	3,685	18	3,463	204
Sweetgrass, Mont.	2,435	113	1,261	1,061
Thousand Island Bridge, N.Y.	10,880	203	8,907	1,770
Trout River, N.Y.	1,311	3	1,198	110
Other Canadian Border	22,014	1,890	14,932	5,192
Mexican Border	957,402	11,447	933,038	12,917
Brownsville, Tex.	28,875	634	27,338	903
Calxico, Calif.	88,685	4,023	83,954	708
Columbus, N.M.	11,910	-	11,904	6
Dallas, Tex.	7,722	290	6,603	829
Del Rio, Tex.	10,686	126	10,453	107
Douglas, Ariz.	34,873	1,167	33,628	78
Eagle Pass, Tex.	63,005	40	62,715	250
El Paso, Tex.	92,558	1,702	88,231	2,625
Hidalgo, Tex.	46,619	432	44,911	1,276
Laredo, Tex.	135,225	938	132,210	2,077
Lukeville, Ariz.	6,924	200	6,664	60
Naco, Tex.	5,094	1	5,073	20
Nogales, Ariz.	116,063	212	114,863	988
Presidio, Tex.	7,086	25	7,011	50
Roma, Tex.	13,413	174	13,167	72
San Ysidro, Calif.	256,995	1,162	253,735	2,098
Tecate, Calif.	7,833	-	7,812	21
Other Mexican Border	23,836	321	22,766	749
All other	8,276	2,363	5,055	858

TABLE 178. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED AT AIRPORTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

[Aliens admitted under Section 101(a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.]

Country or region of last permanent residence	Total	New York, N.Y.	Miami, Fla.	Honolulu, Hawaii	Los Angeles, Calif.	San Juan, P.R.	Virgin Islands	San Francisco, Calif.	San Antonio, Tex.	Chicago, Ill.	Boston, Mass.	Seattle, Wash.	New Orleans, La.	Washington, D.C.	Houston, Tex.	Port Everglades, Fla.	Other ports
All countries	2,036,521	835,420	380,261	162,442	96,227	79,368	47,469	46,941	42,558	34,815	33,129	32,634	27,229	25,510	18,184	13,332	161,102
Europe	750,715	521,857	32,288	18,068	21,931	7,186	2,266	7,045	2,042	17,221	26,477	16,799	2,136	15,355	2,368	1,468	56,245
Austria	12,390	9,566	505	142	206	19	2	47	53	134	170	87	43	189	44	13	1,170
Belgium	15,734	11,681	932	94	372	116	11	64	52	202	382	113	48	332	91	47	1,197
Czechoslovakia	3,688	3,106	43	26	77	1	-	9	-	132	45	41	1	37	8	1	161
Denmark	15,609	10,619	360	191	176	152	58	66	31	471	297	2,494	39	144	40	9	462
Finland	7,429	5,912	103	45	248	8	5	87	15	190	85	499	5	55	16	9	147
France	89,875	61,930	3,973	1,254	4,709	1,595	314	420	440	2,582	3,829	345	347	2,334	376	128	5,299
Germany	147,979	103,790	6,065	2,347	3,481	1,467	150	1,480	544	3,713	3,157	1,328	466	2,951	391	608	16,041
Greece	9,232	7,574	151	84	79	6	5	28	3	483	462	40	10	86	52	2	167
Hungary	3,734	2,421	52	10	114	-	-	4	2	99	35	64	-	47	11	-	545
Ireland	18,945	14,756	187	1,309	220	24	4	211	13	647	1,548	59	22	33	10	-	224
Italy	60,713	49,277	2,464	478	1,042	447	81	200	133	1,335	2,071	263	289	925	175	52	1,481
Netherlands	34,564	23,989	1,193	472	1,629	237	76	586	57	749	785	628	65	486	506	48	3,058
Norway	11,702	7,970	280	132	126	29	39	72	8	169	269	2,009	18	141	50	11	377
Poland	3,348	2,355	17	6	395	4	-	6	4	256	54	47	1	29	24	-	150
Portugal	6,862	4,674	68	101	42	58	2	28	12	15	1,674	23	4	38	14	6	103
Spain	17,369	12,496	1,359	176	422	1,567	15	65	66	69	196	60	59	175	118	11	515
Sweden	33,044	23,367	1,037	548	505	150	170	140	153	419	730	4,290	89	327	67	78	974
Switzerland	30,994	22,260	1,937	660	693	245	89	179	133	746	403	543	195	300	87	46	1,578
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	4,031	3,111	41	381	104	10	2	24	9	45	58	39	3	83	7	2	112
United Kingdom	211,852	130,961	11,252	9,435	7,070	1,011	1,240	3,194	294	4,324	10,123	3,746	422	6,432	237	357	21,754
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) ..	2,165	2,074	4	13	19	13	-	2	1	4	9	9	1	3	-	-	13
Yugoslavia	4,469	3,169	36	43	157	5	-	16	2	359	56	33	2	98	8	3	482
Other Europe	5,907	4,799	229	121	50	22	3	117	17	78	39	39	7	110	34	7	235
Asia	239,870	55,676	2,423	83,257	6,606	456	68	33,370	400	1,383	1,328	11,693	411	1,280	330	26	41,123
China 1/	4,471	830	40	1,367	57	11	3	1,355	-	29	24	528	-	11	5	-	210
Hong Kong	7,111	1,868	97	1,820	217	5	3	1,688	11	224	79	704	8	15	-	-	372
India	9,474	6,655	254	823	158	34	7	345	8	179	198	182	15	177	17	-	472
Iran	5,154	3,537	48	143	332	4	-	69	2	92	172	104	3	272	12	2	362
Israel	19,664	17,782	371	115	273	44	13	31	131	151	162	61	53	98	89	9	281
Japan	154,360	14,114	1,139	64,224	4,473	305	25	25,633	202	496	275	6,831	287	243	151	12	35,950
Korea	3,959	665	42	1,820	205	16	5	445	2	24	10	330	2	14	3	-	576
Lebanon	3,523	2,338	106	473	183	5	1	33	13	31	101	36	2	90	9	-	102
Pakistan	1,320	982	17	33	33	3	2	22	-	15	43	22	3	75	7	-	73
Philippines	20,667	2,884	150	9,626	376	17	-	2,720	18	74	123	2,505	24	38	7	1	2,104
Thailand	2,271	654	19	860	103	-	-	312	3	12	31	122	2	54	4	-	95
Vietnam	1,058	189	3	585	24	-	-	112	3	13	9	33	1	30	-	-	56
Other Asia	6,788	3,178	137	1,568	172	12	9	605	7	93	101	235	11	163	26	1	470
North America	704,411	127,315	235,590	20,372	48,314	60,157	44,532	3,868	38,334	14,238	3,877	2,732	21,502	7,338	14,072	10,615	51,195
Canada	17,782	21,619	37,322	15,902	1,595	3,502	1,995	2,793	926	4,063	1,679	2,441	711	210	235	3,926	18,845
Mexico	173,243	29,539	11,879	3,203	38,313	767	151	665	36,576	9,020	212	153	7,332	2,031	11,769	22	21,611
West Indies	325,285	70,341	127,000	-	504	-	428	52,249	41,289	138	-	23	-	76	574	-	2,228
Antigua	10,420	1,128	147	-	-	-	-	7,401	-	1	4	10	1	-	6	-	43
Bahamas	119,149	5,472	102,020	80	23	33	67	15	7	170	58	13	22	44	-	6,102	4,723
Barbados	5,691	3,504	451	9	9	623	1,000	4	1	15	16	3	3	4	1	6	42
Bermuda	15,213	9,226	882	15	2	628	118	9	5	45	1,690	2	38	246	2	17	2,868
British Virgin Islands	2,623	74	23	1	-	267	2,338	2	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1
Dominica	2,832	448	46	2	-	111	2,219	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Dominican Republic	58,294	12,418	4,331	12	214	39,839	113	9	8	32	2	4	16	77	2	45	1,172
Grenada	2,656	554	50	1	-	37	2,011	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Guadeloupe	4,243	242	304	-	-	1,953	1,704	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	29
Haiti	8,729	4,472	2,814	21	6	1,231	41	4	1	9	29	-	2	6	13	22	58
Jamaica	40,057	16,920	20,202	244	65	1,082	129	45	3	249	52	25	296	46	6	123	570
Netherlands Antilles	9,035	2,232	1,375	7	-	3,811	1,419	7	1	-	3	3	17	6	-	8	146
St. Christopher	9,563	88	12	-	-	305	9,134	-	1	-	4	-	-	1	-	1	17
St. Lucia	4,234	169	29	-	-	106	3,918	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6
Trinidad and Tobago	23,570	12,278	1,805	47	107	2,291	6,677	35	2	21	46	10	20	23	21	9	180
Other West Indies	8,986	1,116	2,509	62	2	1,533	3,600	8	2	16	3	15	9	31	9	13	58
Central America	87,926	5,278	49,277	261	7,272	817	298	271	797	524	52	60	13,035	4,600	2,013	307	721
British Honduras	2,938	44	2,078	6	91	15	-	1	23	-	1	12	624	8	9	17	8
Costa Rica	12,225	797	8,408	64	846	166	2	27	222	78	18	17	797	370	250	52	111
El Salvador	13,896	569	7,240	38	2,337	65	103	35	136	110	7	2	1,771	850	455	62	116
Guatemala	24,073	840	11,381	70	2,518	102	13	53	265	153	12	13	4,574	3,111	607	76	285
Honduras	10,842	369	5,686	88	356	30	110	17	41	50	1	1	3,829	96	63	12	93
Nicaragua	8,954	384	5,417	118	1,140	30	315	36	72	81	7	2	987	131	115	23	96
Panama	15,048	2,775	9,517	377	689	209	53	102	38	122	6	13	453	33	514	65	82
Other North America	115	38	22	5	1	4	1	1	2	-	15	2	-	4	-	-	20
South America	251,224	102,812	107,600	2,238	14,898	11,353	531	939	1,543	1,188	400	161	2,787	410	1,296	1,212	1,855
Argentina	39,617	20,522	12,574	618	3,145	1,011	56	214	279	152	54	144	74	286	47	167	304
Bolivia	3,890	1,054	2,106	13	363	64	-	28	54	7	3	2	54	13	114	2	33
Brazil	33,181	16,697	9,360	483	4,586	305	90	312	246	81	88	42	172	60	206	184	269
Chile	19,067	5,522	10,138	350	1,548	428	6	115	225	83	25	22	151	72	123	66	143
Colombia	42,481	14,300	23,898	116	1,265	1,593	28	31	155	274	27	11	221	46	118	133	265
Ecuador	23,840	8,423	13,583	122	814	82	7	24	167	157	89	7	122	9	75	2	157
Guayana	5,815	4,526	614	9	7	241	206	7	6	8	23	5	3	2	1	6	151
Peru	25,679	6,349	15,346	232	1,975	419	7	107	220	196	30	31	191	43	213	157	163
Uruguay	6,439	3,954	1,672	28	325	88	3	13	92	21	18	11	105	29	34	-	46
Venezuela	49,604	20,696	17,720	245	797	709	124	71	93	206	40	8	1,613	45	105	492	308
Other South America	1,611	717	589	22	73	103	4	17	6	3	3	3	11	17	23	3	17
Africa	18,158	13,728	578	652	459	89	14	213	32	282	404	331	65	569	47	5	690
South Africa	8,352	6,013	383	556	255	33	5										

TABLE 17C. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED AT SEAPORTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

(Aliens admitted under Section 101(a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.)

Country or region of last permanent residence	Total	Virgin Islands	New York, N.Y.	Port Everglades, Fla.	Miami, Fla.	Honolulu, Hawaii	Los Angeles, Calif.	San Juan, P.R.	New Orleans, La.	Detroit, Mich.	Baltimore, Md.	San Francisco, Calif.	Seattle, Wash.	Houston, Tex.	Other ports
All countries	70,908	20,158	20,001	6,997	4,912	3,663	2,079	1,574	614	601	513	394	376	297	8,702
Europe	26,592	1,750	15,616	2,082	810	429	1,004	423	337	251	262	222	228	123	3,055
Austria	263	10	191	13	11	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	25
Belgium	408	11	270	15	4	3	12	7	7	1	1	1	1	10	74
Czechoslovakia	34	1	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Denmark	695	256	132	26	30	3	81	5	17	2	16	13	11	2	101
Finland	192	10	67	2	22	4	37	3	1	1	1	1	1	9	37
France	2,934	209	2,179	370	13	1	16	28	5	3	4	4	11	3	88
Germany	3,929	250	2,392	136	85	8	109	120	60	22	55	12	10	18	652
Greece	656	20	443	8	8	1	13	1	31	1	5	3	1	5	118
Hungary	28	1	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
Ireland	195	1	156	2	9	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18
Italy	2,261	110	2,022	113	166	5	175	66	12	17	8	4	1	63	63
Netherlands	1,445	54	799	51	24	9	61	5	42	174	13	2	16	1	194
Norway	1,073	50	290	1	104	1	106	10	77	4	95	9	20	22	285
Poland	449	1	383	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	21
Portugal	75	1	52	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Spain	523	45	276	50	13	2	1	45	13	7	1	3	1	1	67
Sweden	1,015	85	678	16	20	2	67	12	1	2	6	23	19	4	80
Switzerland	900	58	642	49	16	9	21	4	2	1	3	17	5	3	71
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	101	1	69	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22
United Kingdom	8,584	578	4,323	1,210	274	378	288	101	45	11	34	124	130	34	1,054
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	13	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia	205	1	174	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25
Other Europe	114	2	31	7	4	1	15	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	40
Asia	2,436	5	586	12	17	570	156	8	33	7	19	48	27	30	818
China 1/	37	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Hong Kong	70	1	31	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
India	248	1	97	1	4	9	43	1	5	1	8	6	1	9	65
Iran	50	1	43	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Israel	428	3	275	5	5	1	10	6	19	6	2	1	1	19	78
Japan	1,198	1	44	4	1	471	60	2	5	1	1	11	21	2	575
Korea	11	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
Lebanon	30	1	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Pakistan	15	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Philippines	195	1	36	2	1	72	17	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	53
Thailand	13	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vietnam	19	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Asia	122	1	92	1	1	9	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
North America	32,056	18,000	2,144	2,405	3,012	701	488	700	166	342	79	10	87	64	3,858
Canada	8,365	1,366	550	1,722	1,872	692	31	433	1	341	28	3	77	1	1,250
Mexico	4,630	91	971	573	250	4	404	137	21	1	36	2	5	48	2,087
West Indies	12,511	15,985	437	101	641	5	20	100	4	1	2	5	5	1	208
Antigua	2,425	2,422	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bahamas	835	13	95	51	527	1	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	133
Barbados	168	133	27	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bermuda	124	67	37	10	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
British Virgin Islands	3,626	3,618	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Dominica	738	736	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dominican Republic	179	94	40	1	7	1	1	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	11
Grenada	425	417	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Guadeloupe	127	86	10	1	1	1	1	31	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Haiti	42	4	12	15	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Jamaica	309	104	77	14	79	5	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	20
Netherlands Antilles	225	110	69	10	1	1	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	18
St. Christopher	5,416	5,415	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
St. Lucia	927	921	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Trinidad and Tobago	1,293	1,219	48	1	1	1	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Other West Indies	654	626	12	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Central America	1,546	526	186	9	259	1	33	30	141	1	13	1	1	16	212
British Honduras	177	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14
Costa Rica	301	207	6	1	43	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
El Salvador	151	4	32	2	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
Guatemala	448	246	44	1	11	1	3	27	44	1	1	1	1	1	73
Honduras	210	95	12	1	46	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	51
Nicaragua	235	3	86	6	8	1	16	3	73	1	9	1	1	2	29
Panama	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other North America	4,407	320	665	1,118	1,051	3	145	438	83	1	149	9	10	70	346
South America	1,084	120	60	179	431	1	99	94	30	1	1	8	3	8	52
Argentina	9	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bolivia	359	14	73	23	95	1	19	55	18	1	11	1	1	3	46
Brazil	405	13	39	31	188	1	49	7	14	1	14	1	1	2	60
Chile	734	6	152	352	116	1	9	7	2	1	1	1	1	2	41
Colombia	169	26	2	1	48	1	6	7	1	1	33	1	1	1	49
Ecuador	120	80	32	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Peru	172	9	56	3	46	2	4	1	6	1	8	1	1	5	31
Uruguay	53	1	11	1	25	1	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Venezuela	1,285	76	212	525	91	1	220	19	1	1	36	1	3	49	53
Other South America	17	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Africa	567	29	226	23	6	171	15	1	9	1	2	3	5	5	66
South Africa	420	22	131	23	4	171	15	1	4	1	1	4	4	1	41
Other Africa	147	7	95	1	2	1	1	1	5	1	2	5	1	4	25
Oceania	4,850	54	664	1,357	16	1,789	871	5	6	1	2	96	19	5	568
Australia	3,516	28	534	1,159	14	1,344	201	1	5	1	2	83	14	5	126
New Zealand	911	22	130	198	1	407	68	4	1	1	1	13	4	1	63
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	374	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	374
Other Oceania	49	4	1	1	1	38	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 170. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED AT LAND BORDER PORTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

[Aliens admitted under Section 101(a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act]

Country or region of last permanent residence	Total	San Ysidro, Calif.	Laredo, Tex.	McAllen, Ariz.	El Paso, Tex.	Calais, Calif.	Eagle Pass, Tex.	Chaplain, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Detroit, Mich.	Hidalgo, Tex.	Niagara Falls, N.Y.	Bilaine, Wash.	Brownsville, Tex.	Lewiston, N.Y.	Other ports
All countries	1,237,740	254,897	133,065	115,075	89,860	87,977	62,596	56,235	46,270	43,879	40,701	39,032	32,853	23,976	19,080	193,566
Europe	84,059	492	1,531	299	486	125	100	8,756	10,239	8,454	75	17,443	8,548	458	4,425	22,628
Austria	844	8	27	4	46	1	-	79	128	121	-	115	102	2	30	181
Belgium	1,799	5	36	4	55	-	-	568	81	298	1	283	59	22	32	355
Czechoslovakia	360	1	8	-	1	-	-	72	56	48	-	31	63	1	9	88
Denmark	1,220	2	13	11	6	1	3	62	89	72	1	134	346	6	5	443
Finland	569	2	-	2	-	-	-	30	48	92	-	118	52	1	14	208
France	8,238	80	533	52	57	21	9	2,650	832	302	7	1,051	241	242	140	2,021
Germany	7,567	115	377	48	93	26	38	761	752	888	23	1,333	940	55	283	1,835
Greece	457	1	18	3	-	-	-	153	57	77	-	28	26	-	11	80
Hungary	527	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	91	80	-	68	38	-	37	100
Ireland	684	10	8	2	1	-	-	115	86	63	-	196	16	5	37	146
Italy	2,183	23	66	10	40	-	10	406	299	275	5	572	71	15	59	327
Netherlands	6,485	25	55	56	9	6	1	329	698	623	4	1,162	846	19	370	2,282
Norway	690	6	14	5	1	2	-	57	30	24	1	28	357	2	7	156
Poland	3,146	-	4	-	-	-	-	297	113	260	1	45	13	-	18	2,394
Portugal	196	1	13	-	5	-	-	48	24	8	-	46	10	-	8	30
Spain	863	33	37	6	19	2	1	77	71	23	1	150	346	13	5	79
Sweden	912	17	26	18	23	1	2	79	61	66	2	111	205	7	22	272
Switzerland	1,715	32	91	32	26	18	5	247	171	127	4	264	204	19	44	431
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	137	1	2	-	-	2	2	55	12	15	-	14	5	-	4	24
United Kingdom	44,412	128	198	47	93	40	27	2,470	6,381	4,623	24	11,539	4,584	45	3,183	11,028
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	7	3	-	5	3	-	4	14
Yugoslavia	412	1	1	-	1	-	-	21	67	118	-	60	25	-	51	65
Other Europe	584	1	2	1	2	-	-	51	83	242	-	89	19	-	23	69
Asia	8,839	116	77	32	56	37	5	1,208	1,186	1,004	5	973	2,047	23	351	1,719
China 1/	244	-	-	-	-	3	-	50	28	49	-	17	32	-	18	47
Hong Kong	1,786	3	1	-	1	-	-	151	307	213	-	182	589	-	43	296
India	1,486	2	-	-	1	-	-	142	283	289	-	160	228	-	105	273
Iran	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	17	15	-	19	32	-	9	45
Israel	772	5	13	7	10	-	1	266	88	73	-	107	41	7	27	127
Japan	2,422	91	46	24	28	32	4	115	269	140	4	266	802	11	63	527
Korea	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	15	11	-	14	17	-	4	24
Lebanon	149	1	4	-	6	-	-	50	10	27	1	11	1	2	7	29
Pakistan	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	34	52	-	36	40	-	10	41
Philippines	467	11	7	1	3	-	-	104	23	47	-	43	86	2	5	134
Thailand	153	3	1	-	3	1	-	18	15	27	-	17	27	-	21	20
Vietnam	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	8	5	-	16	3	-	39	14
Other Asia	677	-	1	-	4	-	-	109	89	56	-	85	149	-	-	145
North America	1,134,708	253,384	130,356	114,638	88,967	87,716	62,453	45,854	31,873	31,803	40,526	19,412	20,872	23,279	16,022	167,373
Canada	214,394	72	391	165	132	-	18	44,717	31,108	33,007	40	18,708	20,553	71	13,803	51,589
Mexico	907,514	249,076	128,048	113,635	88,277	87,045	62,360	125	91	328	40,251	330	119	22,732	32	115,065
West Indies	2,286	17	57	282	12	21	-	222	610	280	13	315	113	25	162	211
Antigua	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	1	-	56	12	3	14	35
Bahamas	245	1	6	2	4	-	-	27	33	51	-	31	4	-	10	49
Barbados	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	107	18	-	1	3	-	3	17
Bermuda	61	-	2	5	-	-	-	12	2	15	-	1	3	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	550	3	40	376	3	2	1	42	15	4	12	10	1	21	2	18
Grenada	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	3	-	2	-	-	1	2
Gundeloupe	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Haiti	352	2	5	-	-	-	-	290	4	14	-	1	1	-	-	35
Jamaica	902	4	11	-	4	24	-	159	251	104	-	104	44	-	75	122
Netherlands Antilles	31	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	3	4	-	-	-	-	4	14
St. Christopher	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	3	-	1	-	-	-	3
St. Lucia	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Trinidad and Tobago	781	6	3	2	1	4	-	206	133	96	-	88	44	2	53	143
Other West Indies	196	1	1	-	-	1	-	41	19	60	-	11	1	3	5	53
Central America	9,178	5,412	1,343	626	429	640	74	74	64	86	222	52	87	441	18	191
British Honduras	389	174	98	7	19	31	2	3	8	8	-	14	2	1	16	5
Costa Rica	645	227	175	27	46	29	9	14	4	25	14	16	5	28	-	28
El Salvador	2,855	1,710	264	153	108	316	14	23	2	14	79	6	69	52	4	41
Guatemala	3,977	1,916	942	203	247	182	29	4	42	22	74	15	6	215	3	77
Honduras	332	49	155	8	22	8	4	7	8	5	17	1	1	31	2	14
Nicaragua	729	310	114	43	37	69	12	11	-	3	16	12	3	81	7	11
Panama	251	33	100	15	22	5	4	12	-	9	8	7	2	18	1	15
Other North America	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	19
South America	4,281	511	952	78	265	74	33	427	327	212	93	337	175	186	111	440
Argentina	810	97	165	22	66	3	5	71	76	48	27	56	27	35	19	93
Bolivia	66	13	21	2	10	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	4	1	8
Brazil	544	39	102	19	33	10	1	51	34	26	14	91	41	15	6	62
Chile	524	92	103	8	23	12	5	27	61	10	14	50	37	38	11	33
Colombia	565	83	164	13	40	21	8	54	21	21	12	29	18	39	12	51
Ecuador	268	67	92	7	17	13	4	10	7	8	12	10	4	5	1	11
Guyana	347	-	2	-	-	-	-	82	86	31	-	42	5	6	35	58
Paraguay	499	106	167	1	45	9	8	24	17	30	11	9	13	17	5	37
Uruguay	168	16	53	2	13	3	2	23	8	2	-	3	18	7	8	11
Venezuela	449	36	91	4	17	2	1	83	21	35	3	42	10	20	9	75
Other South America	20	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	1
Africa	1,869	5	14	1	7	1	-	503	237	181	-	238	252	1	70	329
South Africa	633	2	3	-	4	1	-	54	88	46	-	114	134	-	26	141
Other Africa	1,236	3	11	1	3	-	-	449	149	135	-	124	118	-	44	198
Oceania	3,984	149	177	27	79	24	5	187	398	225	2	629	929	29	101	1,043
Australia	2,770	65	107	18	64	18	5	142	305	167	1	455	639	17	84	683
New Zealand	1,109	84	19	9	14	6	-	37	86	55	1	162	268	10	17	341
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	94	-	1	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	12	50	-	-	11

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 18. FOREIGN LABORERS ADMITTED OR PAROLED INTO THE UNITED STATES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Country of last permanent residence	1961- 1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	1,517,599	312,991	303,634	243,120	237,700	155,761	64,881	57,720	50,782	43,527	47,483
<u>Agricultural laborers</u>											
Mexico <u>1/</u>	1,089,830	294,149	282,556	195,450	181,738	103,563	218,544	7,703	6,127	-	-
Canada	65,610	8,543	8,462	9,832	9,530	8,149	5,251	4,634	4,687	3,366	3,156
British Guiana	111	105	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Honduras	216	-	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Indies	129,791	9,546	11,736	15,406	12,667	15,397	12,562	12,663	11,091	12,828	15,895
Japan	1,690	285	354	810	210	31	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	124	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain (Basque shepherders)	4,038	363	305	411	338	453	477	356	481	391	463
<u>Others</u> <u>3/</u>											
Canadian woodsmen	94,675	-	-	14,166	17,916	13,281	11,777	13,401	9,522	6,374	8,238
U.S. Virgin Islands workers	108,794	-	-	4,452	12,528	13,514	13,841	16,424	15,735	16,841	15,459
Workers into Guam:											
Paroled from the Philippines	20,384	-	-	2,175	2,618	1,344	2,414	2,514	3,106	3,398	2,815
Paroled from the Pacific Islands	583	-	-	293 <u>4/</u>	155	29	15	25	33	11	22
H-2 construction workers from the Philippines and Korea	1,753	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	1,435

1/ Mexican nationals admitted under P.L. 78 prior to December 31, 1964.

2/ Includes 100,876 admitted under P.L. 78.

3/ Not reported prior to 1963.

4/ Three-month figure, April-June 1963.

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES, BY STATE AND PORT:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

/Each entry of the same person counted separately./

State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
All ports 1/	216,037,815	126,478,119	89,559,696				
CANADIAN BORDER	71,623,735	39,778,490	31,845,245				
Alaska	221,605	34,501	187,104	Minnesota	1,964,294	848,730	1,115,564
Anchorage	1,366	408	958	Baudette 12/	163,102	107,675	55,427
Eagle 2/	227	83	144	Crane Lake	10,220	2,343	7,877
Fairbanks	6,278	786	5,492	Duluth	16,364	4,569	11,795
Haines	31,197	5,761	25,436	Ely	23,643	2,044	21,599
Hyder	16,861	13,119	3,742	Grand Marais	4,076	91	3,985
Juneau	3,862	537	3,325	Grand Portage	330,425	114,197	216,228
Ketchikan	28,215	3,414	24,801	Indus	212	120	92
Northway	1,475	127	1,348	International Falls 12/	930,067	317,571	612,496
Petersburg 3/	15	7	8	Lancaster	63,789	43,748	20,041
Sitka 3/	42	7	35	Noyes	214,704	115,313	99,391
Skagway	35,617	4,048	31,569	Oak Island	2,428	910	1,518
Tok	96,205	6,168	90,037	Pine Creek	26,129	15,827	10,302
Wrangell 4/	245	36	209	Ranier	7,664	154	7,510
				Roseau	47,231	30,846	16,385
				St. Paul	3,290	500	2,790
				Warroad	120,950	92,822	28,128
Idaho	419,848	245,330	174,518	Montana	1,008,760	537,786	470,974
East Port	243,677	133,636	110,041	Chief Mountain 2/	104,282	27,326	76,956
Port Hill	176,171	111,694	64,477	Cut Bank (Airport)	585	198	387
Illinois	34,569	17,841	16,728	Del Bonita	14,994	7,771	7,223
Chicago	34,569	17,841	16,728	Great Falls (Airport)	30,648	15,955	14,693
Maine	10,996,315	6,758,343	4,237,972	Havre	167	53	114
Bangor	70,083	30,185	39,898	Morgan	16,610	12,208	4,402
Bridge Water	179,589	117,596	61,993	Opheim	12,896	8,193	4,703
Calais	3,049,757	1,865,863	1,183,894	Piegan	182,870	90,716	92,154
Ferry Point	2,627,858	1,594,434	1,033,424	Raymond	68,679	44,499	24,180
Milltown Bridge	421,899	271,429	150,470	Rooseville	84,787	38,327	46,460
Coburn Gore	105,214	74,266	30,948	Scobey	22,829	15,870	6,959
Daaquam	35,650	34,029	1,621	Sweetgrass	419,535	245,007	174,528
Easton	30,618	19,620	10,998	Turner	13,618	8,100	5,518
Eastport	18,074	11,917	6,157	Whitetail	13,052	9,152	3,700
Estcourt	18,833	11,205	7,628	Whitlash	3,231	1,635	1,596
Forest City	14,706	9,120	5,586	Wild Horse	11,737	6,183	5,554
Fort Fairfield	598,289	385,546	212,743	Willow Creek	8,240	6,393	1,847
Fort Kent	877,571	477,673	399,898	New Hampshire	26,468	15,393	11,075
Hamlin	240,521	191,723	48,798	Pittsburg	26,468	15,393	11,075
Houlton	1,004,862	584,801	420,061	New York	24,028,939	13,173,650	10,855,289
Jackman	330,248	195,349	134,899	Black Rock	49,201	29,361	19,840
Limestone	234,744	122,664	112,080	Buffalo	7,744,985	2,468,272	4,276,713
Lubec	331,553	192,415	139,138	Buffalo Seaport	367	348	19
Madawaska	2,631,715	1,655,487	976,228	Greater Buffalo Inter- national Airport	8,711	2,998	5,713
Monticello	7,531	5,280	2,251	Peace Bridge 12/	7,735,907	3,464,926	4,270,981
Orient	31,155	17,090	14,065	Cannons Corners	42,091	29,013	13,078
St. Aurelie	28,753	27,279	1,474	Cape Vincent	34,412	12,300	22,112
St. Pamphile	38,520	36,701	1,819	Champlain	3,378,784	2,263,556	1,115,228
Van Buren	866,249	519,028	347,221	Chateaugay	113,086	77,326	35,760
Vanceboro	252,080	173,506	78,574	Churubusco	49,056	22,674	26,382
Michigan	16,900,018	7,889,133	9,010,885	Clayton 6/	108,080	47,969	60,111
Algonac	92,240	67,146	25,094	Fort Covington	399,282	207,520	191,762
Alpena 5/	149	11	138	Heart Island 6/	99,531	57,328	42,203
Amherstburg 2/	92,951	58,015	34,936	Hogansburg	237,894	154,494	83,400
Detour 6/	382	121	261	Jamison's Line	16,340	10,215	6,125
Detroit	11,288,312	5,197,868	6,090,444	Lewiston	1,912,419	1,148,077	764,342
Ambassador Bridge	4,246,322	1,570,606	2,675,716	Massena	992,135	660,916	331,219
Detroit & Canada Tunnel	7,024,224	3,618,699	3,405,525	Moores	232,167	113,429	118,738
Detroit City Airport	4,389	962	3,427	Niagara Falls	4,950,925	2,304,464	2,646,521
Detroit Metropolitan Airport	3,464	822	2,642	Municipal Airport	954	248	706
Detroit River and River Rouge Terminals 7/	2,300	344	1,956	Rainbow Bridge	3,845,536	2,287,170	1,558,366
Michigan Central Depot	7,613	6,435	1,178	Whirlpool Rapids Bridge	1,104,505	617,046	487,459
Esacnaba 8/	17	-	17	Ogdensburg	588,559	357,630	230,929
Houghton 2/	246	50	196	Rochester	1,661	582	1,072
Isle Royale	282	171	111	Municipal Airport	18	-	18
Mackinac Island 10/	448	48	400	Port Authority	1,643	589	1,054
Marine City	143,435	93,568	49,867	Rouses Point	581,591	425,056	156,535
Marquette	262	41	221	Syracuse	13,124	8,418	4,706
Muskegon 11/	221	75	146	Thousand Island Bridge	1,824,248	710,490	1,113,758
Port Huron 12/	2,807,289	1,759,808	2,048,181	Trout River	644,130	457,344	186,786
Blue Water Bridge	3,747,649	1,724,907	2,022,742	Watertown (Airport)	2,111	570	1,541
Canadian National Railway Station	60,340	34,901	25,439	Youngtown 2/	13,057	6,639	6,418
Roberts Landing 13/	98,376	51,743	46,633				
Rogers City 10/	89	-	89				
St. Clair County Airport	2,893	912	1,981				
Sault Ste. Marie	1,371,726	659,556	712,170				

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES, BY STATE AND PORT: (Contd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

[Each entry of the same person counted separately.]

State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
North Dakota	1,216,561	611,753	604,808	Canada	2,045,410	1,251,129	794,281
Ambrose	12,965	7,126	5,839	Montreal, Quebec	484,888	332,941	151,947
Antler	20,490	12,482	8,008	Prince Rupert, B.C.	27,174	2,231	24,943
Carbury	18,195	13,362	4,833	Toronto, Ontario			
Dunseith	210,023	63,859	146,164	(Malton Airport)	904,572	684,094	220,478
Fortuna	28,511	15,547	12,964	Vancouver, B.C.	253,129	148,088	105,041
Grand Forks (Munic. Airport) ..	3,977	800	3,177	Victoria, B.C.	309,103	48,868	260,235
Hannah	13,990	8,558	5,432	Winnipeg, Manitoba	66,544	34,907	31,637
Hansboro	21,601	9,529	12,072				
Maids	30,412	16,989	13,423	MEXICAN BORDER	144,414,080	86,699,629	57,714,451
Minot (Airport)	1,802	466	1,336				
Neché	90,133	53,161	36,972	Arizona	19,328,290	12,404,523	6,923,767
Noonan	57,482	30,605	26,877	Douglas	4,382,115	2,414,896	1,967,219
Northgate	52,673	29,567	23,106	Lochiel	10,210	6,839	3,371
Pembina	271,620	151,106	120,514	Lukeville	443,276	105,984	337,292
Portal	200,514	109,172	91,342	Maco	1,119,345	574,243	545,102
St. John	43,564	20,618	22,946	Nogales	2,021,374	5,861,624	3,129,740
Sarles	23,719	7,219	16,500	Grand Avenue	7,133,459	4,588,794	2,544,665
Sherwood	20,075	12,132	7,943	Horley Avenue	1,791,237	1,184,932	606,305
Walhalla	61,787	29,947	31,840	Nogales Inter-			
Westhope	32,239	19,317	12,922	national Airport	6,271	2,019	4,252
Williston, Slioulin Field ...	789	191	598	Truck Gate	90,407	85,889	4,518
				San Luis	4,240,108	3,382,975	857,133
Ohio	46,051	14,630	31,421	Sasabe	86,234	57,306	28,928
Cleveland	26,039	12,952	13,087	Tucson International			
Sandusky	17,656	1,311	16,345	Airport	25,628	646	24,982
Toledo	2,356	367	1,989				
Vermont	4,726,283	3,014,608	1,711,675	California	41,356,790	25,659,441	15,697,349
Alburg	117,915	78,122	39,793	Andrade	652,454	414,356	238,098
Alburg Springs	84,982	71,780	13,202	Calexico	11,894,569	9,007,615	2,886,954
Beebe Plains	194,686	126,796	67,890	Los Angeles (Airport) ...	162,043	22,921	139,122
Beecher Falls	248,525	161,138	87,387	San Diego	14,576	2,912	11,664
Burlington Airport	8,012	1,634	6,378	San Ysidro 12/	27,757,164	15,673,991	12,083,173
Canaan	113,100	74,789	38,311	Tecate	875,984	537,646	338,338
Derby Line	1,102,592	696,347	406,245				
East Richford	119,094	71,919	47,175	New Mexico	314,065	154,980	159,085
Highgate Springs	1,040,975	599,174	441,801	Antelope Wells	5,863	4,051	1,812
Morse Line	20,431	11,236	9,195	Columbus	308,202	150,929	157,273
Newport	7,380	6,660	720				
North Troy	348,279	218,186	130,093	Texas	83,414,935	48,480,685	34,934,250
Norton	446,937	329,056	117,881	Brownsville	10,506,063	6,807,185	3,698,878
Richford	616,858	391,983	224,875	Corpus Christi	105	43	62
St. Albans	5,010	2,791	2,219	Dallas Airport	62,348	1,442	60,906
West Berkshire	251,507	172,997	78,510	Del Rio	2,433,848	1,087,160	1,346,688
				Eagle Pass	6,065,398	4,037,031	2,028,367
Washington	7,986,687	5,365,066	2,621,621	El Paso	38,213,943	12,240,698	18,973,245
Anacortes	83,385	13,213	70,172	El Paso Airport	8,077	1,740	6,337
Bellingham	4,156	1,232	2,924	Avenue of Americas			
Blaine	3,847,171	2,628,139	1,219,032	(Cordova)	15,952,411	5,583,344	10,369,067
Pacific Highway	330,354	234,488	95,866	Paso Del Norte Bridge .	19,016,929	12,361,003	6,655,926
Peace Arch	3,516,817	2,393,651	1,123,166	Ysleta Bridge	3,236,526	1,294,611	1,941,915
Boundary	26,996	18,857	8,139	Fabens	489,039	316,808	172,231
Danville	53,873	24,359	29,514	Falcon Heights 12/	498,645	112,712	385,933
Ferry	20,589	12,554	8,035	Fort Hancock	51,334	34,569	16,765
Frontier	149,560	102,056	45,504	Hidalgo	7,537,530	5,274,530	2,263,000
Laurier	64,390	30,359	34,031	Houston Airport	30,179	1,435	28,744
Lynden 12/	537,628	278,696	258,932	Laredo	13,353,805	8,890,291	4,463,514
Metaline Falls	60,913	27,214	33,699	Laredo	13,347,224	8,887,961	4,459,263
Neah Bay	251	53	198	International Airport .	6,544	2,805	3,739
Oroville	519,093	272,330	246,763	Railroad Bridge	37	25	12
Point Roberts 12/	1,456,335	1,321,539	134,796	Los Ebanos	99,798	59,686	40,112
Port Angeles	1,685	291	1,394	Marathon	5,804	3,474	2,330
Port Townsend	1,001	95	906	Presidio	471,665	282,962	188,703
Seattle	75,851	22,463	53,388	Progreso	1,223,327	731,644	491,683
Spokane (Felts Field)	12,167	6,100	6,067	Rio Grande City 12/	313,204	234,406	78,798
Sumas 12/	1,071,179	605,491	465,688	Roma 12/	1,947,348	1,358,619	588,729
Tacoma	464	25	439	San Antonio Airport	111,331	5,290	106,041
				San Ygnacio	221	200	21
Wisconsin	1,927	597	1,330				
Green Bay	179	78	101				
Marquette	40	26	14				
Milwaukee	1,625	486	1,139				
Racine	83	7	76				

- 1/ Figures include arrivals by private aircraft at border ports.
- 2/ July-September 1969 and May-June 1970.
- 3/ July-September 1969 and June 1970.
- 4/ July-September 1969 and March, April and June 1970.
- 5/ July-October and December 1969 and February, March, May and June 1970.
- 6/ July-October 1969 and May-June 1970.
- 7/ July 1969.
- 8/ July-August and October 1969 and March, April and June 1970.
- 9/ July-December 1969 and January, March-June 1970.
- 10/ July-August 1969.
- 11/ July-November 1969 and January, February, March, May, and June 1970.
- 12/ Partially estimated.
- 13/ July-December 1969 and March-June 1970.

TABLE 20. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1928-1970

[Inward movement of aliens and citizens over international land boundaries first recorded in 1928. Each entry of the same person counted separately. Figures partially estimated.]

Period	All entries			Via Canadian Border			Via Mexican Border		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
1928-1970	4,392,039,433	2,402,059,866	1,989,979,567	1,733,169,427	869,209,223	863,960,204	2,658,870,006	1,532,850,643	1,126,019,363
1928	53,539,702	30,162,945	23,376,757	26,410,720	12,823,162	13,587,558	27,128,982	17,339,783	9,789,199
1929	57,905,685	31,562,934	26,342,751	30,854,674	15,221,215	15,633,459	27,051,011	16,341,719	10,709,292
1930	50,276,639	30,034,301	29,242,338	32,251,548	14,498,083	17,753,465	27,025,091	15,536,218	11,488,873
1931-1940	477,022,589	255,240,806	221,781,783	252,372,946	117,878,795	134,494,151	224,696,643	137,362,011	87,287,632
1931	52,991,765	26,481,279	26,510,486	28,939,718	12,929,750	16,009,968	24,052,047	13,551,529	10,500,518
1932	46,858,719	22,862,697	23,996,022	23,592,271	10,275,347	13,316,924	23,266,448	12,587,350	10,679,098
1933	40,662,207	20,560,826	20,101,381	18,877,956	8,434,715	10,443,241	21,784,251	12,126,111	9,658,140
1934	40,749,632	21,627,711	19,121,921	19,608,768	9,105,383	10,503,385	21,140,864	12,522,328	8,618,536
1935	41,424,920	23,497,061	19,927,859	21,707,282	10,165,762	11,541,520	21,717,638	13,331,299	8,386,339
1936	46,152,918	25,739,288	20,413,630	24,965,327	11,861,161	13,104,166	21,187,591	13,878,127	7,309,464
1937	51,722,089	28,841,066	22,881,023	29,022,710	13,669,009	15,353,701	22,699,379	15,172,057	7,527,322
1938	52,993,989	28,651,501	24,342,488	29,970,636	14,230,131	15,740,505	23,023,353	14,421,370	8,601,983
1939	51,363,952	28,858,336	22,505,616	28,631,775	14,141,028	14,490,747	22,732,177	14,717,308	8,014,869
1940	50,102,398	28,121,041	21,981,357	27,056,503	13,066,509	13,989,994	23,045,895	15,054,532	7,991,363
1941-1950	628,278,660	306,083,624	322,195,036	267,883,986	110,511,592	157,372,394	360,394,674	195,572,032	164,822,642
1941	38,974,008	18,617,633	20,356,375	15,454,432	4,096,470	11,357,962	23,519,576	14,521,163	8,998,413
1942	43,679,900	20,975,281	22,704,619	17,480,723	5,253,535	12,227,188	26,199,177	15,721,746	10,477,431
1943	40,717,372	20,378,438	20,338,934	14,806,312	5,623,592	9,182,720	25,911,060	14,754,846	11,156,214
1944	46,243,243	22,441,827	23,801,416	18,228,744	7,621,217	10,607,527	28,014,499	14,820,610	13,193,889
1945	55,801,140	27,395,495	28,405,645	23,515,596	10,482,226	13,033,370	32,285,544	16,913,269	15,372,275
1946	74,240,190	37,085,718	37,154,472	30,163,138	13,443,528	16,719,610	44,077,052	23,642,190	20,434,862
1947	77,350,266	38,921,170	38,429,096	34,839,194	15,773,964	19,065,230	42,511,072	23,147,206	19,363,866
1948	78,362,207	38,892,545	39,469,662	34,888,274	15,535,509	19,352,765	43,473,933	23,357,036	20,116,897
1949	85,400,278	40,077,743	45,322,535	39,736,497	16,054,649	23,681,848	45,663,781	24,023,094	21,640,687
1950	87,510,056	41,297,774	46,212,282	38,771,076	16,626,902	22,144,174	48,738,980	24,670,872	24,068,108
1951-1960	1,260,474,979	668,425,964	592,049,015	492,806,365	252,897,204	239,909,161	767,668,614	415,528,760	352,139,854
1951	92,400,356	44,620,010	47,780,346	41,341,410	18,680,987	22,660,423	51,058,946	25,939,023	25,119,923
1952	103,712,099	51,129,142	52,582,957	44,212,088	20,898,541	23,313,547	59,500,011	30,230,601	29,269,410
1953	114,946,383	57,931,998	57,014,385	46,701,040	23,918,781	22,782,259	68,245,343	34,013,217	34,232,126
1954	114,456,153	57,968,104	56,488,049	47,571,458	23,963,853	23,607,605	66,884,695	34,004,251	32,880,444
1955	119,763,360	61,611,311	58,152,049	48,000,554	24,812,698	23,187,856	71,762,806	36,798,613	34,964,193
1956	129,616,053	68,792,308	60,823,745	49,767,313	26,097,673	23,669,640	79,848,740	42,694,635	37,154,105
1957	137,590,261	74,271,162	63,319,099	53,522,956	28,008,556	25,514,400	84,067,305	46,262,606	37,804,699
1958	144,298,007	78,982,718	65,315,289	53,363,327	28,262,967	25,100,360	90,934,680	50,719,751	40,214,929
1959	149,657,907	84,127,330	65,530,577	52,831,912	28,497,753	24,334,159	96,825,995	55,629,577	41,196,418
1960	154,034,400	88,991,881	65,042,519	55,494,307	29,755,395	25,738,912	98,540,093	59,236,486	39,303,607
1961-1970	1,855,541,179	1,080,549,292	774,991,887	630,589,188	345,379,172	285,210,016	1,224,951,991	735,170,120	489,781,871
1961	160,294,175	92,259,659	68,034,516	56,624,149	30,626,879	25,997,270	103,670,026	61,632,780	42,037,246
1962	164,980,440	94,835,674	70,144,766	57,406,672	30,778,071	26,628,601	107,573,768	64,057,603	43,516,165
1963	164,881,601	94,694,164	70,187,437	56,785,973	29,957,041	26,828,932	108,095,628	64,737,123	43,358,505
1964	168,807,677	98,855,809	69,951,868	57,628,322	31,691,951	25,936,371	111,179,355	67,163,858	44,015,497
1965	175,814,081	101,807,624	74,006,457	59,814,872	33,313,991	26,500,881	115,999,209	68,493,633	47,505,576
1966	186,139,285	109,237,567	76,901,718	63,573,664	35,629,433	27,944,231	122,565,621	73,608,134	48,957,487
1967	195,143,536	114,630,122	80,513,414	67,265,449	37,044,010	30,221,439	127,878,087	77,586,112	50,291,975
1968	205,762,516	119,673,849	86,088,667	69,918,151	37,605,781	32,312,370	135,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,297
1969	217,680,053	128,076,705	89,603,348	69,948,201	38,953,525	30,994,676	147,731,852	89,123,180	58,608,672
1970	216,037,815	126,478,119	89,559,696	71,623,735	39,778,490	31,845,245	144,414,080	86,699,629	57,714,451

TABLE 20A. SPECIAL INQUIRY OFFICER HEARINGS COMPLETED, BY REGIONS AND DISTRICTS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1966-1970

Region and district	Exclusion hearings					Deportation hearings				
	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
U.S. Total	876	858	946	1,222	1,290	16,767	18,682	19,811	25,167	28,905
Northeast Region	136	111	145	187	208	6,396	6,938	7,500	8,208	7,756
Boston, Mass.	25	20	27	34	33	382	375	495	679	682
Buffalo, N.Y.	38	28	42	33	48	252	270	272	356	413
Hartford, Conn.	2	1	3	4	-	152	162	151	184	245
Newark, N.J.	2	2	11	7	4	427	540	787	1,017	1,216
New York, N.Y.	64	55	54	88	120	5,158	5,579	5,774	5,947	5,153
Portland, Maine	5	5	8	21	3	18	6	14	10	46
St. Albans, Vt.	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	7	15	1
Southeast Region	167	142	154	205	243	1,790	1,619	1,962	2,346	2,983
Atlanta, Ga.	1	3	4	4	11	88	141	166	169	212
Baltimore, Md.	4	-	6	4	8	114	148	144	269	300
Cleveland, Ohio	4	2	1	5	1	124	137	131	181	128
Miami, Fla.	53	78	78	73	83	558	386	610	718	911
New Orleans, La.	4	3	1	3	2	75	61	64	89	94
Philadelphia, Pa.	5	7	5	4	8	169	209	265	330	348
San Juan, P.R.	91	43	53	110	111	467	306	347	333	639
Washington, D.C.	5	6	6	2	19	195	231	235	257	351
Northwest Region	72	134	100	106	225	2,222	2,557	2,655	2,869	2,854
Anchorage, Alaska	1	-	-	-	-	10	7	8	2	2
Chicago, Ill.	11	20	13	29	21	1,293	1,456	1,509	1,679	1,777
Detroit, Mich.	28	43	25	14	30	334	422	475	466	418
Helena, Mont.	2	5	-	3	-	21	32	40	34	32
Kansas City, Mo.	-	6	6	-	3	70	89	68	93	85
Omaha, Nebr.	-	-	-	-	2	56	26	28	34	83
Portland, Oreg.	2	2	2	7	4	73	98	71	65	47
St. Paul, Minn.	2	2	2	2	3	95	115	128	158	141
Seattle, Wash.	26	56	52	51	162	270	312	328	338	269
Southwest Region	501	471	547	724	614	6,359	7,568	7,694	11,744	15,312
Denver, Colo.	3	-	3	4	3	47	80	92	150	141
El Paso, Tex.	198	132	167	135	79	1,268	1,219	2,038	2,709	3,008
Honolulu, Hawaii	3	2	5	5	21	34	40	57	48	62
Los Angeles, Calif. ...	129	100	136	218	122	2,036	2,802	2,409	5,062	7,787
Phoenix, Ariz.	9	9	32	39	26	88	82	66	76	84
Port Isabel, Tex.	23	30	21	47	23	1,292	1,434	1,220	1,671	2,039
San Antonio, Tex.	131	190	138	203	312	689	826	846	950	900
San Francisco, Calif. .	5	8	45	73	28	905	1,085	966	1,078	1,291

TABLE 21. ALIENS EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1970

/In 1941-1953 figures represent all exclusions at sea and air ports
and exclusions of aliens seeking entry for 30 days or longer at land ports
After 1953 includes aliens excluded after formal hearings./

Period	Total	C a u s e s									
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Mental or physical defects	Likely to become public charge	Stowaway	Attempted entry with- out inspection or with- out proper documents	Contract laborer	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Miscellaneous
1892-1970	622,038	1,337	12,482	8,189	82,559	219,368	16,210	182,746	41,941	13,679	43,527
1892-1900	22,515	-	65	89	1,309	15,070	-	-	5,792	-	190
1901-1910	108,211	10	1,681	1,277	24,425	63,311	-	-	12,991	-	4,516
1911-1920	178,109	27	4,353	4,824	42,129	90,045	1,904	-	15,417	5,083	14,327
1921-1930	189,307	9	2,082	1,281	11,044	37,175	8,447	94,084	6,274	8,202	20,709
1931-1940	68,217	5	1,261	253	1,530	12,519	2,126	47,858	1,235	258	1,172
1941-1950	30,263	60	1,134	80	1,021	1,072	3,182	22,441	219	108	946
1941	2,929	-	92	13	73	328	227	2,076	40	8	72
1942	1,833	-	70	10	51	161	252	1,207	26	9	47
1943	1,495	1	68	6	63	96	77	1,106	26	8	44
1944	1,642	-	63	8	92	107	155	1,109	28	21	59
1945	2,341	-	87	4	111	56	161	1,805	18	23	76
1946	2,942	2	87	3	65	33	361	2,294	13	4	80
1947	4,771	-	139	3	124	70	902	3,316	19	11	187
1948	4,905	1	142	5	205	67	709	3,690	11	2	73
1949	3,834	25	187	12	112	99	216	2,970	26	9	178
1950	3,571	31	199	16	125	55	122	2,868	12	13	130
1951-1960	20,585	1,098	1,735	361	956	149	376	14,657	13	26	1,214
1951	3,784	29	337	15	337	78	121	2,783	1	3	80
1952	2,944	9	285	10	67	11	74	2,378	5	3	102
1953	3,637	48	266	27	130	15	47	2,937	3	-	164
1954	3,313	111	296	65	127	16	2	2,432	-	3	261
1955	2,667	89	206	124	113	9	15	1,832	-	4	275
1956	1,709	117	169	64	87	14	10	1,079	-	5	164
1957	907	302	91	30	40	2	14	348	3	7	70
1958	733	255	51	18	21	1	35	299	1	1	51
1959	480	102	19	7	18	1	34	276	-	-	23
1960	411	36	15	1	16	2	24	293	-	-	24
1961-1970	4,831	128	171	24	145	27	175	3,706	-	2	453
1961	743	21	21	3	7	1	29	634	-	-	27
1962	388	13	24	2	23	1	17	280	-	2	26
1963	309	11	17	2	22	4	19	216	-	-	18
1964	421	16	13	4	18	-	10	343	-	-	17
1965	429	12	18	4	19	2	17	333	-	-	24
1966	512	10	20	2	21	1	16	415	-	-	27
1967	468	13	22	3	10	-	13	322	-	-	85
1968	460	7	13	1	13	6	17	323	-	-	80
1969	525	14	12	1	8	6	15	393	-	-	76
1970	576	11	11	2	4	6	22	447	-	-	73

TABLE 22. ALIENS EXCLUDED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Total	C a u s e s										
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defects	Likely to become public charge	Previously excluded or deported	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or by false statements	Attempted entry without proper documents	Miscellaneous
All countries	576	11	11	2	28	4	6	7	22	25	422	38
Europe	27	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	11	8
Germany	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Italy	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Netherlands	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Poland	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
United Kingdom	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	6
Yugoslavia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other Europe	12	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	7	1
Asia	78	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	5	6	61	-
China 1/	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Japan	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Jordan	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Korea	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Philippines	58	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	48	-
Thailand	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Other Asia	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
North America	431	9	11	1	18	4	3	3	7	18	327	30
Canada	28	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	17	7
Mexico	346	9	9	-	6	4	1	2	1	15	278	21
West Indies	33	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	3	19	-
Antigua	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Cuba	6	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Jamaica	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
St. Christopher	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
St. Lucia	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other West Indies	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Central America	24	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	13	2
Costa Rica	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-
El Salvador	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Guatemala	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Honduras	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Nicaragua	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Other Central America	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
South America	30	-	-	1	1	-	3	2	6	-	17	-
Bolivia	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Chile	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Colombia	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-
Ecuador	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Guyana	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-
Other South America	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Africa	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Libya	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Oceania	9	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	5	-
Tonga	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Other Oceania	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 23. ALIENS APPREHENDED, ALIENS DEPORTED, AND ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1970

Period	Aliens apprehended 1/	A l i e n s e x p e l l e d		
		Total	Aliens deported	Aliens required to depart 2/
1892-1970	6,845,736	7,443,626	588,950	6,854,676
1892-1900	-	3,127	3,127	-
1901-1910	-	11,558	11,558	-
1911-1920	-	27,912	27,912	-
1921-1930	128,484	164,390	92,157	72,233
1931-1940	147,457	210,416	117,086	93,330
1931	22,276	29,861	18,142	11,719
1932	22,735	30,201	19,426	10,775
1933	20,949	30,212	19,865	10,347
1934	10,319	16,889	8,879	8,010
1935	11,016	16,297	8,319	7,978
1936	11,728	17,446	9,195	8,251
1937	13,054	17,617	8,829	8,788
1938	12,851	18,553	9,275	9,278
1939	12,037	17,792	8,202	9,590
1940	10,492	15,548	6,954	8,594
1941-1950	1,377,210	1,581,774	110,849	1,470,925
1941	11,294	10,938	4,407	6,531
1942	11,784	10,613	3,709	6,904
1943	11,175	16,154	4,207	11,947
1944	31,174	39,449	7,179	32,270
1945	69,164	80,760	11,270	69,490
1946	99,591	116,320	14,375	101,945
1947	193,657	214,543	18,663	195,880
1948	192,779	217,555	20,371	197,184
1949	288,253	296,337	20,040	276,297
1950	468,339	579,105	6,628	572,477
1951-1960	3,584,229	4,013,547	129,887	3,883,660
1951	509,040	686,713	13,544	673,169
1952	528,815	723,959	20,181	703,778
1953	885,587	905,236	19,845	885,391
1954	1,089,583	1,101,228	26,951	1,074,277
1955	254,096	247,797	15,028	232,769
1956	87,696	88,188	7,297	80,891
1957	59,918	68,461	5,082	63,379
1958	53,474	67,742	7,142	60,600
1959	45,336	64,598	7,988	56,610
1960	70,684	59,625	6,829	52,796
1961-1970	1,608,356	1,430,902	96,374	1,334,528
1961	88,823	59,821	7,438	52,383
1962	92,758	61,801	7,637	54,164
1963	88,712	76,846	7,454	69,392
1964	86,597	81,788	8,746	73,042
1965	110,371	105,406	10,143	95,263
1966	138,520	132,851	9,168	123,683
1967	161,608	151,603	9,260	142,343
1968	212,057	189,082	9,130	179,952
1969	283,557	251,463	10,505	240,958
1970	345,353	320,241	16,893	303,348

1/ Aliens apprehended first recorded in 1925. Since 1960, deportable aliens located has included nonwillful crewman violators.

2/ Aliens required to depart first recorded in 1927.

TABLE 24. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country to which deported	Total	C a u s e s									
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defects	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with con- ditions of nonimmig- rants status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries	16,893	1	268	18	202	8	393	3,511	4,436	8,035	21
Europe	1,316	-	45	1	20	1	19	13	1,135	82	-
France	26	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	19	-	-
Germany	74	-	9	-	2	-	4	2	57	-	-
Greece	743	-	2	1	-	-	8	2	677	53	-
Italy	105	-	2	-	2	1	2	2	88	8	-
Netherlands	25	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	20	-	-
Poland	46	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-
Portugal	26	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	-
Spain	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	72	9	-
United Kingdom	101	-	14	-	6	-	3	5	66	7	-
Yugoslavia	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
Other Europe	72	-	8	-	5	-	2	1	53	3	-
Asia	1,024	-	7	-	7	1	4	6	928	71	-
Hong Kong	640	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	572	63	-
India	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	-	-
Japan	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	2	-
Jordan	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-
Pakistan	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	-
Philippines	93	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	84	3	-
Singapore	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	-	-
Taiwan	71	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	69	1	-
Thailand	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1	-
Other Asia	49	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	42	-	-
North America	13,846	-	190	14	147	4	346	3,465	1,864	7,795	21
Canada	969	-	119	13	29	2	142	68	519	76	1
Mexico	11,553	-	53	1	102	2	169	3,292	399	7,519	16
West Indies	569	-	10	-	8	-	17	27	465	32	3
Antigua	33	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	24	5	-
Barbados	39	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	38	-	-
Dominican Republic	84	-	1	-	3	-	4	11	46	18	1
Grenada	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
Jamaica	173	-	-	-	2	-	3	5	158	5	-
Netherlands Antilles	30	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
St. Christopher	25	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	19	-	-
St. Lucia	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
St. Vincent	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	18	1	-
Trinidad and Tobago	91	-	1	-	-	-	2	7	75	4	2
Other West Indies	48	-	3	-	1	-	3	1	34	6	-
Central America	252	-	8	-	8	-	18	78	481	161	1
British Honduras	68	-	-	-	-	-	5	27	7	28	1
Costa Rica	46	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	30	12	-
El Salvador	294	-	2	-	1	-	4	33	186	68	-
Guatemala	273	-	-	-	3	-	5	14	214	37	-
Honduras	32	-	3	-	-	-	2	3	15	9	-
Nicaragua	24	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	16	3	-
Panama	18	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	4	-
South America	630	-	10	3	25	2	22	23	464	81	-
Argentina	61	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	54	2	-
Bolivia	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	-	-
Brazil	59	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	52	5	-
Chile	70	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	39	25	-
Colombia	178	-	5	1	17	-	17	11	97	30	-
Ecuador	117	-	2	-	1	1	-	4	106	3	-
Guyana	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	2	-
Peru	51	-	-	1	2	1	1	3	33	10	-
Uruguay	25	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	21	2	-
Venezuela	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	-
Other South America	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Africa	33	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	30	1	-
Oceania	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12	4	-
Australia	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-
Other countries	26	1	13	-	3	-	2	3	3	1	-

TABLE 24A. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

/Aliens required to depart totaled 303,348 (see table 23). This table does not include 11,957 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 239,810 direct required departures under safeguard--chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection./

Nationality	Total	C a u s e s									
		Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defects	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of non-immigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Miscellaneous
All countries.....	51,581	68	5	5	10	159	2,396	30,318	9,603	8	9
Europe.....	7,701	6	2	-	2	18	105	7,432	136	-	-
Austria.....	72	-	-	-	1	-	1	67	3	-	-
Belgium.....	53	-	-	-	-	1	-	52	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia.....	312	-	1	-	-	-	10	299	2	-	-
Denmark.....	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-
Finland.....	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-
France.....	294	-	-	-	-	1	3	287	3	-	-
Germany.....	450	1	-	-	-	3	8	429	9	-	-
Greece.....	1,127	-	-	-	-	6	10	1,065	46	-	-
Hungary.....	51	-	-	-	-	1	2	45	3	-	-
Ireland.....	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	1	-	-
Italy.....	1,072	-	-	-	-	3	12	1,045	12	-	-
Netherlands.....	223	-	-	-	-	-	3	220	-	-	-
Norway.....	289	-	-	-	-	-	1	287	1	-	-
Poland.....	534	1	-	-	-	-	2	531	-	-	-
Portugal.....	272	-	-	-	-	-	3	259	10	-	-
Spain.....	359	-	-	-	-	1	4	348	6	-	-
Sweden.....	110	-	-	-	-	-	4	102	4	-	-
Switzerland.....	89	-	-	-	-	-	2	87	-	-	-
Turkey.....	86	-	-	-	-	-	1	84	1	-	-
United Kingdom.....	1,851	3	1	-	1	2	36	1,776	32	-	-
Yugoslavia.....	165	-	-	-	-	-	3	161	1	-	-
Other Europe.....	52	1	-	-	-	-	-	49	2	-	-
Asia.....	4,154	2	-	-	1	2	34	4,046	69	-	-
China 1/.....	576	-	-	-	-	-	10	526	40	-	-
India.....	310	-	-	-	-	1	11	296	2	-	-
Iran.....	195	-	-	-	-	1	1	193	-	-	-
Iraq.....	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-
Israel.....	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	172	1	-	-
Japan.....	385	-	-	-	1	-	2	380	2	-	-
Jordan 2/.....	57	1	-	-	-	-	3	48	5	-	-
Korea.....	117	1	-	-	-	-	-	115	1	-	-
Lebanon.....	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	2	-	-
Pakistan.....	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-
Philippines.....	1,968	-	-	-	-	-	6	1,951	11	-	-
Thailand.....	125	-	-	-	-	-	1	124	-	-	-
Other Asia.....	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	5	-	-
North America.....	33,748	57	3	4	7	135	2,220	21,944	9,362	7	9
Canada.....	3,671	31	1	1	2	34	328	3,085	189	-	-
Mexico.....	20,854	25	1	3	4	94	1,788	9,845	9,086	-	8
West Indies.....	5,439	-	-	-	1	5	60	5,362	51	-	-
Barbados.....	273	-	-	-	-	-	-	272	1	-	-
Cuba.....	75	-	-	-	-	1	5	53	16	-	-
Dominican Republic.....	1,879	-	-	-	-	-	8	1,852	19	-	-
Haiti.....	629	-	-	-	-	-	5	618	6	-	-
Jamaica.....	1,460	-	-	-	1	3	19	1,431	6	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,123	-	-	-	-	1	3	1,116	3	-	-
Central America.....	3,784	1	1	-	-	2	64	3,672	36	7	1
Costa Rica.....	369	-	-	-	-	-	2	359	1	6	-
El Salvador.....	976	-	1	-	-	-	19	944	12	-	-
Guatemala.....	1,504	-	-	-	-	2	16	1,472	14	-	-
Honduras.....	386	1	-	-	-	-	5	376	4	-	-
Nicaragua.....	274	-	-	-	-	-	4	267	2	1	-
Panama.....	275	-	-	-	-	-	18	254	3	-	-
South America.....	5,559	3	-	1	-	4	33	5,486	31	1	-
Argentina.....	618	1	-	-	-	1	4	611	1	-	-
Bolivia.....	146	-	-	-	-	-	1	144	1	-	-
Brazil.....	312	1	-	-	-	-	1	305	5	-	-
Chile.....	300	-	-	-	-	-	1	294	4	1	-
Colombia.....	1,625	-	-	-	-	1	6	1,614	4	-	-
Ecuador.....	1,116	-	-	1	-	1	10	1,099	5	-	-
Guyana.....	455	1	-	-	-	-	1	452	1	-	-
Paraguay.....	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	1	-	-
Peru.....	593	-	-	-	-	-	7	579	7	-	-
Uruguay.....	174	-	-	-	-	-	2	170	2	-	-
Venezuela.....	194	-	-	-	-	1	-	193	-	-	-
Africa.....	199	-	-	-	-	-	2	195	2	-	-
Nigeria.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	-	-	-
South Africa.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt).....	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-
Other Africa.....	110	-	-	-	-	-	1	107	2	-	-
Oceania.....	206	-	-	-	-	-	2	201	3	-	-
Australia.....	125	-	-	-	-	-	2	122	1	-	-
New Zealand.....	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
Other Oceania.....	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	2	-	-
Other countries.....	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 24B. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Nationality	Total	C a u s e s									
		Subversive or anathematic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defects	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of non-immigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries	16,893	1	268	18	202	8	393	3,511	4,436	8,035	21
Europe	1,784	1	66	1	24	1	42	58	1,455	135	1
Austria	14	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	9	1	-
Czechoslovakia	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-
France	25	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	17	-	-
Germany	79	-	10	-	2	-	5	6	56	-	-
Greece	873	-	2	1	-	-	8	3	798	61	-
Hungary	11	-	5	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-
Ireland	10	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-
Italy	109	-	2	-	1	1	2	2	91	10	-
Netherlands	23	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	16	-	-
Norway	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-
Poland	53	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	46	1	-
Portugal	32	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	29	2	-
Spain	90	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	78	9	1
Sweden	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	-
Turkey	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	1	-
United Kingdom	369	-	19	-	8	-	17	33	244	48	-
U.S.S.R.	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Yugoslavia	30	-	1	-	1	-	1	5	22	-	-
Other Europe	26	-	2	-	3	-	2	1	17	1	-
Asia	975	-	7	-	9	1	5	11	872	70	-
China 1/	731	-	1	-	4	1	2	3	657	63	-
India	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	13	-	-
Iran	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-
Israel	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	-
Japan	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
Jordan	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-
Korea	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	-
Lebanon	9	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	5	-	-
Pakistan	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-
Philippines	97	-	3	-	1	-	1	2	87	3	-
Singapore	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-
Thailand	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1	-
Other Asia	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
North America	13,469	-	181	14	143	4	324	3,414	1,625	7,744	20
Canada	877	-	118	13	26	2	133	62	457	66	-
Mexico	11,522	-	52	1	101	2	170	3,277	389	7,513	17
West Indies	384	-	3	-	8	-	2	23	312	28	3
Barbados	32	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	31	-	-
Cuba	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	4	2	-
Dominican Republic	79	-	1	-	3	-	4	11	43	16	1
Haiti	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-
Jamaica	170	-	1	-	2	-	1	5	157	5	-
Trinidad and Tobago	91	-	1	-	-	-	2	7	76	3	2
Central America	686	-	8	-	8	-	14	52	467	137	-
Costa Rica	47	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	31	12	-
El Salvador	297	-	2	-	1	-	4	33	187	70	-
Guatemala	278	-	-	-	3	-	5	15	215	40	-
Honduras	33	-	3	-	-	-	2	3	14	11	-
Nicaragua	24	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	16	3	-
Panama	7	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	1	-
South America	611	-	10	3	25	2	21	27	442	81	-
Argentina	60	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	53	3	-
Bolivia	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	-	-
Brazil	51	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	45	4	-
Chile	70	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	40	25	-
Colombia	178	-	5	1	17	-	17	11	96	31	-
Ecuador	119	-	2	-	1	1	-	5	107	3	-
Guyana	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	2	-
Paraguay	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Peru	53	-	-	1	2	1	1	5	33	10	-
Uruguay	28	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	24	2	-
Venezuela	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	-
Africa	34	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	30	1	-
Oceania	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	4	-
Australia	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	-
Other Oceania	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-
Other countries	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 24C. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Aliens required to depart totaled 393,348 (see table 23). This table does not include 11,957 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 239,810 direct required departures under safeguards—chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection.^{1/}

Country of destination	Total	Causes									
		Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defects	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Miscellaneous
All countries	51,581	68	5	5	10	159	2,396	39,318	9,603	8	9
Europe	5,541	-	2	-	1	8	49	5,401	80	-	-
Belgium	68	-	-	-	-	1	1	66	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	178	-	1	-	-	-	1	176	-	-	-
Denmark	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	-
France	330	-	-	-	-	1	2	325	2	-	-
Germany	396	-	-	-	-	1	7	382	6	-	-
Greece	828	-	-	-	-	2	8	790	28	-	-
Iceland	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-
Ireland	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	9	-	-
Italy	883	-	-	-	-	2	10	866	5	-	-
Netherlands	155	-	-	-	-	-	1	153	1	-	-
Norway	197	-	-	-	-	-	1	195	1	-	-
Poland	422	-	-	-	-	-	1	421	-	-	-
Portugal	212	-	-	-	-	-	2	202	8	-	-
Spain	304	-	-	-	-	1	4	291	8	-	-
Sweden	67	-	-	-	-	-	2	62	3	-	-
Switzerland	80	-	-	-	-	-	1	79	-	-	-
United Kingdom	830	-	1	-	-	-	4	819	6	-	-
Yugoslavia	72	-	-	-	-	-	1	71	-	-	-
Other Europe	143	-	-	-	1	-	3	136	3	-	-
Asia	3,261	1	-	-	1	1	26	3,188	44	-	-
Hong Kong	225	-	-	-	-	-	6	207	12	-	-
India	157	-	-	-	-	-	2	153	2	-	-
Iran	113	-	-	-	1	1	1	110	-	-	-
Israel	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-
Japan	715	-	-	-	-	-	5	690	20	-	-
Philippines	1,455	-	-	-	-	-	6	1,443	6	-	-
Taiwan	97	-	-	-	-	-	2	95	-	-	-
Thailand	72	-	-	-	-	-	1	71	-	-	-
Other Asia	311	1	-	-	-	-	3	303	4	-	-
North America	37,722	60	3	3	7	145	2,287	25,769	9,431	8	9
Canada	7,750	35	1	1	2	44	384	7,007	276	-	-
Greenland	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Mexico	21,641	24	1	2	3	95	1,805	10,618	9,078	7	8
West Indies	5,045	-	-	-	2	3	40	4,953	47	-	-
Antigua	236	-	-	-	-	1	-	231	4	-	-
Bahamas	315	-	-	-	-	-	5	299	11	-	-
Barbados	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	1	-	-
Dominican Republic	1,423	-	-	-	-	-	9	1,397	17	-	-
Haiti	274	-	-	-	-	1	3	268	2	-	-
Jamaica	1,119	-	-	-	1	1	15	1,096	6	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	1	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	881	-	-	-	-	-	2	879	-	-	-
Other West Indies	322	-	-	-	1	-	6	310	5	-	-
Central America	3,284	1	1	-	-	3	58	3,189	30	1	1
British Honduras	138	-	-	-	-	-	10	123	5	-	-
Costa Rica	306	-	-	-	-	1	1	303	-	-	1
El Salvador	702	-	1	-	-	-	11	679	11	-	-
Guatemala	1,341	-	-	-	-	2	15	1,316	8	-	-
Honduras	307	1	-	-	-	-	5	299	2	-	-
Nicaragua	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	1	-
Panama	309	-	-	-	-	-	16	289	4	-	-
South America	4,638	3	-	1	-	2	28	4,569	35	-	-
Argentina	504	1	-	-	-	1	3	499	-	-	-
Bolivia	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	2	-	-
Brazil	241	-	-	-	-	-	1	235	5	-	-
Chile	236	1	-	-	-	-	1	231	3	-	-
Colombia	1,418	-	-	-	-	1	7	1,406	4	-	-
Ecuador	860	-	-	1	-	-	10	845	4	-	-
Guyana	337	1	-	-	-	-	1	334	1	-	-
Peru	518	-	-	-	-	-	2	510	6	-	-
Uruguay	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	1	-	-
Venezuela	309	-	-	-	-	-	2	298	9	-	-
Other South America	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	-	-	-
Africa	147	-	-	-	-	-	1	141	5	-	-
Oceania	188	1	-	-	-	-	2	182	3	-	-
Australia	86	-	-	-	-	-	2	83	1	-	-
Other Oceania	102	1	-	-	-	-	-	99	2	-	-
Other countries	84	3	-	1	1	3	3	68	5	-	-

TABLE 25. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND DEPORTATION EXPENSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country to which deported	Total	Deportation expense borne by:				
		Immigration and Naturalization Service	Other Government agencies	Airlines or Steamship companies	Aliens deported	Aliens reshipped
All countries	16,893	14,284	43	1,687	767	112
Europe	1,316	344	12	790	121	49
France	26	21	-	3	2	-
Germany	74	32	-	35	1	6
Greece	743	99	4	594	21	25
Italy	105	46	7	16	30	6
Netherlands	25	7	-	16	1	1
Poland	46	6	-	-	40	-
Portugal	26	7	-	16	3	-
Spain	82	20	-	53	5	4
United Kingdom	101	71	-	24	5	1
Yugoslavia	16	7	-	7	2	-
Other Europe	72	28	1	26	11	6
Asia	1,024	157	1	742	108	16
Hong Kong	640	24	-	578	35	3
India	14	3	-	9	2	-
Iran	23	17	-	2	4	-
Japan	76	11	-	54	6	5
Jordan	12	10	-	1	1	-
Pakistan	11	3	1	6	1	-
Philippines	93	41	-	11	40	1
Singapore	14	1	-	10	1	2
Taiwan	71	4	-	58	7	2
Thailand	21	18	-	-	3	-
Other Asia	49	25	-	13	8	3
North America	13,846	13,282	15	69	452	28
Canada	969	892	2	9	63	3
Mexico	11,553	11,347	4	2	183	17
West Indies	569	337	5	39	182	6
Antigua	33	32	-	-	1	-
Barbados	39	22	3	1	13	-
Dominican Republic	84	43	1	6	34	-
Grenada	13	10	-	-	3	-
Jamaica	173	90	-	6	75	2
Netherlands Antilles	30	2	-	21	5	2
St. Christopher	25	24	-	-	1	-
St. Lucia	12	6	-	-	6	-
St. Vincent	21	11	-	1	9	-
Trinidad and Tobago	91	64	1	4	20	2
Other West Indies	48	33	-	-	15	-
Central America	755	706	4	19	24	2
British Honduras	68	66	1	-	-	1
Costa Rica	46	41	1	2	2	-
El Salvador	294	281	2	2	9	-
Guatemala	273	259	-	2	12	-
Honduras	32	27	-	4	-	1
Nicaragua	24	24	-	-	-	-
Panama	18	8	-	9	1	-
South America	630	470	14	74	54	18
Argentina	61	44	1	2	10	4
Bolivia	20	19	1	-	-	-
Brazil	59	48	1	10	-	-
Chile	70	39	1	26	3	1
Colombia	178	144	3	14	17	-
Ecuador	117	90	5	5	17	-
Guyana	19	14	-	2	3	-
Peru	51	42	1	7	1	-
Uruguay	25	22	1	-	2	-
Venezuela	25	6	-	8	1	10
Other South America	5	2	-	-	-	3
Africa	33	17	1	10	4	1
Oceania	18	14	-	2	2	-
Australia	10	8	-	2	-	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) ...	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	7	5	-	-	2	-
Other countries	26	-	-	-	26	-

TABLE 26. ALIENS DEPORTED BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908-1970

Period	Total	C a u s e s											
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defects	Previously excluded or deported	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without proper documents	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Miscellaneous
1908-1970 1/	581,153	1,510	45,806	16,515	4,713	27,267	36,994	90,725	138,393	163,885	22,525	16,761	16,059
1908-1910	6,888	-	236	784	-	3,228	-	-	-	1,106	474	-	1,060
1911-1920	27,912	353	1,209	4,324	-	6,364	178	-	-	4,128	9,086	704	1,566
1921-1930	92,157	642	8,383	4,238	374	8,936	1,842	5,556	31,704	5,265	10,703	5,977	8,537
1931-1940	117,086	253	16,597	4,838	1,108	6,301	9,729	14,669	45,480	5,159	1,886	8,329	2,737
1941-1950	110,849	17	8,945	759	822	1,560	17,642	13,906	14,288	50,209	143	1,746	812
1951-1960	129,887	230	6,742	1,175	947	642	4,002	25,260	35,090	54,457	225	5	1,112
1951	13,544	18	1,036	67	62	45	940	3,587	5,322	2,293	14	-	160
1952	20,181	31	778	50	40	56	539	4,944	9,636	3,706	24	-	377
1953	19,845	37	689	100	53	48	276	2,352	9,724	6,387	35	-	144
1954	26,951	61	783	239	105	43	336	2,536	5,344	17,337	31	2	134
1955	15,028	30	667	162	96	69	366	1,472	1,971	10,064	37	1	93
1956	7,297	16	628	103	87	80	316	1,269	1,102	3,545	48	1	102
1957	5,082	12	549	112	114	59	263	1,264	662	1,999	8	-	40
1958	7,142	6	583	124	183	107	305	2,333	472	2,995	9	1	24
1959	7,988	7	547	126	130	78	332	3,059	483	3,191	15	-	20
1960	6,829	12	482	92	77	57	329	2,444	374	2,940	4	-	18
1961-1970	96,374	15	3,694	397	1,462	236	3,601	31,334	11,831	43,561	8	-	235
1961	7,438	4	498	73	106	54	357	3,020	400	2,916	2	-	8
1962	7,637	2	493	58	131	53	353	2,967	378	3,185	-	-	17
1963	7,454	4	452	61	158	29	368	2,302	417	3,642	1	-	20
1964	8,746	-	417	40	146	22	373	2,473	688	4,580	-	-	7
1965	10,143	-	385	53	143	23	355	3,241	1,036	4,881	2	-	24
1966	9,168	1	323	30	130	13	336	3,668	984	3,615	-	-	68
1967	9,260	-	320	29	154	14	360	3,126	1,272	3,947	2	-	36
1968	9,130	-	266	21	137	8	345	3,200	1,356	3,777	1	-	19
1969	10,505	3	272	14	155	12	361	2,901	1,789	4,983	-	-	15
1970	16,893	1	268	18	202	8	393	4,436	3,511	8,035	-	-	21

1/ Deportation statistics by cause not available prior to fiscal year 1908.

TABLE 26A. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Country to which deported	1961- 1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
All countries	96,374	7,438	7,637	7,454	8,746	10,143	9,168	9,260	9,130	10,505	16,893
Europe	12,499	1,676	1,503	1,015	1,150	1,213	1,450	1,323	942	911	1,316
Denmark	170	34	35	14	10	17	24	17	7	5	7
France	202	26	17	24	18	20	17	23	16	15	26
Germany	915	90	148	69	78	102	103	91	97	63	74
Greece	5,652	680	562	363	479	513	706	657	459	490	743
Italy	1,359	255	215	133	134	136	163	82	68	68	105
Netherlands	298	47	28	29	42	30	17	41	19	20	25
Poland	111	12	8	5	2	13	7	7	2	9	46
Portugal	254	21	25	32	30	30	37	24	17	12	26
Spain	1,157	147	168	111	110	134	117	143	81	64	82
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	201	29	36	32	29	26	15	12	8	5	9
United Kingdom	1,024	152	135	93	90	87	107	91	83	85	101
Yugoslavia	206	50	28	22	14	13	14	20	12	17	16
Other Europe	950	133	98	88	114	92	123	115	73	58	56
Asia	4,805	277	416	192	225	373	660	518	589	531	1,024
Hong Kong	1,922	38	171	45	37	90	270	166	259	206	640
India	196	11	8	12	12	22	34	46	21	16	14
Iran	156	17	13	1	1	21	27	31	12	10	23
Israel	123	13	16	19	12	12	9	9	13	11	9
Japan	463	18	40	34	68	48	47	43	45	44	76
Jordan	90	7	9	8	14	6	13	6	6	9	12
Korea	106	10	12	9	14	11	12	13	7	8	10
Pakistan	92	8	9	4	3	9	11	7	12	18	11
Philippines	518	32	41	25	31	51	69	46	42	88	93
Singapore	117	8	14	5	3	35	20	6	10	2	14
Taiwan	655	33	48	18	11	41	123	99	130	81	71
Thailand	46	2	2	1	-	3	2	4	2	9	21
Other Asia	321	80	33	11	19	24	23	42	30	29	30
North America	75,067	5,044	5,433	5,957	7,129	8,227	6,705	7,058	7,153	8,515	13,846
Canada	10,020	1,151	1,206	1,098	1,003	1,044	964	938	852	795	969
Mexico	57,440	3,404	3,743	4,405	5,557	6,518	4,770	5,423	5,208	6,859	11,553
West Indies	4,329	312	298	249	340	485	702	410	469	495	562
Antigua	274	5	25	13	20	28	58	27	27	38	33
Barbados	311	22	31	13	19	22	74	27	33	31	39
Dominican Republic	927	2	33	68	107	181	158	140	102	52	84
Grenada	57	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	8	28	13
Jamaica	1,107	55	54	46	82	96	207	68	146	180	173
Netherlands Antilles	161	9	7	11	6	21	37	12	11	17	30
St. Christopher	215	2	18	7	7	20	56	28	18	34	25
St. Lucia	40	-	2	1	1	6	3	7	4	4	12
St. Vincent	42	1	1	-	-	1	4	-	1	13	21
Trinidad and Tobago	455	29	21	23	28	47	36	44	75	61	91
Other West Indies	740	187	106	67	68	61	65	57	44	37	48
Central America	3,278	177	186	205	229	180	269	287	624	366	755
British Honduras	663	66	53	60	79	58	92	95	55	37	68
Costa Rica	192	6	9	16	12	11	13	14	40	25	46
El Salvador	828	37	31	45	49	31	43	34	155	109	294
Guatemala	965	25	27	36	29	22	46	73	291	143	273
Honduras	270	29	18	23	21	19	40	32	38	18	32
Nicaragua	124	6	9	10	8	16	9	11	19	12	24
Panama	236	8	39	15	31	23	26	28	26	22	18
South America	2,903	138	183	183	170	230	287	291	364	427	630
Argentina	260	18	21	15	19	26	13	23	28	36	61
Bolivia	46	-	1	2	1	1	7	3	5	6	20
Brazil	220	9	20	10	10	13	21	9	21	48	59
Chile	391	27	31	29	34	26	30	35	56	53	70
Colombia	957	44	53	56	58	100	116	118	110	124	178
Ecuador	335	4	7	12	4	6	23	32	60	70	117
Guyana	94	5	7	5	9	7	8	13	7	14	19
Peru	320	17	15	39	17	21	40	37	42	41	51
Uruguay	82	2	3	3	5	2	4	6	16	16	25
Venezuela	180	9	22	11	13	28	21	14	19	18	25
Other South America	18	3	3	1	-	-	4	1	-	1	5
Africa	262	23	22	23	24	17	20	35	39	26	33
Oceania	229	31	23	17	16	13	12	31	16	52	18
Australia	139	19	17	15	10	9	7	27	13	12	10
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	34	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	1
Other Oceania	56	8	6	2	6	4	5	4	3	11	7
Other countries	609	249	57	67	32	70	34	4	27	43	26

TABLE 27. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND STATUS AT ENTRY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Status at entry	Totals	Calendar year of entry							
		1970 1/	1969	1968	1967	1966	1961-1965	1951-1960	Before 1951
Total deported	16,893	4,995	8,851	1,749	468	244	359	146	81
Immigrant (except displaced person)	2,203	693	1,071	177	40	32	66	91	33
Displaced person or refugee	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign government official	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Representative of foreign information media	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Representative to international organization	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exchange visitor	39	2	1	4	4	7	18	3	-
Temporary visitor	3,551	764	1,775	669	153	81	92	13	4
Agricultural laborer	190	29	116	27	7	5	4	2	-
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	37	3	16	9	5	-	4	-	-
Transit alien	90	5	53	20	7	3	1	-	1
Returning resident alien	51	13	24	5	2	-	1	4	2
Student	106	4	24	24	20	6	22	6	-
United States citizenship claimed	477	109	303	38	7	4	10	3	3
Crewman	1,845	357	879	319	131	57	80	10	12
Treaty trader or investor	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
Entered without inspection	8,197	2,980	4,552	442	89	47	58	13	16
Stowaway	80	30	31	11	3	1	3	-	1
Other	14	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	8
Total required to depart 2/	51,581	5,068	23,526	12,075	5,337	2,177	2,689	359	350
Immigrant (except displaced person)	544	65	231	120	45	30	35	8	10
Displaced person or refugee	17	1	7	3	4	-	2	-	-
Foreign government official	133	1	18	36	45	8	18	7	-
Representative of foreign information media	5	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Representative of international organization	17	-	6	5	1	2	3	-	-
Exchange visitor	1,259	2	87	132	328	252	429	26	3
Temporary visitor	33,152	2,280	15,092	9,233	3,680	1,185	1,336	134	212
Agricultural laborer	258	13	65	61	48	27	25	12	7
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	476	44	199	100	60	34	33	6	-
Transit alien	471	60	229	85	46	29	22	-	-
Returning resident alien	102	31	63	4	1	1	-	2	-
Student	1,902	28	317	514	400	251	349	38	5
United States citizenship claimed	309	56	131	40	24	13	33	7	5
Crewman	2,862	539	1,463	317	200	127	164	38	14
Treaty trader or investor	23	-	9	4	5	1	4	-	-
Entered without inspection	9,922	1,936	5,581	1,409	443	214	226	75	38
Stowaway	39	4	13	5	4	-	7	6	-
Other	90	6	14	7	2	2	3	-	56

1/ Six-month figure, January-June 1970.

2/ Excludes 11,957 required departures of crewman technical violators and 239,810 direct departures under safeguards.

TABLE 27A. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY STATUS AT ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1966-1970

/Aliens required to depart totaled 123,683 in 1966, 142,343 in 1967, 179,952 in 1968, 240,958 in 1969, and 303,348 in 1970, (see Table 23). This table does not include required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and direct required departures under safeguards--chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection./

Status at entry	D e p o r t a t i o n					R e q u i r e d d e p a r t u r e				
	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	9,168	9,260	9,130	10,505	16,893	39,510	39,486	47,666	52,603	51,581
Immigrant (except displaced person) ..	877	1,107	880	1,208	2,203	845	887	577	710	544
Displaced person or refugee	1	-	-	2	3	81	16	3	5	17
Foreign government official	1	6	2	2	3	79	144	183	179	133
Representative of foreign information media	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	6	5	5
Representative to international organization	-	-	-	1	1	6	14	4	12	17
Exchange visitor	16	14	15	27	39	1,210	1,129	1,254	1,860	1,259
Temporary visitor	2,105	2,026	2,376	2,346	3,551	23,684	24,013	29,995	32,787	33,152
Agricultural laborer	234	99	139	208	190	354	203	223	281	258
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	27	23	20	36	37	322	274	340	334	476
Transit alien	28	43	47	42	90	259	197	326	364	471
Returning resident alien	82	45	39	30	51	23	22	18	46	102
Student	81	94	89	84	106	2,109	1,880	1,940	1,803	1,902
U. S. citizenship claimed	194	171	213	298	477	284	223	329	284	309
Crewman	1,898	1,587	1,294	1,138	1,845	2,829	2,670	2,634	2,685	2,862
Treaty trader or investor	4	1	1	1	4	33	18	16	17	23
Entered without inspection	3,570	3,975	3,952	5,003	8,197	7,356	7,756	9,761	11,658	9,922
Stowaway	44	65	53	67	80	32	34	45	30	39
Other	3	2	9	11	14	1	3	12	43	90

TABLE 27B. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND NATIONALITY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Nationality	Number located	Status at entry										
		Agricultural worker	Visitor	Student	D-1 crewman		D-2 crewman		Immigrant	Stowaway	Entry without inspection	Other
					Non-willful violator	Willful violator	Non-willful violator	Willful violator				
All countries	345,353	639	64,163	5,238	11,255	3,316	702	108	2,670	137	244,492	12,633
Europe	16,111	86	6,806	532	4,711	2,101	445	64	167	27	342	830
Greece	4,055	3	477	98	1,524	1,526	107	38	22	-	90	170
Italy	1,700	2	1,243	29	83	75	16	2	24	10	54	162
Scandinavia 1/	1,213	-	147	21	775	40	177	12	8	-	4	29
Spain	872	50	183	17	258	184	57	4	2	2	16	99
United Kingdom	2,561	15	970	105	1,174	67	12	2	25	2	62	127
Yugoslavia	483	1	277	12	120	31	3	1	13	-	7	18
Other Europe	5,227	15	3,509	250	777	178	73	5	73	13	109	225
Asia	14,613	27	4,072	2,664	5,083	1,037	91	12	154	6	55	1,412
China	5,397	-	550	705	2,543	961	9	6	114	2	41	466
Philippines	3,472	18	2,025	388	304	16	75	6	16	2	7	615
Other Asia	5,744	9	1,497	1,571	2,236	60	7	-	24	2	7	331
North America	296,801	157	40,337	418	307	58	60	9	2,204	31	243,826	9,394
Canada	11,323	38	7,514	156	23	-	-	-	112	1	3,002	477
Mexico	277,377	12	27,481	117	41	8	16	-	1,984	5	239,866	7,847
Cuba	1,385	-	342	18	-	6	1	-	38	2	850	128
Dominican Republic	2,642	-	2,277	23	72	20	27	5	55	18	35	110
British West Indies and British Honduras	4,074	107	2,723	104	171	24	16	4	15	5	73	832
Other Western Hemisphere	15,219	334	11,801	1,000	574	95	89	21	131	71	261	842
Other nationalities	2,609	35	1,147	624	580	25	17	2	14	2	8	155

^{1/} Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland.

TABLE 28. ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED AT UNITED STATES AIR AND SEA PORTS,
BY NATIONALITY AND FLAG OF CARRIER: 1/
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Nationality of crewmen	Total	Flag of carrier from which deserted															
		Liberian	Greek	British	Norwegian	German	Panamanian	Netherlands	Swedish	Danish	Israeli	Italian	Chinese 2/	Cypriot	Dominican	Yugoslavian	United States
Number deserted	8,548	3,008	1,375	1,114	604	482	349	269	204	170	162	89	62	49	45	41	38
Europe	5,699	1,896	1,317	685	342	416	197	119	139	108	67	89	-	46	1	41	10
Austria	17	-	-	1	2	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	18	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	83	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	8	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	25	1	-	-	4	2	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
France	40	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	26
Germany	353	51	-	2	7	271	3	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Greece	2,914	1,449	1,292	13	-	10	92	4	1	1	-	2	44	-	-	1	2
Iceland	7	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	59	5	1	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	34
Italy	243	71	3	-	16	3	62	-	-	-	1	86	-	-	-	1	-
Lithuania	13	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Malta	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	105	7	-	2	4	2	3	72	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	10
Norway	214	11	-	-	185	-	1	-	7	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Poland	9	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
Portugal	87	25	1	2	9	6	6	2	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	39
Spain	516	154	14	38	64	85	18	15	36	15	35	-	-	1	-	1	1
Sweden	65	2	1	-	3	-	-	3	48	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Switzerland	10	5	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Turkey	13	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	23
United Kingdom	816	89	3	605	32	11	11	10	8	7	10	-	-	-	1	3	2
Yugoslavia	76	20	2	-	-	6	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	39	4
Other Europe	11	1	-	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Asia	1,962	919	18	334	179	18	59	132	20	19	73	-	62	1	-	16	3
China 2/	1,656	872	8	257	146	1	45	129	7	6	62	-	62	-	-	1	2
India	83	5	1	60	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Indonesia	11	1	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Israel	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	7
Japan	36	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	4
Korea	14	1	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Malaysia	8	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Pakistan	36	-	1	8	15	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Philippines	77	8	2	6	18	1	8	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Singapore	8	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other Asia	16	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
North America	572	120	27	74	53	26	69	12	18	22	14	-	-	-	44	-	10
Canada	66	7	1	16	5	2	3	6	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Mexico	56	10	3	-	9	1	5	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
West Indies	229	52	6	29	28	8	27	3	1	5	8	-	-	-	44	-	16
Dominican Republic	112	21	4	11	-	4	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9
Haiti	35	14	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	4
Jamaica	60	14	1	13	20	1	6	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Trinidad and Tobago	16	3	-	3	3	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other West Indies	6	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Central America	221	51	17	29	11	15	34	2	7	2	6	-	-	-	-	6	1
Costa Rica	24	2	8	-	2	8	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
El Salvador	6	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	7	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	150	38	4	28	8	7	21	1	5	4	6	-	-	-	-	3	24
Nicaragua	13	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Panama	21	6	4	1	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
South America	241	54	9	12	26	20	18	5	23	16	5	-	-	1	-	-	52
Argentina	14	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	14	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Chile	41	8	3	-	5	3	4	-	7	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Colombia	60	17	2	6	10	3	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	12
Ecuador	49	14	-	3	6	7	5	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	6
Guyana	13	2	-	1	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Paru	13	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Uruguay	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Venezuela	21	2	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Africa	52	15	4	5	3	2	6	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	10
Ethiopia	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Ghana	5	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Liberia	8	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	6	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other Africa	27	5	1	4	3	2	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	5
Oceania	19	2	-	4	1	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Australia	13	2	-	3	1	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Oceania	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Other countries	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters and those found in the United States by Service officers.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 29. VESSELS AND AIRPLANES INSPECTED, CREWMEN ADMITTED, ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED,
AND ALIEN STOWAWAYS FOUND, BY LOCATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

/Each arrival of the same carrier or crewman counted separately/

Location	Vessels and airplanes inspected on arrival		Crewmen admitted		Alien 1/ crewmen deserted	Alien stowaways found
	Vessels	Airplanes	Aliens	Citizens		
United States Total	84,360	330,343	2,320,385	1,113,211	8,548	137
Northeast Region	20,582	67,593	706,239	240,574	4,042	45
Boston, Mass.	1,391	5,777	51,091	14,540	326	-
Buffalo, N.Y.	9,726	8,042	18,294	14,034	7	-
Hartford, Conn.	246	484	7,976	1,036	94	5
Newark, N.J.	-	2,625	1,597	13,791	831	5
New York, N.Y.	5,236	44,112	596,682	184,826	2,712	35
Portland, Maine	3,621	3,188	29,408	10,421	72	-
St. Albans, Vt.	362	3,365	1,191	1,926	-	-
Southeast Region	34,294	100,287	911,857	298,160	2,773	42
Atlanta, Ga.	1,991	796	59,410	16,799	140	-
Baltimore, Md.	1,478	520	46,959	8,336	365	27
Cleveland, Ohio	1,839	6,379	53,795	5,944	46	-
Miami, Fla.	14,088	61,317	372,076	146,804	667	3
New Orleans, La.	2,519	2,581	74,618	24,451	586	1
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,708	2,528	63,547	10,642	558	4
San Juan, P.R.	8,907	22,934	186,988	57,641	177	7
Washington, D.C.	1,764	3,232	54,464	27,543	234	-
Northwest Region	18,038	52,207	214,355	128,575	387	5
Anchorage, Alaska	1,621	8,179	53,966	31,911	9	-
Chicago, Ill.	620	6,150	41,802	17,910	88	2
Detroit, Mich.	2,782	7,829	19,486	11,135	36	1
Helena, Mont.	4	3,530	1,415	5,497	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.	-	355	34	291	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	-	157	179	195	-	1
Portland, Oreg.	1,024	626	30,129	6,003	88	1
St. Paul, Minn.	135	13,172	2,013	5,089	6	-
Seattle, Wash.	11,852	12,209	65,331	50,544	160	-
Southwest Region	10,186	60,294	350,811	229,234	1,346	13
Denver, Colo.	-	925	573	3,541	-	-
El Paso, Tex.	-	2,527	131	179	-	-
Honolulu, Hawaii	1,716	12,308	90,476	89,769	90	-
Los Angeles, Calif.	5,052	16,669	142,474	56,157	511	6
Phoenix, Ariz.	-	7,236	1,481	910	-	-
Port Isabel, Tex.	2,277	5,174	71,882	16,485	374	3
San Antonio, Tex.	-	11,362	6,001	19,670	6	3
San Francisco, Calif.	1,141	4,093	37,793	42,523	365	1
Preinspection Offices	1,260	49,962	137,123	216,668	-	-
Hamilton, Bermuda	104	3,813	7,107	23,933	-	-
Montreal, Canada	-	10,338	28,253	31,508	-	-
Nassau, Bahamas	-	8,051	20,107	34,624	-	-
Toronto, Canada	-	21,954	50,138	72,696	-	-
Vancouver, Canada	1	4,234	10,600	21,069	-	-
Victoria, Canada	1,155	-	20,748	22,835	-	-
Winnipeg, Canada	-	1,572	170	10,003	-	-
Border Patrol Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	32

1/ Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters and those found in the United States by Service officers.

TABLE 30. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF IMMIGRATION BORDER PATROL:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Activities and accomplishments	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Persons apprehended	30,209	30,686	39,885	43,993	53,279	80,701	96,021	124,908	174,332	233,862
Deportable aliens located	29,384	29,897	38,861	42,879	52,422	79,610	94,778	123,519	172,391	231,116
Mexican aliens	23,109	23,358	31,910	35,146	44,161	71,233	86,845	113,304	159,376	219,254
Working in agriculture	5,162	5,574	9,143	10,689	14,248	24,385	27,830	39,301	50,881	53,674
Working in trades, crafts and industry	4,077	4,005	4,474	4,598	4,422	7,755	5,906	8,484	11,391	13,625
Others	13,870	13,779	18,293	19,859	25,491	39,093	53,109	65,519	97,104	151,955
Canadian aliens	4,187	4,683	5,176	5,949	5,795	6,254	5,849	7,666	9,075	7,786
All others	2,088	1,856	1,775	1,784	2,466	2,123	2,084	2,549	3,240	4,076
Smugglers of aliens located	284	349	348	513	525	959	1,219	1,210	2,048	3,298
Aliens previously expelled located	9,112	9,419	12,233	12,892	13,955	24,200	27,743	36,565	51,756	67,440
Aliens with previous criminal records located ..	3,899	4,000	4,463	4,643	4,049	4,499	3,506	3,588	4,184	3,690
Conveyances examined	1,598,513	1,537,506	1,334,900	1,258,565	1,172,221	1,288,481	1,308,606	1,150,042	1,419,025	1,791,932
Trains	51,638	57,907	49,942	47,597	40,141	38,529	37,703	33,189	33,160	30,533
Automobiles	974,332	975,586	870,412	816,436	751,640	878,525	880,135	769,384	957,414	1,311,173
Buses	209,065	231,869	202,720	206,334	201,700	181,297	193,487	168,149	182,813	172,911
Boats	27,909	34,214	25,483	25,203	25,030	18,307	15,053	15,328	14,564	15,576
Other conveyances	335,569	237,930	186,343	162,995	153,710	171,823	182,228	163,992	231,074	261,739
Persons questioned	6,267,642	6,808,638	6,331,404	5,433,546	5,285,157	5,582,551	5,606,549	5,281,193	6,086,775	6,805,260
On trains	95,621	98,606	87,555	69,898	57,504	60,757	60,779	49,302	46,667	44,688
In automobiles	2,172,699	2,255,929	2,106,630	2,031,746	1,877,156	2,219,411	2,291,128	2,088,692	2,560,279	3,415,921
In buses	1,513,063	1,713,617	1,261,337	758,231	775,272	776,742	843,238	762,942	892,180	997,324
On boats	47,937	63,346	60,837	56,378	54,443	42,130	37,832	32,909	29,573	34,109
On other conveyances	552,076	529,891	501,324	457,477	455,407	475,882	488,111	488,433	631,306	652,651
Pedestrians	1,886,246	2,147,249	2,313,721	2,059,816	2,065,375	2,007,629	1,885,461	1,858,915	1,926,770	1,660,567
Seizures:										
Automobiles and trucks	71	85	166	166	78	58	76	113	190	263
Airplanes	11	17	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	7
Other conveyances	6	16	20	7	12	7	8	4	5	50
Value of seizures	\$265,164	\$488,369	\$246,335	\$638,839	\$584,191	\$473,407	\$1,892,965	\$846,187	\$1,683,227	\$4,547,371
Narcotics	26,416	13,408	11,930	251,692	393,474	382,185	1,718,937	688,205	1,208,040	3,864,903
Other	238,748	474,961	234,405	387,147	200,717	91,222	174,028	157,982	475,187	682,468

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES OF EMBARKATION: 1/
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
All countries	10,039,426	3,831,200	6,208,226	867,060	186,758	680,302	9,172,366	3,644,442	5,527,924
Europe	4,087,212	1,538,842	2,548,370	137,478	57,706	79,772	3,949,734	1,481,136	2,468,598
Austria	19,041	7,935	11,106	-	-	-	19,041	7,935	11,106
Belgium	114,269	52,493	61,776	766	521	245	113,503	51,972	61,531
Czechoslovakia	3,172	1,845	1,327	-	-	-	3,172	1,845	1,327
Denmark	145,657	73,329	72,328	1,305	448	857	144,352	72,881	71,471
Finland	10,881	6,730	4,151	158	138	20	10,723	6,592	4,131
France	459,116	176,486	282,630	29,251	8,503	20,748	429,865	167,983	261,882
Germany	612,853	208,345	404,508	10,870	4,965	5,905	601,983	203,380	398,603
Greece	99,680	37,472	62,208	4,334	2,733	1,601	95,346	34,739	60,607
Iceland	32,675	12,868	19,807	49	40	9	32,626	12,828	19,798
Ireland	181,119	54,066	127,053	1,509	189	1,320	179,610	53,877	125,733
Italy	356,572	125,079	231,493	29,517	13,322	16,195	327,055	111,757	215,298
Luxembourg	55,966	25,230	30,736	-	-	-	55,966	25,230	30,736
Malta	792	347	445	-	-	-	792	347	445
Netherlands	259,599	99,293	160,306	5,815	2,571	3,344	253,784	96,822	156,962
Norway	30,895	13,819	17,076	2,431	1,158	1,273	28,464	12,661	15,803
Poland	606	578	28	606	578	28	-	-	-
Portugal	153,811	48,086	105,725	2,380	1,499	881	151,431	46,587	104,844
Spain	238,285	71,116	167,169	5,609	2,518	3,091	232,676	68,598	164,078
Sweden	22,720	14,582	8,138	1,504	762	742	21,216	13,820	7,396
Switzerland	134,295	43,575	90,720	-	-	-	134,295	43,575	90,720
Turkey	9,274	2,851	6,423	48	43	5	9,226	2,808	6,418
United Kingdom	1,134,867	456,567	678,300	40,738	17,426	23,312	1,094,129	439,141	654,988
U.S.S.R.	7,628	4,209	3,419	-	-	-	7,628	4,209	3,419
Yugoslavia	3,439	1,941	1,498	588	392	196	2,851	1,549	1,302
Asia	893,074	454,888	438,186	10,721	4,838	5,883	882,353	450,050	432,303
Burma	69	42	27	-	-	-	69	42	27
Ceylon	63	15	48	10	2	8	53	13	40
Hong Kong	74,135	25,675	48,460	1,056	558	498	73,079	25,117	47,962
India	8,835	6,293	2,542	141	122	19	8,694	6,171	2,523
Indonesia	200	113	87	3	2	1	197	111	86
Iran	6,062	1,855	4,207	3	1	2	6,059	1,854	4,205
Israel	78,182	20,586	57,596	704	441	263	77,478	20,145	57,333
Japan	567,882	339,684	228,198	7,137	3,343	3,794	560,745	336,341	224,404
Korea	8,555	4,022	4,533	17	14	3	8,538	4,008	4,530
Kuwait	163	113	50	-	-	-	163	113	50
Lebanon	6,543	1,638	4,905	-	-	-	6,543	1,638	4,905
Malaysia	7	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
Nepal	7	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	7
Pakistan	226	57	169	19	17	2	207	40	167
Philippines	69,312	34,811	34,501	1,078	202	876	68,234	34,609	33,625
Ryukyu Islands	22,640	3,701	18,939	-	-	-	22,640	3,701	18,939
Saudi Arabia	845	127	718	-	-	-	845	127	718
Singapore	703	167	536	71	23	48	632	144	488
Syrian Arab Republic	158	58	100	-	-	-	158	58	100
Taiwan	16,764	7,341	9,423	465	102	363	16,299	7,239	9,060
Thailand	11,851	3,193	8,658	2	2	2	11,849	3,193	8,656
Turkey	1,219	176	1,043	6	4	2	1,213	172	1,041
Vietnam	18,653	5,214	13,439	2	2	2	18,651	5,214	13,437
Africa	29,529	9,287	20,242	1,024	591	433	28,505	8,696	19,809
Angola	9	5	4	9	5	4	-	-	-
Cameroon	414	141	273	-	-	-	414	141	273
Congo	175	69	106	-	-	-	175	69	106
Congo, Republic of the	379	95	284	-	-	-	379	95	284
Dahomey	354	88	266	3	-	3	351	88	263
Ethiopia	34	34	-	-	-	-	34	34	-
Ghana	1,674	753	921	63	51	12	1,611	702	909
Ivory Coast	606	257	349	6	6	-	600	251	349
Kenya	1,970	478	1,492	32	5	27	1,938	473	1,465
Liberia	3,366	1,580	1,786	149	110	39	3,217	1,470	1,747
Libya	1,788	60	1,728	7	5	2	1,781	55	1,726
Morocco	4,547	848	3,699	206	40	166	4,341	808	3,533
Mozambique	25	5	20	25	5	20	-	-	-
Nigeria	2,610	1,147	1,463	4	4	-	2,606	1,143	1,463
St. Helena	1,240	7	1,233	-	-	-	1,240	7	1,233
Senegal	2,785	965	1,820	-	-	-	2,785	965	1,820
Sierra Leone	9	7	2	7	5	2	2	2	-
South Africa	3,559	1,806	1,753	506	355	151	3,053	1,451	1,602
Tanganyika	10	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	10
Tanzania	302	47	255	-	-	-	302	47	255
Tunisia	1,976	83	1,893	7	-	7	1,969	83	1,886
Uganda	406	157	249	-	-	-	406	157	249
United Arab Republic (Egypt) ..	1,291	655	636	-	-	-	1,291	655	636

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION: 1/ (Contd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea and air			By sea and air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Oceania	224,826	120,396	104,430	27,542	23,737	3,805	197,284	96,659	100,625
American Samoa	7,945	1,498	6,447	108	5	103	7,837	1,493	6,344
Australia	81,977	55,902	26,075	21,565	19,234	2,331	60,412	36,668	23,744
Christmas Island	4	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	3
Fiji	24,535	13,249	11,286	446	379	67	24,089	12,870	11,219
New Caledonia	306	131	175	3	-	3	303	131	172
New Zealand	19,638	12,732	6,906	4,500	3,433	1,067	15,138	9,299	5,839
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) ..	56,034	22,643	33,391	872	653	219	55,162	21,990	33,172
Polynesia (French)	30,218	13,671	16,547	48	33	15	30,170	13,638	16,532
Wake and Midway Islands	4,169	569	3,600	-	-	-	4,169	569	3,600
North America	3,704,967	1,315,712	2,389,255	114,950	57,570	57,380	3,590,017	1,258,142	2,331,875
Canada	77,332	41,580	35,752	9,871	4,552	5,319	67,461	37,028	30,433
Greenland	1,815	206	1,609	-	-	-	1,815	206	1,609
Mexico	880,387	312,004	568,383	2,461	1,535	926	877,926	310,469	567,457
Swan Island	8	-	8	3	-	3	5	-	5
West Indies	2,481,338	813,770	1,667,568	89,685	44,171	45,514	2,391,653	769,599	1,622,054
Bahamas	1,045,863	210,083	835,780	38,888	7,349	31,539	1,006,975	202,734	804,241
Barbados	61,023	22,431	38,592	313	116	197	60,710	22,315	38,395
Bermuda	276,912	33,319	243,593	2,766	1,185	1,581	274,146	32,134	242,012
Cayman Islands	19,632	5,207	14,425	12	2	10	19,620	5,205	14,415
Cuba	43,417	36,328	7,089	21	19	2	43,396	36,309	7,087
Dominican Republic	184,433	128,045	56,388	121	74	47	184,312	127,971	56,341
Guadeloupe	30,659	12,536	18,123	53	24	29	30,606	12,512	18,094
Haiti	53,768	32,860	20,908	76	18	58	53,692	32,842	20,850
Jamaica	360,636	137,175	223,461	1,561	857	704	359,075	136,318	222,757
Leeward Islands:									
Antigua	92,413	42,351	50,062	72	59	13	92,341	42,292	50,049
British Virgin Islands ...	75,761	50,859	24,902	42,878	32,318	10,560	32,883	18,541	14,342
Montserrat	24	4	20	-	-	-	24	4	20
St. Christopher	14,801	11,673	3,128	299	281	18	14,502	11,392	3,110
Martinique	9,541	4,682	4,859	256	117	139	9,285	4,565	4,720
Netherlands Antilles	125,944	33,118	92,826	2,108	1,639	469	123,836	31,479	92,357
Trinidad and Tobago	79,974	49,862	30,112	248	113	135	79,726	49,749	29,977
Turks and Caicos Islands ...	2,218	233	1,985	-	-	-	2,218	233	1,985
Windward Islands:									
Dominica	527	376	151	-	-	-	527	376	151
Grenada	236	130	106	7	-	7	229	130	99
St. Lucia	3,487	2,468	1,019	6	-	6	3,481	2,468	1,013
St. Vincent	69	30	39	-	-	-	69	30	39
Central America	264,087	148,152	115,935	12,930	7,312	5,618	251,157	140,840	110,317
British Honduras	10,425	5,796	4,629	13	7	6	10,412	5,789	4,623
Canal Zone and Panama	99,097	41,511	57,586	12,099	6,859	5,240	86,998	34,652	52,346
Costa Rica	19,397	12,151	7,246	239	127	112	19,158	12,024	7,134
El Salvador	21,584	13,994	7,590	26	14	12	21,558	13,980	7,578
Guatemala	77,906	51,034	26,872	90	36	54	77,816	50,998	26,818
Honduras	24,795	16,557	8,238	445	259	186	24,350	16,298	8,052
Nicaragua	10,883	7,109	3,774	18	10	8	10,865	7,099	3,766
South America	531,267	354,373	176,894	6,794	4,614	2,180	524,473	349,759	174,714
Argentina	57,174	41,569	15,605	480	400	80	56,694	41,169	15,525
Bolivia	3,848	2,426	1,422	-	-	-	3,848	2,426	1,422
Brazil	82,929	51,376	31,553	1,361	963	398	81,568	50,413	31,155
Chile	21,919	16,004	5,915	119	70	49	21,800	15,934	5,866
Colombia	111,935	79,360	32,575	487	241	246	111,448	79,119	32,329
Ecuador	37,277	28,921	8,356	393	67	326	36,884	28,854	8,030
Guyana	8,252	5,846	2,406	5	3	2	8,247	5,843	2,404
Paraguay	1,604	1,013	591	2	2	-	1,602	1,011	591
Peru	59,578	40,991	18,587	156	45	111	59,422	40,946	18,476
Surinam (Netherlands Guiana) .	1,158	477	681	25	20	5	1,133	457	676
Uruguay	4,755	3,063	1,692	26	11	15	4,729	3,052	1,677
Venezuela	140,838	83,327	57,511	3,740	2,792	948	137,098	80,535	56,563
Cruise	568,551	37,702	530,849	568,551	37,702	530,849	-	-	-
Bahamas	244,230	12,004	232,226	244,230	12,004	232,226	-	-	-
Bermuda	56,197	2,342	53,855	56,197	2,342	53,855	-	-	-
Caribbean	213,987	19,929	194,058	213,987	19,929	194,058	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean	9,127	439	8,688	9,127	439	8,688	-	-	-
Far East	5,124	388	4,736	5,124	388	4,736	-	-	-
Southern South America	1,462	78	1,384	1,462	78	1,384	-	-	-
World Cruise	212	10	202	212	10	202	-	-	-
Other countries	38,212	2,512	35,700	38,212	2,512	35,700	-	-	-
Flag of carrier:									
United States	5,106,252	1,565,663	3,540,589	51,481	7,609	43,872	5,054,771	1,558,054	3,496,717
Foreign	4,933,174	2,265,537	2,667,637	815,579	179,149	636,430	4,117,595	2,086,388	2,031,207

1/ Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel) crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEBARKATION: 1/
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country of debarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
All countries	9,353,738	3,246,481	6,107,257	859,296	180,660	678,636	8,494,442	3,065,821	5,428,621
Europe	3,906,772	1,363,943	2,542,829	162,088	77,380	84,708	3,744,684	1,286,563	2,458,121
Austria	24,714	7,238	17,476	-	-	-	24,714	7,238	17,476
Belgium	91,060	40,247	50,813	1,363	566	797	89,697	39,681	50,016
Czechoslovakia	4,645	1,784	2,861	18	8	10	4,627	1,776	2,851
Denmark	141,897	70,351	71,546	1,484	595	889	140,413	69,756	70,657
Finland	14,626	7,368	7,258	117	93	24	14,509	7,275	7,234
France	399,130	151,319	247,811	29,398	10,779	18,619	369,732	140,540	229,192
Germany	573,501	191,120	382,381	9,593	4,026	5,567	563,908	187,094	376,814
Gibraltar	8	3	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
Greece	92,873	25,667	67,206	3,868	1,791	2,077	89,005	23,876	65,129
Iceland	107,050	39,713	67,337	27	19	8	107,023	39,694	67,329
Ireland	169,566	43,316	126,250	2,390	384	2,006	167,176	42,932	124,244
Italy	336,812	104,089	232,723	32,931	14,073	18,858	303,881	90,016	213,865
Luxembourg	508	340	168	-	-	-	508	340	168
Malta	710	455	255	104	73	31	606	382	224
Netherlands	236,607	92,666	143,941	6,838	3,563	3,275	229,769	89,103	140,666
Norway	41,603	15,605	25,998	3,204	1,377	1,827	38,399	14,228	24,171
Poland	448	424	24	448	424	24	-	-	-
Portugal	139,817	31,478	108,339	6,255	4,205	2,050	133,562	27,273	106,289
Spain	195,677	49,534	146,143	8,216	5,059	3,157	187,461	44,475	142,986
Sweden	24,430	13,446	10,984	1,843	742	1,101	22,587	12,704	9,883
Switzerland	131,176	39,475	91,701	-	-	-	131,176	39,475	91,701
Turkey	9,045	1,865	7,180	46	36	10	8,999	1,829	7,170
United Kingdom	1,157,720	431,030	726,690	53,212	29,270	23,942	1,104,508	401,760	702,748
U.S.S.R.	9,545	3,860	5,685	46	46	-	9,499	3,814	5,685
Yugoslavia	3,604	1,550	2,054	679	248	431	2,925	1,302	1,623
Asia	807,759	386,402	421,357	10,890	5,308	5,582	796,869	381,094	415,775
Burma	18	2	16	-	-	-	18	2	16
Ceylon	68	9	59	-	-	-	68	9	59
Cyprus	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-
Hong Kong	36,783	10,226	26,557	1,325	296	1,029	35,458	9,930	25,528
India	5,610	1,720	3,890	119	70	49	5,491	1,650	3,841
Indonesia	278	51	227	-	-	-	278	51	227
Iran	4,422	1,590	2,832	-	-	-	4,422	1,590	2,832
Israel	96,866	22,469	74,397	1,891	611	1,280	94,975	21,858	73,117
Japan	556,979	318,780	238,199	5,838	3,635	2,203	551,141	315,145	235,996
Korea	4,287	915	3,372	11	4	7	4,276	911	3,365
Kuwait	216	123	93	-	-	-	216	123	93
Lebanon	3,451	1,135	2,316	-	-	-	3,451	1,135	2,316
Malaysia	127	3	124	-	-	-	127	3	124
Pakistan	441	83	358	2	1	1	439	82	357
Philippines	46,791	19,980	26,811	1,410	636	774	45,381	19,344	26,037
Ryukyu Islands	14,108	1,973	12,135	7	2	5	14,101	1,971	12,130
Saudi Arabia	412	25	387	6	4	2	406	23	383
Singapore	922	158	764	101	17	84	821	141	680
Syrian Arab Republic	40	1	39	-	-	-	40	1	39
Taiwan	9,652	2,929	6,723	169	34	135	9,483	2,895	6,588
Thailand	8,572	1,927	6,645	6	-	6	8,566	1,927	6,639
Turkey	3,953	231	3,722	-	-	-	3,953	231	3,722
Vietnam	13,758	2,072	11,686	-	-	-	13,758	2,072	11,686
Africa	32,748	6,284	26,464	1,547	460	1,087	31,201	5,824	25,377
Cameroon	286	89	197	-	-	-	286	89	197
Cape Verde Islands	10	4	6	10	4	6	-	-	-
Congo, Republic of the	398	111	287	-	-	-	398	111	287
Dahomey	265	45	220	-	-	-	265	45	220
Ghana	1,602	321	1,281	21	9	12	1,581	312	1,269
Ivory Coast	659	161	498	-	-	-	659	161	498
Kenya	2,563	294	2,269	68	6	62	2,495	288	2,207
Liberia	4,005	881	3,124	98	49	49	3,907	832	3,075
Libya	1,773	185	1,588	158	57	101	1,615	128	1,487
Malaga / Republic	9	2	7	3	3	6	-	-	-
Morocco	6,996	721	6,275	542	96	446	6,454	625	5,829
Mozambique	73	15	58	58	7	51	15	8	7
Nigeria	2,033	513	1,520	18	12	6	2,015	501	1,514
St. Helena	1,175	3	1,172	4	2	2	1,171	1	1,170
Senegal	3,879	659	3,220	12	2	10	3,867	657	3,210
Sierra Leone	11	6	5	11	6	5	-	-	-
South Africa	4,177	1,663	2,514	534	200	334	3,643	1,463	2,180
Tanzania	436	94	342	-	-	-	436	94	342
Tunisia	465	89	376	-	-	-	465	89	376
Uganda	1,118	121	997	2	2	-	1,116	119	997
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	750	269	481	8	8	-	742	261	481
Zanzibar	65	38	27	-	-	-	65	38	27

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEBARKATION: 1/ (Contd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country of debarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Oceania	221,507	112,182	109,325	17,633	14,437	3,196	203,874	97,745	106,129
American Samoa	8,559	988	7,571	-	-	-	8,559	988	7,571
Australia	78,102	51,909	26,193	13,520	11,459	2,061	64,582	40,450	24,132
Christmas Island	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Fiji	26,919	14,318	12,601	132	105	27	26,787	14,213	12,574
New Caledonia	435	183	252	104	5	99	331	178	153
New Zealand	18,375	10,582	7,793	3,117	2,320	797	15,258	8,262	6,996
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	51,928	20,873	31,055	730	543	187	51,198	20,330	30,868
Polynesia (French)	33,501	12,997	20,504	30	-	25	33,471	12,992	20,479
Wake and Midway Islands	3,687	331	3,356	-	-	-	3,687	331	3,356
North America	3,300,771	1,037,284	2,263,487	64,924	38,755	26,169	3,235,847	998,529	2,237,318
Canada	53,117	16,110	37,007	1,610	970	640	51,507	15,140	36,367
Greenland	1,559	22	1,537	-	-	-	1,559	22	1,537
Mexico	845,658	286,494	559,164	3,047	2,527	520	842,611	283,967	558,644
West Indies	2,157,268	612,529	1,544,739	53,876	32,615	21,261	2,103,392	579,914	1,523,478
Bahamas	892,903	179,310	713,593	8,296	926	7,370	884,607	178,384	706,223
Barbados	53,335	12,144	41,191	77	17	60	53,258	12,127	41,131
Bermuda	264,693	24,074	240,619	621	216	405	264,072	23,858	240,214
Cayman Islands	19,651	4,728	14,923	-	-	-	19,651	4,728	14,923
Cuba	3,910	137	3,773	272	21	251	3,638	116	3,522
Dominican Republic	170,201	113,044	57,157	1,335	1,119	216	168,866	111,925	56,941
Guadeloupe	34,717	11,171	23,546	47	24	23	34,670	11,147	23,523
Haiti	43,137	20,372	22,765	162	87	75	42,975	20,285	22,690
Jamaica	327,830	101,407	226,423	1,403	132	1,271	326,427	101,275	225,152
Leeward Islands:									
Antigua	73,813	26,445	47,368	38	10	28	73,775	26,435	47,340
British Virgin Islands	74,831	48,670	26,161	40,693	29,758	10,935	34,138	18,912	15,226
Montserrat	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2
St. Christopher	14,425	10,717	3,708	52	25	27	14,373	10,692	3,681
Martinique	6,831	2,334	4,497	14	13	1	6,817	2,321	4,496
Netherlands Antilles	117,368	25,741	91,627	438	142	296	116,930	25,599	91,331
Trinidad and Tobago	49,661	25,831	23,830	400	112	288	49,261	25,719	23,542
Turks and Caicos Islands	885	13	872	-	-	-	885	13	872
Windward Islands:									
Dominica	2,458	1,855	603	8	6	2	2,450	1,849	601
Grenada	530	280	250	9	-	9	521	280	241
St. Lucia	5,695	3,992	1,703	-	-	-	5,695	3,992	1,703
St. Vincent	392	264	128	11	7	4	381	257	124
Central America	243,169	122,129	121,040	6,391	2,643	3,748	236,778	119,486	117,292
British Honduras	9,912	4,921	4,991	-	-	-	9,912	4,921	4,991
Canal Zone and Panama	93,413	32,398	61,015	6,026	2,455	3,571	87,387	29,943	57,444
Costa Rica	19,701	10,798	8,903	122	40	82	19,579	10,758	8,821
El Salvador	21,432	13,762	7,670	15	3	12	21,417	13,759	7,658
Guatemala	60,217	36,220	23,997	31	11	20	60,186	36,209	23,977
Honduras	25,294	16,044	9,250	188	128	60	25,106	15,916	9,190
Nicaragua	13,200	7,986	5,214	9	6	3	13,191	7,980	5,211
South America	489,752	301,559	188,193	7,785	5,493	2,292	481,967	296,066	185,901
Argentina	54,976	36,855	18,121	683	431	252	54,293	36,424	17,869
Bolivia	4,846	2,981	1,865	-	-	-	4,846	2,981	1,865
Brazil	76,832	43,482	33,350	1,087	948	139	75,745	42,534	33,211
Chile	22,725	16,408	6,317	148	69	79	22,577	16,339	6,238
Colombia	97,056	62,312	34,744	454	253	201	96,602	62,059	34,543
Ecuador	33,863	23,410	10,453	522	317	205	33,341	23,093	10,248
Guyana	5,709	3,957	1,752	6	3	3	5,703	3,954	1,749
Paraguay	1,988	1,062	926	-	-	-	1,988	1,062	926
Peru	57,433	37,066	20,367	181	47	134	57,252	37,019	20,233
Surinam (Netherlands Antilles)	1,301	615	686	44	9	55	1,237	606	631
Uruguay	4,149	2,934	1,215	20	18	2	4,129	2,916	1,213
Venezuela	128,874	70,477	58,397	4,620	3,398	1,222	124,254	67,079	57,175
Cruise	594,429	38,827	555,602	594,429	38,827	555,602	-	-	-
Bahamas	275,435	15,153	260,282	275,435	15,153	260,282	-	-	-
Bermuda	54,350	2,165	52,185	54,350	2,165	52,185	-	-	-
Caribbean	220,293	19,107	201,186	220,293	19,107	201,186	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean	8,128	657	7,471	8,128	657	7,471	-	-	-
Far East	3,466	112	3,354	3,466	112	3,354	-	-	-
Southern South America	1,264	53	1,211	1,264	53	1,211	-	-	-
World Cruise	249	51	198	249	51	198	-	-	-
Other countries	31,244	1,529	29,715	31,244	1,529	29,715	-	-	-
Flag of carrier:									
United States	4,611,969	1,260,897	3,351,072	40,902	7,883	33,019	4,571,067	1,253,014	3,318,053
Foreign	4,741,769	1,985,584	2,756,185	818,394	172,777	645,617	3,923,375	1,812,807	2,110,568

1/ Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

TABLE 33. PASSENGER TRAVEL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES,
BY SEA AND AIR, BY PORT OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE: 1/
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Port	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
ARRIVED.....	10,039,426	3,831,200	6,208,226	867,060	186,758	680,302	9,172,366	3,644,442	5,527,924
Alaska, Anchorage.....	254,535	218,906	35,629	-	-	-	254,535	218,906	35,629
Ariz., Tucson.....	22,712	4,263	18,449	-	-	-	22,712	4,263	18,449
Calif., Los Angeles.....	515,547	222,039	293,508	38,965	10,743	28,222	476,582	211,296	265,286
San Diego.....	8,523	4,141	4,382	338	31	307	8,185	4,110	4,075
San Francisco.....	192,199	82,727	109,472	10,657	1,904	8,753	181,542	80,823	100,719
D.C., Dulles International Airport...	126,262	41,738	84,524	-	-	-	126,262	41,738	84,524
Fla., Miami.....	1,515,141	547,628	967,513	252,237	15,940	236,297	1,262,904	531,688	731,216
Port Everglades.....	182,422	39,066	143,356	63,598	23,272	40,326	118,824	15,794	103,030
Tampa.....	7,108	1,202	5,906	98	82	16	7,010	1,120	5,890
West Palm Beach.....	92,594	21,282	71,312	4,776	212	4,564	87,818	21,070	66,748
Ga., Atlanta.....	3,323	73	3,250	-	-	-	3,323	73	3,250
Guam, Agaña.....	100,213	61,251	38,962	5,808	4,643	1,165	94,405	56,608	37,797
Hawaii, Honolulu.....	505,625	247,208	258,417	22,794	16,104	6,690	482,831	231,104	251,727
Ill., Chicago.....	203,183	63,324	139,859	-	-	-	203,183	63,324	139,859
La., New Orleans.....	126,658	41,545	85,113	4,311	1,315	2,996	122,347	40,230	82,117
Maine, Bangor.....	98,743	26,987	71,756	17	17	-	98,726	26,970	71,756
Md., Baltimore.....	68,748	5,608	63,140	1,968	643	1,325	66,780	4,965	61,815
Mass., Boston.....	301,733	73,367	228,366	901	350	551	300,832	73,017	227,815
Mich., Detroit.....	89,772	18,891	70,881	217	184	33	89,555	18,707	70,848
Mo., St. Louis.....	2,127	33	2,094	-	-	-	2,127	33	2,094
N.J., McGuire A.F.B.	102,733	7,475	95,258	-	-	-	102,733	7,475	95,258
Newark.....	38,196	2,751	35,445	-	-	-	38,196	2,751	35,445
N.Y., New York.....	4,182,398	1,557,592	2,624,806	318,882	62,649	256,233	3,863,516	1,494,943	2,368,573
Niagara Falls.....	46,975	18,526	28,449	-	-	-	46,975	18,526	28,449
Ohio, Cleveland.....	14,514	741	13,773	286	170	116	14,228	571	13,657
Pa., Philadelphia.....	102,163	20,881	81,282	267	211	56	101,896	20,670	81,226
Pittsburgh.....	8,207	95	8,112	-	-	-	8,207	95	8,112
P.R., San Juan.....	394,437	220,641	173,796	36,666	5,788	30,878	357,771	214,853	142,918
S.C., Charleston.....	16,541	1,136	15,405	1,830	264	1,566	14,711	872	13,839
Tenn., Memphis.....	1,906	9	1,897	-	-	-	1,906	9	1,897
Tex., Brownsville.....	6,789	2,481	4,308	37	34	3	6,752	2,447	4,305
Dallas.....	63,959	8,535	55,424	-	-	-	63,959	8,535	55,424
Hidalgo.....	11,262	4,989	6,273	-	-	-	11,262	4,989	6,273
Houston.....	85,008	39,426	45,582	755	532	223	84,253	38,894	45,359
San Antonio.....	157,045	52,843	104,202	-	-	-	157,045	52,843	104,202
Va., Norfolk.....	10,120	1,238	8,882	1,411	480	931	8,709	758	7,951
V.I., Charlotte Amalie.....	129,261	59,551	69,710	90,629	38,050	52,579	38,632	21,501	17,131
Christiansted.....	4,645	3,953	692	419	141	278	4,226	3,812	414
Frederiksted.....	68,815	41,447	27,368	3,062	474	2,588	65,735	40,973	24,760
Wash., Seattle.....	122,846	53,436	69,410	1,284	294	990	121,562	53,142	68,420
Tacoma.....	6,451	982	5,469	450	76	374	6,001	906	5,095
Other ports.....	47,987	11,193	36,794	4,397	2,155	2,242	43,590	9,038	34,552
DEPARTED.....	9,353,738	3,246,481	6,107,257	859,296	180,660	678,636	8,494,442	3,065,821	5,428,621
Alaska, Anchorage.....	294,097	221,523	72,574	-	-	-	294,097	221,523	72,574
Ariz., Tucson.....	20,851	4,011	16,840	-	-	-	20,851	4,011	16,840
Calif., Los Angeles.....	463,907	182,066	281,841	33,195	7,164	26,031	430,712	174,902	255,810
San Diego.....	15,255	8,263	6,992	-	-	-	15,255	8,263	6,992
San Francisco.....	19,825	6,394	13,431	3,114	1,163	1,951	16,711	5,231	11,480
D.C., Dulles International Airport...	111,601	33,202	78,399	-	-	-	111,601	33,202	78,399
Fla., Miami.....	1,512,094	498,580	1,013,514	276,266	16,022	260,244	1,235,828	482,558	753,270
Port Everglades.....	118,987	33,312	85,675	47,042	23,196	23,846	71,945	10,116	61,829
Tampa.....	14,655	4,788	9,867	-	-	-	14,655	4,788	9,867
West Palm Beach.....	67,707	8,193	59,514	5,391	139	5,252	62,316	8,054	54,262
Ga., Atlanta.....	896	15	881	-	-	-	896	15	881
Guam, Agaña.....	133,916	61,326	72,590	2,638	2,385	253	131,278	58,941	72,337
Hawaii, Honolulu.....	484,261	256,511	227,750	19,317	13,050	6,267	464,944	243,461	221,483
Ill., Chicago.....	243,923	55,002	188,921	-	-	-	243,923	55,002	188,921
La., New Orleans.....	114,089	34,749	79,340	3,886	790	3,096	110,203	33,959	76,244
Maine, Bangor.....	81,692	19,348	62,344	-	-	-	81,692	19,348	62,344
Md., Baltimore.....	68,390	2,031	66,359	1,347	215	1,132	67,043	1,816	65,227
Mass., Boston.....	307,163	65,167	241,996	5,855	2,782	3,073	301,308	62,385	238,923
Mich., Detroit.....	57,653	9,797	47,856	21	21	-	57,632	9,776	47,856
Mo., St. Louis.....	5,129	155	4,974	-	-	-	5,129	155	4,974
N.J., McGuire A.F.B.	75,182	3,051	72,131	-	-	-	75,182	3,051	72,131
Newark.....	49,138	3,198	45,940	-	-	-	49,138	3,198	45,940
N.Y., New York.....	3,964,576	1,314,026	2,650,550	306,711	63,436	243,275	3,657,865	1,250,590	2,407,275
Niagara Falls.....	29,049	12,405	16,644	-	-	-	29,049	12,405	16,644
Ohio, Cleveland.....	4,404	450	3,954	-	-	-	4,404	450	3,954
Pa., Philadelphia.....	79,172	13,799	65,373	119	96	23	79,053	13,703	65,350
Pittsburgh.....	10,604	347	10,257	-	-	-	10,604	347	10,257
P.R., San Juan.....	299,856	148,043	151,813	22,238	7,999	14,239	277,618	140,044	137,574
S.C., Charleston.....	23,145	340	22,805	1,844	97	1,747	21,301	243	21,058
Tenn., Memphis.....	2,374	142	2,232	-	-	-	2,374	142	2,232
Tex., Brownsville.....	5,126	2,499	2,627	3	2	1	5,123	2,497	2,626
Dallas.....	50,559	6,461	44,098	-	-	-	50,559	6,461	44,098
Hidalgo.....	9,807	3,507	6,300	-	-	-	9,807	3,507	6,300
Houston.....	81,421	36,423	44,998	138	112	26	81,283	36,313	44,972
San Antonio.....	153,044	54,003	99,041	-	-	-	153,044	54,003	99,041
Va., Norfolk.....	8,385	846	7,539	1,647	716	931	6,738	130	6,608
V.I., Charlotte Amalie.....	176,993	69,764	107,229	122,155	39,817	82,338	54,838	29,947	24,891
Christiansted.....	4,774	4,212	562	113	7	106	4,661	4,205	456
Frederiksted.....	50,897	27,164	23,733	2,841	129	2,712	48,056	27,035	21,021
Wash., Seattle.....	113,551	35,283	78,268	634	238	396	112,917	35,045	77,872
Tacoma.....	2,860	342	2,518	298	54	244	2,562	288	2,274
Other ports.....	22,730	5,743	16,987	2,483	1,030	1,453	20,247	4,713	15,534

1/ Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

TABLE 34. ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM.
BY SELECTED STATES OF RESIDENCE AND NATIONALITY 1/
DURING 1970

Nationality	Grand Total	Total permanent residents	California	New York	Texas	Illinois	Florida	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Michigan	Connecticut	Pennsylvania	Ohio	All other permanent residents	Other than permanent residents
TOTAL ALIENS	4,247,327	3,719,750	916,365	717,222	242,288	232,754	207,196	197,097	152,550	133,263	101,479	95,724	86,194	637,620	527,627
Europe	1,566,634	1,456,363	209,744	342,835	20,029	126,251	31,317	116,925	96,621	69,339	66,288	69,497	53,550	254,967	108,291
Austria	25,635	24,107	3,310	6,133	279	2,188	349	1,947	530	1,328	760	2,143	1,149	3,991	1,528
Belgium	9,906	8,850	1,752	1,740	184	630	298	634	281	769	299	312	225	1,726	1,056
Czechoslovakia	18,588	15,445	1,595	3,416	197	1,855	290	1,142	145	623	692	1,979	1,406	2,105	3,143
Denmark	13,313	11,852	3,856	1,691	186	646	377	546	260	431	315	246	204	3,094	1,461
Estonia	2,669	2,592	278	719	20	298	28	514	35	62	102	51	74	411	77
Finland	10,137	8,951	1,418	1,815	42	364	400	283	1,040	837	365	138	243	2,026	1,186
France	46,508	41,221	8,261	11,566	1,007	1,735	1,291	2,192	1,401	1,151	1,126	1,130	899	9,462	5,287
Germany	228,606	216,593	33,806	35,221	6,827	21,263	5,456	15,398	4,704	10,355	4,638	9,551	9,966	59,408	12,013
Greece	72,556	66,503	4,307	19,779	508	8,651	725	4,371	6,379	2,462	2,433	3,573	3,229	10,086	6,053
Hungary	12,658	23,230	3,274	4,713	196	1,668	518	3,131	280	1,477	1,014	1,576	2,128	2,865	1,426
Ireland	52,287	50,646	5,166	20,862	434	6,798	297	3,548	5,350	1,059	1,747	2,036	734	4,645	1,641
Italy	247,380	235,862	13,772	94,962	703	16,175	1,440	28,932	16,024	7,678	15,192	17,261	7,371	16,312	11,538
Latvia	10,977	10,843	730	1,659	31	1,306	80	596	632	1,444	418	517	682	2,768	134
Lithuania	15,524	15,340	459	1,685	22	4,939	157	732	1,982	1,123	1,001	861	659	1,720	184
Malta	2,563	2,493	442	1,024	5	9	11	33	8	855	24	9	10	63	70
Netherlands	48,387	45,542	17,743	5,151	877	1,932	948	2,614	1,216	3,224	740	958	977	9,162	2,845
Norway	19,572	17,683	2,810	4,300	143	1,299	230	1,132	510	282	452	224	127	6,174	1,889
Poland	124,464	120,074	2,887	25,520	294	25,744	711	13,618	7,379	11,830	11,689	6,573	4,405	9,424	4,370
Portugal	80,793	77,796	17,513	4,238	65	86	223	6,327	29,905	11,230	5,862	1,019	85	12,444	2,997
Romania	8,561	7,997	1,009	2,563	26	1,233	92	417	145	641	99	394	555	823	564
Spain	27,641	23,260	4,137	4,820	541	511	2,165	2,559	315	285	831	443	333	6,320	4,381
Sweden	21,672	19,565	4,807	3,164	183	2,411	576	902	810	419	772	339	235	4,867	2,107
Switzerland	15,318	13,366	1,691	2,700	249	535	289	1,033	361	319	512	366	273	3,058	1,952
Turkey	13,227	10,810	1,928	3,473	130	423	137	801	510	678	191	380	298	1,811	2,417
United Kingdom	330,254	298,881	61,685	59,048	6,596	12,606	12,400	16,468	14,154	14,076	12,650	11,564	8,936	68,496	31,373
U.S.S.R.	60,992	39,403	3,754	11,446	105	5,305	480	3,782	1,514	2,374	1,663	3,122	1,340	4,518	1,589
Yugoslavia	42,736	38,568	4,390	7,290	108	6,982	223	2,731	248	2,277	395	1,865	6,240	5,819	4,168
Other Europe	9,732	8,890	964	2,157	71	619	106	522	523	1,171	326	685	377	1,369	842
Asia	491,150	346,905	124,010	49,792	5,955	19,144	3,274	8,625	7,492	7,585	2,397	8,072	7,555	103,004	144,245
China 2/	107,203	85,979	38,255	19,499	1,508	2,778	542	2,055	3,286	1,071	407	1,669	1,165	13,744	21,224
India	42,412	21,907	4,001	2,947	606	2,017	162	963	741	316	1,577	1,445	5,772	21,205	
Iran	17,164	9,400	3,326	2,515	147	875	62	183	179	169	98	173	165	1,508	7,764
Iraq	4,247	3,307	518	183	45	452	39	56	50	1,464	30	50	32	388	940
Israel	25,416	18,325	2,525	10,704	145	471	267	877	470	339	222	552	463	1,290	7,091
Japan	81,760	58,843	24,065	2,871	988	2,462	672	887	530	660	239	686	731	24,052	22,917
Jordan	10,545	9,058	2,009	1,111	235	1,519	193	414	150	747	43	198	476	1,963	1,487
Korea	31,046	20,454	4,897	1,891	762	1,352	278	611	406	405	278	913	734	7,928	10,592
Lebanon	7,917	6,107	1,225	655	133	197	153	306	603	576	177	378	510	1,194	1,810
Pakistan	5,398	2,553	468	850	43	232	25	76	73	60	21	78	84	543	2,845
Philippines	125,323	94,325	38,207	3,476	873	5,563	617	1,314	535	727	370	1,066	1,355	40,222	30,998
Syrian Arab Rep.	4,216	3,392	756	506	64	115	62	357	280	202	70	311	102	567	824
Thailand	11,561	3,324	750	245	103	695	74	85	30	63	34	102	64	1,079	837
Vietnam	3,618	2,272	530	107	164	77	60	53	35	38	24	112	41	1,031	1,346
Other Asia	13,324	8,359	2,478	2,232	139	339	67	388	207	323	68	207	188	1,723	4,965
North America	1,867,698	1,641,865	526,447	233,087	210,336	75,048	161,140	51,911	42,019	52,260	26,062	11,123	12,655	239,777	225,833
Canada	428,304	398,310	86,191	46,634	5,170	13,862	21,398	9,616	34,155	44,528	19,575	6,134	8,642	102,405	29,994
Mexico	734,119	714,509	379,951	3,152	200,004	47,738	2,114	617	334	5,590	248	598	1,675	72,488	19,610
West Indies	613,249	442,397	23,895	162,839	3,526	11,281	134,152	39,632	5,946	1,765	5,442	3,897	1,898	53,123	165,852
Bahamas	7,914	6,728	90	5,155	8	61	169	203	21	380	21	103	7	378	1,186
Cuba	432,860	288,118	21,187	47,482	3,141	7,971	130,011	33,946	2,608	1,164	2,195	1,973	1,094	35,366	144,762
Dominican Rep.	71,899	65,647	490	49,489	71	464	821	2,313	480	85	198	104	82	11,050	6,252
Haiti	21,896	20,764	333	15,961	17	1,212	711	479	554	62	129	214	29	1,063	1,132
Jamaica	59,831	51,496	1,300	35,509	142	1,405	2,228	2,163	1,335	381	2,512	1,170	568	2,783	8,335
Trin. & Tob.	18,849	14,644	495	9,243	147	168	212	528	589	53	259	333	114	2,503	4,205
Central America	92,026	81,649	36,410	20,462	1,636	2,167	3,476	2,046	1,584	376	797	494	440	11,761	10,377
Costa Rica	14,974	13,409	5,861	3,741	233	225	531	557	401	70	501	53	41	1,195	1,565
El Salvador	15,783	14,212	11,014	1,166	143	163	212	246	55	30	62	38	23	1,060	1,571
Guatemala	14,312	12,414	6,496	1,258	372	648	571	182	265	45	46	141	23	2,333	1,898
Honduras	15,844	14,083	2,397	4,599	364	511	1,209	561	552	48	37	75	54	3,676	1,761
Nicaragua	13,335	11,848	8,312	1,271	193	219	382	154	40	22	38	53	33	1,131	1,487
Panama	17,778	15,683	7,390	8,427	331	401	571	336	271	161	107	229	148	2,366	2,095
South America	207,284	178,303	39,967	66,493	2,902	8,34	10,135	14,715	3,656	1,893	4,205	3,282	1,657	20,464	28,981
Argentina	37,295	34,326	11,226	10,526	592	1,510	1,052	2,770	670	550	633	981	443	3,373	2,969
Bolivia	5,705	4,813	1,594	991	252	374	98	111	41	43	15	69	24	1,201	893
Brazil	19,304	16,079	2,984	3,743	313	845	608	2,373	901	316	671	610	250	2,413	3,225
Chile	11,322	9,232	2,880	2,232	225	349	681	521	111	116	206	162	123	1,626	2,090
Colombia	59,147	52,903	7,885	23,221	821	2,521	4,925	4,584	1,045	364	1,253	750	313	5,221	6,244
Ecuador	31,425	28,901	6,178	14,763	184	1,849	676	2,227	275	109	416	168	97	1,959	2,524
Guyana	7,929	4,758	195	3,342	9	107	63	341	50	19	76	34	48	474	3,171
Paraguay	1,217	1,016	239	194	29	51	29	71	35	26	38	52	38	214	201
Peru	18,403	15,174	5,222	3,603	248	856	873	889	223	115	667	159	145	2,194	3,229
Uruguay	3,262	2,748	585	862	26	97	99	289	80	30	54	75	30	507	528
Venezuela	12,275	8,367	979	3,016	203	375	1,031	539	225	153	196	222	146	1,282	3,908
Africa	25,637	15,515	3,895	3,731	427	783	258	611	586	374	237	622	469	3,522	10,122
Nigeria	3,344	1,035	182	249	20	131	2	31	10	14	9	45	22	320	2,309
South Africa	3,783	2,771	700	454	99	115	83	135	190	73	82	109	73	658	1,012
U.A.R. (Egypt)	8,417	6,484	2,019	1,343	177	206	83	278	220	156	77	294	257	1,374	1,433
Other Africa	10,093	5,225	994	1,685	131	331	90	167	166	131	69	1			

TABLE 35. ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM
BY SELECTED NATIONALITIES AND STATES OF RESIDENCE:
DURING 1970

State of residence	Grand Total	Total permanent residents	Mexico	Canada	United Kingdom	Cuba	Italy	Germany	Poland	Philippines	China 1/	Portugal	Greece	Dominican Republic	Japan	Colombia	Jamaica	Ireland	All other permanent residents	Other than permanent residents
Total	4,247,377	3,719,750	714,509	398,310	298,881	288,118	235,842	216,593	120,074	94,325	85,979	77,796	66,503	65,647	58,843	52,903	51,496	50,646	843,285	527,627
Alabama	6,179	5,061	77	541	904	222	82	1,281	28	49	109	15	105	7	139	67	29	70	1,336	1,118
Alaska	3,626	3,201	104	949	340	10	12	420	19	222	57	2	25	-	190	24	15	40	772	425
Arizona	49,303	46,171	34,075	3,741	1,609	88	200	1,173	100	371	569	16	103	9	272	64	28	94	3,659	3,132
Arkansas	2,568	2,213	110	254	357	55	51	494	40	45	88	3	16	4	104	11	3	13	565	355
California	981,842	916,365	379,951	86,191	61,685	21,187	13,772	33,806	2,887	38,207	38,255	17,513	4,307	490	24,065	7,885	1,300	5,166	179,698	65,477
Colorado	22,936	20,584	3,234	2,559	2,250	448	597	3,033	395	203	360	17	317	16	584	168	39	129	6,235	2,352
Connecticut	109,349	101,479	248	19,575	12,650	2,195	15,192	4,638	11,689	370	407	5,862	2,433	198	239	1,253	2,512	1,747	20,271	7,870
Delaware	5,910	5,184	25	566	1,009	308	402	517	296	139	167	16	114	3	81	55	57	118	1,311	726
District of Columbia	18,394	12,577	228	435	1,395	437	365	546	55	343	733	91	508	202	100	249	940	127	5,823	5,817
Florida	290,237	207,194	2,114	21,398	12,400	130,011	1,460	5,456	711	617	542	223	725	821	672	4,925	2,228	297	22,594	83,043
Georgia	17,234	13,541	200	1,471	2,713	1,420	138	2,893	46	194	300	37	188	18	327	200	55	104	3,237	3,693
Hawaii	53,003	48,164	118	1,391	1,233	40	45	657	10	25,122	1,966	129	15	4	13,531	16	22	36	3,829	4,839
Idaho	4,942	4,398	1,100	945	388	6	46	318	12	60	88	1	41	-	149	10	2	25	1,207	544
Illinois	263,935	232,754	47,738	13,862	12,606	7,971	16,175	21,263	25,744	5,563	2,778	86	8,651	464	2,462	2,521	1,405	4,788	58,677	31,181
Indiana	30,262	25,232	4,552	2,797	3,103	583	442	2,991	1,028	455	428	17	1,054	41	319	118	89	201	7,014	5,030
Iowa	11,012	7,787	711	1,280	922	175	194	1,295	95	240	63	1	194	3	94	33	4	19	2,464	3,225
Iowa	11,012	7,787	711	1,280	922	175	194	1,295	95	240	63	1	194	3	94	33	4	19	2,464	3,225
Kansas	11,860	8,950	2,450	890	960	357	105	1,420	68	135	180	5	55	15	230	100	15	50	1,915	2,910
Kentucky	7,472	5,704	88	773	818	181	125	1,582	38	192	82	5	49	9	122	89	29	-	1,522	1,768
Louisiana	23,207	17,774	745	1,013	1,606	2,579	730	1,320	59	197	258	17	125	34	180	443	41	112	8,315	5,433
Maine	20,414	18,096	38	14,503	920	30	162	494	147	71	61	33	110	5	77	17	11	123	1,294	2,318
Maryland	48,023	39,908	412	2,807	5,125	1,686	2,668	4,388	1,116	1,063	1,189	190	1,755	160	563	656	663	692	14,775	8,115
Massachusetts	168,516	152,550	334	34,155	14,154	2,608	16,024	4,704	7,379	535	3,286	29,905	6,379	480	530	1,045	1,335	5,350	24,347	15,966
Michigan	145,740	133,263	5,590	44,528	14,076	1,164	7,678	10,355	11,830	727	1,071	29	2,462	85	660	364	381	1,059	31,204	12,477
Minnesota	22,291	17,272	517	4,306	2,387	231	166	2,001	377	279	371	2	149	1	157	65	32	151	6,080	5,019
Mississippi	3,620	2,826	86	241	527	50	78	515	20	66	301	16	39	4	84	43	7	70	679	794
Missouri	23,828	18,631	1,460	1,910	2,306	502	1,552	2,896	542	409	378	16	492	32	435	179	51	296	5,175	5,197
Montana	3,858	3,353	217	1,301	369	13	57	337	65	53	16	1	47	-	63	5	2	33	774	505
Nebraska	6,451	5,267	411	617	667	158	158	907	114	109	86	16	91	-	125	35	10	46	1,717	1,184
Nevada	9,171	8,509	1,634	1,483	942	768	177	677	35	188	256	34	84	1	194	60	7	76	1,893	662
New Hampshire	13,087	12,190	33	7,780	1,020	49	110	464	421	47	70	77	520	16	61	36	24	104	1,358	897
New Jersey	232,967	197,097	617	9,616	16,488	33,946	28,932	15,398	13,618	1,314	2,055	6,327	4,371	2,313	887	4,584	2,163	3,548	50,920	35,870
New Mexico	14,989	13,642	10,171	601	669	143	88	566	15	105	94	9	51	3	125	23	10	33	936	1,347
New York	820,578	717,222	3,152	46,634	59,048	47,482	94,962	35,221	25,520	3,476	19,499	4,238	19,779	49,489	2,871	23,221	35,509	20,842	226,279	103,356
North Carolina	13,678	10,828	147	1,361	1,879	472	142	2,044	55	150	242	17	669	23	496	86	24	58	2,963	2,850
North Dakota	2,404	1,967	27	710	231	4	14	233	21	70	20	1	12	-	37	6	-	17	564	437
Ohio	97,929	86,194	1,675	8,642	8,936	1,094	7,371	9,966	4,405	1,355	1,165	85	3,229	82	731	313	568	734	35,843	11,735
Oklahoma	9,964	7,600	1,042	984	1,093	172	76	1,527	56	82	185	7	61	4	230	77	15	83	1,906	2,364
Oregon	24,237	20,730	1,433	6,320	2,199	340	255	1,588	176	312	966	39	217	8	680	26	19	185	5,967	3,507
Pennsylvania	109,970	95,724	598	6,134	11,746	1,973	17,261	9,551	6,573	1,066	1,669	1,019	3,573	104	686	750	1,170	2,036	29,815	14,246
Rhode Island	26,314	24,710	22	2,957	1,750	188	2,865	561	837	118	225	11,421	355	108	117	245	50	374	2,517	1,604
South Carolina	7,941	5,715	63	738	1,250	267	81	1,054	28	156	93	12	232	9	207	62	14	63	1,386	2,226
South Dakota	1,464	1,173	23	247	157	22	10	151	12	36	27	2	13	-	38	4	-	8	423	291
Tennessee	8,524	6,365	108	945	1,103	241	125	1,133	58	149	260	8	106	10	207	81	22	39	1,770	2,159
Texas	257,876	242,288	200,004	5,170	6,596	3,141	703	6,827	294	873	1,508	65	508	71	988	821	142	434	14,143	15,588
Utah	12,788	10,509	823	1,723	1,505	16	168	1,561	15	12	334	-	306	3	361	15	1	41	3,625	2,279
Vermont	8,160	6,990	26	4,793	619	20	128	281	104	17	54	1	27	8	32	3	2	41	834	1,170
Virginia	30,805	25,269	295	2,517	4,783	1,659	529	3,608	162	805	582	59	582	48	567	455	130	298	8,190	5,536
Washington	63,248	56,861	2,710	20,237	7,276	229	857	4,866	353	2,716	1,753	47	433	6	2,245	75	56	441	12,561	6,387
West Virginia	5,615	4,567	60	326	500	85	643	456	301	180	96	9	181	7	57	30	7	39	1,590	1,048
Wisconsin	34,868	29,399	2,139	2,698	2,574	425	1,499	6,527	2,065	399	475	26	591	10	300	197	130	163	9,381	5,269
Wyoming	2,097	1,639	372	275	188	2	32	162	12	11	61	5	37	1	46	1	-	14	420	458
U.S. terr. & poss.:																				
Guam	12,042	6,428	15	44	87	-	7	52	1	4,609	49	-	7	-	98	1	-	4	1,454	5,614
Puerto Rico	51,548	40,857	379	264	366	20,584	121	311	27	26	47	21	7	10,030	25	1,074	25	13	7,537	10,691
Virgin Islands	19,101	9,578	8	112	6,397	81	10	108	-	17	5	3	3	188	3	17	103	2	2,521	9,523

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 36. ALIEN POPULATION, BY STATES OF RESIDENCE: 1940, 1951, 1960, 1966 through 1970

(Alien registration of 1940, alien address reports received
1951, 1960, and 1966 through 1970/

State of residence	Number								Percent							
	1940	1951	1960	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1940	1951	1960	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	5,009,857	2,265,032	2,948,973	3,482,553	3,668,836	3,876,304	4,002,668	4,247,377	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alabama	5,132	2,426	4,583	5,809	6,066	6,383	7,390	6,179	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Alaska	3,405	1,103	2,597	2,873	3,007	2,834	3,122	3,626	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arizona	31,954	24,061	35,163	47,607	48,192	48,144	50,151	49,303	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Arkansas	3,389	1,418	2,147	2,541	2,513	2,761	2,571	2,568	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
California	542,464	326,158	567,484	848,846	881,966	923,145	944,149	981,842	10.8	14.4	19.2	24.4	24.0	23.8	23.7	23.1
Colorado	27,473	13,598	19,536	20,362	21,312	21,776	21,935	22,936	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Connecticut	158,128	71,223	75,298	81,266	86,646	93,085	96,242	109,349	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
Delaware	6,428	2,571	4,942	5,023	2,799	5,454	5,365	5,910	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
District of Columbia	14,752	9,314	17,764	17,955	18,436	19,933	19,335	18,394	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Florida	41,327	26,011	83,577	184,869	208,529	241,081	267,360	290,237	0.8	1.2	2.8	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.8	6.8
Georgia	5,187	3,061	9,006	12,862	14,508	15,516	17,102	17,234	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hawaii	91,447	66,181	51,316	45,794	46,998	47,882	49,642	53,003	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Idaho	8,232	3,791	4,882	4,347	4,393	4,524	4,587	4,942	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Illinois	325,070	110,563	199,405	208,427	238,018	252,565	239,705	263,935	6.5	4.9	6.7	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.2
Indiana	44,385	18,852	29,269	27,368	27,560	28,724	29,668	30,262	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Iowa	24,648	9,826	9,938	9,599	10,546	11,910	11,015	11,012	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kansas	15,955	6,127	10,650	11,157	11,180	11,703	12,008	11,860	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kentucky	5,558	2,873	5,355	6,387	7,229	6,910	7,251	7,472	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Louisiana	17,310	7,678	13,001	18,418	19,547	20,965	22,016	23,207	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Maine	47,233	18,931	19,967	20,312	19,989	19,943	19,812	20,414	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Maryland	37,792	22,156	28,411	37,201	43,840	45,205	49,141	48,023	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Massachusetts	364,421	146,028	127,710	135,417	144,609	149,654	160,048	168,516	7.3	6.5	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
Michigan	303,103	128,816	141,719	136,596	141,376	144,272	149,099	145,740	6.1	5.7	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4
Minnesota	61,433	19,970	25,439	20,815	20,874	21,609	21,755	22,291	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Mississippi	3,219	1,698	2,810	3,472	3,532	3,907	4,064	3,620	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Missouri	43,550	15,274	21,162	20,299	21,109	22,174	22,942	23,828	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Montana	13,777	4,738	5,263	4,842	4,484	4,259	4,184	3,858	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nebraska	18,933	6,897	7,755	7,436	6,979	6,667	6,794	6,451	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nevada	6,118	2,991	4,465	8,036	8,072	8,584	6,112	9,171	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Hampshire	30,538	11,031	10,344	11,652	11,817	12,136	12,535	13,087	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
New Jersey	279,199	118,580	151,437	177,351	190,627	208,222	219,406	232,967	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5
New Mexico	12,402	6,294	12,712	16,580	15,238	15,028	15,081	14,989	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
New York	1,257,501	545,990	553,703	629,052	661,608	708,823	740,369	820,578	25.1	24.1	18.8	18.1	18.0	18.3	18.5	19.3
North Carolina	4,207	3,959	10,173	11,019	12,598	13,802	13,880	13,678	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
North Dakota	10,482	2,790	2,865	3,029	2,826	3,135	2,838	2,404	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ohio	203,038	77,351	108,892	85,465	86,720	93,159	95,958	97,929	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Oklahoma	6,946	2,811	6,219	8,708	9,123	9,370	9,302	9,964	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oregon	34,424	16,947	18,421	22,285	22,500	23,562	24,021	24,237	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Pennsylvania	370,020	98,481	126,073	99,220	103,774	104,741	107,303	109,970	7.4	4.3	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Rhode Island	52,570	20,369	17,743	17,384	19,096	21,273	23,301	26,314	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
South Carolina	2,188	1,471	3,879	5,045	5,400	6,341	7,075	7,941	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
South Dakota	7,400	1,822	2,370	1,978	1,702	1,580	1,748	1,464	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tennessee	5,137	3,065	5,401	7,155	7,911	8,475	8,485	8,524	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Texas	213,898	165,927	237,514	240,954	240,898	242,024	249,735	257,800	4.3	7.3	8.1	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.1
Utah	10,487	8,848	12,260	12,719	12,457	11,962	11,919	12,788	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	15,927	7,704	7,669	7,467	7,456	7,823	8,192	8,160	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Virginia	10,093	9,260	18,825	22,764	25,207	27,815	32,112	30,805	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Washington	81,636	45,097	51,217	51,333	55,386	55,326	49,150	63,248	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.5
West Virginia	23,662	6,940	6,409	5,398	5,167	5,374	5,582	5,615	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wisconsin	75,127	17,293	34,684	31,712	31,927	33,217	34,016	34,868	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Wyoming	5,917	2,108	2,491	2,334	2,193	2,030	2,186	2,097	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S. terr. and poss.:																
Guam		24	8,172	8,159	8,821	10,269	10,866	12,042	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Puerto Rico	14,854	3,193	5,578	40,037	43,737	47,167	49,737	51,548	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Virgin Islands	3,853	1,378	3,286	7,817	10,338	12,121	13,274	19,101	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other	6,528	11,965	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 37. DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION FILED, PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION FILED,
PERSONS NATURALIZED, AND PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907-1970

Period	Declara- tions filed	Petitions filed	Persons naturalized			Petitions denied
			Civilian	Military	Total	
1907-1970	8,680,718	9,378,344	8,281,627	547,969	8,829,596	463,652
1907-1910	526,322	164,036	111,738		111,738	17,702
1911-1920	2,686,909	1,381,384	884,672	244,300	1,128,972	118,725
1921-1930	2,709,014	1,884,277	1,716,979	56,206	1,773,185	165,493
1931-1940	1,369,479	1,637,113	1,498,573	19,891	1,518,464	45,792
1931	106,272	145,474	140,271	3,224	143,495	7,514
1932	101,345	131,062	136,598	2	136,600	5,478
1933	83,046	112,629	112,368	995	113,363	4,703
1934	108,079	117,125	110,867	2,802	113,669	1,133
1935	136,524	131,378	118,945	-	118,945	2,765
1936	148,118	167,127	140,784	481	141,265	3,124
1937	176,195	165,464	162,923	2,053	164,976	4,042
1938	150,673	175,413	158,142	3,936	162,078	4,854
1939	155,691	213,413	185,175	3,638	188,813	5,630
1940	203,536	278,028	232,500	2,760	235,260	6,549
1941-1950	920,284	1,938,066	1,837,229	149,799	1,987,028	64,814
1941	224,123	277,807	275,747	1,547	277,294	7,769
1942	221,796	343,487	268,762	1,602	270,364	8,348
1943	115,664	377,125	281,459	37,474	318,933	13,656
1944	42,368	325,717	392,766	49,213	441,979	7,297
1945	31,195	195,917	208,707	22,695	231,402	9,782
1946	28,787	123,864	134,849	15,213	150,062	6,575
1947	37,771	88,802	77,442	16,462	93,904	3,953
1948	60,187	68,265	69,080	1,070	70,150	2,887
1949	64,866	71,044	64,138	2,456	66,594	2,271
1950	93,527	66,038	64,279	2,067	66,346	2,276
1951-1960	323,818	1,230,483	1,148,241	41,705	1,189,946	27,569
1951	91,497	61,634	53,741	975	54,716	2,395
1952	111,461	94,086	87,070	1,585	88,655	2,163
1953	23,558	98,128	90,476	1,575	92,051	2,300
1954	9,100	130,722	104,086	13,745	117,831	2,084
1955	10,855	213,508	197,568	11,958	209,526	4,571
1956	12,870	137,701	138,681	7,204	145,885	3,935
1957	15,911	140,547	137,198	845	138,043	2,948
1958	16,196	117,344	118,950	916	119,866	2,688
1959	16,115	109,270	102,623	1,308	103,931	2,208
1960	16,255	127,543	117,848	1,594	119,442	2,277
1961-1970	144,892	1,142,985	1,084,195	36,068	1,120,263	23,557
1961	15,921	138,718	130,731	1,719	132,450	3,175
1962	15,120	129,682	124,972	2,335	127,307	3,557
1963	14,478	121,170	121,618	2,560	124,178	2,436
1964	14,374	113,218	109,629	2,605	112,234	2,309
1965	13,082	106,813	101,214	3,085	104,299	2,059
1966	12,957	104,853	100,498	2,561	103,059	2,029
1967	12,465	108,369	102,211	2,691	104,902	2,008
1968	13,594	103,085	100,288	2,438	102,726	1,962
1969	14,102	102,317	93,251	5,458	98,709	2,043
1970	18,799	114,760	99,783	10,616	110,399	1,979

TABLE 37A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1966-1970

Naturalization provisions	1966-1970	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	519,795	103,059	104,902	102,726	98,709	110,399
General provisions	384,385	76,214	78,544	76,377	73,489	79,761
Special provisions	135,410	26,845	26,358	26,349	25,220	30,638
Persons married to U.S. citizens	79,627	16,448	16,778	17,156	14,346	14,899
Children, including adopted children of U.S. citizen parents	31,308	7,695	6,740	6,579	5,271	5,023
Former U.S. citizens who lost citizenship by marriage ...	162	37	36	38	28	23
Philippine citizens who entered the United States prior to May 1, 1934, and have resided continuously in the United States	6	-	5	1	-	-
Persons who served in the U.S. Armed Forces for 3 years ...	5,858	1,575	1,648	1,720	875	40
Persons who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War I, World War II, the Korean hostilities, or the Vietnam hostilities ^{1/}	17,874	971	1,040	712	4,578	10,573
Lodge Act enlistees	32	15	3	6	5	3
Surviving spouses of citizen members of the Armed Forces of the United States ^{2/}	20	-	-	-	9	11
Persons who served on certain U.S. vessels	89	22	18	11	24	14
Former U.S. citizens who lost citizenship by entering the armed forces of foreign countries during World War II	26	3	2	2	5	14
Nationals but not citizens of the United States	312	77	87	65	51	32
Employees of nonprofit organizations engaged in disseminating information promoting U.S. interest ^{3/}	85	-	-	59	21	5
Other	11	2	1	-	7	1
Native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and whose marriages terminated (Sec. 324(c) of the Immigration and Nationality Act) ^{4/}	183	37	60	36	30	20
Native-born citizen women who took oath of allegiance under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended, to exercise rights of citizenship ^{4/}	785	253	198	148	120	66

^{1/} Section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality Act amended October 24, 1968, to include Vietnam hostilities (P.L. 90-633).

^{2/} Section 319 of the Immigration and Nationality Act amended June 29, 1968, (P.L. 90-369).

^{3/} Section 319 of the Immigration and Nationality Act amended December 18, 1967 (P.L. 90-215).

^{4/} Citizenship lost by marriage to foreigner and regained by operation of law upon termination of marriage, or by continuous residence in the U.S. since date of marriage.

TABLE 38. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

See Table 37A for detailed figures by naturalization provisions²

Country or region of former allegiance	Total number	Persons naturalized				
		Under general naturalization provisions	Married to U.S. citizens	Children of U.S. citizen parents	Military	Other
All countries	110,399	79,761	14,899	5,023	10,616	100
Europe	48,778	35,983	7,642	2,130	2,982	41
Albania	86	80	1	2	3	-
Austria	679	514	81	26	57	1
Belgium	358	289	32	11	25	1
Bulgaria	81	68	4	4	5	-
Czechoslovakia	506	423	54	6	23	-
Denmark	303	218	52	6	25	2
Estonia	76	69	5	-	2	-
Finland	222	166	28	8	20	-
France	1,398	988	307	46	55	2
Germany	10,067	6,076	2,595	646	742	8
Greece	2,906	1,912	788	120	85	1
Hungary	1,599	1,319	152	31	96	1
Iceland	30	20	9	1	-	-
Ireland	2,249	1,910	88	50	201	-
Italy	7,892	6,017	1,049	389	435	2
Latvia	250	219	15	-	16	-
Lithuania	272	239	8	1	23	1
Luxembourg	47	25	11	10	7	-
Malta	89	75	16	2	7	-
Netherlands	1,795	1,406	160	54	173	2
Norway	364	289	42	4	28	1
Poland	3,426	3,008	148	103	161	6
Portugal	1,374	918	264	120	71	1
Romania	670	634	22	6	8	-
Spain	791	508	216	39	28	-
Sweden	299	231	50	4	14	-
Switzerland	495	418	54	6	17	-
Turkey	430	306	87	22	15	-
United Kingdom	7,549	5,515	1,110	355	558	11
U.S.S.R.	677	622	22	3	29	1
Yugoslavia	1,725	1,438	178	54	55	-
Other Europe	73	63	5	1	4	-
Asia	16,466	6,737	4,755	1,231	3,728	15
Burma	63	40	13	2	8	-
China 1/	3,099	1,771	871	98	358	1
Cyprus	74	58	13	1	2	-
India	325	166	130	11	18	-
Indonesia	105	55	24	3	22	1
Iran	416	216	162	10	28	-
Iraq	184	118	49	7	10	-
Israel	1,516	1,244	203	41	26	2
Japan	1,828	674	946	147	58	3
Jordan	429	281	108	22	17	1
Korea	1,687	361	891	391	43	1
Lebanon	351	235	82	20	14	-
Pakistan	58	33	20	1	4	-
Philippines	5,469	1,099	909	374	3,082	5
Syrian Arab Republic	146	95	34	4	13	-
Thailand	108	26	49	26	7	-
Vietnam	282	43	201	35	3	-
Yemen	120	98	5	16	-	1
Other Asia 2/	206	124	45	22	15	-
North America	37,693	31,336	1,802	1,318	3,225	12
Canada	6,340	4,818	572	363	585	2
Mexico	6,195	4,510	424	406	853	2
West Indies	22,675	20,270	603	448	1,348	6
Barbados	122	92	12	6	11	1
Cuba	20,888	18,998	438	390	1,057	5
Dominican Republic	538	458	20	9	51	-
Haiti	433	372	13	7	41	-
Jamaica	479	280	81	30	88	-
Trinidad and Tobago	215	70	39	6	100	-
Central America	2,483	1,738	203	101	439	2
Costa Rica	300	217	1	29	39	-
El Salvador	200	148	10	8	34	-
Guatemala	208	138	22	2	46	-
Honduras	448	359	34	14	40	1
Nicaragua	292	223	21	11	36	1
Panama	1,035	653	101	37	244	-
South America	4,679	3,659	339	223	456	2
Argentina	1,226	1,076	56	41	51	2
Bolivia	182	123	27	7	25	-
Brazil	473	369	37	37	30	-
Chile	334	257	29	22	26	-
Colombia	870	720	79	53	118	-
Ecuador	558	435	24	12	87	-
Guyana	132	73	12	2	45	-
Paraguay	54	46	5	3	-	-
Peru	432	325	47	13	47	-
Uruguay	110	94	8	5	3	-
Venezuela	208	141	15	28	24	-
Africa	767	560	129	37	41	-
Morocco	86	52	30	2	2	-
South Africa	130	87	21	15	7	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	377	290	55	10	22	-
Other Africa 2/	174	131	23	10	10	-
Oceania	391	250	76	22	43	-
Australia	216	165	35	9	7	-
New Zealand	69	37	22	9	1	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	46	12	6	1	27	-
Other Oceania 2/	60	36	13	3	8	-
U.S. possessions	337	107	96	23	88	23
Stateless and not reported	1,288	1,129	60	39	53	7

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 39. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Country or region of former allegiance	1961-1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
All countries	1,120,263	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726	98,709	110,392
Europe	686,856	93,122	88,302	84,940	71,636	66,020	62,410	61,534	58,267	51,847	48,778
Albania	1,548	236	303	198	138	155	110	110	109	103	86
Austria	15,922	1,660	1,474	1,352	1,196	1,063	1,012	973	865	688	679
Belgium	3,961	541	471	399	399	406	334	337	330	291	358
Bulgaria	954	87	175	118	87	96	75	92	74	74	81
Czechoslovakia	7,219	1,499	1,127	961	681	658	551	458	438	340	506
Denmark	4,622	664	603	562	522	374	408	442	428	316	303
Estonia	1,854	422	362	241	182	159	127	95	96	94	76
Finland	3,134	555	404	328	328	280	265	265	251	236	222
France	15,854	1,854	1,737	1,889	1,697	1,521	1,466	1,472	1,424	1,416	1,398
Germany	148,333	18,738	18,568	19,165	16,646	14,929	13,706	13,204	12,692	10,618	10,067
Greece	38,730	6,140	6,092	3,674	3,366	3,356	3,373	3,438	3,255	3,029	2,906
Hungary	36,416	1,546	5,682	9,601	4,723	4,054	2,971	2,376	2,139	1,725	1,599
Iceland	425	60	53	53	37	39	41	61	26	45	30
Ireland	32,379	3,754	3,507	4,303	3,697	3,322	2,885	3,083	2,959	2,620	2,249
Italy	118,647	18,365	17,449	12,171	12,323	10,742	10,981	10,572	9,379	7,892	7,892
Latvia	6,290	1,485	1,055	856	624	545	388	353	403	331	250
Lithuania	5,549	1,287	821	656	520	498	393	397	360	345	272
Luxembourg	681	63	165	62	53	61	63	55	56	56	47
Malta 1/											
Netherlands	25,941	2,134	3,260	3,556	2,748	2,503	2,762	2,698	2,555	1,930	1,795
Norway	6,043	1,005	811	711	673	527	497	506	488	461	364
Poland	45,246	8,605	5,362	4,426	3,969	4,017	3,833	4,072	3,893	3,643	3,426
Portugal	15,859	1,493	1,163	1,356	1,183	1,718	2,179	2,156	1,694	1,343	1,374
Romania	5,184	752	687	484	387	387	299	367	717	434	670
Spain	7,276	862	616	675	692	679	731	796	713	721	791
Sweden	4,241	682	513	523	443	403	327	367	359	325	299
Switzerland	6,386	867	770	719	712	623	587	578	521	514	495
Turkey	4,132	470	345	392	425	347	406	452	444	444	430
United Kingdom	92,126	10,344	9,696	9,889	9,826	9,370	8,930	8,777	8,466	7,929	7,549
U.S.S.R.	14,486	3,850	2,306	1,877	1,329	1,071	848	874	887	767	677
Yugoslavia	21,040	2,810	2,628	2,284	1,965	2,013	1,764	1,976	2,067	1,808	1,725
Other Europe	757	92	97	64	69	70	72	84	70	66	73
Asia	147,974	12,308	14,573	15,253	15,724	14,680	14,369	14,259	14,280	15,362	16,466
Burma	324	10	22	24	14	26	36	35	45	49	63
China 2/	34,516	2,683	4,109	4,268	4,045	3,692	3,111	2,924	3,186	3,399	3,099
Cyprus	448	8	32	22	46	37	54	60	53	62	74
India	2,422	149	147	174	252	202	224	262	303	384	325
Indonesia	940	38	70	66	54	55	128	145	178	101	105
Iran	3,066	206	207	260	319	295	326	334	326	346	416
Iraq	1,583	106	134	113	147	150	175	164	196	214	184
Israel	21,587	1,143	1,545	2,274	3,029	2,883	2,814	2,276	2,271	1,836	1,516
Japan	28,130	3,790	3,563	3,459	3,061	2,660	2,673	2,553	2,476	2,067	1,828
Jordan	4,020	287	565	435	333	390	401	384	399	397	429
Korea	13,514	1,031	1,169	1,249	1,396	1,027	1,180	1,353	1,776	1,646	1,687
Lebanon	3,457	323	291	362	378	343	374	351	346	338	351
Pakistan	42	54	67	52	46	59	55	53	53	54	58
Philippines	29,167	2,329	2,438	2,132	2,274	2,499	2,384	2,958	2,807	3,877	5,469
Syrian Arab Republic 3/	1,060			125	121	129	133	117	162	127	146
Thailand	458	13	17	17	26	35	50	45	68	79	108
Vietnam	837	18	17	18	34	33	69	72	135	159	282
Yemen	467	15	38	24	21	22	43	41	47	96	120
Other Asia 4/	1,454	105	173	164	122	156	104	138	145	141	206
North America	230,353	22,820	20,378	19,560	19,782	18,626	20,899	22,597	23,167	24,831	37,693
Canada	83,627	10,032	9,272	9,944	9,479	8,489	8,579	8,120	6,984	6,387	6,340
Mexico	60,369	8,405	7,205	5,285	5,213	5,080	5,677	6,044	6,134	5,111	6,195
West Indies	69,561	3,165	2,660	2,872	3,594	3,561	3,021	6,870	8,109	11,212	22,625
Barbados 5/	399							43	112	122	122
Cuba	58,931	2,774	2,211	2,101	2,683	2,522	3,829	5,485	6,784	9,654	20,888
Dominican Republic	3,556	280	318	330	290	261	333	321	363	522	538
Haiti	2,323	111	131	199	164	217	238	245	303	282	433
Jamaica 6/	3,397		201	374	481	519	433	429	481	479	479
Trinidad and Tobago 6/	955		46	83	80	112	143	118	158	215	215
Central America	16,816	1,217	1,241	1,534	1,496	1,496	1,612	1,761	1,940	2,114	2,483
Costa Rica	1,952	126	147	163	158	168	170	199	235	263	300
El Salvador	1,348	130	119	113	115	106	119	147	160	159	200
Guatemala	1,422	112	88	123	119	120	125	145	184	198	208
Honduras	2,808	166	183	251	250	278	266	321	302	343	448
Nicaragua	2,255	216	183	205	207	194	198	221	236	303	292
Panama	7,031	464	521	599	647	610	734	730	843	848	1,035
South America	26,200	1,391	1,427	1,986	2,139	2,136	2,538	3,065	3,081	3,758	4,679
Argentina	7,022	291	323	565	629	655	719	820	800	1,014	1,226
Bolivia	1,09	66	78	108	125	111	119	119	145	172	182
Brazil	2,984	207	199	254	226	241	316	378	328	366	473
Chile	1,924	117	96	149	160	179	200	204	224	261	334
Colombia	5,046	270	287	353	419	381	481	556	587	742	970
Ecuador	2,949	183	165	215	206	203	261	352	362	444	558
Guyana 5/	311							46	69	64	132
Paraguay	228	11	15	20	12	11	16	30	24	35	54
Peru	2,390	116	144	185	176	175	218	298	281	365	432
Uruguay	539	28	27	38	47	47	60	34	64	84	110
Venezuela	1,598	102	93	119	141	133	164	230	197	211	208
Africa	6,340	461	620	533	589	656	562	576	905	671	767
Morocco	972	79	89	126	102	103	101	90	99	97	86
South Africa	1,171	68	111	104	141	103	111	133	134	136	130
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	2,944	250	264	170	270	295	219	252	513	334	377
Other Africa 4/	1,253	64	156	133	76	155	131	101	159	104	174
Oceania	4,096	345	378	391	421	474	422	429	461	384	391
Australia	2,794	271	298	285	297	321	278	295	286	247	216
New Zealand	656	67	73	67	69	67	72	63	65	44	69
Pacific Islands 2/	336			23	40	46	36	32	64	49	66
Other Oceania 4/	310	7	7	16	15	40	36	39	46	44	60
U.S. possessions	3,222	260	267	283	251	269	437	476	357	285	337
Stateless and not reported	15,222	1,743	1,362	1,232	1,692	1,438	1,422	1,966	1,508	1,571	1,288

1/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1965.
2/ Includes Taiwan.
3/ Included in United Arab Republic (Egypt) prior to 1963.
4/ Independent countries.
5/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1967.
6/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1963.
7/ Included in U.S. possessions prior to 1963.

TABLE 40. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of former allegiance	Total naturalized	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Salesworkers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers except farm and mine	Housewives, children, and others with no occupation or occupation not reported
All countries	110,399	14,111	99	5,192	10,969	3,043	9,083	10,379	798	13,282	354	3,172	39,917
Europe	48,778	4,403	49	1,873	4,110	975	5,547	5,267	408	5,016	52	1,863	19,215
Albania	86	7	-	9	6	-	10	6	-	24	-	3	21
Austria	679	68	1	33	70	13	62	45	2	71	-	8	306
Belgium	358	56	2	17	34	7	33	34	14	43	-	4	114
Bulgaria	81	13	-	5	6	1	10	7	-	7	-	6	26
Czechoslovakia	506	87	-	23	44	13	55	39	8	43	1	14	179
Denmark	303	31	-	27	26	4	46	21	-	30	1	5	112
Estonia	76	13	-	2	13	5	22	8	12	26	1	2	101
Finland	222	20	-	7	11	5	11	6	2	3	-	-	26
France	1,398	138	2	61	122	34	75	85	9	233	6	32	601
Germany	10,067	662	8	319	872	207	929	615	52	957	4	176	5,266
Greece	2,906	223	-	235	121	57	295	368	4	403	-	78	1,122
Hungary	1,599	173	-	76	103	21	272	220	22	177	1	34	480
Iceland	30	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	1	15
Ireland	2,249	304	1	87	292	41	259	153	79	303	-	87	643
Italy	7,892	282	4	204	482	85	1,319	1,441	19	792	2	578	2,684
Latvia	250	22	-	13	17	8	34	30	3	22	-	7	94
Lithuania	272	31	-	10	34	4	29	23	3	28	1	14	95
Luxembourg	47	3	-	1	3	-	4	4	1	4	-	4	25
Malta	89	7	-	-	11	-	9	14	1	10	-	1	35
Netherlands	1,795	266	12	103	162	48	189	111	18	164	6	38	678
Norway	3,426	235	2	78	266	45	519	597	21	389	1	193	1,080
Poland	1,374	35	4	33	56	16	144	382	9	85	16	171	423
Romania	670	111	-	30	61	22	66	112	11	42	-	11	204
Spain	791	120	1	28	43	11	39	101	3	64	1	50	330
Sweden	299	33	1	13	30	4	19	14	1	23	-	4	157
Switzerland	495	99	2	37	50	13	31	15	7	62	2	8	169
Turkey	430	96	-	33	27	15	33	45	3	24	-	7	147
United Kingdom	7,549	1,036	2	318	989	255	600	359	81	696	9	112	3,092
U.S.S.R.	677	63	1	16	60	15	70	88	3	66	-	36	261
Yugoslavia	1,725	121	3	33	65	16	290	293	13	187	-	135	569
Other Europe	73	3	-	3	3	2	14	2	-	9	-	3	34
Asia	16,466	2,216	15	685	702	248	461	960	40	4,004	138	216	6,781
Burma	63	15	-	5	5	-	1	4	1	12	-	1	19
China 1/	3,099	525	4	310	138	43	52	267	5	430	-	9	1,316
Cyprus	74	7	-	4	8	2	6	10	-	13	-	24	8
India	325	189	3	10	11	5	1	5	-	16	2	1	82
Indonesia	105	17	-	2	9	3	5	5	-	24	-	3	34
Iran	157	-	-	30	31	12	25	14	2	32	1	6	106
Israel	184	50	-	21	21	5	7	9	-	12	-	2	57
Japan	1,516	285	-	109	101	45	180	160	3	79	-	15	539
Jordan	1,828	87	2	23	62	13	19	109	9	123	2	32	1,347
Korea	429	46	-	60	28	41	28	41	3	28	-	13	149
Lebanon	1,687	130	-	22	47	10	10	80	1	105	1	10	1,271
Pakistan	351	80	-	36	20	15	25	24	3	20	-	7	121
Philippines	58	35	-	2	4	-	3	1	-	4	-	1	8
Syrian Arab Republic	5,469	467	6	28	172	45	56	168	14	3,047	119	95	1,252
Thailand	146	39	-	9	14	5	12	12	1	13	-	-	61
Vietnam	108	20	-	3	7	1	1	1	-	7	1	-	68
Yemen	282	24	-	4	3	1	2	5	-	5	-	-	238
Other Asia 2/	120	1	-	3	3	-	11	41	-	14	9	17	21
North America	42	-	-	4	18	3	17	6	1	20	3	4	88
Canada	37,693	6,168	31	2,259	5,256	1,606	2,474	3,502	282	3,487	161	954	11,513
Mexico	6,340	931	9	374	625	267	556	376	27	569	7	105	2,493
West Indies	6,195	260	13	113	622	170	381	513	81	657	127	478	3,000
Cuba	22,525	4,783	8	1,708	3,734	1,119	1,382	2,349	102	1,809	23	320	5,338
Dominican Republic	122	17	-	3	24	-	14	16	4	26	-	-	18
Haiti	20,888	4,465	8	1,642	3,450	1,096	1,212	2,103	66	1,515	20	293	4,998
Jamaica	538	77	-	36	78	11	48	108	50	7	-	7	116
Trinidad and Tobago	433	89	-	10	91	6	45	36	4	59	-	8	77
Central America	479	82	-	15	63	5	53	58	8	87	3	10	95
Costa Rica	215	33	-	2	28	3	1	10	1	72	-	2	34
El Salvador	2,483	214	1	64	474	50	135	284	22	452	4	51	682
Guatemala	300	27	-	11	36	5	21	31	15	49	2	4	99
Honduras	200	17	-	7	29	2	17	16	3	37	-	8	66
Nicaragua	208	26	-	3	27	3	20	16	9	39	1	2	62
Panama	448	23	-	1	82	10	37	88	10	48	-	18	121
South America	292	36	-	9	49	11	15	31	1	29	1	8	102
Argentina	1,035	85	1	23	251	19	45	82	34	250	-	11	234
Bolivia	4,679	853	2	205	599	135	410	438	52	493	1	104	1,387
Brazil	1,226	264	1	78	136	39	129	100	6	86	-	20	367
Chile	182	44	-	6	32	4	8	10	1	18	-	7	52
Colombia	473	59	-	25	41	12	37	51	9	43	-	17	179
Ecuador	334	75	1	18	47	15	23	25	4	18	-	8	100
Guyana	970	179	-	27	137	23	82	97	19	111	1	18	276
Paraguay	558	48	-	23	107	18	62	82	7	67	-	13	131
Peru	132	38	-	3	14	-	6	6	1	4	-	1	20
Uruguay	54	10	-	1	3	3	12	4	1	4	-	2	14
Venezuela	432	90	-	11	53	11	29	39	2	62	-	16	119
Africa	110	21	-	3	11	5	8	10	2	14	-	-	36
Morocco	208	25	-	10	18	5	14	14	1	25	-	3	93
South Africa	767	191	-	57	78	25	35	61	2	53	1	7	277
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	86	11	-	4	11	2	3	4	-	7	-	1	41
Other Africa 2/	130	39	-	16	8	2	39	4	6	-	-	-	55
Oceania	377	103	-	26	47	15	17	19	2	19	1	4	124
Australia	174	38	-	11	12	6	11	16	-	21	-	2	57
New Zealand	391	56	1	18	46	12	31	26	1	45	-	5	148
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	216	39	-	10	27	10	21	10	-	14	-	1	84
Other Oceania 2/	69	11	-	6	5	2	4	5	-	6	-	-	36
U.S. possessions	46	-	1	-	6	-	1	2	-	25	-	-	11
Stateless and not reported	337	8	-	7	19	6	6	22	7	101	-	6	156
U.S. possessions	337	8	-	7	19	6	6	22	7	101	-	6	156
Stateless and not reported	1,288	216	1	88	159	36	117	123	7	83	1	17	440

1/ Includes Taiwan.
2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE, SEX, AND AGE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of former allegiance	Total persons naturalized	Males									
		Total	Under 18 years	18-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over
All countries	110,399	52,679	2,042	1,302	13,971	16,015	10,277	5,119	3,007	806	140
Europe	48,778	21,394	928	601	5,856	6,481	4,023	1,881	1,215	341	70
Albania	86	60	-	-	14	13	19	6	6	2	-
Austria	679	284	17	17	112	55	48	11	18	5	1
Belgium	358	172	5	7	37	41	37	23	18	2	2
Bulgaria	81	49	1	1	11	9	16	6	4	1	-
Czechoslovakia	506	253	3	5	45	48	71	38	30	11	2
Denmark	303	144	4	2	37	48	31	11	8	3	-
Estonia	76	35	-	2	8	5	7	5	5	3	-
Finland	222	91	4	8	39	14	18	3	4	-	1
France	1,398	519	18	14	144	201	103	21	16	2	-
Germany	10,067	3,222	337	124	1,080	994	425	164	80	13	5
Greece	2,906	1,463	61	15	300	621	283	88	68	23	4
Hungary	1,599	844	7	17	133	303	192	95	67	25	5
Iceland	30	6	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
Ireland	2,249	938	23	8	308	368	152	56	25	4	1
Italy	7,892	4,043	167	114	1,278	1,231	594	320	271	42	6
Latvia	250	110	1	2	21	18	22	17	10	1	-
Lithuania	272	131	-	2	39	8	33	31	12	6	-
Luxembourg	47	17	6	-	5	2	1	2	1	-	-
Malta	89	51	1	3	24	6	7	4	5	1	-
Netherlands	1,795	943	14	42	285	293	207	77	18	7	-
Norway	364	184	1	5	50	63	32	16	14	2	1
Poland	3,426	1,607	40	50	431	240	380	272	151	34	9
Portugal	1,374	725	41	15	238	231	100	66	24	7	3
Romania	670	320	2	4	55	31	85	68	55	16	4
Spain	791	385	22	4	58	138	92	32	23	14	2
Sweden	299	89	1	-	16	24	19	11	5	11	2
Switzerland	495	223	4	4	30	120	47	10	5	2	1
Turkey	430	226	13	7	25	57	65	29	19	7	4
United Kingdom	7,549	3,031	117	103	768	913	680	249	145	50	6
U.S.S.R.	677	298	1	3	84	23	47	53	52	28	7
Yugoslavia	1,725	895	16	21	177	329	204	88	48	9	3
Other Europe	73	36	1	2	9	12	9	3	-	-	-
Asia	16,466	8,643	482	148	1,801	3,788	1,277	592	373	151	31
Burma	63	39	1	2	7	21	5	2	1	-	-
China 1/	3,099	1,619	39	36	277	458	342	244	135	71	17
Cyprus	74	42	-	1	12	18	3	3	2	3	-
India	325	237	3	3	24	143	50	7	3	3	1
Indonesia	105	62	1	1	25	18	13	4	-	-	-
Iran	416	289	2	-	51	157	51	17	9	2	-
Iraq	184	116	2	3	26	64	17	2	1	1	-
Israel	1,516	835	15	35	203	217	142	145	62	14	2
Japan	1,828	283	62	11	93	58	31	5	10	9	4
Jordan	429	270	10	2	80	130	35	9	2	2	-
Korea	1,687	322	131	5	53	90	31	3	3	4	2
Lebanon	351	208	7	2	37	88	53	11	6	3	1
Pakistan	58	50	-	1	3	36	8	1	1	-	-
Philippines	5,469	3,888	168	35	838	2,109	439	128	133	34	4
Syrian Arab Republic	146	93	3	2	22	47	11	3	4	1	-
Thailand	108	30	9	-	8	13	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	282	30	9	2	7	9	3	-	-	-	-
Yemen	120	112	11	3	12	63	19	4	-	-	-
Other Asia 2/	206	118	9	4	23	49	24	4	1	4	-
North America	37,693	18,737	493	450	3,220	4,496	4,180	2,319	1,249	266	36
Canada	6,340	3,013	168	77	871	673	718	358	122	22	4
Mexico	6,195	3,066	165	154	1,366	523	375	188	205	72	18
West Indies	22,875	11,496	121	192	2,494	2,862	2,924	1,214	983	162	13
Barbados	122	122	-	-	15	19	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	20,888	10,475	103	179	2,116	2,630	2,740	1,646	886	162	13
Dominican Republic	538	306	4	6	98	123	57	10	7	1	-
Haiti	433	226	2	2	60	86	52	18	4	2	-
Jamaica	479	274	12	5	99	71	53	26	6	2	-
Trinidad and Tobago	215	153	-	1	102	37	7	5	1	-	-
Central America	2,483	1,162	39	26	519	335	183	92	17	2	1
Costa Rica	300	142	15	3	47	42	19	14	2	-	-
El Salvador	200	91	1	5	40	25	15	4	-	1	-
Guatemala	208	110	-	-	58	35	12	3	2	-	-
Honduras	448	235	5	3	68	102	45	7	5	-	-
Nicaragua	292	129	3	6	50	41	25	1	2	1	-
Panama	1,035	455	15	9	256	90	47	30	6	1	1
South America	4,679	2,480	89	71	687	903	504	136	56	12	-
Argentina	1,226	658	8	26	116	253	173	57	23	2	-
Bolivia	182	97	3	2	38	32	14	6	2	-	-
Brazil	473	198	13	9	43	76	32	16	8	1	-
Chile	334	166	9	4	25	70	41	9	5	3	-
Colombia	970	522	29	8	157	214	82	24	6	2	-
Ecuador	558	322	8	8	138	106	45	15	2	-	-
Guyana	132	78	-	-	47	16	10	3	1	1	-
Paraguay	54	31	3	1	7	13	4	1	1	1	-
Peru	432	255	5	5	73	88	74	9	-	1	-
Uruguay	110	44	-	2	8	20	9	3	1	1	-
Venezuela	208	109	11	8	35	15	20	13	7	-	-
Africa	767	436	13	8	98	160	93	31	23	7	1
Morocco	86	36	2	1	10	15	3	2	2	1	-
South Africa	130	68	8	-	11	28	13	6	2	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	377	231	2	7	58	70	59	18	10	6	1
Other Africa 2/	174	99	1	-	19	47	18	5	9	-	-
Oceania	321	180	8	4	46	46	45	20	11	-	-
Australia	216	87	1	1	9	20	33	15	8	-	-
New Zealand	69	31	6	-	3	10	9	2	1	-	-
Other Oceania 2/	106	62	1	3	34	16	3	3	2	-	-
U.S. possessions	337	145	11	2	80	29	11	8	3	1	-
Stateless and not reported	1,288	666	18	16	155	112	144	112	77	30	2

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE, SEX, AND AGE (Contd.):
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of former allegiance	Females									
	Total	Under 18 years	18-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over
All countries	57,720	2,212	1,806	15,436	17,467	11,218	5,392	3,187	890	112
Europe	27,384	884	849	7,760	8,679	4,681	2,251	1,638	564	78
Albania	26	-	2	4	6	4	9	1	-	-
Austria	395	9	20	120	101	76	25	27	15	2
Belgium	186	4	3	41	42	24	23	2	-	-
Bulgaria	32	-	2	9	11	1	4	1	-	-
Czechoslovakia	253	4	3	46	41	60	38	35	25	1
Denmark	159	-	2	45	66	29	10	3	4	-
Estonia	41	-	-	9	7	8	7	2	-	-
Finland	131	2	5	22	49	27	14	7	5	-
France	879	22	31	216	368	170	39	26	6	1
Germany	6,845	275	141	2,174	2,825	904	300	178	43	5
Greece	1,443	49	43	489	460	208	106	64	21	3
Hungary	755	12	25	160	179	148	101	88	32	10
Iceland	24	1	-	7	11	5	-	-	-	-
Ireland	1,311	20	15	440	442	178	98	94	24	-
Italy	3,849	151	210	1,348	886	533	349	287	75	10
Latvia	140	-	3	24	27	19	19	26	22	-
Lithuania	141	-	2	37	14	26	20	31	9	2
Luxembourg	38	4	1	12	7	1	4	1	-	-
Malta	30	1	1	15	11	5	3	2	-	-
Netherlands	852	12	42	253	282	160	61	35	7	-
Norway	180	1	4	39	54	27	24	19	10	2
Poland	1,819	45	85	523	275	442	207	166	68	8
Portugal	649	57	52	196	131	98	71	29	15	-
Romania	350	2	11	53	40	105	71	45	18	5
Spain	406	16	6	98	153	68	30	29	4	2
Sweden	210	2	4	53	62	41	14	20	10	4
Switzerland	272	1	1	50	117	64	15	14	7	3
Turkey	204	7	2	46	44	37	37	24	6	1
United Kingdom	4,518	156	95	955	1,679	909	407	231	75	11
U.S.S.R.	379	2	7	75	31	87	55	76	40	6
Yugoslavia	830	27	30	190	249	178	90	46	18	2
Other Europe	37	2	1	11	11	11	1	-	-	-
Asia	7,823	639	154	2,046	2,938	1,385	403	189	64	5
Burma	24	1	2	7	11	-	1	2	-	-
China 1/	1,480	37	32	454	508	246	120	66	16	1
Cyprus	32	-	2	12	10	3	3	2	-	-
India	88	6	-	22	36	14	7	1	2	-
Indonesia	43	1	-	6	27	8	1	-	-	-
Iran	127	6	4	38	40	12	15	7	5	-
Iraq	68	3	4	26	16	10	3	3	3	-
Israel	681	12	23	201	150	151	95	39	10	-
Japan	1,545	75	13	197	785	428	24	10	13	-
Jordan	159	14	8	72	35	17	9	3	1	-
Korea	1,365	262	10	470	530	79	3	8	2	1
Lebanon	143	12	5	35	42	23	12	6	5	3
Pakistan	8	1	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	1,581	154	45	298	599	343	103	33	6	-
Syrian Arab Republic	53	-	-	16	15	11	4	6	1	-
Thailand	78	16	1	29	21	10	1	-	-	-
Vietnam	252	25	2	143	70	11	-	1	-	-
Yemen	8	3	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Other Asia 2/	88	11	3	16	36	18	2	2	-	-
North America	18,956	539	676	5,748	4,757	4,364	2,418	1,209	221	24
Canada	3,327	166	105	764	852	777	429	209	23	2
Mexico	3,129	167	246	1,083	605	380	326	254	61	7
West Indies	11,179	164	293	2,512	2,990	2,242	1,529	702	122	14
Barbados	40	1	1	13	11	13	1	1	-	-
Cuba	10,413	140	274	2,370	2,657	2,750	1,450	654	106	12
Dominican Republic	232	2	3	48	73	57	25	19	5	-
Haiti	207	5	4	34	69	59	21	13	2	-
Jamaica	205	11	6	37	59	53	23	7	9	-
Trinidad and Tobago	62	1	5	13	30	13	4	6	-	-
Central America	1,321	42	32	288	410	262	134	32	15	1
Costa Rica	158	10	4	34	49	33	20	5	2	1
El Salvador	109	5	2	28	36	26	8	4	-	-
Guatemala	98	2	-	28	25	25	10	6	2	-
Honduras	213	5	7	63	68	41	13	9	7	-
Nicaragua	163	5	5	45	54	41	8	3	2	-
Panama	580	15	14	190	178	96	75	10	2	-
South America	2,199	100	71	558	753	486	155	61	13	-
Argentina	568	16	28	133	200	124	49	15	3	-
Bolivia	85	5	1	28	27	21	-	3	-	-
Brazil	275	19	10	72	94	59	14	6	1	-
Chile	168	10	7	32	45	48	17	8	1	-
Colombia	448	19	7	113	158	92	39	17	3	-
Ecuador	236	3	6	77	77	52	17	4	-	-
Guyana	54	2	-	15	13	14	5	3	2	-
Paraguay	23	1	2	6	10	1	2	1	-	-
Peru	177	9	2	38	87	34	5	1	1	-
Uruguay	66	5	-	16	24	19	1	-	1	-
Venezuela	99	11	8	28	18	22	6	5	1	-
Africa	333	17	17	88	108	65	25	12	1	-
Morocco	50	1	2	17	17	6	1	-	-	-
South Africa	62	5	4	15	29	6	2	1	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	146	5	6	28	45	39	13	10	-	-
Other Africa 2/	75	6	5	22	17	14	9	1	1	-
Oceania	211	12	5	42	55	61	29	5	1	1
Australia	129	6	5	20	29	41	23	3	1	1
New Zealand	38	3	-	9	12	9	4	1	-	-
Other Oceania 2/	44	3	-	13	14	11	2	1	-	-
U.S. possessions	192	10	5	45	90	30	11	1	-	-
Stateless and not reported	622	11	29	149	87	146	100	70	26	4

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS,
MEDIAN AGE, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1966-1970

Sex, marital status, median age, and occupation	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total naturalized	103,059	104,902	102,726	98,709	110,399
Sex and marital status:					
Males	46,536	46,014	45,102	45,177	52,666
Single	14,567	13,162	12,947	12,155	14,196
Married	30,611	31,558	30,760	31,629	36,979
Widowed	549	503	468	400	397
Divorced	798	791	926	989	1,088
Unknown	11	-	1	4	6
Females	56,523	58,888	57,624	53,532	57,733
Single	12,143	12,150	11,671	10,725	11,458
Married	40,850	43,201	42,295	39,334	42,128
Widowed	2,272	2,249	2,158	1,936	2,240
Divorced	1,242	1,286	1,499	1,534	1,901
Unknown	16	2	1	3	6
Males per 1,000 females	823	781	783	844	912
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	33.2	33.6	33.9	33.2	35.1
Males	34.0	34.8	34.7	33.7	35.4
Females	32.5	32.8	33.2	32.7	33.8
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9,604	9,899	10,939	11,420	14,111
Farmers and farm managers	208	163	154	113	99
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	3,823	4,166	4,051	4,087	5,192
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers. Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9,660	10,680	10,942	10,817	14,012
Operatives and kindred workers	9,928	9,959	9,421	8,765	9,083
Private household workers	10,319	11,067	10,816	11,222	10,379
Service workers, except private household	1,029	1,085	948	876	798
Farm laborers and foremen	8,686	8,702	8,835	10,534	13,282
Laborers, except farm and mine	405	411	333	310	354
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	3,761	3,685	3,379	2,853	3,172
	45,636	45,085	42,908	37,712	39,917

TABLE 42. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

State or territory of residence	1961-1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	1,120,263	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726	98,709	110,399
Alabama	3,448	397	379	304	363	289	273	306	392	352	393
Alaska	2,969	317	307	361	321	305	281	335	248	276	218
Arizona	9,158	919	754	864	881	862	819	1,010	1,036	1,006	1,007
Arkansas	1,135	123	116	103	139	125	82	88	148	129	82
California	203,287	20,884	21,010	21,948	20,425	18,742	19,830	21,696	20,167	18,531	20,054
Colorado	9,259	1,361	1,032	1,273	905	830	869	695	791	787	716
Connecticut	27,209	2,743	3,219	3,071	2,605	2,625	2,713	2,741	2,473	2,575	2,444
Delaware	2,194	242	233	246	219	231	182	216	199	190	236
District of Columbia	6,175	758	799	674	568	606	684	610	446	418	612
Florida	41,312	2,944	2,907	2,754	2,887	2,659	3,189	3,790	3,892	4,734	11,556
Georgia	7,274	818	547	688	717	736	738	682	798	677	873
Hawaii	17,085	1,668	1,534	1,629	1,542	1,319	1,625	1,902	1,601	1,607	2,658
Idaho	1,596	252	203	207	148	158	146	143	130	114	95
Illinois	81,041	10,478	9,542	9,461	8,115	8,271	7,451	6,863	7,078	6,959	6,823
Indiana	10,715	1,612	1,268	1,345	1,072	992	962	1,045	893	777	749
Iowa	3,680	426	493	421	370	359	349	325	356	274	307
Kansas	5,124	785	647	611	486	500	390	419	409	419	458
Kentucky	3,178	364	308	379	438	286	303	240	281	266	313
Louisiana	5,719	563	460	526	513	590	444	574	526	695	828
Maine	3,503	618	441	361	432	316	295	294	261	216	269
Maryland	14,482	1,481	1,213	1,533	1,443	1,353	1,412	1,367	1,369	1,456	1,855
Massachusetts	48,213	6,364	5,613	5,634	5,027	4,652	4,304	4,596	4,150	4,060	3,813
Michigan	37,356	5,371	5,227	4,179	4,073	3,451	3,132	3,211	3,030	2,817	2,865
Minnesota	7,504	1,197	832	921	795	741	697	606	595	605	515
Mississippi	1,630	208	159	194	168	143	163	128	160	131	176
Missouri	8,799	1,183	1,047	1,071	925	738	807	755	739	790	744
Montana	1,920	241	298	200	272	196	181	171	149	107	105
Nebraska	3,480	504	332	465	350	346	265	383	274	304	257
Nevada	2,751	263	201	289	285	273	251	265	261	289	374
New Hampshire	3,147	346	417	326	301	288	245	296	312	328	288
New Jersey	75,059	8,761	8,869	8,314	7,758	7,128	7,188	6,855	6,738	6,815	6,633
New Mexico	3,356	525	387	372	366	234	362	270	312	253	275
New York	254,193	31,467	31,225	28,844	25,195	24,540	22,971	23,143	22,850	22,274	21,684
North Carolina	5,472	404	604	689	548	490	472	607	566	494	598
North Dakota	1,058	154	139	133	124	61	125	34	78	81	79
Ohio	36,617	5,514	4,283	5,133	3,957	3,399	3,133	3,211	2,744	2,654	2,589
Oklahoma	4,013	468	414	495	478	456	353	332	372	344	301
Oregon	6,872	911	744	761	824	673	692	596	614	576	481
Pennsylvania	38,515	5,251	4,602	4,508	4,212	3,611	3,467	3,377	3,254	3,064	3,169
Rhode Island	6,238	877	685	539	558	590	631	655	539	555	609
South Carolina	2,933	323	365	320	292	245	307	209	281	257	334
South Dakota	1,109	169	119	181	109	144	97	77	76	66	71
Tennessee	3,041	341	250	276	306	269	302	231	382	333	351
Texas	46,529	5,326	5,816	4,835	4,518	4,219	4,694	4,295	4,528	3,440	4,858
Utah	4,803	643	635	620	475	398	431	424	437	357	383
Vermont	1,677	204	187	179	160	162	159	168	164	143	151
Virginia	12,057	936	1,193	1,282	1,182	1,152	1,096	1,147	1,252	1,308	1,509
Washington	17,183	1,710	2,172	2,052	2,102	1,522	1,484	1,535	1,717	1,537	1,352
West Virginia	1,573	269	204	205	161	123	138	123	134	98	118
Wisconsin	13,121	2,014	1,801	1,595	1,368	1,205	1,078	1,059	1,143	945	913
Wyoming	810	125	94	116	92	85	72	52	67	64	43
U.S. terr. and poss..											
Guam	3,760	181	742	413	443	297	272	33	431	392	556
Puerto Rico	4,920	285	168	194	129	196	342	590	837	644	1,535
Virgin Islands	953	120	55	84	92	118	111	77	46	126	124
All other	58	42	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 42A. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

State or territory of residence	All countries	Cuba	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Mexico	Philippines	Poland	China 1/	Greece	Ireland	Japan	Netherlands	Yugoslavia	Korea	Hungary	Israel	France	Portugal	All other
Total	110,399	20,888	10,067	7,892	7,549	6,340	6,195	5,469	3,426	3,099	2,906	2,249	1,828	1,795	1,725	1,687	1,599	1,516	1,398	1,374	21,397
Alabama	393	62	122	3	26	13	8	7	1	10	13	10	16	4	2	19	-	-	12	1	64
Alaska	218	3	40	2	20	22	5	36	5	2	3	9	10	2	3	10	5	-	6	1	34
Arizona	1,007	22	115	15	73	128	355	7	6	3-	13	8	31	19	3	24	5	2	19	1	127
Arkansas	82	9	24	3	9	1	-	1	-	7	2	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	14
California	20,054	1,050	1,477	455	2,039	1,839	2,249	2,207	144	1,133	229	118	616	753	202	285	260	207	307	308	4,176
Colorado	716	55	156	12	55	45	63	12	18	13	14	6	22	21	4	26	30	5	16	1	142
Connecticut	2,444	185	177	433	177	207	5	77	288	32	61	81	9	16	28	13	68	20	43	117	387
Delaware	236	49	18	21	25	16	2	7	5	6	20	4	11	4	-	3	-	2	5	-	38
District of Columbia	612	85	57	28	44	6	7	66	1	34	24	6	19	1	1	18	6	1	11	4	193
Florida	11,556	9,215	275	57	337	317	26	180	51	19	34	36	56	35	13	30	42	22	65	3	743
Georgia	873	236	215	10	55	39	13	35	6	9	15	6	17	9	4	30	2	1	21	3	147
Hawaii	2,658	48	174	43	110	114	129	902	18	110	8	15	213	27	5	199	14	1	18	10	500
Idaho	95	2	15	1	10	12	6	4	1	4	2	3	5	5	-	5	-	-	4	-	16
Illinois	6,823	646	843	740	326	159	291	103	775	151	395	232	63	74	345	91	133	54	52	2	1,348
Indiana	749	86	117	13	66	53	54	18	34	22	40	1	21	17	46	19	17	2	8	1	114
Iowa	307	50	66	14	30	9	7	4	5	10	3	2	7	12	1	33	3	-	6	-	45
Kansas	458	73	108	11	40	29	25	15	3	10	6	4	20	5	5	23	2	1	12	-	66
Kentucky	313	27	114	4	19	13	3	16	-	9	3	2	13	7	-	16	1	1	6	-	59
Louisiana	828	305	71	20	40	12	10	15	1	7	9	4	4	9	4	13	5	1	15	1	282
Maine	269	4	18	3	29	130	1	18	2	2	5	7	7	1	-	10	-	-	4	1	27
Maryland	1,855	303	292	93	138	55	12	112	41	61	105	16	36	22	12	54	27	26	43	5	402
Massachusetts	3,813	262	231	465	336	522	4	62	150	91	229	277	21	50	14	32	17	39	41	400	570
Michigan	2,865	107	353	219	269	460	51	43	175	60	89	6	27	92	66	58	47	25	30	1	687
Minnesota	515	36	105	12	30	74	5	9	15	21	15	6	3	8	6	10	4	4	5	-	147
Mississippi	176	9	39	5	19	7	1	13	-	29	5	6	5	-	-	6	-	-	4	2	26
Missouri	744	91	150	50	70	31	16	15	13	22	20	14	14	10	20	27	16	3	13	1	148
Montana	105	3	19	3	6	24	2	2	2	3	4	-	1	4	1	4	-	1	-	-	24
Nebraska	257	40	51	9	27	10	17	8	5	2	3	-	13	2	7	9	-	1	1	-	52
Nevada	374	79	39	6	37	42	15	28	2	5	7	8	14	6	1	7	3	1	8	1	65
New Hampshire	288	9	29	3	21	136	-	1	-	10	22	4	2	3	2	3	1	1	4	1	34
New Jersey	6,633	1,562	586	973	378	133	11	56	418	100	193	145	38	89	226	64	177	67	79	188	1,150
New Mexico	275	17	31	7	16	23	11	11	-	3	4	2	11	4	1	3	-	1	5	-	35
New York	21,684	3,293	1,242	3,061	1,288	594	44	108	822	685	861	955	53	168	352	98	379	909	290	144	6,338
North Carolina	598	78	160	13	50	21	7	9	4	11	20	2	38	18	4	20	2	-	7	1	133
North Dakota	79	4	7	-	7	15	3	2	2	4	1	-	7	1	-	8	-	1	4	-	13
Ohio	2,539	189	388	237	231	136	22	39	143	41	136	12	40	46	181	41	166	34	36	4	467
Oklahoma	301	29	96	5	23	7	11	4	3	8	3	-	10	6	1	16	2	-	8	1	68
Oregon	481	28	80	10	33	73	34	10	5	31	7	4	20	17	5	30	4	1	2	1	86
Pennsylvania	3,169	234	474	572	238	125	10	62	145	51	125	128	30	51	52	68	77	46	35	15	631
Rhode Island	609	27	32	88	32	33	-	111	21	9	11	7	3	3	2	1	5	2	10	141	65
South Carolina	334	52	56	9	40	17	2	48	3	2	12	4	13	2	1	6	5	2	11	1	48
South Dakota	71	2	16	2	9	6	1	6	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	12
Tennessee	351	74	63	4	30	21	3	16	4	7	10	1	15	6	3	11	6	6	5	-	66
Texas	4,858	507	400	44	201	98	2,459	106	24	59	26	42	83	34	7	88	19	12	41	4	522
Utah	383	1	75	4	74	40	9	3	1	10	17	2	8	51	-	3	-	-	4	-	81
Vermont	151	3	17	1	11	72	-	-	3	4	3	2	2	6	1	2	1	-	2	-	21
Virginia	1,509	216	228	24	101	71	8	329	12	37	41	14	49	12	6	47	12	3	27	6	266
Washington	1,352	41	189	15	139	251	46	153	5	71	13	16	59	38	8	51	9	5	14	-	229
West Virginia	118	19	23	7	14	4	-	4	2	5	7	-	3	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	23
Wisconsin	913	59	256	56	50	44	26	12	41	18	17	13	21	16	77	19	20	2	6	1	159
Wyoming	43	-	15	-	3	3	8	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	7
U.S. territories and possessions:																					
Guam	556	8	16	3	13	11	4	341	-	12	-	1	17	2	-	16	3	-	6	2	101
Puerto Rico	1,535	1,288	6	3	10	12	4	14	1	-	-	2	-	3	-	1	2	5	11	-	171
Virgin Islands	124	6	1	1	75	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	28

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 42B. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY TYPE OF COURT AND STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

State or territory of residence	Total	Type of court	
		Federal	State
Total	110,399	92,748	17,651
Alabama	393	393	-
Alaska	218	152	66
Arizona	1,007	822	185
Arkansas	82	82	-
California	20,054	16,642	3,412
Colorado	716	620	96
Connecticut	2,444	2,085	359
Delaware	236	236	-
District of Columbia	612	612	-
Florida	11,556	11,553	3
Georgia	873	873	-
Hawaii	2,658	2,446	212
Idaho	95	56	39
Illinois	6,823	6,604	219
Indiana	749	749	-
Iowa	307	307	-
Kansas	458	274	184
Kentucky	313	313	-
Louisiana	828	828	-
Maine	269	168	101
Maryland	1,855	1,350	505
Massachusetts	3,813	2,556	1,257
Michigan	2,865	2,315	550
Minnesota	515	494	21
Mississippi	176	176	-
Missouri	744	744	-
Montana	105	28	77
Nebraska	257	240	17
Nevada	374	301	73
New Hampshire	288	46	242
New Jersey	6,633	2,462	4,171
New Mexico	275	155	120
New York	21,684	19,033	2,651
North Carolina	598	598	-
North Dakota	79	79	-
Ohio	2,589	2,122	467
Oklahoma	301	151	150
Oregon	481	337	144
Pennsylvania	3,169	2,225	944
Rhode Island	609	367	242
South Carolina	334	334	-
South Dakota	71	44	27
Tennessee	351	351	-
Texas	4,858	4,536	322
Utah	383	132	251
Vermont	151	112	39
Virginia	1,509	1,509	-
Washington	1,352	1,118	234
West Virginia	118	113	5
Wisconsin	913	673	240
Wyoming	43	17	26
U.S. territories and possessions:			
Guam	556	556	-
Puerto Rico	1,535	1,535	-
Virgin Islands	124	124	-

TABLE 43. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Rural: Population of less than 2,500 Urban: Population of 2,500-99,999 Cities: Population of 100,000 or more

Class of place and city		All countries	Cuba	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Mexico	Philippines	Poland	China 1/	Greece	Ireland	Japan	Netherlands	Yugoslavia	Korea	Hungary	Israel	France	Portugal	All other
Total		110,399	20,888	10,067	7,892	7,549	6,340	6,195	5,469	3,426	3,099	2,906	2,249	1,828	1,795	1,725	1,687	1,599	1,516	1,398	1,374	21,397
Rural		3,261	261	538	143	326	364	301	107	62	63	58	35	84	116	29	110	35	17	46	42	524
Urban		38,618	6,541	4,787	2,554	3,255	3,172	2,396	1,477	1,061	729	892	559	746	887	581	741	646	256	592	565	6,181
Cities: Total		66,305	12,784	4,719	5,188	3,870	2,778	3,490	3,530	2,302	2,295	1,954	1,654	979	785	1,115	817	913	1,238	737	765	14,392
Ala.,	Birmingham	72	26	6	1	-	4	1	1	-	2	10	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	15
Ariz.,	Phoenix	276	3	34	1	24	66	52	3	4	11	6	2	5	9	2	2	2	-	6	-	44
	Tucson	293	13	24	4	15	26	143	-	-	11	2	-	9	5	-	2	2	2	2	1	32
Calif.,	Anaheim	47	2	7	5	5	8	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	5
	Fresno	191	-	16	7	10	20	37	38	2	6	1	-	4	3	-	1	2	-	-	7	37
	Glendale	119	23	15	4	18	11	4	3	2	1	2	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	31
	Long Beach	228	10	5	-	27	31	8	75	-	3	4	-	6	8	4	1	-	-	4	-	38
	Los Angeles	3,809	378	208	74	314	282	592	143	52	197	31	12	111	89	39	50	94	115	59	1	968
	Oakland	370	13	46	2	45	33	29	38	3	20	2	2	15	9	4	9	6	3	3	12	76
	Pasadena	155	12	11	1	16	11	6	1	3	5	2	2	10	17	1	2	1	-	1	-	53
	Sacramento	306	1	15	9	28	29	41	24	-	54	6	5	18	9	5	8	1	-	6	6	41
	San Diego	1,563	26	62	24	99	104	269	611	6	28	7	11	94	34	6	11	5	4	17	11	134
	San Francisco	4,072	91	270	101	392	186	100	663	22	600	70	17	81	64	41	63	37	28	66	101	1,079
	San Jose	646	15	78	20	57	89	59	34	1	24	6	1	18	45	5	9	13	1	8	31	132
	Santa Ana	138	5	13	1	29	30	16	3	-	3	-	2	1	7	8	-	1	1	-	-	17
	Torrance	111	4	11	-	28	13	2	16	-	2	1	4	4	9	-	1	2	-	1	-	13
Colo.,	Denver	232	28	35	5	18	16	17	1	10	5	9	3	3	6	4	2	19	3	5	-	43
Conn.,	Bridgeport	229	23	6	53	12	5	-	1	35	1	2	1	-	1	10	2	7	3	4	33	31
	Hartford	260	30	10	56	10	17	1	-	35	3	4	6	1	-	1	1	-	-	4	33	47
	New Haven	114	5	1	17	6	-	1	1	14	3	1	14	-	2	-	2	2	4	1	5	35
	Waterbury	87	2	4	44	-	8	-	-	8	-	2	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	6	6
D.C.,	Washington	612	85	57	28	44	6	7	66	1	34	24	6	19	1	1	18	6	1	11	4	193
Fla.,	Jacksonville	180	73	6	4	11	12	1	37	1	1	-	4	4	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	21
	Miami	6,274	5,742	34	11	72	43	7	4	11	4	8	2	6	10	3	-	18	4	11	-	284
	St. Petersburg	82	32	7	1	8	19	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8
	Tampa	313	207	15	4	15	15	-	5	-	-	2	1	7	2	-	3	4	-	1	-	32
Ga.,	Atlanta	193	106	19	2	8	4	1	1	3	2	4	-	2	3	-	1	-	1	4	-	32
	Columbus	136	9	64	-	9	1	-	2	3	2	-	1	2	-	2	9	-	-	3	-	29
Hawaii,	Honolulu	2,432	48	168	43	105	111	129	741	18	104	8	14	193	26	5	192	14	1	18	10	484
Ill.,	Chicago	6,193	601	709	705	270	135	263	88	754	132	371	229	35	64	327	64	122	53	45	2	1,224
	Peoria	72	4	17	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	8	4	-	2	-	18
	Rockford	70	1	13	10	9	2	-	-	7	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	22
Ind.,	Fort Wayne	55	12	7	1	5	7	1	1	3	1	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12
	Gary	102	2	5	-	6	3	22	1	5	-	12	-	1	-	21	1	1	-	-	-	22
	Indianapolis	134	30	19	-	17	10	1	2	6	7	6	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	-	24
Iowa,	Des Moines	72	12	8	6	12	2	2	-	2	3	-	-	2	3	1	8	1	-	1	-	9
Kans.,	Wichita	55	9	6	-	5	5	-	3	1	-	1	2	7	2	-	6	-	-	1	-	6
Ky.,	Louisville	166	15	61	1	11	4	3	7	-	8	-	1	6	3	-	10	-	-	5	-	30
La.,	Baton Rouge	95	52	5	-	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	22
	New Orleans	408	174	9	7	20	3	2	6	1	4	4	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	171
Md.,	Baltimore	475	71	59	43	18	10	5	20	22	5	54	8	7	1	1	8	7	13	9	1	113
Mass.,	Boston	2,551	221	158	380	233	264	2	58	60	86	154	234	13	43	10	15	8	33	28	136	415
	New Bedford	127	1	4	-	3	4	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	9
	Springfield	233	12	13	21	14	45	1	2	41	1	13	16	-	2	-	2	-	3	5	9	33
	Worcester	156	2	5	12	16	20	-	-	18	-	20	7	1	3	1	4	2	2	3	4	36

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 43. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY: (Contd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

		Rural: Population of less than 2,500					Urban: Population of 2,500-99,999					Cities: Population of 100,000 or more										2.	
Class of place and city		All countries	Cuba	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Mexico	Philippines	Poland	China 1/	Greece	Ireland	Japan	Netherlands	Yugoslavia	Korea	Hungary	Israel	France	Portugal	All other	
Cities (Contd.)																							
Mich.,	Dearborn	190	6	10	23	16	22	4	-	4	1	5	-	-	2	8	-	6	2	2	-	79	
	Detroit	683	18	55	65	50	102	13	11	75	22	30	-	4	1	19	4	11	1	9	1	192	
	Flint	77	3	9	3	8	11	5	1	-	-	5	1	-	2	2	3	4	1	1	-	18	
	Grand Rapids	87	4	4	2	5	8	4	1	8	-	2	1	-	23	1	1	-	-	-	-	23	
Minn.,	Minneapolis	167	5	27	4	9	25	-	5	8	6	7	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	-	58	
	St. Paul	86	11	15	4	5	6	4	1	1	7	3	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	22	
Mo.,	Kansas City	99	16	16	13	13	2	3	2	3	2	2	-	4	-	1	1	4	-	2	-	15	
	St. Louis	373	46	62	32	24	15	9	6	9	11	13	12	2	5	17	5	10	3	7	-	85	
N.C.,	Charlotte	73	24	6	1	2	2	1	-	3	4	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	17	
Nebr.,	Omaha	112	19	19	4	10	5	7	5	2	-	2	-	5	2	4	1	-	-	1	-	26	
N.J.,	Elizabeth	390	210	10	36	8	1	-	-	18	2	8	12	-	1	7	2	2	6	2	25	40	
	Jersey City	238	36	17	52	4	1	-	4	30	2	24	13	-	-	1	2	1	1	5	41		
	Newark	520	147	8	55	15	3	1	6	26	2	4	11	-	-	2	-	7	2	1	111	119	
	Paterson	306	43	9	104	5	1	-	-	11	2	5	1	-	4	20	-	4	3	-	1	93	
	Trenton	132	3	28	26	8	4	-	-	21	-	10	1	-	-	2	-	3	1	1	-	24	
N. Mex.,	Albuquerque	141	14	22	4	11	18	22	3	-	2	4	-	9	2	1	3	-	1	1	-	24	
N.Y.,	Albany	99	6	9	32	10	3	-	-	2	1	9	2	-	1	1	1	2	1	3	-	16	
	Buffalo	346	14	39	71	16	46	-	3	42	2	13	1	2	2	10	2	15	7	2	1	58	
	New York	16,368	2,924	517	2,058	850	190	31	74	502	590	709	789	18	72	276	33	272	844	227	57	5,335	
	Rochester	514	42	37	161	36	50	1	1	50	4	12	12	4	9	6	2	7	6	1	1	72	
	Syracuse	182	3	25	25	8	9	3	-	16	3	8	7	2	1	7	2	5	3	4	2	49	
	Utica	78	2	9	18	5	3	1	-	14	1	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	16	
	Yonkers	258	32	19	40	12	1	-	-	26	1	3	19	2	-	3	1	7	3	2	14	73	
	Youngstown	82	3	5	23	2	3	-	-	10	1	3	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	25	
Ohio,	Akron	125	7	19	16	6	10	-	1	4	2	7	-	-	1	10	2	4	4	-	-	32	
	Cincinnati	240	28	54	16	24	7	-	4	-	3	11	4	5	7	6	6	7	2	4	2	50	
	Cleveland	538	33	57	49	35	6	1	5	60	9	28	1	3	-	95	3	60	6	2	-	85	
	Columbus	238	44	37	20	18	9	1	2	4	6	14	4	4	12	2	2	5	1	1	5	-	46
	Dayton	119	11	22	6	8	11	1	5	1	2	4	3	5	2	1	5	1	1	5	-	25	
	Toledo	109	2	16	3	6	15	6	4	12	1	1	-	4	7	-	2	6	1	-	-	23	
	Youngstown	82	3	5	23	2	3	-	-	10	1	3	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	25	
Okla.,	Oklahoma City	71	10	13	-	6	2	2	-	1	5	1	-	3	4	-	4	-	-	2	1	17	
Oreg.,	Portland	317	20	49	8	22	46	10	6	4	27	6	1	15	12	4	19	3	1	2	1	61	
Pa.,	Allentown	62	5	13	6	7	5	-	-	3	-	1	3	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	14	
	Erie	63	4	9	4	4	8	-	-	9	2	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	15	
	Philadelphia	1,049	63	148	241	69	15	2	30	65	19	20	47	5	6	11	13	12	25	10	2	246	
	Pittsburgh	257	17	26	56	11	9	2	3	10	3	11	11	-	5	7	5	13	5	3	-	60	
R.I.,	Providence	138	14	5	46	5	5	-	1	5	5	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	16	26	
Tenn.,	Memphis	109	32	13	-	9	6	-	1	1	6	4	-	6	4	-	1	1	3	2	-	20	
Tex.,	Austin	84	17	8	-	6	5	15	-	-	2	1	-	4	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	21	
	Corpus Christi	95	2	6	1	6	4	53	14	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	4	
	Dallas	290	105	24	2	13	12	32	8	2	8	1	3	5	5	-	6	6	-	3	-	55	
	El Paso	1,171	11	115	2	14	5	913	10	2	5	2	4	13	3	1	13	1	1	3	1	52	
	Fort Worth	70	12	11	2	11	7	12	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	
	Houston	510	153	50	12	32	11	67	3	8	16	8	8	6	5	2	3	-	6	6	2	112	
	San Antonio	564	34	43	2	38	7	328	13	5	7	1	11	11	2	-	9	1	-	7	-	45	
Utah,	Salt Lake City	188	-	37	3	35	17	2	-	1	6	11	1	2	26	-	1	-	-	1	-	45	
Va.,	Newport News	129	4	42	3	9	-	2	22	1	1	4	-	7	1	-	12	-	-	4	-	17	
	Norfolk	338	10	10	5	7	15	1	254	2	1	3	4	2	1	-	-	1	2	3	3	14	
Wash.,	Seattle	787	18	72	7	91	138	9	118	2	62	9	6	36	16	5	20	8	2	4	-	164	
	Tacoma	230	4	67	5	24	15	8	18	-	2	2	6	13	4	3	22	-	3	6	-	28	
Wis.,	Madison	56	7	9	2	4	2	-	2	1	5	3	-	1	2	-	4	1	-	1	1	11	
	Milwaukee	388	29	96	36	11	7	11	3	21	9	7	7	5	4	50	6	11	2	4	-	69	
Other cities		1,865	226	326	69	134	131	70	172	40	34	42	25	64	25	15	54	15	5	36	2	380	
U.S. territories and possessions:		2,215	1,302	23	7	98	26	8	355	1	12	2	1	19	7	-	19	5	5	23	2	300	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

1/ Six-month figures, January-June 1970.
2/ Includes Taiwan.
3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 45. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SEX AND AGE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Sex and age	1961-1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Number admitted	1,120,263	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726	98,709	110,399
Under 18 years	68,355	6,931	8,950	8,470	8,203	7,053	6,921	6,053	5,958	5,562	4,254
18-19 years	45,859	3,793	4,622	4,774	5,026	5,335	5,579	4,917	4,493	4,212	3,108
20-24 years	115,086	10,915	12,290	12,088	12,121	10,824	10,691	10,805	10,953	11,055	13,344
25-29 years	160,266	15,851	17,792	18,470	16,989	15,494	14,936	15,358	14,793	14,520	16,063
30-34 years	173,707	17,872	18,762	19,152	16,908	16,327	16,030	16,787	16,743	16,854	18,272
35-39 years	153,011	17,053	17,448	17,726	15,366	14,112	13,841	14,179	14,303	13,773	15,210
40-44 years	113,961	11,229	11,750	12,615	11,507	10,993	10,865	11,382	11,071	10,268	12,281
45-49 years	79,741	10,055	9,418	8,288	6,938	6,328	6,888	7,659	7,614	7,339	9,214
50-54 years	62,632	9,103	7,833	7,577	6,183	5,721	5,422	5,408	4,991	4,646	5,748
55-59 years	50,814	8,402	6,059	5,261	4,607	4,279	4,278	4,475	4,474	4,216	4,763
60-64 years	41,358	8,190	5,269	4,393	3,733	3,293	3,141	3,271	3,301	3,020	3,747
65-69 years	29,150	6,615	3,778	2,816	2,473	2,376	2,313	2,235	2,262	1,835	2,447
70-74 years	15,333	3,827	2,004	1,496	1,250	1,268	1,169	1,273	1,038	822	1,186
75-79 years	7,166	1,796	932	692	598	582	609	585	480	382	510
80 years and over	3,768	776	397	360	331	314	367	515	252	204	252
Not reported	56	42	3	-	1	-	9	-	-	1	-
Males	513,497	58,795	60,988	58,303	51,408	48,495	46,536	46,014	45,102	45,177	52,679
Under 18 years	34,220	3,626	4,619	4,288	4,093	3,602	3,464	2,950	2,888	2,648	2,042
18-19 years	20,764	1,830	2,236	2,379	2,429	2,482	2,509	2,090	1,839	1,668	1,302
20-24 years	52,305	4,789	5,710	5,566	5,677	5,050	4,641	4,447	4,720	5,100	6,605
25-29 years	64,334	5,890	7,585	7,818	6,918	6,285	5,672	5,561	5,314	5,925	7,366
30-34 years	76,177	7,396	8,646	8,464	7,205	7,373	6,967	6,978	7,022	7,639	8,487
35-39 years	71,778	7,700	8,538	8,277	6,905	6,749	6,414	6,530	6,555	6,582	7,528
40-44 years	54,442	5,441	6,016	6,113	5,529	5,223	5,062	5,233	5,066	4,837	5,922
45-49 years	39,654	5,154	5,051	4,329	3,402	3,139	3,356	3,758	3,635	3,475	4,355
50-54 years	31,501	4,475	4,092	4,064	3,128	2,854	2,742	2,673	2,406	2,247	2,820
55-59 years	24,168	3,557	2,926	2,568	2,221	2,057	2,123	2,187	2,174	2,056	2,299
60-64 years	18,693	3,296	2,385	1,993	1,695	1,526	1,460	1,507	1,569	1,463	1,799
65-69 years	13,079	2,639	1,634	1,271	1,170	1,096	1,127	966	1,086	882	1,208
70-74 years	6,976	1,705	879	660	577	617	535	569	486	380	568
75-79 years	3,411	870	453	332	292	289	295	254	211	177	238
80 years and over	1,974	410	216	181	167	153	167	311	131	98	140
Not reported	21	17	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Females	606,766	73,655	66,319	65,875	60,826	55,804	56,523	58,888	57,624	53,532	57,720
Under 18 years	34,135	3,305	4,331	4,182	4,110	3,451	3,457	3,103	3,070	2,914	2,212
18-19 years	25,095	1,963	2,386	2,395	2,597	2,853	3,070	2,827	2,654	2,544	1,806
20-24 years	62,781	6,126	6,580	6,522	6,444	5,774	6,050	6,358	6,233	5,955	6,739
25-29 years	95,932	9,961	10,207	10,652	10,071	9,209	9,264	9,797	9,479	8,595	8,697
30-34 years	97,530	10,476	10,116	10,688	9,703	8,954	9,063	9,809	9,721	9,215	9,785
35-39 years	81,233	9,353	8,910	9,449	8,461	7,363	7,427	7,649	7,748	7,191	7,682
40-44 years	59,519	5,788	5,734	6,502	5,978	5,770	5,803	6,149	6,005	5,431	6,359
45-49 years	40,087	4,901	4,367	3,959	3,536	3,189	3,532	3,901	3,979	3,864	4,859
50-54 years	31,131	4,628	3,741	3,513	3,055	2,867	2,680	2,735	2,585	2,399	2,928
55-59 years	26,646	4,845	3,133	2,693	2,386	2,222	2,155	2,288	2,300	2,160	2,464
60-74 years	22,665	4,894	2,884	2,400	2,038	1,767	1,681	1,764	1,732	1,557	1,948
65-69 years	16,071	3,976	2,144	1,545	1,303	1,280	1,186	1,269	1,176	953	1,239
70-74 years	8,357	2,122	1,125	836	673	651	634	704	552	442	618
75-79 years	3,755	926	479	360	306	293	314	331	269	205	272
80 years and over	1,794	366	181	179	164	161	200	204	121	106	112
Not reported	35	25	1	-	1	-	7	-	-	1	-

TABLE 46. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND REASON FOR CLAIM:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Total 1/	Reason for claim								
		Citizenship acquired at birth abroad	Naturalization of father	Naturalization of mother	Naturalization of both parents	Marriage of mother to citizen stepfather	Marriage to a citizen husband	Naturalization of husband during marriage	Resumption of citizenship by mother	Other reasons
All countries	30,318	17,225	3,442	2,109	7,151	47	219	35	35	55
Europe	14,637	6,938	2,784	1,233	3,417	26	166	32	18	23
Austria	358	79	102	30	132	1	8	2	-	-
Belgium	86	17	21	4	42	-	2	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	121	18	68	11	20	-	4	-	-	-
Denmark	80	10	29	11	26	-	4	-	-	-
Finland	37	7	9	3	16	-	2	-	-	-
France	734	530	19	74	102	4	5	-	-	-
Germany	5,614	3,803	232	681	872	1	5	-	10	4
Greece	282	101	49	13	114	1	3	4	1	-
Hungary	273	11	92	29	130	1	5	-	-	-
Iceland	32	21	1	6	3	-	-	-	1	-
Ireland	155	34	42	14	61	1	3	-	-	-
Italy	1,740	600	516	73	487	3	39	10	1	11
Latvia	19	1	9	3	6	-	3	2	-	1
Lithuania	28	2	14	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	23	6	4	1	12	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	403	35	69	14	283	-	1	-	1	-
Norway	115	39	34	5	31	-	5	-	-	-
Poland	668	62	400	36	156	1	10	2	-	1
Portugal	220	124	20	13	56	-	3	2	-	-
Romania	157	7	73	11	63	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	231	190	8	10	23	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	99	12	50	9	23	-	5	-	-	-
Sweden	92	17	18	7	46	1	3	-	-	-
Switzerland	146	109	21	6	9	-	1	-	-	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	2,035	996	347	127	533	5	22	2	-	1
United Kingdom	654	77	488	23	36	2	23	4	-	-
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	217	27	43	17	123	-	5	1	1	-
Yugoslavia	18	3	6	1	7	-	1	-	-	-
Other Europe	4,476	3,379	97	274	695	4	4	1	7	15
Asia	18	2	3	1	12	1	-	-	-	1
Burma	474	354	18	28	72	-	-	-	-	-
China 2/	90	40	6	12	32	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	40	28	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-
India	69	6	6	-	57	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	37	25	2	1	9	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	312	15	10	14	273	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	1,357	1,294	5	25	25	1	-	-	4	3
Japan	49	8	6	1	32	-	-	-	-	2
Jordan 2/	276	189	5	67	14	1	-	-	-	-
Korea	64	30	3	6	20	-	3	-	-	2
Lebanon	1,012	850	25	55	75	-	-	1	3	3
Philippines	424	399	-	15	9	1	-	-	-	-
Ryukyu Islands	24	7	6	1	9	-	1	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	64	52	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	82	44	-	30	4	-	-	-	-	4
Vietnam	84	36	2	8	38	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	9,831	6,210	521	500	2,510	16	48	2	8	16
North America	2,882	1,381	391	157	912	13	16	1	3	8
Canada	4,095	3,831	56	96	78	2	28	-	2	2
Mexico	1,297	316	62	181	1,427	-	2	1	2	6
West Indies	23	9	2	7	5	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados	63	54	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	1,595	137	41	112	1,301	-	2	-	2	-
Cuba	73	58	1	7	6	-	-	-	-	1
Dominican Republic	36	10	3	4	19	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	52	7	7	14	21	-	-	1	-	2
Jamaica	26	4	2	1	19	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	32	11	-	5	16	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	97	26	4	25	39	-	-	-	-	3
Other West Indies	846	675	11	66	90	1	2	-	1	-
Central America	25	7	-	5	13	-	-	-	-	-
British Honduras	513	502	1	2	7	-	-	-	1	-
Canal Zone	34	12	-	10	11	-	1	-	-	-
Costa Rica	31	21	1	4	5	-	1	-	-	-
Guatemala	35	15	1	7	11	1	-	-	-	-
Honduras	17	5	1	2	9	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	175	105	7	31	32	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	15	8	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other Central America	11	7	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other North America	711	273	18	75	243	1	-	-	-	1
South America	194	39	4	11	140	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	30	11	-	9	10	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	134	67	6	9	52	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	50	24	4	3	19	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	87	33	-	22	31	1	-	-	-	-
Colombia	34	15	1	2	16	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	45	32	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	1
Peru	103	46	2	5	50	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	34	6	1	9	18	-	-	-	-	-
Other South America	488	298	18	20	151	-	-	-	1	-
Africa	20	19	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Republic of	24	22	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	93	86	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	78	67	1	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	45	15	6	4	20	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	21	3	1	1	17	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	107	13	3	11	79	-	-	-	1	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	100	73	7	5	15	-	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	172	126	2	7	35	-	1	-	1	-
Oceania	73	46	1	3	22	-	1	-	-	-
Australia	19	14	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	59	52	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	21	14	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other countries	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ See Tables 47 and 48.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 47. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO DERIVED CITIZENSHIP THROUGH NATURALIZATION OF PARENTS OR THROUGH MARRIAGE,
BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR DERIVED:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Total	Calendar year derived																		1950-1954	Before 1950
		1970 1/	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955				
All countries.....	13,093	1,027	3,415	1,056	598	456	309	307	333	315	216	231	189	172	244	162	171	214	3,678		
Europe.....	7,699	400	1,377	467	263	207	149	181	220	212	146	157	115	133	199	128	144	135	3,066		
Austria.....	279	14	31	4	3	4	4	4	10	13	12	7	4	10	14	9	4	11	121		
Belgium.....	69	6	11	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	22		
Czechoslovakia.....	103	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	2	3	2	1	5	81		
Denmark.....	70	3	8	4	3	6	2	3	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	34		
Finland.....	30	2	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	13		
France.....	204	17	67	17	7	5	5	6	9	5	8	6	6	5	4	3	5	3	26		
Germany.....	1,811	156	399	112	73	50	36	58	61	65	53	75	53	69	112	74	69	54	242		
Greece.....	181	10	61	21	10	7	10	6	10	10	5	2	21	4	2	1	1	1	41		
Hungary.....	262	4	25	18	9	4	5	18	35	29	-	1	-	1	2	3	2	1	105		
Iceland.....	11	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-		
Ireland.....	121	4	25	11	1	3	3	5	3	2	-	4	1	-	2	-	2	3	52		
Italy.....	1,140	48	175	65	28	24	28	12	26	37	31	30	13	11	15	9	10	13	565		
Lithuania.....	18	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	3		
Malta.....	17	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	5	2	2	1	1	-	1		
Netherlands.....	368	16	82	45	18	35	16	14	24	23	3	2	3	5	3	8	6	3	62		
Norway.....	76	1	12	-	6	1	1	-	3	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	42		
Poland.....	606	20	76	28	9	19	5	4	2	1	-	1	-	2	4	4	5	6	420		
Portugal.....	96	5	41	7	8	9	-	6	1	-	2	-	-	7	1	-	1	-	2		
Romania.....	150	7	43	9	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	80		
Spain.....	41	5	16	5	4	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		
Sweden.....	87	1	2	5	2	-	3	-	3	-	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	62		
Switzerland.....	75	3	18	7	8	-	1	4	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	25		
Turkey (Europe and Asia).....	37	2	5	5	3	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	22		
United Kingdom.....	1,039	48	191	73	48	33	29	32	32	22	25	14	17	10	19	4	22	21	399		
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia).....	577	2	7	5	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	547		
Yugoslavia.....	190	21	64	20	15	6	-	4	1	1	1	1	-	3	1	3	1	-	48		
Other Europe.....	15	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	5		
Asia.....	1,097	114	412	141	83	70	48	31	32	28	12	11	18	2	9	7	2	25	52		
Burma.....	16	-	8	4	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
China 2/.....	120	13	65	8	3	3	-	2	2	3	1	1	2	-	3	2	2	-	10		
Hong Kong.....	50	3	27	4	3	1	6	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
India.....	12	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-		
Indonesia.....	63	7	5	11	5	16	8	2	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Iran.....	12	-	7	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Israel.....	297	24	81	45	38	32	18	17	16	7	1	4	5	1	-	-	-	5	3		
Japan.....	63	7	18	7	-	6	7	1	1	2	2	1	3	-	2	1	-	4	1		
Jordan 3/.....	41	1	10	10	7	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	4		
Korea.....	87	18	44	14	4	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9		
Lebanon.....	34	-	14	3	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Philippines.....	162	23	52	23	6	4	3	4	1	3	2	3	7	-	6	1	3	-	14		
Ryukyu Islands.....	25	3	16	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Syrian Arab Republic.....	17	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8		
Thailand.....	12	1	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Vietnam.....	38	11	21	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other Asia.....	48	1	22	6	7	1	3	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1		
North America.....	3,621	448	1,344	331	196	147	82	69	61	68	56	61	56	32	34	26	23	47	334		
Canada.....	1,501	87	348	114	68	62	36	42	37	42	39	41	40	27	28	20	14	22	434		
Mexico.....	264	8	70	27	12	17	7	6	6	6	2	4	7	1	2	4	8	18	59		
West Indies.....	1,681	342	862	164	59	57	28	16	14	17	11	13	6	4	3	2	3	6	24		
Bahamas.....	12	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bermuda.....	9	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Cuba.....	1,458	330	793	124	86	46	17	11	4	7	4	12	1	1	-	1	-	5	16		
Dominican Republic.....	15	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2		
Haiti.....	26	1	15	6	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
Jamaica.....	12	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	7		
Netherlands Antilles.....	22	3	5	4	1	1	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Trinidad and Tobago.....	21	-	11	5	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other West Indies.....	71	1	19	17	6	3	4	1	1	2	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	5		
Central America.....	171	9	63	26	17	11	5	7	2	3	4	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	1		
British Honduras.....	18	-	6	3	2	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Camel Zone.....	11	3	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Costa Rica.....	22	1	13	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Guatemala.....	11	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Honduras.....	20	1	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nicaragua.....	12	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Panama.....	70	4	24	10	8	2	7	1	5	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	3		
Other Central America.....	7	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other North America.....	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
South America.....	438	48	186	80	29	20	19	16	10	6	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	6	11		
Argentina.....	155	21	64	18	10	3	8	12	4	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	6		
Bolivia.....	19	1	12	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Brazil.....	67	11	21	22	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Chile.....	26	3	6	4	6	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-		
Colombia.....	54	4	27	7	3	6	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1		
Ecuador.....	19	-	12	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Paraguay.....	13	-	8	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Venezuela.....	57	8	28	8	5	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other South America.....	28	-	8	11	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Africa.....	190	13	80	32	21	10	9	9	5	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8		
Congo, Republic of.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ethiopia.....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

TABLE 48. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO ACQUIRED CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH ABROAD
THROUGH CITIZEN PARENTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR ACQUIRED:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Total	Calendar year acquired																		
		1970 ¹	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1950-1954	Before 1950	
All countries.....	17,225	29	552	864	803	747	923	788	677	557	538	559	543	514	555	544	488	2,588	4,956	
Europe.....	6,938	2	143	332	404	391	598	458	393	304	306	311	302	243	266	253	206	817	1,209	
Austria.....	79	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	4	39	29	
Belgium.....	17	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	5	
Czechoslovakia.....	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
Denmark.....	10	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	
Finland.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
France.....	530	-	2	1	2	38	48	51	58	34	34	37	41	28	29	32	18	44	33	
Germany.....	3,803	2	85	215	271	245	423	288	229	194	195	192	179	146	167	153	120	440	239	
Greece.....	101	-	3	3	4	4	7	5	2	1	3	3	3	1	-	-	1	11	50	
Hungary.....	21	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	
Iceland.....	34	-	4	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
Ireland.....	36	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
Italy.....	600	-	4	11	14	13	14	18	11	9	8	10	14	7	8	3	5	28	423	
Latvia.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Lithuania.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Malta.....	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands.....	35	-	1	4	2	1	5	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	1	2	-	4	5	
Norway.....	39	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	4	2	-	5	21	
Poland.....	62	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	58	
Portugal.....	124	-	7	9	3	2	2	9	5	2	-	2	-	3	2	2	1	11	5	
Romania.....	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Spain.....	190	-	3	18	20	15	17	16	23	15	14	11	16	7	3	3	2	2	5	
Sweden.....	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	
Switzerland.....	17	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	5	4	
Turkey (Europe and Asia).....	109	-	2	17	17	9	11	7	11	5	3	4	7	1	3	-	-	7	4	
United Kingdom.....	996	-	19	39	39	52	56	55	45	38	42	44	33	44	68	52	51	202	137	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia).....	77	-	6	6	5	4	8	5	4	1	4	2	2	3	1	1	2	9	14	
Yugoslavia.....	27	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	25	
Other Europe.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	
Asia.....	3,379	6	115	271	226	193	184	160	146	110	97	98	109	100	114	107	91	528	724	
Burma.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	5	7	-	2	2	16	201	
China 2/.....	354	-	11	22	15	18	13	6	16	6	3	7	5	7	4	2	2	7	19	
Hong Kong.....	40	-	2	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	6	7	
India.....	28	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	6	7	
Indonesia.....	6	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	
Iran.....	25	-	-	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	5	
Israel.....	15	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	7	
Japan.....	1,294	1	26	82	86	58	69	81	62	45	48	53	60	59	63	61	55	274	111	
Jordan 2/.....	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Korea.....	189	-	7	19	21	16	20	13	16	13	16	11	4	4	8	3	2	7	9	
Lebanon.....	30	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	24	
Philippines.....	850	3	20	56	30	30	24	28	16	19	15	13	18	17	23	25	27	174	312	
Ryukyu Islands.....	399	2	28	65	47	53	43	22	21	19	8	18	17	8	11	11	4	23	5	
Syrian Arab Republic.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	
Thailand.....	52	-	8	12	9	6	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	
Vietnam.....	44	-	8	8	8	3	5	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	
Other Asia.....	36	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	4	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	12	7	
North America.....	6,210	21	272	240	140	123	112	135	114	118	117	124	117	143	154	154	167	1,126	2,833	
Canada.....	1,381	2	20	29	16	16	23	21	20	13	15	16	15	16	18	19	22	256	844	
Mexico.....	3,831	8	111	87	74	80	72	90	80	88	85	87	87	108	120	120	129	746	1,659	
West Indies.....	218	-	10	1	13	7	4	6	2	6	1	7	6	8	7	4	2	21	178	
Barbados.....	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Bermuda.....	54	-	-	1	7	5	1	4	-	5	1	3	1	2	3	1	1	10	8	
Cuba.....	137	-	9	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	3	4	2	3	24	84	52	
Dominican Republic.....	58	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	
Haiti.....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	
Jamaica.....	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Netherlands Antilles.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	
Other West Indies.....	26	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	5	
Central America.....	672	11	131	123	37	20	13	18	12	11	16	13	9	10	9	11	11	70	150	
British Honduras.....	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Canal Zone.....	502	10	125	119	29	15	10	13	10	6	11	9	6	6	5	5	9	37	77	
Costa Rica.....	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	
Guatemala.....	21	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	3	8	
Honduras.....	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	
Nicaragua.....	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Panama.....	105	1	6	2	4	4	2	2	2	4	4	2	2	2	2	5	2	21	40	
Other Central America.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	2	
Other North America.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	
South America.....	273	-	6	5	12	10	5	7	5	7	9	7	4	8	3	12	6	58	109	
Argentina.....	39	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	9	1	
Bolivia.....	11	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	
Brazil.....	67	-	4	-	3	2	-	3	1	2	3	-	-	2	1	3	3	14	2	
Chile.....	24	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	4	1	
Colombia.....	33	-	2	2	3	2	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	1	
Ecuador.....	15	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	4	1	
Peru.....	32	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	16	1	
Venezuela.....	46	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	7	2	
Other South America.....	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	
Africa.....	298	-	3	7	11	25	20	19	16	14	8	18	9	18	14	17	16	39	44	
Congo, Republic of.....	19	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-</									

TABLE 49. PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED, BY REASON:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Reason for denial	1961- 1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total number	23,558	3,175	3,557	2,436	2,309	2,059	2,029	2,008	1,962	2,043	1,980
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character	238	35	43	33	16	17	32	8	18	13	23
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States	17	1	-	4	5	1	3	1	1	1	-
Petitioner was legally incompetent to make and file a valid petition	12	2	2	1	5	-	-	-	2	-	-
Petitioner could not speak (read, write) the English language	755	144	103	67	68	56	71	72	39	66	69
Petitioner was not resident within the jurisdiction of the court	24	2	11	1	1	-	4	-	2	1	2
Petitioner failed to establish continuous residence in the United States	35	9	4	3	5	2	9	1	1	-	1
Petitioner failed to establish physical presence in the United States	15	1	-	2	4	-	2	-	2	1	3
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission to the United States for permanent residence	27	2	2	2	3	2	6	4	-	2	4
Petition was not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony)	111	1	-	7	13	8	40	8	22	7	5
Petition was not signed in petitioner's own handwriting.	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of prosecution	7,797	898	910	818	714	645	608	702	763	910	829
Petitioner withdrew petition	11,811	1,441	1,394	1,278	1,301	1,210	1,082	1,129	1,037	981	958
Petitioner failed to establish alienage or noncitizen nationality of the United States	38	2	21	3	2	2	2	-	2	1	3
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 313 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	19	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 315 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	59	6	10	10	9	4	6	6	5	3	-
Petitioner lacked knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of history and the principles and form of Government of the United States	1,673	434	847	111	50	51	63	31	29	18	39
A final finding of the deportability was outstanding ...	25	3	16	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Petitioner was unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States	33	4	4	6	3	1	4	2	3	3	3
Petitioner could not meet requirements under special naturalization provisions	93	13	13	5	15	8	25	4	5	1	4
Petitioner deceased	761	174	157	83	92	50	71	40	29	28	37
Other reasons	11	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	-

TABLE 50. ADMINISTRATIVELY ISSUED NATURALIZATION CERTIFICATES CANCELLED:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1970

Number of certificates cancelled	Total	Country of birth		
		China	Mexico	France
Total number	205	198	6	1
Citizenship acquired at birth abroad	204	197	6	1
Certificate illegally obtained	9	9	-	-
Certificate fraudulently obtained	195	188	6	1
Citizenship derived through parentage or marriage	1	1	-	-
Certificate illegally obtained	-	-	-	-
Certificate fraudulently obtained	1	1	-	-

TABLE 51. CERTIFICATES OF NATURALIZATION REVOKED, BY GROUNDS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Grounds	1961-1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total number	109	44	26	7	11	2	5	8	5	-	1
Established permanent residence abroad within 5 years after naturalization	82	41	23	1	9	1	2	5	-	-	-
Miscellaneous grounds	27	3	3	6	2	1	3	3	5	-	1

TABLE 52. PERSONS EXPATRIATED, BY GROUNDS AND YEAR REPORTS RECEIVED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Grounds	1961-1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total number 1/	22,280	3,657	3,212	3,164	2,321	2,083	1,919	2,010	1,400	450	2,064
Voting in a foreign political election or plebiscite 2/	5,806	1,290	977	943	568	869	769	370	20	-	-
Continuous residence in a foreign state of birth or former nationality 3/	3,751	1,027	1,017	1,089	618	-	-	-	-	-	-
Continuous residence in a state by dual national who sought benefits of Section 350, Immigration and Nationality Act	265	52	29	23	30	31	22	42	26	-	10
Residence in a foreign state under treaties and conventions 4/	311	72	67	44	53	51	11	7	6	-	-
Naturalization in a foreign state	6,649	619	642	585	653	662	555	858	534	4	1,537
Entering or serving in the armed forces of a foreign state	1,074	209	187	134	92	113	111	126	69	-	33
Renunciation of nationality	3,491	189	183	248	234	286	379	485	679	444	364
Taking an oath of allegiance in a foreign state	529	99	46	59	42	32	40	63	35	2	111
Accepting or performing duties under a foreign state	206	62	50	20	11	17	14	18	9	-	5
Other grounds	198	38	14	19	20	22	18	41	22	-	4

- 1/ Cases of 29 persons expatriated for departing from or remaining away from the United States to avoid military service, reported for 1961-1963 were not included because this statutory provision was ruled unconstitutional by the U.S. Supreme Court on February 18, 1963. (*Kennedy v. Francisco Mendoza-Martinez* /372 U.S. 144/ and *Rusk v. Joseph Henry Cort* /372 U.S. 224/)
- 2/ The Supreme Court decision in *Afroyim v. Rusk* (387 U.S. 253, May 29, 1967) ruled as unconstitutional the law providing for a loss of citizenship by voting in a foreign political election.
- 3/ The Supreme Court decision in *Schneider v. Rusk* (377 U.S. 163, May 18, 1964) ruled as unconstitutional statutory provisions which cause naturalized citizens to lose their nationality by extended residence abroad.
- 4/ Naturalized United States citizens expatriated in countries with which the United States has treaties or conventions providing on a reciprocal basis for loss of nationality through extended residence in the country of original citizenship.

TABLE 53. PROSECUTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Action taken	1961- 1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Prosecutions:											
Total disposed of	36,406	2,781	2,828	2,903	3,076	3,714	3,496	3,610	2,885	5,079	6,034
Convictions	33,400	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661	4,623	5,497
Acquittals	265	11	19	23	31	19	30	13	17	52	50
Dismissals ^{1/}	2,741	230	279	212	163	253	271	235	207	404	487
Total pending end of year	1,151	373	336	487	719	643	777	692	947	938	1,151
<u>Prosecutions for immigration violations:</u>											
Disposed of	33,121	2,597	2,634	2,678	2,772	3,288	3,169	3,279	2,629	4,565	5,510
Convictions	30,298	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,046	2,420	4,125	4,991
Acquittals	253	10	17	20	30	16	30	13	17	50	50
Dismissals ^{1/}	2,570	216	260	186	150	235	252	220	192	390	469
Pending end of year	1,089	348	293	472	683	613	730	659	875	894	1,089
<u>Prosecutions for nationality violations:</u>											
Disposed of	3,285	184	194	225	304	426	327	331	256	514	524
Convictions	3,102	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241	498	506
Acquittals	12	1	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	2	-
Dismissals ^{1/}	171	14	19	26	13	18	19	15	15	14	18
Pending end of year	62	25	43	15	36	30	47	33	72	44	62
Aggregate Fines and Imprisonment:											
Fines	\$1,448,774	\$95,575	\$273,160	\$133,125	\$98,096	\$126,150	\$103,168	\$87,625	\$109,985	\$172,105	\$249,785
Immigration violations	1,280,814	77,525	246,950	125,575	87,346	100,950	93,168	67,875	102,635	150,605	228,085
Nationality violations	168,060	18,050	26,200	7,550	10,750	25,200	10,000	19,750	7,350	21,500	21,700
Imprisonment	29,850	2,378	2,672	2,735	2,638	3,422	2,736	3,047	2,210	3,970	4,042
Immigration violations	26,879	2,195	2,472	2,559	2,353	2,998	2,454	2,755	2,006	3,462	3,625
Nationality violations	2,971	183	200	176	285	424	282	292	204	508	417

^{1/} Dismissed or otherwise closed.

TABLE 54. CONVICTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1961-1970

Violation	1961- 1970	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	33,400	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661	4,623	5,497
Immigration violations	30,298	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,046	2,420	4,125	4,991
Illegal entries	5,228	373	256	222	154	190	357	487	440	1,097	1,652
Reentries of deported aliens	15,005	1,375	1,547	1,761	1,820	1,696	1,476	1,619	1,085	1,413	1,213
Bringing in or harboring certain aliens	3,292	186	133	135	160	177	371	322	395	563	850
Fraudulent or false documents	482	56	76	44	52	28	33	11	48	114	20
Other fraud or false statements	4,752	160	183	167	265	864	509	509	360	863	872
Alien registration or alien address violations	22	6	4	2	2	1	2	3	-	-	2
Alien crewmen who remained longer	429	129	57	49	22	13	83	41	25	7	3
Stowaways on vessels or aircraft	30	14	6	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Perjury	10	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Importation of aliens for immoral purposes	6	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
All other violations	1,042	65	92	82	114	67	55	54	67	67	379
Nationality violations	3,102	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241	498	506
False representation as citizens of the United States	3,058	158	165	195	286	401	307	315	241	497	493
Other fraud or false statements	44	11	8	1	4	4	1	1	-	1	13

TABLE 55. WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS, JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ORDER
OF DEPORTATION AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS IN EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION CASES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1966-1970

Action taken	1966-1970	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
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Writs of Habeas Corpus:

Writs of Habeas Corpus

Total disposed of	307	110	61	59	30	47
Favorable to U. S. Government	272	103	52	51	28	38
Unfavorable to U. S. Government	6	4	2	-	-	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	29	3	7	8	2	9
Total pending end of year	19	13	13	6	9	19
<u>Involving exclusion:</u>						
Disposed of	31	4	6	5	7	9
Favorable to U. S. Government	25	2	5	4	6	8
Unfavorable to U. S. Government	1	1	-	-	-	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	5	1	1	1	1	1
Pending end of year	12	5	2	1	1	12
<u>Involving deportation:</u>						
Disposed of	276	106	55	54	23	38
Favorable to U. S. Government	247	101	47	47	22	30
Unfavorable to U. S. Government	5	3	2	-	-	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	24	2	6	7	1	8
Pending end of year	7	8	11	5	8	7

Judicial Review of Order of
Deportation (Sec. 106 I&N Act):

Judicial Review

Involving deportation:

Total disposed of	1,306	99	207	398	214	388
Favorable to U. S. Government	997	62	159	335	156	285
Unfavorable to U. S. Government	31	3	5	5	10	8
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	278	34	43	58	48	95
Total pending end of year	289	86	206	152	198	289

Declaratory Judgments:

Declaratory Judgments

Total disposed of	685	107	332	116	63	67
Favorable to U. S. Government	631	95	325	107	54	50
Unfavorable to U. S. Government	9	1	-	2	1	5
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	45	11	7	7	8	12
<u>Involving 8 USC 1503</u>	27	10	3	6	4	4
Favorable to U. S. Government	17	5	2	4	2	4
Unfavorable to U. S. Government	2	-	-	1	1	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	8	5	1	1	1	-
<u>Involving exclusion or deportation</u>	658	97	329	110	59	63
Favorable to U. S. Government	614	90	323	103	52	46
Unfavorable to U. S. Government	7	1	-	1	-	5
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	37	6	6	6	7	12

TABLE 56. PRIVATE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY BILLS INTRODUCED AND LAWS ENACTED
75TH CONGRESS THROUGH 91ST CONGRESS

Congress	Bills introduced	Laws enacted
91st	6,266	113
90th	7,293	218
89th	5,285	279
88th	3,647	196
87th	3,592	544
86th	3,069	488
85th	4,364	927
84th	4,474	1,227
83rd	4,797	755
82nd	3,669	729
81st	2,811	505
80th	1,141	121
79th	429	14
78th	163	12
77th	430	22
76th	601	65
75th	293	30