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UNITED STATES

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE  
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE  
WASHINGTON, D. C.



FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,

# 1956

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE  
Washington 25, D. C.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER  
OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

The Attorney General  
United States Department of Justice

Sir: I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service for the year ended June 30, 1956.

This report narrates our accomplishments of the past year and some of our aims for the future.

Respectfully submitted,

J. M. SWING  
Commissioner

Immigration and Naturalization Service

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
FOREWORD.....	1
INSPECTIONS.....	2
Admissions.....	3
Citizens.....	3
Immigrants.....	3
Visa petitions.....	4
Nonimmigrants and resident aliens.....	4
Agricultural laborers.....	4
Admission of otherwise inadmissible aliens.....	5
Exclusions.....	5
Exclusion hearings.....	5
Exclusions.....	5
Detention and parole of applicants for admission.....	6
ALIENS IN THE UNITED STATES.....	6
Alien Address reports.....	6
Adjustment of status.....	6
Preexamination.....	6
Section 6 Refugee Relief Act.....	7
Section 4 Displaced Persons Act.....	7
Suspension of deportation.....	7
Other adjustment of status.....	7
ENFORCEMENT.....	8
Prevention of illegal entries.....	8
Land border security operations.....	8
Anti-smuggling and stowaway operations.....	9
Investigation of aliens illegally in the United States.....	10
Document control.....	10
Anti-subversive operations.....	11
Anti-criminal operations.....	11
Visa fraud and false document operations.....	11
Prevention of illegal entries through coastal areas.....	12
Intelligence.....	12
Detention and Parole.....	13
Deportation.....	14
Order to show cause procedure.....	14
Deportation hearings.....	15
Stay of deportation.....	16
Boatlift, Airlift.....	16
Unexecuted orders.....	17

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

	<i>Page</i>
<b>NATIONALITY</b> .....	17
Applications for Naturalization.....	18
Naturalization Courts.....	18
Naturalization.....	19
Repatriations.....	20
Derivative citizenship.....	20
Citizenship services.....	20
Petitions denied.....	21
Revocation and Expatriation.....	21
<b>LEGISLATION AND LITIGATION</b> .....	22
Public laws.....	22
Private legislation.....	24
Prosecutions.....	25
<b>INTERNAL MANAGEMENT</b> .....	26
Field Inspection and Security.....	26
Administration.....	27
Personnel.....	27
Training.....	27
Finance.....	27
Space allocation and construction.....	27
Reports and Forms Control.....	27
Information and records.....	28
Statistics.....	28

APPENDIX

Table	Page
1. Immigration to the United States: 1820 to 1956.....	29
2. Aliens and citizens admitted and departed, by months: Years ended June 30, 1955 and 1956.....	30
2-A. Aliens and citizens arrived and examined at United States ports of entry: Years ended June 30, 1955 and 1956.....	31
3. Aliens admitted, by classes under the immigration laws: Years ended June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	32
4. Immigration by country, for decades: 1820 to 1956.....	33
5. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, by port or district: Years ended June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	37
6. Immigrant aliens admitted, by classes under the immigration laws and country or region of birth: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	38
6-A. Immigrant aliens admitted, by classes under the immigration laws and country or region of last permanent residence: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	39
6-B. Maximum visas authorized and immigrant aliens admitted to the United States under the Refugee Relief Act of 1953: Years ended June 30, 1954 to 1956.....	41
7. Annual quotas and quota immigrants admitted: Years ended June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	42
7-A. Quota immigrants admitted by preferences: Years ended June 30, 1954 to 1956.....	43
8. Immigrant aliens admitted, by country or region of birth and major occupation group: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	44
9. Immigrant aliens admitted, by country or region of birth, sex, marital status, and age: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	45
10. Immigrant aliens admitted by race, sex, and age: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	46
10-A. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, by sex, age, illiteracy and major occupation group: Years ended June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	47
11. Aliens and citizens admitted and departed: Years ended June 30, 1908 to 1956.....	48
12. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, by State of intended future or last permanent residence: Years ended June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	49
12-A. Immigrant aliens admitted, by specified countries of birth and State of intended future permanent residence: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	50
12-B. Immigrant aliens admitted, by specified countries of birth and rural and urban area and city: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	52
13. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, by country or region of last or intended future permanent residence: Years ended June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	54
13-A. Immigrant aliens admitted, by country or region of birth: Years ended June 30, 1947 to 1956.....	55
14. Emigrant aliens departed, by race, sex, and age: Years ended June 30, 1956.....	56
14-A. Emigrant aliens departed, by country or region of birth and major occupation group: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	57
15. Emigrant aliens departed, by country or region of birth, sex, and age: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	59
16. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by classes under the immigration laws and country or region of birth: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	60
17. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by classes under the immigration laws and country or region of last permanent residence: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	62
17-A. Agricultural laborers admitted to the United States: Years ended June 30, 1950 to 1956.....	64

APPENDIX (Continued)

Table	Page
18. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted and nonemigrant aliens departed, by country or region of last or intended future permanent residence: Years ended June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	65
19. Aliens excluded from the United States: Years ended June 30, 1892 to 1956.....	66
20. Aliens excluded from the United States, by cause: Years ended June 30, 1950 to 1956.....	67
21. Aliens excluded, by country or region of birth and cause: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	68
22. Aliens crewmen deserted at United States air and seaports, by nationality and flag of carrier: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	70
23. Vessels and airplanes inspected, crewmen admitted, and stowaways arrived, by regions and districts: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	71
24. Aliens deported, by country to which deported and cause: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	72
24-A. Aliens apprehended, aliens deported, and aliens departing voluntarily: Years ended June 30, 1892 to 1956.....	73
25. Aliens deported, by country to which deported and deportation expense: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	74
26. Inward movement of aliens and citizens over international land boundaries, by State and port: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	75
27. Aliens deported, by year of entry and status at entry: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	78
28. Inward movement of aliens and citizens over international land boundaries: Years ended June 30, 1928 to 1956.....	79
29. Principal activities and accomplishments of immigration Border Patrol: Years ended June 30, 1947 to 1956.....	80
30. Passenger travel between the United States and foreign countries, by port of arrival or departure: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	81
31. Passengers arrived in the United States from foreign countries, by country of embarkation: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	83
32. Passengers departed from the United States to foreign countries, by country of debarkation: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	89
33. Aliens deported, by cause: Years ended June 30, 1908 to 1956.....	95
34. Passenger travel by air and by sea between Puerto Rico and continental United States (mainland) and the Virgin Islands: Years ended June 30, 1947 to 1956.....	98
35. Passenger travel by air and sea between Hawaii and continental United States (mainland) and insular or outlying possessions: Years ended June 30, 1947 to 1956.....	99
36. Aliens who reported under the Alien Address Program, by selected nationalities and States of residence: During 1956.....	100
37. Declarations of intention filed, petitions for naturalization filed, and persons naturalized: Years ended June 30, 1907 to 1956.....	102
38. Persons naturalized, by general and special naturalization provisions and country or region of former allegiance: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	103
39. Persons naturalized, by country or region of former allegiance: Years ended June 30, 1947 to 1956.....	104
40. Persons naturalized, by country or region of former allegiance and major occupation group: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	106
41. Persons naturalized and petitions for naturalization denied: Years ended June 30, 1907 to 1956.....	108
42. Persons naturalized, by sex and marital status, with comparative percent of total: Years ended June 30, 1948 to 1956.....	109
43. Persons naturalized, by sex and age: Years ended June 30, 1948 to 1956.....	110
44. Persons naturalized, by States and territories of residence: Years ended June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	111

APPENDIX (Continued)

Table	<i>Page</i>
45. Persons naturalized, by specified countries of former allegiance and by rural and urban area and city: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	112
46. Persons naturalized, by country or region of birth and year of entry: Year ended June 30, 1956.....	113
47. Persons naturalized, by general and special naturalization provisions: Years ended June 30, 1952 to 1956.....	115
48. Writs of habeas corpus in exclusion and deportation cases: Years ended June 30, 1947 to 1956.....	116
49. Prosecutions for immigration and nationality violations: Years ended June 30, 1947 to 1956.....	117
50. Private bills introduced and laws enacted, 75th Congress to 84th Congress:.....	118
51. Petitions for naturalization denied, by reason: Years ended June 30, 1951 to 1956.....	119
52. Certificates of naturalization revoked, by grounds: Years ended June 30, 1951 to 1956.....	119
53. Persons expatriated, by grounds: Years ended June 30, 1951 to 1956..	120
54. Persons repatriated: Years ended June 30, 1951 to 1956.....	120
55. Certificates of derivative citizenship granted, by country or region of birth: Years ended June 30, 1954 to 1956.....	121

**ANNUAL REPORT OF  
J. M. SWING, COMMISSIONER  
OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION**

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**FOREWORD**

The Immigration and Naturalization Service is responsible for the administration and enforcement of the Immigration and Nationality Act and related statutes. Its fields of work are: (1) inspection of persons applying for entry into the United States; (2) alien registration, adjustment of status and other activities relating to aliens in the United States; (3) enforcement, including control of the borders against illegal entry of aliens, seeking, taking into custody, and deporting aliens illegally in the United States; (4) naturalization and related activities; and (5) internal management.

While the fiscal year 1956 had nothing so dramatic as the drive which resulted in control of the southwest border or the mass naturalizations of 1955, it was a year of solid gains in efficiency, manpower utilization, and operation of the Service.

The successful control of the southwest border against mass illegal entries resulted in fewer apprehensions, fewer detentions, and fewer deportations than in recent years, so that the Border Patrol could fulfill its true function of preventing illegal entry, investigators could concentrate on concluding the many subversive and criminal cases, and on effecting substantial reductions in backlogs of all investigative cases.

Better use of the inspection force and improved procedures enabled the Service to examine an unprecedented number of aliens seeking admission to the United States and, at the same time, to give better public service without increasing the number of inspectors.

Following the 1955 drive, naturalization officers succeeded in placing all naturalization work on a current basis, so that petitioners for naturalization usually become citizens within a month or six weeks after they file petitions.

The operation and supervision of the Service was bettered in 1956, when 21 additional district offices were established, with greater authority for independent action and smaller areas to supervise.

## INSPECTIONS

With an unprecedented 134,000,000 citizen and alien entries last year, the Service was challenged to speed up and improve inspections at the land and sea ports of the United States and, at the same time, to insure that no inadmissible aliens were permitted to enter.

A combined passenger manifest and crew-list, devised to replace the eight different manifests now in use, is the culmination of almost two years of conference and study between the Government agencies concerned and the transportation companies. The consolidated manifest has been approved by the agencies concerned and will be placed in effect as soon as approved by the Bureau of the Budget.

Aliens traveling between Honolulu and Guam are inspected at the first port of arrival for both places. With approval of the Canadian Government, Vancouver and Victoria, B.C., shortly will be added to Canadian cities where aliens departing by air for the United States are inspected before the plane takes off, rather than when it lands in the United States.

The waiver of passport and visa requirements was extended to all countries of the Western Hemisphere for resident aliens visiting these countries for less than six months. This is a convenience to the alien traveler, who needs only to present his alien registration card as identification, a savings in time to the Service, since reentry permits need not be issued, and, likewise, a boon to transportation companies, who no longer need to prepare individual departure documents in these cases.

Non-resident alien border crossers will soon be issued laminated cards that will be valid indefinitely. Holders of the cards will be checked periodically to determine their continued admissibility.

Each student applying for admission to the United States must now present to the consular office a document from the school he expects to attend, certifying that the student has been accepted, and that the school is an approved place of study for foreign students. Thus, the school, from the beginning, accepts responsibility for the student and for obtaining certification. The cumbersome and-time consuming task of publishing lists of acceptable schools for consular offices is no longer necessary.

A number of the Service offices are several miles back from the Canadian Border. Until the new building program can be completed, signs are being placed on all roads leading out of Canada,

directing aliens to the nearest station. Close cooperation is maintained with Canadian immigration officers. In some places serially numbered cards are given aliens by the Canadian authorities, to be turned in at the United States offices. These steps have improved the inspection coverage at designated ports of entry for inspection.

### *Admissions*

An expanding economy, improved transportation facilities, and the encouragement of travel to promote international understanding, all contributed to a heavy workload for immigrant inspectors.

Admissions at land, sea, and air ports reached the all-time high of 63,024,943 citizens and 71,115,577 aliens. As in past years, 97 percent of all entries were repeated alien and citizen border crossings.

*Citizens.* While immigration inspection deals for the most part with the admissibility of aliens, citizens, too, must be examined to determine that they are citizens and, therefore, admissible. In addition to the citizen border crossers, 1,281,110 citizens returned to the United States at sea and air ports. Traffic was about evenly divided between Europe and the vacation spots in the Caribbean.

*Immigrants.* Not since 1927 have so many immigrants been admitted to the United States as in 1956, when there were 321,625. Factors that raised immigration 35 percent over last year were the refugees admitted under the Refugee Relief Act of 1953, and a 32 percent increase in the number of natives of Western Hemisphere countries. Since both of these groups are nonquota, they contributed to the highest nonquota immigration (232,315) since the passage of the Immigration Act of 1924.

As Mexican illegal entries were stopped, legal admissions increased. For the third consecutive year Mexico was the chief source of immigration, with 65,047 admissions in the past year. Canada, with 29,533 admissions, and the West Indies with 19,022, also showed increases.

Under the Refugee Relief Act of 1953, which expires on December 31, 1956, 209,000 visas were authorized for refugees and relatives of citizens or alien residents of the United States. By June 30, a total of 104,803 refugees and relatives had been admitted, including 74,980 admitted in fiscal 1956.

Citizens, both military and civilian, stationed abroad influenced the third largest class of nonquota immigrants. Of the 31,742 wives, husbands, and children admitted as nonquota immigrants,

7,460 came from Germany, 4,484 from Italy, and 4,226 from Japan.

In addition to those immigrants who were admitted outside the quota provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 89,310 quota immigrants, chiefly from Europe, were charged to the established quotas of 154,657. While quota immigration was nine percent higher than last year, it was still only 58 percent of authorized quotas.

The continued effect of the mortgaging of quotas by the southern and eastern European countries under the Displaced Persons Act, and the fact that higher quotas for United Kingdom and Ireland are not used, are principal reasons for quotas not being filled.

*Visa Petitions.* A total of 72,547 visa petitions were approved for quota preference and for nonquota status. 59,634 petitions were approved for close relatives of United States citizens.

Petitions for first preference quota visas for persons of special skills and ability still remain low; with 50 percent, or 77,328, quota numbers available for use, only 4,427 such petitions were received and only 3,366 immigrants were admitted first preference.

*Nonimmigrants and Resident Aliens.* These figures are exclusive of crewmen, agricultural laborers, or border crossers. In this year of record-breaking admissions, an all-time high of 686,259 nonimmigrants were admitted. The 399,704 visitors for pleasure brought about most of the increase over last year. Returning residents, exclusive of those for whom documents were waived, totaled 52,136.

*Agricultural laborers.* Another record was reached with the admission of 431,985 agricultural workers to the United States. Included in this total were 416,833 Mexican nationals, known as "braceros," (an increase of 23 percent over 1955), 7,210 Canadian workers, 7,911 from the British West Indies, and 31 from the French West Indies.

To speed the processing of employed Mexican workers, those who have been security screened and who have fulfilled their contractual obligations are given laminated identification cards (micas) upon their departure from the United States.

A program of recruitment and control of British Virgin Islands workers entering the American Virgin Islands, similar to that used on the Mexican Border, insures adequate supply of competent workers in that area.

Interested agencies and organizations are planning a program for the importation of agricultural workers from Japan.

*Crewmen.* Crewmen admissions were nine percent higher in the fiscal year 1956 than in 1955. During the year, 1,533,249 alien and 920,088 citizen crewmen were examined and admitted.

Desertions numbered 2,968. Greek crewmen deserting, chiefly from Liberian and Panamanian vessels, increased by 70 percent from 491 in 1955 to 837 in fiscal 1956. Other large groups were 313 British, 448 Italian, 162 Norwegian, and 247 Spanish.

*Admission of Otherwise Inadmissible Aliens.* The Immigration and Nationality Act provides that, under certain conditions, grounds of inadmissibility may be waived by the Attorney General for the temporary admission of aliens where extenuating circumstances exist. In each case where a security or moral ground of inadmissibility is waived, a report must be made to Congress. During this fiscal year there were 561 cases reported to Congress in which such grounds of inadmissibility were waived.

Aliens who are excludibles because of their former membership in proscribed organizations may be admitted to the United States if it is found that they have been actively opposed to Communism during at least five years prior to their application for visas. A report must be submitted to Congress in each case in which an alien is found to be a defector. During this fiscal year there were 76 such reports submitted to Congress.

### *Exclusions*

*Exclusion Hearings.* Despite the over-all increase in international travel, the Service conducted fewer exclusion hearings than in any of the previous years within the past decade, 5,392 hearings in 1956 as compared with 10,467 in 1955 and 13,254 in 1954. This downward trend is the result of the Service policy that requires supervisory officers in the field to resolve as many cases of technical inadmissibility as possible through review action or by the exercise of discretionary powers.

*Exclusions.* Final exclusions totaling 1,709 were the lowest since 1944, when admissions were but a seventh of the present number. As in prior years, many aliens were excluded because of attempted entries without proper documents, but waivers of documentary requirements account for some of the decline in exclusions on this ground. Through preinspections and preexaminations many excludable aliens are weeded out before arrival in this country. Exclusions included 117 subversive and 238 in the criminal, immoral, and narcotic categories.

In addition to aliens formally excluded, 168,811 aliens who applied for admission were not admitted. Included in this group were many aliens applying at land border ports who, when advised that they did not appear to be eligible for admission, elected to return to their homes rather than appear for a hearing before a Special Inquiry Officer.

*Detention and Parole of Applicants for Admission.* Since November 1954 only those aliens likely to abscond and those whose release would be inimical to the security of the United States are held in detention. Detention of excludable aliens, which had averaged close to 225 monthly prior to the new program, dropped to a monthly average of less than 40. Documented applicants for admission at seaports who have purely technical difficulties are permitted to go to their final destinations, where hearings are held and final decisions made. At land border ports aliens are returned to Canada or Mexico immediately, pending Special Inquiry hearing, if necessary, at a later date.

#### ALIENS IN THE UNITED STATES

2,622,462 aliens reported their addresses in January of 1956 in compliance with the requirements of the Immigration and Nationality Act. This was a gain of more than 100,000 over the preceding five years, and was the result of better publicity and high immigration.

There were some interesting contrasts with reports of 1954. For example, 337,730 nationals of Mexico reported in 1954, and 424,325 in 1956. In 1954, a total of 489,937 Canadians and British reported, in 1956 the figure was 505,729. On the other hand, only 187,888 nationals of Poland reported in 1956. In 1954 the figure was 231,890. Similarly, there were 76,089 nationals of U.S.S.R. who reported in 1956. In 1954 there were 116,960. The rapid naturalization of displaced persons and low immigration from these countries account for much of this reduction.

#### *Adjustment of Status*

No law affecting the lives of human beings can cover all contingencies, nor eliminate all hardships. The Immigration and Nationality Act and special legislation for specific groups have provided certain areas wherein adjustments can be made.

*Preexamination.* A procedure whereby an alien in the United

States may be examined to determine eligibility for admission as an immigrant was reinstated in May 1955, with the approval of Congress. If found eligible, and if a visa is available, the applicant may go to Canada, obtain his visa at an American Consulate, and upon return to the United States be admitted as an immigrant. Aliens, to be eligible, must have entered the United States prior to January 1, 1956. 2,366 applications were approved during the year and 149 denied.

*Section 6, Refugee Relief Act.* Section 6 of the Refugee Relief Act provided that 5,000 persons could adjust their status under that Act. As of June 30, 1956, 4,777 applications had been approved and forwarded to Congress for consideration. If approved by Congress, permanent resident status will be conferred on the applicant. Efforts are being made to complete the pending applications during the next fiscal year.

*Section 4, Displaced Persons Act.* During the fiscal year just completed, 155 applications for adjustment of status under section 4 of the Displaced Persons Act of 1948 were approved and submitted to Congress. This practically wipes out the remainder of such applications which were filed prior to the closing date of June 16, 1952. Of the 15,000 applications for adjustment which might have been granted under the provisions of Section 4 of the Displaced Persons Act, a total of 5,503 have been approved by Congress.

*Suspension of Deportation.* The Attorney General is authorized under the Immigration and Nationality Act to suspend the deportation of an alien and to adjust his status to that of an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence, under certain conditions. Similar authority existed under the prior immigration law.

1,021 applications for suspension of deportation were approved and submitted to Congress. Congress approved 1,088 applications during the year, and the alien's status was adjusted to that of permanent resident. In most of these cases the deportable alien has led an exemplary life in the United States for a long time. Frequently, deportation would cause extreme hardship for a citizen spouse and children.

*Other Adjustment of Status.* Applications for change of status from nonimmigrant to immigrant continued to be relatively high during this fiscal year. There were 4,226 applications adjudicated, with 3,702 granted and 524 denied for various reasons. There were 68 aliens whose status was changed from that of immigrant to non-

immigrant in connection with employment with foreign governments.

When a record of entry for permanent residence cannot be located for an alien who entered prior to July 1, 1924, the Act provides that such a record may be created. During the fiscal year there were 8,438 applications for such adjustment granted. The backlog of such cases, which was 4,742 on June 30, 1955, has been further reduced to 1,085 such applications pending.

## ENFORCEMENT

The programs of enforcement fall into three general groups: (1) the prevention of illegal entries, (2) the investigation of aliens illegally in the United States, and (3) the development of intelligence information.

### *Prevention of Illegal Entries*

*Prevention of Illegal Entries.* Enforcement begins with guarding the border against illegal entry and apprehending and expelling those who, in spite of our diligent efforts, manage unauthorized entries. The decade in which "wetbacks," in ever-increasing numbers, crossed the Mexican Border, was brought to an end with the "Operation Wetback" that began in June 1954. The excellent progress made in effective control is demonstrated by the reduction in number of apprehensions—90,122 in 1956, from 256,290 in 1955 and 1,096,619 in 1954.

*Land Border Security Operations.* When there were no longer any mass movements of aliens across our southern border, the mere checking of farms and communities along the border was not enough. Many aliens now entering illegally are criminals or other aliens whose past experience in evading the law makes detection and apprehension more difficult. A higher proportion are assisted by smugglers. These are not the simple Mexican laborers bent on working on farms on the United States side of the Rio Grande. In fact, fully a fifth of those apprehended at present are of nationalities other than Mexican.

Direction of operational activities of the Border Patrol was placed under the regional offices. This enables better coordination of activities between the sectors and speeds up movements of officers and equipment to meet changing conditions and workloads.

The deployment of task forces further into the interior was

another method used during the past year. 6,457 Mexican aliens were apprehended working in industries, thus releasing an equal number of jobs for citizens or resident aliens.

During the year 10 airplanes were seized for illegal entry and 6 additional planes were seized by Mexican authorities as a result of air intelligence activities.

The improved situation along the southern border permitted the strengthening of the officer force in all other areas toward the end of the year. At the Canadian Border, which extends more than 4,000 miles, a wider deployment of officers and transportation and communications equipment was made possible. Electronic warning devices are employed on certain roads and railroads where illegal crossings occur.

Steps were taken in cooperation with Canadian authorities to divert traffic away from roads without inspection facilities and channel it through established ports of entry. Friendly contacts with inhabitants of rural areas often enable patrol officers to trace the progress of suspects illegally entering, by means of telephone reports from farm homes in the area. Such information is then relayed by radio to the nearest patrol unit for appropriate interceptive action.

All Border Patrol officers were designated as Customs Patrol Inspectors during this year. Statutory authority was thereby conferred upon our officers to make arrests and seizures for violations of the customs laws. Without cost and with no loss of effective immigration law enforcement, material gain in over-all border law enforcement has resulted. In fiscal 1956 the value of all seizures was estimated at \$683,000.

*Anti-Smuggling and Stowaway Operations.* Investigation uncovered two instances where seamen were smuggling aliens into the United States by assisting them to stow away. One of these involved the SS CRISTOFORO COLOMBO, flagship of the Italian fleet. In this case fifteen persons were prosecuted, two as smugglers, six for smuggling into the United States as stowaways, and seven for transporting and harboring the aliens after illegal entries. In the other case a seaman who assisted aliens to stow away on the SS CIUDAD DE BARQUISIMETO was prosecuted and sentenced to one year imprisonment. Four aliens whom he assisted to enter as stowaways were also prosecuted.

The proximity of Cuba to numerous abandoned airfields in the United States presents easy opportunities for smuggling. To com-

bat the smuggling and illegal entry of aliens by air or by sea, the Border Patrol utilizes 18 patrol boats based at strategic points, whose operations are closely coordinated with air patrol.

Seven hundred sixty-five smugglers of aliens were apprehended in fiscal 1956, a reduction of 18 percent from the previous year. Convictions were obtained in 216 smuggling cases involving 890 aliens. 256 stowaways were found on the carriers inspected.

### *Investigation of Aliens Illegally in the United States*

A major function of the Service is to locate aliens who entered the United States illegally or who have become deportable after entry. Where a case warrants it, an active investigation is initiated to develop facts leading to the institution of proceedings against such aliens.

On July 1, 1955, revised operational reporting procedures, designed to insure accurate reporting of investigations workloads and accomplishments, became effective. Many routine matters are no longer carried as investigative cases. Although investigations may be conducted in various cities concerning one individual, the net result is reported as a single investigation. Under this system the number of investigative cases reported is much smaller than in previous years. In conjunction with the new reporting procedures, a uniform case control system on investigative cases was installed in each office.

With the realignment of the investigative force effective in January 1956, efforts were turned to the filling of investigator position vacancies and the reduction of pending caseloads which had risen from a pending figure of 27,262 on July 1, 1955, to 31,058 on January 31, 1956.

*Document Control.* Departures of nonimmigrants are verified upon expiration of their authorized stay in this country by matching the document turned in on departure with an arrival document. During the past year about 70,000 overstay cases were referred for investigation. This is a major source of information in the investigation, apprehension, and expulsion of aliens who remain in the United States beyond their authorized time.

*Investigative Searches.* Another source of information is the investigative search program, whereby search is made of likely places for aliens in illegal status. Early detection and expulsion of the recently arrived illegal alien serves not only as a deterrent to others who seek to enter illegally, but eliminates later unpro-

ductive investigation when the alien may have acquired equities entitling him to discretionary relief from deportation.

An adjunct to the investigative search program is the development of liaison with penal and mental institutions. Cooperation between these institutions and the Service and a continued flow of information from them will decrease the time required of investigators in screening patients and inmates. It will also reduce the financial burden on the various States by expediting the deportation of aliens being treated at public expense.

*Anti-Subversive Operations.* Efforts to reduce arrearages in subversive cases resulted in a decrease from 14,852 cases pending on July 1, 1955, to 9,520 at the end of the fiscal year. A primary goal for fiscal 1957 is the attainment of a current status in subversive investigations, and every resource available to achieve this end will be used.

In addition to the subversives deported as a result of investigations and reported under "Deportations," were other cases brought to a successful conclusion, such as: Two employees of a pro-Communist Chinese newspaper in this country were arrested and placed under deportation proceedings; or the case of a 59-year-old native of Poland which was referred to the Attorney General with recommendation that proceedings be instituted to cancel his naturalization. He was an important member of the Communist Party and the national vice president of an organization affiliated with the Party.

4,164 investigations were conducted in regard to citizens who obtained naturalization fraudulently, involving possible revocation of citizenship. 15 denaturalization suits were instituted during the year, of which three involved subversive classes.

During 1956, there were 95 Mexican aliens excluded from admission because of subversive activity or affiliations. This was the result of an effectively integrated program of all branches of the Service designed to prevent the entry of subversive aliens from Mexico.

*Anti-Criminal Operations.* Close attention was given to the denaturalization and deportation of persons of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. During the year, 3,838 such cases were completed and the cases were in the deportation process.

*Visa Fraud and False Document Operations.* During the past year, evidence of increased fraudulent document activity was uncovered, principally in Mexico and Cuba. The modus operandi of

these rings was to obtain documents for the use of aliens in support of their applications for immigration visas at the various consulates in Mexico and Cuba. The Service investigation of these activities resulted in criminal proceedings against 37 individuals.

Special arrangements were entered into whereby Service investigators worked closely with United States Attorneys in New York and San Francisco in the investigation of Chinese cases. In the New York District, numerous confessions of Chinese have been obtained which revealed that there existed a lucrative racket in the sale of "slots," or positions on the family tree, which were used to assist Chinese to enter the United States posing illegally as citizens. Persons in the United States have acted as brokers, buying and selling "slots" and notarizing fraudulent affidavits which were used to establish the false claims to United States citizenship.

Thirteen persons, including four who were engaged in this racket as a regular business, have been indicted by the Federal Grand Jury in New York. Approximately 24 who were successful in gaining entry into the United States have been found amenable to deportation as a result of this investigation. The investigation is continuing.

*Prevention of Illegal Entries through Coastal Areas.* As manpower becomes available, more emphasis will be placed on investigative port activities, in order to detect stowaways, smugglers, and deserting crewmen before they leave the area in which they arrive. The desertion of alien crewmen of the subversive and criminal classes, particularly Chinese, is one of the primary concerns of the Service at this time.

### *Intelligence*

While there has been intelligence work done, and there have been intelligence units in the operating divisions, there was not, until October 1955, a staff office to plan a program to develop, coordinate, and make available to the various operating divisions all useful information.

The Intelligence Branch is the primary liaison for the Service with the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Central Intelligence Agency, and other Government agencies at the seat of Government, without disturbing existing liaison channels, and it is charged with improving intelligence liaison with other agencies. The branch also coordinates special projects where Service interest embraces more than one operating division.

Intelligence channels have been set up in each operational division in the regional offices, district headquarters, suboffices, and Border Patrol sectors. The responsibilities of developing, collecting, and disseminating information of intelligence value have been assigned to designated officers in the several divisions at all levels. Procedures have been adopted to facilitate the flow of intelligence direct from the collecting field office to the office or offices which best can take action, without following official channels.

Matters of more than local significance are reported, through intelligence channels, to the regional and Central Offices. The recognition and freer exchange of useful information has contributed materially to Service operations. Intelligence reports have aided in determining work areas where additional effort should be made.

In the Border Patrol operation, surveys of conditions affecting alien movements and a rapid interchange of information between sectors were part of the intelligence program. An air intelligence center for tracking planes illegally entering the United States was established in June of 1955.

In investigations work, the development of informants and the intelligence gained is of increasing benefit, both in the development of cases and in the investigative search operation.

### *Detention and Parole*

When, almost two years ago, it was determined that most aliens did not need to be placed in detention in order that they be available for deportation, the number of aliens in detention dropped overnight from thousands to hundreds. At that time the policy established was that only those aliens whose freedom would endanger the public safety or security, or who were considered likely to abscond, should be detained.

During the past year there were only 145 aliens in detention per day, exclusive of those Mexicans held in the staging areas for transportation to Central Mexico.

The Service was thus able to close the detention facility at Detroit, Michigan, and plans were perfected to curtail operations at the Chula Vista, California, facility. A small part of the latter facility will be utilized as a staging area to process Mexican voluntary departures. Most of the facility will be placed on a standby basis.

When the detention policy proved feasible, it was determined that frequent reporting to the Service by aliens on bond, parole,

or supervision also was not necessary in most cases. Thus, the large majority of aliens released on conditional parole, conditional bond, or under supervision, report in writing once each year instead of reporting in person at periodic intervals to Service offices. During the year 11,179 aliens were released on conditional parole, under bond, or supervision. At the end of the year there were only 2,214 reporting in person of the 10,686 under bond, parole, or supervision.

### *Deportations*

Deportations numbered 7,297 in the fiscal year 1956, less than half of the 15,028 deportations in the preceding year. Included in the 1956 figures were 16 aliens deported on subversive grounds, 818 deported on criminal, immoral, or narcotic charges, and 6,463 others. In addition, 80,891, principally Mexican illegal entrants, were granted voluntary departure.

Among subversives expelled from the United States during the year were Cedric Belfrage, a national Communist functionary and editor of the publication NATIONAL GUARDIAN; and Claudia Jones, a Communist official at national level, who had been convicted under the Smith Act. Sam Sweet, a prominent Communist in the Detroit area, and Morris Ginn, an instructor in Communist Party schools in the Philadelphia area, were placed under final orders of deportation.

Included among those deported on criminal, immoral, or narcotic grounds were Joseph Accardi, a New Jersey racketeer; Nicolo Impostato, long known and prominent in narcotic activities in the Kansas City area; Giuseppe Gagliano, a narcotics peddler; Salvatore Maneri, a Brooklyn racketeer who had been convicted in absentia in Italy for murder; Joseph Doto, also known as Joe Adonis, racketeer kingpin in the New York City and northern New Jersey area; Angelo Macri, wanted for murder in Italy; and Sebastiano Vermiglio, narcotics trafficker who was apprehended in Chicago after he had absconded.

*Order to Show Cause Procedure.* Curtailment of detentions proved that only a very few aliens needed to be detained or to be forced to report frequently while on parole, bond, or supervision. In February 1956 the Service instituted changes in its regulations which were designed to take account of this factor, and to make deportation proceedings as fair and effective as possible. Deportation proceedings are now commenced by the issuance of an order

to show cause rather than by the issuance of a warrant of arrest.

The order to show cause sets forth numbered factual allegations as well as the deportation charge. The show cause order also contains notice to the alien of the date and place of hearing, and advises him of his right to counsel.

Under this procedure, warrants of arrest were issued and served in approximately 25 percent of the cases in which custody of the alien is considered necessary as a security measure, or in which the alien is likely to abscond. Thus, most aliens placed under deportation proceedings do not suffer the stigma of arrest and are not detained or placed under bond, supervision, or parole.

The policy of granting voluntary departure whenever possible prior to the issuance of an order to show cause, or subsequent thereto but prior to an administrative hearing, will be continued during the coming year. Formal deportation cases will be held to a minimum, with resultant savings in time and effort.

*Deportation Hearings.* Special Inquiry Officers are now completely insulated from control or supervision by officers with enforcement or investigative responsibilities. Through a change in organization they were placed under the immediate direction of the Regional Special Inquiry Officers, who, in turn, were made responsible solely to the Chief Special Inquiry Officer in the Central Office.

A change made in the hearing regulations permits the alien to plead to the matter of his deportability. If the alien admits that he is deportable as charged in the order to show cause, the Special Inquiry Officer is authorized to determine by the alien's admissions that deportability has been established. The "pleading" process thus affords a practical and economical method for resolving deportability without the need for extended hearings in the numerous cases where the issues are simple and the alien does not desire to dispute the charge.

In 80 percent of the cases heard, the alien conceded his deportability and left only the issue of discretionary relief to be heard by the Special Inquiry Officers.

In cases where the alien does not concede, or questions any aspect of his deportability under the show cause order, he receives a full scale hearing at which an examining officer, as prosecutor, is assigned to present the Government's evidence. This relieves the Special Inquiry Officer from the necessity of offering evidence in support of the deportation charges, and has left him completely

free to perform the duties of an adjudicating officer. Obviously, this makes for greater fairness to all concerned.

*Stay of Deportation—Physical Persecution.* There were 815 orders pending as of June 30 which could not be executed because the aliens claimed that to be deported to the country of birth would subject them to physical persecution. Under section 243 (h) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, an alien may make such claim, which, if sustained, will prevent his deportation to the country designated.

While many requests for stays of deportation were submitted by aliens who sincerely believed they would be physically persecuted if deported to certain countries, the majority used the statute as a means to delay deportation. The Service is particularly concerned with the increasing number of deserting crewmen who file 243 (h) applications solely to defeat or delay deportation. The determination of these cases requires careful study of world conditions by Service officers.

Of the 1,493 applications under section 243 (h) received, 629 cases were completed, of which 159 were denied.

*Boatlift.* While Mexican alien apprehensions decreased, the need for rapid return to Mexico of those apprehended continued. Many Mexican nationals were repatriated to Mexico on vessels which, with the cooperation of the Mexican Government, operated between Port Isabel, Texas, and Veracruz, Mexico.

Frequent trips resulted in a substantial decrease in the number of days detention per alien in the McAllen Detention Facility, and allowed for the more rapid movement of aliens from other staging facilities at Chula Vista, El Centro, and El Paso.

*Airlift.* The removal by chartered aircraft and Service-operated planes of deportable aliens confined in hospitals and mental institutions continued during 1956. 153 mentally and physically infirm aliens were delivered to a number of countries in Europe, North Africa, and Asia, and 64 to the Caribbean, Central and South American ports. The airlift is the most humane and practical means of returning these aliens to their home countries. On each flight the personnel included a psychiatrist, and a male and female attendant, each of whom was experienced in caring for infirm persons.

The removal of these aliens from tax-supported hospitals and institutions within the United States will result in an annual savings of approximately \$800,000, and will provide space for United

States citizens and lawful resident aliens who are in need of hospitalization.

*Unexecuted Orders.* One of the major concerns of the Service is the number of orders of deportation that cannot be executed. Nearly one-fifth of these orders relate to aliens of the subversive, criminal, immoral, or narcotic classes.

More than half of the 10,874 unexecuted orders pending at the end of June related to cases involving travel document applications (1,693), private bills (1,313), institutions (1,776), section 243 (h) (815), and litigation (262). During the coming fiscal year all cases will be reviewed and appropriate action taken to reduce the number of such cases pending.

*Travel Documents.* The reluctance of foreign consuls to issue documents for nationals of their countries still constitutes the greatest single obstruction to effecting deportation.

Among the 1,693 cases mentioned above were 80 in which the charge of deportability was subversive and 423 other cases in which the charge was criminal, immoral, or narcotic, in which travel documents could not be obtained.

In the past, travel documents were requested from consuls very early in the proceedings. To save time, travel documents are not requested, now, in most cases until after the entry of a final order of deportation, or after a determination has been made that no further extension of time within which to depart will be given an alien who was granted voluntary departure with an alternate order of deportation. Since an application is made only when the need for a travel document has been ascertained, both the foreign consuls and this Service are saved from processing useless documents.

## NATIONALITY

The outstanding achievement during the fiscal year 1956 in nationality matters was the placement and maintenance of naturalization activities on a current basis. At the end of the year there were no substantial arrearages in any of the districts of the Service.

The elimination of arrearages was probably the chief reason for the reduction in persons naturalized to 145,885 from a record high in fiscal 1955 of 209,526.

*Declarations of Intention.* The number of declarations of intention (12,870) filed was higher than in 1955 but was low when compared with 111,461 filed in fiscal year 1952, the last year that a

declaration was a prerequisite for naturalization. Only persons who have some need for a "first paper" to obtain employment or for other similar reasons now make applications for "first papers."

*Applications for Naturalization.* Although the 169,639 applications for naturalization received was 20 percent less than last year, receipts were 15 percent higher in the last half of the year, indicating an upward trend.

During the fiscal year, arrearages in applications for naturalization were kept below 29,000. On June 30, 1956, there were 22,884 applications for naturalization pending, in contrast with 87,420 such applications pending two years ago when a drive to eliminate arrearages began.

Greater efficiency through revision of policies, procedures, and organization made it possible to maintain a current status. Some of the changes follow:

A new deposition procedure was put into effect whereby the petitioner himself insures that the testimony of his witnesses is taken before a notary public and forwarded. Lack of depositions frequently had been a major reason for the continuance of naturalization petitions.

Applications for certificates of citizenship may be closed when an applicant fails to prosecute within the reasonable time of 30 days.

A one year period, rather than two, for reexamination was provided, during which the petitioner for naturalization has four opportunities to demonstrate the required knowledge and understanding.

A special effort has been made to reduce the number of petitions for naturalization pending in the courts and to present petitions to the courts as soon as possible after filing. The great majority of such petitions are heard by the courts shortly after filing, and those which remain in a pending status for longer periods are those which require additional action, such as completion of depositions of witnesses or conducting special investigations. Often, infrequency of court hearings delays final disposition of cases.

The success of these changes is demonstrated by the fact that in most areas a petition for naturalization may be filed within a period from 30 to 45 days after receipt of an application.

*Naturalization Courts.* For a number of years the Service has sought to concentrate the filing of naturalization petitions in the larger courts, because more frequent court sessions expedite the

processing of naturalization proceedings and promote economy and efficiency. With larger hearings and fewer courts, it is also possible to hold more impressive ceremonies that add new dignity and deeper significance to the occasions.

Progress with the program has been made through the cooperation of the judges of the various courts, and filings have been discontinued in a particular court only with the consent of the court. Under the program the number of courts exercising naturalization jurisdiction has been reduced from the approximately 950 reported last year to 795.

*Naturalization.* A comparison of the 1956 figure of 145,885 naturalizations with the 209,526 in fiscal 1955 is distorted by the fact that the 1955 figure was abnormally high as the result of special drives made during the year to reduce arrearages and expedite naturalizations. The 1956 figure on naturalizations was 24 percent higher than 1954 and 58 percent above the naturalization figure in 1953.

Eighty percent of the naturalizations in the fiscal year 1956 were under the general provisions of the naturalization laws, 12 percent under the provisions relating to spouses of United States citizens, and 5 percent relating to military naturalizations. Among the new citizens were former nationals of Poland (17,256), Germany (16,230), British Empire (13,600), Canada (11,539), and Italy (9,549).

Naturalization this past year, as always, had its share of human interest stories:

On February 6, 1956, Dr. Leslie Cheng, together with his wife and two children, was admitted by the United States District Court, Kansas City, Kansas. He had been at one time consultant to the personal physician to General Chiang Kai-shek of China.

In April 1956, Tomida Morimota Breeze was naturalized at River Falls, Wisconsin. She is a survivor of the atomic bomb at Hiroshima in 1945 and came to the United States as the wife of a United States Army veteran.

*Naturalization of Members of Armed Forces.* Public Law 86, which provided for the naturalization of persons in the armed forces of the United States after June 24, 1950, and prior to July 2, 1955, expired on December 31, 1955. The various branches of the armed forces cooperated by alerting all prospective applicants regarding the expiration date, and special action was taken by

this Service to complete the processing of the cases or to allow the applicants to file petitions for naturalization up to 12 midnight on December 31.

6,554 persons were naturalized under this Act during the year, including 2,236 outside the United States. While the Act was in effect a total of 30,552 were naturalized, 7,756 receiving their United States citizenship in proceedings conducted by Service representatives in the Azores, Austria, England, France, Germany, Italy, Africa, Korea, Okinawa, Newfoundland, and the Canal Zone.

*Repatriations.* During the year 798 persons who had lost their United States citizenship reacquired citizenship by repatriation. The majority of these persons were native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and who were repatriated under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended. For example, Lydia Lorraine, a 75-year-old widow, native of the United States, was repatriated, thereby regaining the citizenship which she lost upon marriage in 1912 to an alien husband. This petitioner had ancestors who fought in the Civil and Revolutionary Wars.

*Derivative Citizenship.* The practice of suggesting to parents that they obtain certificates of citizenship for children who derive citizenship through the parents' naturalization has continued. During this fiscal year there was a total of 30,728 applications for certificates of citizenship filed. 20,264 certificates were issued to persons who derived citizenship through naturalization of their parents. In addition, 7,748 certificates were issued to persons who were born abroad to United States citizens and thereby acquired citizenship at birth.

*Citizenship Services.* Under law this Service assists in promoting instruction and training in citizenship responsibilities of applicants for naturalization. Under this program, the names of newly arrived immigrants are furnished to school authorities by the Service, since these immigrants are potential candidates for naturalization. The names are furnished as a part of the promotion of citizenship education. During the past fiscal year, 217,519 names were referred to the public schools, 45,426 persons attended citizenship classes, and 5,872 persons enrolled for home study courses sponsored by many State colleges and universities.

The Federal Textbook on Citizenship for the use of candidates for naturalization is furnished free to public schools. This textbook, prepared in several parts, meets the different educational levels of individual candidates. Schools last year received 122,809

copies of the various parts of the textbook, which are distributed by the various offices of the Service. Persons not qualified for a free copy may buy one from the Government Printing Office.

*Petitions Denied.* During the year, there were 9,189 naturalization investigations completed, including 999 investigations in naturalization cases involving subversive persons.

As a result, 163 petitions were denied because the petitioner failed to establish good moral character, and 8 because there was lack of attachment to the principles of the Constitution of the United States. Of the 3,935 petitions denied during the year, the chief grounds for denial were, as in the past, withdrawal of the petition by petitioner and lack of prosecution.

*Revocation and Expatriation.* The citizenship of 288 persons was revoked. The majority of these cases were initiated by the Foreign Service of the Department of State on the ground that the naturalized persons became residents of a foreign state within five years after naturalization. However, some cases are initiated because naturalization was obtained through fraud.

District Court orders were entered revoking the naturalization of Rebecca Maisenberg, a high level communist in Detroit, and Leo Fisher, who had been active in Chicago as a Communist Party officer and teacher. The citizenship of Michael Li Mandri, a Los Angeles racketeer and international narcotics suspect, was revoked through judicial proceedings.

The Supreme Court passed upon two controversial questions involving revocation of naturalization during the year. In *U.S. v. Minker*, 350 U.S. 179, it held that the 1952 Act did not authorize the Service under its subpoena power to obtain evidence from a naturalized citizen in an investigation directed toward that individual's denaturalization. This interpretation results in clothing the naturalized person with the same protection granted by the Constitution to one accused of crime, despite the fact that denaturalization has always been held to be a civil, and not a criminal, proceeding.

In the other case, *U.S. v. Zucca*, 351 U.S. 91, the Court ruled that an affidavit of cause is a procedural prerequisite to the institution of revocation proceedings.

With earlier decisions requiring that evidence to revoke must be clear, unequivocal and convincing, these decisions increase the already heavy burden upon the Government when it moves to denaturalize, even in apparently flagrant cases.

A total of 4,987 persons lost citizenship through expatriation. Voting in a foreign political election or plebiscite, residence in a foreign state, and naturalization in a foreign state were the principal grounds for expatriation.

#### LEGISLATION AND LITIGATION

During the fiscal year 1956, six bills affecting laws administered by the Service were enacted into law. Three were passed during the First Session and three during the Second Session of the Eighty-Fourth Congress.

*Public Law 149*, approved July 12, 1955, extends for two years or until June 30, 1957, the authority for enlistment of aliens in the Regular Army authorized by the Act of June 30, 1950, as amended by Title II of the Act of June 19, 1951, and section 402(e) of the Immigration and Nationality Act. These statutes authorize the enlistment of not to exceed 12,500 aliens in the Regular Army. Such enlisted aliens are entitled to certain benefits if they apply for naturalization after completion of five or more years in military service.

*Public Law 165*, the "Atomic Weapons Rewards Act of 1955," approved July 15, 1955, authorizes awards to persons furnishing original information to the United States concerning atomic weapons and nuclear material which has been introduced, manufactured, or acquired in the United States contrary to law. Section 4 of the Act provides that if such information leading to an award is furnished by an alien, the Secretary of State, the Attorney General, and the Director of Central Intelligence, acting jointly, may determine that the entry of such alien into the United States is in the public interest and, in that event, such alien and the members of his immediate family may receive immigrant visas and be admitted for permanent residence, notwithstanding the requirements of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

*Public Law 319*, approved August 9, 1955, amends Title V of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended. The new statute extends for three and a half years, or until June 30, 1959, the authority for the recruitment and importation of Mexican agricultural laborers. The Act also provides for the relief of employers from liability to the United States for workers' transportation and subsistence costs when such costs have once been paid or provided to the workers by the employers. The amended Act also requires consultation by the Secretary of Labor with agricultural employers

and workers for the purpose of obtaining facts relevant to the supply of domestic farm workers and the wages paid such workers engaged in similar employment.

*Public Law 430*, approved March 16, 1956, grants the benefits of section 301 (a) (7) of the Immigration and Nationality Act to certain children of United States citizens. It extends the provisions of that section to all cases involving children born to one alien parent and to one parent who is a citizen of this country who served in the armed forces of the United States after December 31, 1946, and before December 24, 1952, if the child was born outside of the United States and its outlying possessions after January 12, 1941, and before December 24, 1952, and if the child's case does not come within the provisions of section 201 (g) or (i) of the Nationality Act of 1940.

*Public Law 528*, approved May 18, 1956, amends the Act entitled "An Act to provide better facilities for the enforcement of the customs and immigration laws," to increase the amounts authorized to be expended. The law amends the Act of June 26, 1930, as amended, by increasing the limit which may be expended by one department for one project from \$15,000 to \$30,000, and increases the limit for the joint use of the Customs and the Immigration and Naturalization Service from \$30,000 to \$60,000.

*Public Law 555*, approved June 4, 1956, amends the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948, as amended. It requires a person who is admitted to the United States as an exchange visitor, or who acquired that status after admission, to return to a cooperating country and to reside there for a total of two years before he becomes eligible for an immigrant visa or for a nonimmigrant visa under section 101 (a) (15) (H) of the Immigration and Nationality Act. The Attorney General is authorized to waive the two-year foreign residence requirement under some circumstances. This amendment, by its own terms, applies only to persons acquiring exchange visitor status after the enactment of the amendment.

Soon after the close of fiscal year 1956, acts were approved affecting the Service. *Public Law 728* was approved on July 18, 1956. This law, known as "The Narcotic Control Act of 1956," contains provisions adding conviction of "conspiracy" to violate narcotics laws and conviction of "illicit possession" of narcotics as grounds for exclusion or deportation of narcotic law violators. It further provides that section 241 (b) of the Immigration and Nationality

Act does not apply to aliens charged with deportability under section 241 (a) (11) of that Act.

*Public Law 880*, approved August 1, 1956, known as the "Social Security Amendments of 1956," contains provisions directing that monthly social security benefits shall not be paid to aliens outside the United States for designated continuous periods of time, with some exceptions based on reciprocity. The Attorney General is required to certify to the Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare such information regarding aliens who depart from the United States to any foreign country (other than foreign contiguous territory) as may be necessary to enable the Secretary to carry out the purposes of this portion of the Act. He is also required to assist the Secretary in obtaining such other information as may be needed by the Secretary.

*Private Legislation.* Service functions relative to private immigration bills include the timely submission of investigative reports to Congress on these bills, the prompt completion of all administrative procedures during the pendency of private legislation, and, following disposition by Congress, summary enforcement of departures or effectuation of the terms of the bill. The effectiveness of the program has been immeasurably improved by instituting inter-agency conferences to improve policy coordination between the interested agencies.

In fiscal 1956, there were 1,474 private immigration bills introduced in Congress. The Judiciary Committees were furnished comprehensive reports in 1,421 cases. During this period, 573 bills were enacted into private laws, and 725 bills were adversely acted upon by the House and Senate Judiciary Committees. The reinstitution of preexamination made such adverse action possible in more than 500 of these cases and obviated the necessity for countless future bills. As of June 30, 1956, there were 2,492 bills still pending, which had received no final action in the Congress.

A comprehensive analysis of private immigration legislation in the first session of the 84th Congress resulted in proposals that led to the introduction of public bills which would provide administrative relief for deserving aliens who now have no recourse other than through private legislation. More than 85 percent of the private immigration bills enacted during the past year would have been unnecessary, had these proposals been law.

*Litigation.* Aliens found deportable through administrative process continued in large numbers to besiege the courts with suits

attacking the deportation statutes on a wide variety of grounds. The denial of suspension of deportation, voluntary departure, adjustment of status, and similar forms of administrative relief formed the basis for another large number of suits filed by deportable aliens. Many cases involved revocation of naturalization, which, in many instances, opens the door to deportation proceedings.

While the Service is not disposed to deny any alien the full right of review to which he is entitled, it is a fact that litigation of this type is often without merit and serves only to further delay the alien's deportation. One of the questions of vital importance in the administration of the deportation laws now pending before the Supreme Court is the validity of section 241(d) of the 1952 Act making certain offenses grounds for deportation irrespective of the date of commission or of the date of the alien's entry, considered in connection with the savings clause of section 405.

Thirty-three cases directly involving laws administered by the Service were calendared by the Supreme Court during the year, including eleven carried over from the preceding term. Certiorari was denied by the court in 18 cases. Nine decisions were rendered, two favorable and seven adverse to the Government. In two other cases the lower court's judgments were vacated for mootness. Four cases had not been reached when the court adjourned and will be placed on the 1956-1957 calendar. Certiorari has been granted in three of these cases.

*Prosecutions.* Cases involving 3,369 immigration law violations were instituted during the year, only a third of the cases instituted in the previous year. These cases resulted in 3,246 convictions, with aggregate imprisonment of 1,391 years and fines totaling \$37,072.

The decrease was in prosecutions for illegal entry, and is directly attributable to the successful control maintained on the Mexican Border.

Convictions were obtained in 216 smuggling cases involving 890 smuggled aliens. Fines totaling \$14,775 were imposed and imprisonment aggregated 226 years.

Of the 556 prosecutions instituted for nationality violations, convictions were obtained in 378 cases. All but ten of these convictions involved aliens who falsely represented themselves as citizens of the United States.

### INTERNAL MANAGEMENT

The vast improvement in the Mexican Border control, the new detention policy, the order to show cause procedure, the naturalization drive last year, all were contributing factors that brought about the gratifying result of a current or near current status in every phase of immigration and nationality work during the past fiscal year.

Continuous appraisal of the work and organization of the Service indicated that the decentralized organization plan installed in January 1955 could be further extended by designating additional suboffices as district offices. On April 6, 1956, 21 additional offices became district offices. The immediate effect was broader decision-making authority, which meant that immigration and nationality applications could be handled more expeditiously; shortened lines of supervision with the regional offices, and better supervision of the smaller geographic areas by district offices were other results of the reorganization.

*Field Inspection.* With a decentralized organization it is important that continuous efforts be made to see that procedures and regulations are interpreted and carried out in a uniform manner throughout the Service.

Field Inspection Officers inspected 107 offices during the fiscal year 1956. Deficiencies observed and other matters requiring attention were reported to the Commissioner and his staff for remedial measures. This program of continual inspections is contributing effectively in progressive over-all improvement toward increased efficiency and greater consistency in operations, supervision, and administrative management.

One of the several special projects assigned to the Field Inspection Officers was in connection with a request by the Department of State that this Service ascertain by personal contact with officials of State penal institutions, the names of Chinese nationals serving prison sentences, and the feasibility of permitting release of such prisoners by parole or commutation of sentence, if their release was requested for deportation or voluntary departure. The data were to be used in facilitating negotiations at Geneva with the China Communist Government for release of American citizens now imprisoned on the Chinese mainland. This operation has continued at the request of the Department of State, giving physical control and required contacts to the Field Inspection Officers until active release of United States citizens.

*Security.* Work was completed during the fiscal year 1956 on the granting of formal clearance for access to classified information to all Service employees whose duties require such access. Improvements were made in security practices in various offices.

#### ADMINISTRATION

During the fiscal year, emphasis was directed toward a more efficient and economic operation throughout the Service.

*Personnel.* Major emphasis was placed upon in-Service promotion during the year. Senior and junior selection boards evaluated the training and experience of officers and established rosters of Service employees recommended for promotion. Within this framework more than 500 promotions were made.

*Training.* Training programs included the initial training of 671 officers who graduated from the Border Patrol Academy after eight weeks spent on Spanish, law, fingerprinting, intelligence, and enforcement methods. In the advanced Officers Training School, 200 career officers attended six-weeks courses designed to broaden their knowledge, sharpen capacity for independent judgment, and to qualify officers for advancement to supervisory positions.

*Finance.* The fiscal year 1956 was devoted to evaluating the previous year's decentralization of accounting and procurement functions. As a result, fiscal operations were more completely standardized through formulation and revision of accounting and procurement instructions.

*Space Allocation and Construction.* The Central Office was moved from a temporary structure to a modern building in September 1955. Decentralization made it possible to reduce from 125,000 to 60,000 square feet the amount of space needed for the Central Office.

After numerous conferences with the Bureau of the Budget, General Services, the Customs Bureau, and other agencies, preliminary plans have been developed for a number of proposed buildings, including inspection stations (particularly along the northern border), and Border Patrol stations and sector headquarters.

*Reports and Forms Control.* Under the reports and forms control procedures, reporting directives have been simplified, and a number of reports have been eliminated or are submitted less frequently. Progress has been made by the Central and Regional Of-

fices in consolidating district forms into regional or Service-wide forms.

*Information and Records.* The Service completed the microfilming of manifests and other documents for all arrivals prior to December 1, 1954, with resultant savings of more than 10,000 square feet of space. A files inventory taken during the year was used to purge indexes in the eleven original files control offices, and to bring an index card for each active case file into the Central Office file.

*Statistics.* Included in the statistics work during fiscal year 1956 were formulas established to insure consistent personnel assignments in relation to workloads; a study on the agricultural labor program; calculations for new quotas in connection with the introduction in Congress of several Administration-sponsored bills; and analyses of deportation charges, Chinese immigration, and the migration of the alien population.

TABLE 1. IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES:  
1820 - 1956<sup>(1)</sup>

From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 to 1891 inclusive and 1895 to 1897 inclusive immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 to 1894 inclusive and from 1898 to the present time immigrant aliens admitted.

Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons
1820-1956(1)	40,734,745	1851-1860	2,598,214	1884..	518,592	1921-1930	4,107,209
1820	8,385	1851..	379,466	1885..	395,346	1921..	805,228
1821-1830	143,439	1852..	371,603	1886..	334,203	1922..	309,556
1821..	9,127	1853..	368,645	1887..	490,109	1923..	522,919
1822..	6,911	1854..	427,833	1888..	546,889	1924..	706,896
1823..	6,354	1855..	200,877	1889..	444,427	1925..	294,314
1824..	7,912	1856..	200,436	1890..	455,302	1926..	304,488
1825..	10,199	1857..	251,306	1891-1900	3,687,564	1927..	335,175
1826..	10,837	1858..	123,126	1891..	560,319	1928..	307,255
1827..	18,875	1859..	121,282	1892..	579,663	1929..	279,678
1828..	27,882	1860..	153,640	1893..	439,730	1930..	241,700
1829..	22,520	1861-1870	2,314,824	1894..	285,631	1931-1940	528,431
1830..	23,322	1861..	91,918	1895..	258,536	1931..	97,139
1831-1840	599,125	1862..	91,985	1896..	343,267	1932..	35,576
1831..	22,633	1863..	176,282	1897..	230,832	1933..	23,068
1832..	60,482	1864..	193,418	1898..	229,299	1934..	29,470
1833..	58,640	1865..	248,120	1899..	311,715	1935..	34,956
1834..	65,365	1866..	318,568	1900..	448,572	1936..	36,329
1835..	45,374	1867..	316,722	1901-1910	8,795,386	1937..	50,244
1836..	76,242	1868..	138,840	1901..	487,918	1938..	67,895
1837..	79,340	1869..	352,768	1902..	648,743	1939..	82,998
1838..	38,914	1870..	387,203	1903..	857,046	1940..	70,756
1839..	68,069	1871-1880	2,812,191	1904..	812,870	1941-1950	1,035,039
1840..	84,066	1871..	321,350	1905..	1,026,499	1941..	51,776
1841-1850	1,713,251	1872..	404,806	1906..	1,100,735	1942..	28,781
1841..	80,289	1873..	459,803	1907..	1,285,349	1943..	23,725
1842..	104,565	1874..	313,339	1908..	782,870	1944..	28,551
1843..	52,496	1875..	227,498	1909..	751,786	1945..	38,119
1844..	78,615	1876..	169,986	1910..	1,041,570	1946..	108,721
1845..	114,371	1877..	141,857	1911-1920	5,735,811	1947..	147,292
1846..	154,416	1878..	138,469	1911..	878,587	1948..	170,570
1847..	234,968	1879..	177,826	1912..	838,172	1949..	188,317
1848..	226,527	1880..	457,257	1913..	1,197,892	1950..	249,187
1849..	297,024	1881-1890	5,246,613	1914..	1,218,480	1951..	205,717
1850..	369,980	1881..	669,431	1915..	326,700	1952..	265,520
		1882..	788,992	1916..	298,826	1953..	170,434
		1883..	603,322	1917..	295,403	1954..	208,177
				1918..	110,618	1955..	237,790
				1919..	141,132	1956..	321,625
				1920..	430,001		

(1) Data are for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 to 1831 inclusive and 1844 to 1849 inclusive fiscal years ended Sept. 30; 1833 to 1842 inclusive and 1851 to 1867 inclusive years ended Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended Dec. 31; 1843 nine months ended Sept. 30; 1850 fifteen months ended Dec. 31; and 1868 six months ended June 30.

TABLE 2. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED  
BY MONTHS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1955 AND 1956

(Data exclude travelers between continental United States and its possessions, border crossers, and agricultural laborers)

Period	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed			Excess (1)	U. S. Citizens	
	Immigrant	Non-immigrant	Total	Emigrant	Non-emigrant	Total		Arrived	Departed
Fiscal year 1956.....	321,625	686,259	1,007,884	22,824	692,376	715,200	292,684	1,281,110	1,272,516
July-December, 1955..	158,864	368,615	527,479	13,104	369,929	383,033	144,446	699,656	573,149
July.....	26,763	66,672	93,435	2,712	70,155	72,867	20,568	134,363	149,959
August.....	25,027	69,215	94,242	2,838	67,047	69,885	24,357	157,479	113,468
September.....	24,124	76,816	100,940	2,583	65,691	68,274	32,666	134,963	87,534
October.....	27,297	58,029	85,326	1,900	60,092	61,998	23,328	104,192	75,861
November.....	27,393	46,889	74,282	1,369	46,741	48,110	26,172	84,890	68,484
December.....	28,260	50,994	79,254	1,696	60,203	61,899	17,355	83,769	77,843
January-June, 1956...	162,761	317,644	480,405	9,720	322,447	332,167	148,238	581,454	699,367
January.....	24,501	47,658	72,159	1,502	49,184	50,686	21,473	84,006	88,208
February.....	24,264	37,541	61,805	1,160	40,774	41,934	19,871	87,568	96,072
March.....	28,237	55,608	83,845	1,614	52,337	53,951	29,894	100,607	113,450
April.....	28,467	55,719	84,186	1,417	60,347	61,764	22,422	95,512	115,267
May.....	28,831	59,096	87,927	1,552	60,912	62,464	25,463	97,163	116,504
June.....	28,461	62,022	90,483	2,475	58,893	61,368	29,115	116,598	169,866
Fiscal year 1955.....	237,790	620,946	858,736	31,245	634,555	665,800	192,936	1,171,612	1,096,146
July-December, 1954..	120,785	327,447	448,232	19,725	315,445	335,170	113,062	623,361	482,668
July.....	20,394	57,224	77,618	5,804	63,214	69,018	8,600	113,386	127,669
August.....	19,036	60,785	79,821	3,739	57,615	61,354	18,467	147,103	94,171
September.....	19,260	72,727	91,987	3,379	56,944	60,323	31,664	127,129	74,136
October.....	20,373	50,060	70,433	3,007	49,247	52,254	18,179	89,089	60,627
November.....	20,752	41,616	62,368	2,044	42,063	44,107	18,261	73,576	56,175
December.....	20,970	45,035	66,005	1,752	46,362	48,114	17,891	73,078	69,890
January-June, 1955...	117,005	293,499	410,504	11,520	319,110	330,630	79,874	548,251	613,478
January.....	17,470	44,848	62,318	1,312	48,440	49,752	12,566	69,644	76,763
February.....	16,965	36,135	53,100	1,413	39,578	40,991	12,109	80,191	85,661
March.....	20,611	46,908	67,519	2,107	50,192	52,299	15,220	91,868	98,678
April.....	18,952	55,074	74,026	2,144	60,311	62,455	11,571	90,333	104,666
May.....	22,053	54,323	76,376	2,027	56,520	58,547	17,829	109,893	107,399
June.....	20,954	56,211	77,165	2,517	64,069	66,586	10,579	106,322	140,311

(1) Excess of admissions over departures.

TABLE 2-A. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ARRIVED AND EXAMINED AT  
UNITED STATES PORTS OF ENTRY:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1955 AND 1956

Class	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Year ended June 30, 1956			
Total number.....	134,140,520	71,115,577	63,024,943
Arrived at land borders.....	129,616,053	68,792,308	60,823,745
Canadian.....	49,767,313	26,097,673	23,669,640
Mexican.....	79,848,740	42,694,635	37,154,105
Crewmen.....	2,453,337	1,533,249	920,088
Arrived at seaports.....	2,071,130	790,020	1,281,110
Year ended June 30, 1955			
Total number.....	123,859,654	63,627,704	60,231,890
Arrived at land borders.....	119,763,360	61,611,311	58,152,049
Canadian.....	48,000,554	24,812,698	23,187,856
Mexican.....	71,762,806	36,798,613	34,964,193
Crewmen.....	2,257,138	1,344,890	912,248
Arrived at seaports.....	1,839,156	671,563	1,167,593

TABLE 3 ALIENS ADMITTED,  
BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952 TO 1956

Data exclude travelers between continental United States and its possessions, border crossers, crewmen, and agricultural laborers.

Class	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>ALIENS ADMITTED</b> .....	<b>781,602</b>	<b>656,148</b>	<b>774,790</b>	<b>858,736</b>	<b>1,007,884</b>
<b>IMMIGRANTS (1)</b> .....	<b>265,520</b>	<b>170,434</b>	<b>208,177</b>	<b>237,790</b>	<b>321,625</b>
Quota Immigrants.....	194,247	84,175	94,098	82,232	89,310
Nonquota Immigrants.....	71,273	86,259	114,079	155,558	232,315
Wives of U. S. citizens.....	16,058	15,916	17,145	18,504	21,244
Husbands of U. S. citizens.....	793	3,359	7,725	6,716	5,788
Children of U. S. citizens.....	2,464	3,268	5,819	5,662	4,710
Natives of Western Hemisphere countries.....	47,744	58,985	78,897	92,620	122,083
Their spouses.....	455	1,127	1,119	1,059	1,398
Their children.....	209	987	510	595	551
Persons who had been U. S. citizens.....	32	104	427	87	44
Ministers of religious denominations.....	338	244	263	194	210
Their spouses.....	96	69	57	50	55
Their children.....	146	74	65	63	85
Employees of U. S. Government abroad, their spouses and children.....	-	2	4	9	2
Refugees (2).....	-	-	821	29,002	75,473
Other nonquota immigrants.....	2,938	2,124	1,227	997	672
<b>NONIMMIGRANTS (1)</b> .....	<b>516,082</b>	<b>485,714</b>	<b>566,613</b>	<b>620,946</b>	<b>686,259</b>
Foreign government officials.....	22,267	24,502	23,095	26,288	27,109
Temporary visitors for business.....	86,745	63,496	61,029	68,696	72,265
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	269,606	243,219	292,725	332,394	399,704
Transit aliens.....	77,899	67,684	78,526	71,801	65,214
Treaty traders and investors.....	791	878	1,023	1,203	1,619
Students.....	8,613	13,533	25,425	27,192	28,013
Representatives to international organizations.....	5,137	6,112	5,601	6,003	5,190
Temporary workers and industrial trainees.....	-	3,021	(3) 7,479	(3) 9,750	(3) 17,077
Representatives of foreign information media.....	-	174	504	575	697
Exchange aliens.....	-	12,584	15,260	16,077	17,204
Returning resident aliens (1).....	44,980	50,397	55,887	61,442	52,136
Other nonimmigrants.....	44	114	59	25	31

- (1) An immigrant is defined in statistics of the Service as an alien admitted for permanent residence, or as an addition to the population. A nonimmigrant is defined as an alien admitted for temporary residence. Returning resident aliens who have once been counted as immigrants are included with nonimmigrants, although the immigration laws define such aliens as immigrants.
- (2) Refugees admitted under the Refugee Relief Act of 1953.
- (3) Does not include agricultural laborers admitted under Section 101(a)(15)(H), Immigration and Nationality Act, of whom there were 7,946 in 1954, 13,195 in 1955, and 15,152 in 1955.

TABLE 4. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:  
1820 TO 1956<sup>1</sup>

(From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 to 1891 inclusive and 1895 to 1897 inclusive immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 to 1894 inclusive and from 1898 to present time immigrant aliens admitted. Data for years prior to 1906 relate to country whence alien came; thereafter to country of last permanent residence. Because of changes in boundaries and changes in lists of countries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout.)

Countries	1820	1821 to 1830	1831 to 1840	1841 to 1850	1851 to 1860	1861 to 1870
All countries.....	8,385	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824
Europe.....	7,691	98,817	495,688	1,597,501	2,452,660	2,065,270
Austria-Hungary.....(2)	-	-	-	-	-	7,800
Belgium.....	1	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734
Denmark.....	20	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094
France.....	371	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,986
Germany.....(2)	968	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468
(England.....)	1,782	14,055	7,611	32,092	247,125	222,277
(Scotland.....)	268	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,769
Britain (Wales.....)	-	170	185	1,261	6,319	4,313
(Not specified.....)(3)	360	7,942	65,347	229,979	132,199	341,537
Greece.....	-	20	49	16	31	72
Ireland.....	3,614	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778
Italy.....	30	409	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,725
Netherlands.....	49	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102
Norway ).....(4)	3	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	(71,631
Sweden ).....	-	-	-	-	-	(37,667
Poland.....(5)	5	16	369	105	1,164	2,027
Portugal.....	35	145	829	550	1,055	2,658
Spain.....	139	2,477	2,125	2,209	9,298	6,697
Switzerland.....	31	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286
Turkey in Europe.....	1	20	7	59	83	129
U. S. S. R.....(6)	14	75	277	551	457	2,512
Other Europe.....	-	3	40	79	5	8
Asia.....	5	10	48	82	41,455	64,630
China.....	1	2	8	35	41,397	64,301
India.....	1	8	39	36	43	69
Japan.....(7)	-	-	-	-	-	186
Turkey in Asia.....(8)	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other Asia.....	3	-	1	11	15	72
America.....	387	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,607
Canada and Newfoundland.....(9)	209	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,878
Mexico.....(10)	1	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191
West Indies.....	164	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,046
Central America.....	2	105	44	368	449	95
South America.....	11	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,397
Africa.....	1	16	54	55	210	312
Australia and New Zealand.....	-	-	-	-	-	36
Not specified.....	301	33,032	69,911	53,144	29,169	17,969

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:  
1820 TO 1956<sup>1</sup> (Continued)

Countries	1871 to 1880	1881 to 1890	1891 to 1900	1901 to 1910	1911 to 1920	1921 to 1930
All countries.....	2,812,191	5,246,613	3,687,564	8,795,386	5,785,811	4,107,209
Europe.....	2,272,262	4,737,046	3,558,978	8,136,016	4,376,564	2,477,853
Austria).....					(453,649	32,868
Hungary).....				2,145,266	(442,693	30,680
Belgium.....	7,221	20,177	18,167	41,635	33,746	15,846
Bulgaria.....	-	-	160	39,280	22,533	2,945
Czechoslovakia.....	-	-	-	-	3,426	102,194
Denmark.....	31,771	88,132	50,231	65,285	41,983	32,430
Finland.....	-	-	-	-	756	16,691
France.....	72,206	50,464	30,770	73,379	61,897	49,610
Germany.....	718,182	1,452,970	505,152	341,498	143,945	412,202
(England.....	437,706	644,680	216,726	388,017	249,944	157,420
(Scotland.....	87,564	149,869	44,188	120,469	78,357	159,781
(Britain (Wales.....	6,631	12,640	10,557	17,464	13,107	13,012
(Not specified.....	16,142	168	67	-	-	-
Greece.....	210	2,308	15,979	167,519	184,201	51,084
Ireland.....	436,871	655,482	388,416	339,065	146,181	220,591
Italy.....	55,759	307,309	651,893	2,045,877	1,109,524	455,315
Netherlands.....	16,541	53,701	26,758	43,262	43,718	26,948
Norway.....	95,323	176,586	95,015	190,505	66,395	68,531
Sweden.....	115,922	391,776	226,266	249,534	95,074	97,249
Poland.....	12,970	51,806	96,720	-	4,813	227,734
Portugal.....	14,082	16,978	27,508	69,149	89,732	29,994
Rumania.....	11	6,348	12,750	53,008	13,311	67,646
Spain.....	5,266	4,419	8,731	27,935	68,611	28,958
Switzerland.....	28,293	81,988	31,179	34,922	23,091	29,676
Turkey in Europe.....	337	1,562	3,626	79,976	54,677	14,659
U. S. S. R.....	39,284	213,282	505,290	1,597,306	921,201	61,742
Yugoslavia.....	-	-	-	-	1,888	49,064
Other Europe.....	1,001	682	122	665	8,111	22,983
Asia.....	123,823	68,380	71,236	243,567	192,559	97,400
China.....	123,201	61,711	14,799	20,605	21,278	29,907
India.....	163	269	68	4,713	2,082	1,886
Japan.....	149	2,270	25,942	129,797	83,837	33,462
Turkey in Asia.....	67	2,220	26,789	77,393	79,389	19,165
Other Asia.....	243	1,910	3,628	11,059	5,973	12,980
America.....	404,044	426,967	38,972	361,888	1,143,671	1,516,716
Canada and Newfoundland.....	383,640	393,304	3,311	179,226	742,185	924,515
Mexico.....	5,162	1,913	971	49,642	219,004	459,287
West Indies.....	13,957	29,042	33,066	107,548	123,424	74,899
Central America.....	157	404	549	8,192	17,159	15,769
South America.....	1,128	2,304	1,075	17,280	41,899	42,215
Other America.....	-	-	-	-	-	31
Africa.....	358	857	350	7,368	8,443	6,286
Australia and New Zealand.....	9,886	7,017	2,740	11,975	12,348	8,299
Pacific Islands.....	1,028	5,557	1,225	1,049	1,079	427
Not specified.....	790	789	14,063	33,523	1,147	228

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:  
1820 TO 1956<sup>1</sup> (Continued)

Countries	1931 to 1940	1941 to 1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Total 137 years 1820 to 1956
All countries.....	528,431	1,035,039	205,717	265,520	170,434	208,177	237,790	321,625	40,734,745
Europe.....	348,289	621,704	149,545	193,626	82,352	92,121	110,591	156,866	34,031,440
Albania.....(12)	2,040	85	7	1	1	-	5	7	2,146
Austria.....(2)	3,563	24,860	9,761	23,088	2,132	2,136	3,404	9,340	4,222,408
Hungary.....(2)	7,861	3,469	62	63	96	30	83	109	66,283
Belgium.....	4,817	12,189	1,802	2,946	2,162	2,263	1,271	2,098	182,936
Bulgaria.....(11)	938	375	1	9	1	-	1	40	66,283
Czechoslovakia.....(12)	14,393	8,347	88	51	77	27	35	68	128,706
Denmark.....(12)	2,559	5,393	1,076	1,152	993	1,010	1,020	1,069	346,738
Estonia.....(12)	506	212	-	7	38	5	10	39	817
Finland.....(12)	2,146	2,503	532	500	473	448	450	468	24,967
France.....(12)	12,623	38,809	4,573	4,878	4,137	4,263	4,127	6,185	661,970
Germany.....(2)	114,058	226,578	87,755	104,236	27,329	33,098	29,596	44,409	6,574,952
(England.....)	21,756	112,252	12,393	18,539	12,921	12,977	12,871	15,890	2,839,034
Great (Scotland.....)	6,887	16,131	2,309	3,390	3,416	3,442	2,642	2,847	767,951
Britain(Wales.....)	735	3,209	196	248	302	253	248	271	91,121
(Not spec. (3)	-	-	-	948	1,426	215	166	221	796,717
Greece.....	9,119	8,973	4,459	6,996	1,296	1,154	6,182	11,216	470,884
Ireland.....	13,167	26,967	3,144	3,526	4,304	4,655	5,222	5,607	4,645,533
Italy.....	68,028	57,661	8,958	11,342	8,432	13,145	30,272	40,430	4,889,463
Latvia.....(12)	1,192	361	5	10	59	6	23	58	1,714
Lithuania.....(12)	2,201	683	8	20	14	5	12	26	2,969
Luxembourg.....(17)	565	820	51	90	77	59	61	57	1,780
Netherlands.....	7,150	14,860	3,062	3,060	2,973	3,595	3,555	5,040	289,904
Norway.....(4)	4,740	10,100	2,289	2,354	2,234	2,142	2,296	2,292	828,562
Poland.....(5)	17,026	7,571	98	235	136	67	129	263	423,254
Portugal.....	3,329	7,423	1,078	953	1,077	1,455	1,293	1,322	270,645
Rumania.....(13)	3,871	1,076	104	34	23	7	25	83	158,297
Spain.....	3,258	2,898	442	481	814	542	802	576	176,678
Sweden.....(4)	3,960	10,665	2,022	1,778	2,171	2,172	1,702	2,151	1,240,109
Switzerland.....	5,512	10,547	1,485	1,502	1,796	1,673	1,663	1,874	316,250
Turkey in Europe.....	737	580	118	94	62	97	108	271	157,203
U. S. S. R.....(6)	1,356	548	10	11	25	11	28	52	3,344,032
Yugoslavia.....(11)	5,835	1,576	454	327	580	680	611	767	61,782
Other Europe.....	2,361	3,983	1,203	757	775	489	648	1,720	45,635
Asia.....(15)	15,344	31,780	3,921	9,328	8,231	9,970	10,935	17,327	1,010,031
China.....	4,928	16,709	335	263	528	254	568	1,386	402,216
India.....	496	1,761	109	123	104	144	194	185	12,493
Japan.....(7)	1,948	1,555	271	3,814	2,579	3,846	4,150	5,967	299,773
Turkey in Asia.....(8)	328	218	3	12	13	33	54	48	205,744
Other Asia.....	7,644	11,537	3,203	5,116	5,007	5,693	5,969	9,741	89,805

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:  
1820 TO 1956<sup>1</sup> (Continued)

Countries	1931 to 1940	1941 to 1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Total 137 years 1820 to 1956
America.....	160,037	354,804	47,631	61,049	77,650	95,587	110,436	144,713	5,293,336
Canada and Newfound- land.....(9)	108,527	171,718	25,880	33,354	36,283	34,873	32,455	42,363	3,382,634
Mexico.....(10)	22,319	60,589	6,153	9,079	17,183	30,645	43,702	61,320	1,006,926
West Indies.....	15,502	49,725	5,902	6,672	8,628	8,411	12,876	19,512	558,697
Central America.....	5,861	21,665	2,011	2,637	3,016	3,300	3,667	4,916	90,366
South America.....	7,803	21,831	3,596	4,591	5,511	6,575	7,654	9,187	180,247
Other America.....(16)	25	29,276	4,089	4,716	7,029	11,783	10,102	7,415	74,466
Africa.....	1,750	7,367	845	931	989	1,248	1,203	1,351	39,994
Australia and New Zea- land.....	2,231	13,805	490	545	742	845	932	1,171	73,062
Pacific Islands.....(15)	780	5,437	3,265	33	40	65	96	175	20,256
Not specified.....(14)	-	142	20	8	430	8,341	3,597	22	266,626

- (1) Data are for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 to 1831 inclusive and 1844 to 1849 inclusive fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 to 1842 inclusive and 1851 to 1867 inclusive years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843 nine months ended September 30; 1850 fifteen months ended December 31 and 1838 six months ended June 30.
- (2) Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been recorded separately since 1905. In the years 1938 to 1945 inclusive Austria was included with Germany.
- (3) United Kingdom not specified. In the years 1901 to 1951, included in other Europe.
- (4) From 1820 to 1868 the figures for Norway and Sweden were combined.
- (5) Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and since 1920. Between 1899 and 1919 Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.
- (6) Since 1931 the Russian Empire has been broken down into European U. S. S. R. and Siberia or Asiatic U. S. S. R.
- (7) No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.
- (8) No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.
- (9) Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898 the figures include all British North American possessions.
- (10) No record of immigration from Mexico from 1886 to 1893.
- (11) Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1899. Bulgaria has been reported separately since 1920 and in 1920 also a separate enumeration was made for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes. Since 1922 the Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom has been recorded as Yugoslavia.
- (12) Countries added to the list since the beginning of World War I are therefore included with the countries to which they belonged. Figures are available since 1920 for Czechoslovakia and Finland; and since 1924 for Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.
- (13) No record of immigration from Rumania until 1880.
- (14) The figure 33,523 in column headed 1901-1910, includes 32,897 persons returning in 1906 to their homes in the United States.
- (15) Beginning with the year 1952, Asia includes the Philippines. From 1934 to 1951 the Philippines were included in the Pacific Islands. Prior to 1934 the Philippines were recorded in separate tables as insular travel.
- (16) Included with countries not specified prior to 1925.
- (17) Figures for Luxembourg are available since 1925.

TABLE 5. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY PORT OR DISTRICT: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952 TO 1956

Port or district	Immigrant					Emigrant				
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
All ports or districts.....	265,520	170,434	208,177	237,790	321,625	21,880	24,256	30,665	31,245	22,824
Atlantic.....	197,172	102,347	117,232	137,863	192,689	14,998	18,350	22,121	23,532	18,750
New York, N. Y.....	183,222	87,483	98,813	115,787	161,545	12,099	14,844	17,195	20,105	17,800
Boston, Mass.....	2,968	2,248	2,730	2,565	3,104	121	219	283	293	117
Philadelphia, Pa.....	337	322	556	552	3,794	28	22	78	46	24
Baltimore, Md.....	620	451	737	471	457	34	60	199	100	3
Portland Me.....	25	33	71	43	36	1	-	2	6	6
Newport News, Va.....	103	45	92	74	69	7	10	26	14	1
Norfolk, Va.....	178	109	188	97	233	6	17	38	28	5
Charleston, S. C.....	33	76	108	69	102	1	-	6	5	26
Savannah, Ga.....	6	14	48	30	18	1	4	6	12	10
Jacksonville, Fla.....	21	45	51	111	85	1	-	4	2	-
Key West, Fla.....	134	213	336	843	1,230	21	50	52	105	28
Miami, Fla.....	6,209	7,537	10,433	13,612	18,882	1,960	2,111	2,925	2,033	618
West Palm Beach, Fla.....	42	43	90	137	149	31	90	93	43	-
Puerto Rico.....	1,838	2,651	1,536	2,024	2,431	357	476	489	273	6
Virgin Islands.....	98	94	233	114	92	26	35	57	28	17
Other Atlantic.....	1,338	983	1,210	1,334	462	304	412	668	439	89
Gulf of Mexico.....	13,085	2,328	3,125	2,897	3,709	667	607	998	630	108
Tampa, Fla.....	335	405	458	437	572	73	61	49	23	9
Pensacola, Fla.....	2	4	33	22	15	-	-	5	7	-
Mobile, Ala.....	166	171	235	173	116	5	17	43	52	5
New Orleans, La.....	12,301	1,459	1,651	1,452	1,434	439	423	724	380	54
Houston, Tex.....	151	156	261	205	370	65	44	65	75	37
San Antonio, Tex.....	117	112	392	523	1,151	83	54	94	83	-
Other Gulf.....	13	21	95	85	51	2	8	18	10	3
Pacific.....	9,068	7,578	10,675	10,904	16,600	1,806	2,044	3,420	2,810	1,110
San Francisco, Calif.....	3,178	2,366	3,363	2,727	3,294	771	778	1,326	881	67
Portland, Ore.....	26	16	24	32	26	6	22	7	8	-
Seattle, Wash.....	3,497	2,520	2,870	2,430	3,661	119	218	283	377	114
Los Angeles, Calif..... (1)	868	1,197	1,678	1,411	2,503	215	359	531	351	54
Honolulu, T. H.....	1,499	1,479	2,597	4,081	6,922	695	667	1,144	1,106	871
Agana, Guam..... (2)			80	115	120			54	49	2
Other Pacific..... (3)			63	108	74			75	38	2
Alaska.....	79	68	282	608	540	-	4	20	19	4
Canadian Border.....	35,451	38,613	39,008	34,143	42,847	3,281	2,168	2,841	3,407	2,729
Mexican Border.....	10,665	19,500	37,855	51,375	65,240	1,128	1,083	1,265	847	123

(1) Includes San Pedro, California.

(2) Not reported as a separate port before 1954.

(3) Prior to 1954, included in Seattle and Los Angeles.

TABLE 6. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED,  
BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS  
AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Quota immigrants	Total nonquota immigrants	Wives of U. S. citizens	Husbands of U. S. citizens	Children of U. S. citizens	Natives of Western Hemisphere countries	Spouses, children of natives of Western Hemisphere countries	Persons who had been U. S. citizens	Ministers, their spouses, children	Refugees	Other classes
All countries.....	321,625	89,310	232,315	21,244	5,788	4,710	122,083	1,949	44	(1) 350	75,473	674
Europe.....	175,555	83,555	92,000	13,741	3,816	2,724	-	1,489	7	211	69,797	215
Austria.....	4,326	1,489	2,837	684	44	65	-	16	-	1	2,019	8
Belgium.....	1,370	1,034	336	34	5	2	-	12	-	2	279	2
Bulgaria.....	282	73	209	9	8	1	-	3	-	1	187	-
Czechoslovakia.....	2,612	1,279	1,333	302	54	19	-	29	-	7	922	-
Denmark.....	1,413	1,205	208	131	38	11	-	10	-	2	12	4
Estonia.....	469	141	328	16	21	3	-	2	-	-	286	-
Finland.....	677	586	91	42	27	11	-	8	-	-	3	-
France.....	4,308	2,663	1,645	1,155	59	82	-	29	-	2	312	6
Germany.....	38,890	24,873	13,517	6,793	132	535	-	76	1	12	5,931	37
Greece.....	10,531	276	10,255	551	570	215	-	19	1	-	8,895	4
Hungary.....	2,261	575	1,686	76	38	8	-	14	-	17	1,533	-
Ireland.....	6,483	6,418	65	20	9	1	-	16	-	-	10	9
Italy.....	39,789	5,769	34,020	1,816	1,651	1,017	-	359	4	31	29,108	34
Latvia.....	856	200	656	19	17	3	-	1	-	-	616	-
Lithuania.....	908	253	655	31	23	-	-	14	-	4	581	2
Netherlands.....	5,134	3,136	1,998	250	71	21	-	29	-	14	1,606	7
Norway.....	2,548	2,373	175	73	59	16	-	12	-	8	4	3
Poland.....	8,453	3,593	4,860	261	181	32	-	110	-	23	4,250	3
Portugal.....	1,396	418	978	200	261	399	-	103	-	2	12	1
Rumania.....	2,328	304	2,024	103	54	8	-	26	-	8	1,823	2
Spain.....	964	194	770	264	165	62	-	147	-	36	62	34
Sweden.....	1,906	1,818	88	14	13	5	-	3	-	-	51	2
Switzerland.....	1,848	1,700	148	77	30	6	-	18	-	1	13	3
United Kingdom:												
England.....	15,605	14,786	819	169	20	22	-	266	-	8	305	29
North. Ireland.....	1,190	1,167	23	8	2	1	-	11	-	-	-	1
Scotland.....	4,245	4,104	141	18	3	1	-	82	1	2	28	6
Wales.....	542	464	78	4	-	6	-	5	-	-	63	-
U. S. S. R.....	3,864	1,288	2,576	102	60	4	-	33	-	11	2,356	10
Yugoslavia.....	8,723	665	8,058	290	100	139	-	25	-	8	7,493	3
Other Europe.....	2,134	711	1,423	229	101	29	-	11	-	11	1,037	5
Asia.....	17,538	3,111	14,427	6,520	929	1,595	-	84	-	91	5,194	14
China.....	4,450	647	3,803	1,055	138	360	-	12	-	18	2,219	1
India.....	314	164	150	53	49	9	-	10	-	3	26	-
Israel.....	857	507	350	52	55	23	-	11	-	14	194	1
Japan.....	5,586	129	5,457	3,661	174	391	-	3	-	33	1,195	-
Palestine.....	384	74	310	20	35	7	-	10	-	2	235	1
Philippines.....	1,873	118	1,755	934	115	645	-	1	-	2	53	5
Other Asia.....	4,074	1,472	2,602	745	363	160	-	37	-	19	1,272	6
North America.....	119,417	1,149	118,268	579	824	306	115,545	290	35	35	219	435
Canada.....	29,533	2	29,531	67	34	10	29,083	30	-	5	4	298
Mexico.....	65,047	1	65,046	22	16	9	64,898	8	-	-	2	91
West Indies.....	19,022	902	18,120	446	715	281	16,361	231	-	26	17	43
Central America.....	4,981	90	4,891	32	23	5	4,812	12	-	4	-	3
Other North America.....	834	154	680	12	36	1	391	9	35	-	196	-
South America.....	6,846	159	6,687	33	63	18	6,536	26	-	1	5	5
Africa.....	1,441	835	606	196	100	44	-	27	-	3	234	2
Australia and New Zealand.....	602	357	245	147	38	12	-	33	-	9	6	-
Other countries.....	226	144	82	28	18	11	2	-	2	-	18	3

(1) Figures include 493 refugees in the United States who had adjusted their status under Sec. 6 of the Refugee Relief Act of 1953.

TABLE 6-A. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Quota immigrants	Total non-quota immigrants	Wives of U. S. citizens	Husbands of U. S. citizens	Children of U. S. citizens	Natives of Western Hemisphere countries	Spouses, children of natives of Western Hemisphere countries	Persons who had been U. S. citizens	Ministers, their spouses, children	Refugees	Other classes
All countries.....	321,625	89,310	232,315	21,244	5,788	4,710	122,083	1,949	44	350	(1) 75,473	674
Europe.....	156,866	66,823	90,043	13,003	2,694	2,652	362	488	22	106	70,520	196
Austria.....	9,340	1,157	8,183	556	33	53	3	10	-	2	7,517	9
Belgium.....	2,098	963	1,135	19	7	1	1	-	-	1	1,104	2
Bulgaria.....	40	12	28	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	27	-
Czechoslovakia.....	68	36	32	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
Denmark.....	1,069	925	144	72	24	7	5	2	-	2	27	5
Estonia.....	39	31	8	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Finland.....	468	415	53	24	13	3	1	1	-	-	1	-
France.....	6,185	3,173	3,012	1,363	70	90	23	8	-	2	1,450	6
Germany.....	44,409	21,245	23,164	7,498	124	584	31	25	1	11	14,855	35
Greece.....	11,216	207	11,009	517	421	205	4	11	-	-	9,847	4
Hungary.....	1,109	74	35	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	12	-
Ireland.....	4,744	4,710	34	9	3	-	1	-	-	-	24	9
Italy.....	40,430	5,425	35,005	1,607	1,349	998	93	258	17	32	30,619	32
Latvia.....	58	24	34	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	28	-
Lithuania.....	26	12	14	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Netherlands.....	5,040	2,832	2,208	159	65	10	3	5	-	15	1,945	6
Norway.....	2,292	2,155	137	50	42	14	5	4	-	7	12	3
Poland.....	263	137	126	32	33	28	-	-	-	-	32	1
Portugal.....	1,322	381	941	187	226	393	35	89	1	2	7	1
Rumania.....	83	37	46	12	3	4	-	-	-	1	26	-
Spain.....	576	137	439	187	80	55	29	28	-	21	5	34
Sweden.....	2,151	1,874	277	11	13	4	7	1	-	-	239	2
Switzerland.....	1,874	1,756	118	62	30	6	9	4	-	1	3	3
(England.....	15,890	14,275	1,615	251	46	19	93	37	2	5	1,133	20
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland.....	863	853	10	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
(Scotland.....	2,847	2,765	82	9	3	1	15	-	1	2	46	5
(Wales.....	271	247	24	2	-	6	1	1	-	-	14	-
U.S.S.R.....	52	22	30	3	5	-	-	1	-	-	20	1
Yugoslavia.....	767	378	389	176	25	127	-	1	-	1	56	3
Other Europe.....	2,276	565	1,711	167	57	28	2	2	-	1	1,449	5

TABLE 6-A. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956 (Continued)

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Quota immigrants	Total non-quota immigrants	Wives of U. S. citizens	Husbands of U. S. citizens	Children of U. S. citizens	Natives of Western Hemisphere countries	Spouses, children of natives of Western Hemisphere countries	Persons who had been U. S. citizens	Ministers, their spouses, children	Refugees	Other classes
Asia.....	17,327	3,654	13,673	6,387	840	1,580	30	32	8	106	4,678	12
China.....	1,386	163	1,223	207	55	94	-	2	-	13	850	2
India.....	185	118	67	21	28	6	1	1	-	2	8	-
Israel.....	2,175	1,799	376	139	162	30	4	4	-	24	12	1
Japan.....	5,967	169	5,798	3,825	212	410	7	1	6	36	1,301	-
Palestine.....	40	12	28	3	11	3	-	-	-	11	-	-
Philippines.....	1,792	115	1,677	887	95	630	2	-	-	2	57	4
Other Asia.....	5,782	1,278	4,504	1,305	277	407	16	24	2	29	2,439	5
North America.....	135,526	14,131	121,395	1,465	2,010	391	115,519	1,189	13	108	244	456
Canada.....	42,363	11,445	30,918	505	445	45	28,801	763	7	46	11	295
Mexico.....	61,320	91	61,229	61	37	12	60,991	32	5	3	2	86
West Indies.....	19,512	1,184	18,328	467	749	287	16,402	336	-	33	11	43
Central America.....	4,916	176	4,740	50	27	8	4,611	32	1	7	1	3
Other North America.....	7,415	1,235	6,180	382	752	39	4,714	26	-	19	219	29
South America.....	9,187	2,550	6,637	83	134	25	6,146	220	1	19	3	6
Africa.....	1,351	1,011	340	193	68	39	16	6	-	2	14	2
Australia and New Zealand.....	1,171	996	175	92	35	12	8	14	-	9	5	-
Other countries.....	197	145	52	21	7	11	2	-	-	-	9	2

(1) Figures include 493 refugees in the United States who had adjusted their status under Sec. 6 of the Refugee Relief Act of 1953.

**TABLE 6-B. MAXIMUM VISAS AUTHORIZED AND IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT OF 1953: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1954 TO 1956**

Class	Maximum visas authorized	Number admitted			
		Total	1954	1955	1956
Total number.....	(1)209,000	104,803	821	29,002	74,980
German expellees in Western Germany, Berlin, or Austria.....	55,000	16,758	-	2,604	14,154
Escapees in West Germany, Berlin or Austria.....	35,000	8,657	-	569	8,088
Escapees in NATO countries or in Turkey, Sweden, Iran or Trieste.....	10,000	5,356	-	520	4,836
Polish veteran refugees in the United Kingdom.....	2,000	1,454	-	93	1,361
Italian refugees in Italy or Trieste.....	(45,000	7,208	-	498	6,710
Italian relatives of U. S. citizens or alien residents, residing in Italy or Trieste.....	(15,000	42,910	613	18,183	24,114
Greek refugees in Greece.....	(15,000	7,326	-	2,275	5,051
Greek relatives of U. S. citizens or alien residents, residing in Greece.....	( 2,000	6,527	59	2,654	3,814
Dutch refugees in the Netherlands.....	(15,000	1,611	-	59	1,552
Dutch relatives of U. S. citizens or alien residents, residing in the Netherlands.....	( 2,000	747	43	429	275
Far East refugees (non-Asian).....	2,000	122	-	8	114
Far East refugees (Asian).....	3,000	2,593	-	167	2,426
Chinese refugees.....	2,000	470	-	48	422
Palestine refugees in the Near East.....	2,000	774	-	36	738
Orphans (under 10 years of age).....	4,000	2,290	106	859	1,325

(1) In addition, 5,000 visas were authorized for refugees in the United States adjusting status under Sec. 6 of the Refugee Relief Act of 1953.

TABLE 7. ANNUAL QUOTAS AND QUOTA IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952 TO 1956

Quota area	Annual quota (1)	Quota immigrants admitted				
		1952	1953	1954 (2)	1955 (2)	1956 (2)
All quota areas.....	154,657	194,247	84,175	94,098	82,232	89,310
Europe.....	149,667	192,754	82,231	90,190	78,926	86,246
Northern and Western Europe.....	125,165	73,302	63,649	69,267	62,307	69,332
Belgium.....	1,297	1,103	1,093	1,445	1,068	1,098
Denmark.....	1,175	1,183	1,124	1,128	1,129	1,201
France.....	3,069	2,935	2,984	3,044	2,903	3,013
Germany.....	25,814	35,453	20,866	28,361	23,430	25,618
Great Britain, Northern Ireland.....	65,361	20,368	24,219	21,092	19,267	22,695
Iceland.....	100	95	89	109	93	142
Ireland.....	17,756	3,819	4,635	5,169	5,825	6,235
Luxembourg.....	100	103	76	79	74	52
Netherlands.....	3,136	3,032	2,903	3,208	3,020	3,270
Norway.....	2,364	2,333	2,259	2,195	2,310	2,391
Sweden.....	3,295	1,554	1,640	1,803	1,561	1,867
Switzerland.....	1,698	1,324	1,761	1,634	1,627	1,750
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	24,502	119,452	18,582	20,923	16,619	16,914
Austria.....	1,405	2,236	903	1,056	923	1,398
Bulgaria.....	100	330	56	52	83	67
Czechoslovakia.....	2,859	5,398	2,138	2,005	1,615	1,343
Estonia.....	115	1,366	113	156	166	123
Finland.....	566	494	527	555	496	578
Greece.....	308	5,621	172	571	267	252
Hungary.....	865	7,331	575	801	528	510
Italy.....	5,645	5,901	4,970	6,042	5,398	5,649
Latvia.....	235	4,999	224	203	239	173
Lithuania.....	384	3,330	258	311	199	236
Poland.....	6,488	42,665	4,428	4,851	3,657	3,428
Portugal.....	438	388	385	496	414	427
Rumania.....	289	5,184	208	308	225	205
Spain.....	250	256	583	329	201	176
Turkey.....	225	374	118	190	129	140
U. S. S. R.....	2,697	15,269	1,926	1,887	1,283	1,392
Yugoslavia.....	933	17,265	690	778	562	560
Other Southern and Eastern Europe.....	700	1,045	308	332	234	257
Asia.....	2,990	1,085	1,560	3,286	2,653	2,294
China.....	100	178	404	63	49	90
Chinese.....	105	51	105	1,348	1,066	(2) 470
India.....	100	70	64	120	116	105
Asia Pacific Triangle.....	100	-	-	21	9	37
Other Asia.....	2,585	786	987	1,734	1,413	1,592
Africa.....	1,400	253	235	350	425	461
Oceania.....	600	155	149	272	228	309

(1) The annual quota was 154,277 in the fiscal year 1952.

(2) The 1954, 1955, and 1956 figures include 7,191, 4,325, and 3,282 respectively, quota immigrants who had adjusted their status in the United States, such as by suspension of deportation, by private law, or as displaced persons. The 1956 figures on Chinese include 404 Chinese who had adjusted their status during the year.

TABLE 7-A. QUOTA IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PREFERENCES:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1954 TO 1956

Preferences	1954	1955	1956
Total number.....	94,098	82,232	89,310
First preference quota: Selected immigrants of special skill or ability.....	2,456	3,012	3,366
Second preference quota: Parents of U. S. citizens.....	2,783	2,394	2,843
Third preference quota: Spouses and children of resident aliens.....	6,004	5,425	6,966
Fourth preference quota: Brothers or sisters of U. S. citizens, children over 21 years of age, or married, of U. S. citizens.....	1,930	3,075	2,121
Nonpreference quota.....	74,843	65,711	73,529
Displaced persons admitted under the Displaced Persons Act of 1948, as amended	5,235	1,093	-
Displaced persons adjusting status under Section 4, Displaced Persons Act of 1948, as amended.....	847	1,522	485

TABLE 8. IMMIGANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	No occupation
All countries.....	321,625	18,995	5,727	5,814	18,138	5,275	25,914	19,036	15,347	7,922	9,050	27,807	162,600
Europe.....	175,555	10,568	3,799	2,917	9,186	2,848	17,903	13,005	8,103	5,249	5,650	8,732	87,595
Austria.....	4,326	217	17	37	135	37	239	150	103	100	39	77	3,175
Czechoslovakia.....	2,612	254	20	96	178	53	368	255	85	106	25	91	1,081
France.....	4,308	271	79	71	268	54	245	217	96	125	37	55	2,790
Germany.....	38,390	2,061	155	516	2,919	1,042	3,487	2,236	1,651	1,193	194	602	22,334
Hungary.....	2,261	239	59	48	64	33	284	201	91	114	81	138	909
Ireland.....	6,483	671	133	119	475	163	552	654	807	300	209	571	1,829
Italy.....	39,789	623	1,713	303	356	129	4,624	2,788	2,089	744	2,905	3,408	20,107
Latvia.....	856	106	8	17	67	20	97	99	18	28	17	51	328
Lithuania.....	908	77	19	15	54	11	167	103	34	28	11	57	332
Netherlands.....	5,134	431	91	138	281	95	432	239	56	144	97	102	3,028
Poland.....	8,453	622	103	221	322	113	1,474	1,285	181	220	169	616	3,127
Rumania.....	2,328	156	61	48	62	32	327	218	145	94	101	188	896
United Kingdom.....	21,582	2,124	49	537	2,304	473	1,754	1,309	761	565	57	341	11,308
U. S. S. R.....	3,864	404	68	119	163	45	552	455	112	111	127	225	1,483
Yugoslavia.....	8,723	261	169	61	178	79	1,085	1,029	562	438	295	822	3,744
Other Europe.....	25,538	2,051	1,055	571	1,360	469	2,216	1,767	1,312	939	1,286	1,388	11,124
Asia.....	17,538	1,374	378	362	530	137	379	297	128	233	262	207	13,251
China.....	4,450	551	32	119	214	44	60	64	44	110	22	27	3,163
India.....	314	78	1	10	20	5	14	5	5	6	2	1	167
Japan.....	5,586	67	290	16	33	7	23	21	5	11	178	86	4,849
Philippines.....	1,873	108	4	15	18	8	22	35	13	16	7	8	1,619
Other Asia.....	5,315	570	51	202	245	73	260	172	61	90	53	85	3,453
North America.....	119,417	5,831	1,496	2,220	7,462	2,165	7,214	5,330	6,763	2,346	3,103	18,793	56,694
Canada.....	29,533	3,367	284	722	3,238	811	2,097	1,078	412	672	314	957	15,581
Mexico.....	65,047	764	1,003	759	1,760	813	3,109	2,013	5,563	999	2,559	17,245	28,470
West Indies.....	19,022	1,219	134	595	1,844	461	1,671	1,903	322	499	172	473	9,729
Central America.....	4,981	397	39	106	568	63	263	293	450	147	13	34	2,608
Other North America.....	834	84	36	38	62	17	74	43	16	29	45	84	306
South America.....	6,846	940	35	249	701	90	272	292	312	47	28	53	3,737
Africa.....	1,441	173	5	39	116	20	93	90	24	34	3	15	829
Australia and New Zealand.....	602	96	2	21	44	12	24	16	9	8	1	3	366
Other countries.....	226	13	12	61	9	3	29	6	8	5	3	4	128

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Sex, marital status, and age	Num- ad- mitted	Czechoslovakia	Germany	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Poland	United Kingdom	U. S. S. R.	Yugoslavia	Other Europe	Asia	Canada	Mexico	West Indies	Central America	Other North America	South America	Other countries	
Number admitted	321,625	2,612	38,390	2,261	6,483	39,789	856	908	8,453	21,582	3,864	8,723	41,634	17,538	20,533	65,047	19,022	4,981	834	6,846	2,269	
Sex:																						
Male:																						
Female:																						
Marital status:																						
Male:																						
Female:																						
Age:																						
Male:																						
Female:																						
Under 5 years	14,087	6	2,751	2	174	1,358	-	-	7	762	1	19	1,864	665	2,302	3,017	513	159	5	373	109	
5 - 9	12,419	45	1,947	28	79	2,147	3	1	36	695	8	80	1,789	812	1,282	2,369	555	151	3	293	96	
10 - 19	21,955	115	2,152	138	362	4,396	40	61	360	743	179	838	2,859	1,086	1,511	4,856	1,272	382	4	425	176	
20 - 29	44,320	308	3,535	264	1,375	3,582	75	94	798	2,053	241	1,184	6,037	1,770	3,329	13,510	3,814	744	95	1,238	274	
30 - 39	32,464	421	1,710	311	524	3,393	116	116	1,660	1,754	446	919	4,176	1,311	2,691	9,062	2,583	314	153	590	214	
40 - 49	19,834	248	985	219	193	4,655	97	125	1,176	936	464	799	2,434	674	1,345	3,885	994	147	164	204	90	
50 - 59	8,341	121	510	189	71	1,771	57	62	529	444	421	368	1,184	357	454	1,274	269	38	46	82	44	
60 - 69	2,246	24	158	46	31	320	20	13	134	193	194	103	338	90	178	284	64	8	20	18	10	
70 - 79	616	6	38	17	9	106	4	8	42	61	38	37	86	22	32	77	15	5	8	5	5	
80 years and over	99	1	6	2	1	17	2	1	6	11	6	2	13	4	14	9	-	1	-	1	-	
Unknown	29	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	5	3	1	3	2	-	-	-	2	
Female:																						
Under 5 years	13,661	3	2,661	1	138	1,398	1	-	89	765	2	21	1,803	657	2,043	2,881	521	173	2	366	136	
5 - 9	11,958	45	1,892	26	71	2,021	-	-	35	675	6	94	1,667	752	1,297	2,386	510	160	1	233	86	
10 - 19	26,278	129	3,636	129	1,107	3,951	53	58	441	2,090	156	817	2,705	1,078	2,124	5,316	1,212	612	2	477	185	
20 - 29	55,749	467	9,622	244	1,443	3,222	58	90	1,110	6,043	271	993	7,065	5,116	5,921	8,215	3,026	1,038	44	1,325	436	
30 - 39	27,935	324	3,766	243	460	2,882	78	93	919	1,956	456	907	3,615	1,862	2,744	3,695	2,118	541	82	690	226	
40 - 49	16,220	190	1,597	166	222	2,770	110	93	588	1,038	367	890	2,034	712	1,414	2,263	1,034	292	83	285	92	
50 - 59	8,649	96	937	144	121	1,113	84	62	360	770	401	454	1,231	359	553	1,202	348	142	78	142	52	
60 - 69	3,421	42	370	68	66	428	37	22	121	392	145	169	516	162	218	348	131	48	30	73	35	
70 - 79	1,087	16	93	23	30	192	18	4	33	124	53	47	170	39	5	106	34	17	8	12	7	
80 years and over	227	1	16	1	3	60	3	4	5	24	8	11	35	5	17	13	6	9	3	3	1	
Unknown	30	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	

TABLE 10. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Sex and age	Number admitted	White	Chinese	East Indian	Filipino	Japanese	Korean	Negro	Pacific Islander
Number admitted.....	321,625	304,068	4,450	288	1,724	5,622	573	4,783	117
<i>Male</i> .....	156,410	149,677	2,007	208	540	1,342	177	2,406	53
Under 5 years.....	14,087	13,516	123	2	25	218	54	146	3
5 - 9 ".....	12,419	11,766	242	9	65	175	24	135	3
10 - 14 ".....	9,323	8,861	138	7	90	71	17	136	3
15 - 17 ".....	1,847	1,761	24	-	20	7	6	28	1
16 - 17 ".....	4,581	4,357	58	5	57	27	8	67	2
18 - 19 ".....	6,204	5,927	57	5	74	49	15	75	2
20 - 24 ".....	20,537	19,653	161	22	79	253	5	358	6
25 - 29 ".....	23,783	22,770	199	65	43	190	14	492	10
30 - 34 ".....	19,883	19,012	239	46	34	115	17	411	9
35 - 39 ".....	12,581	11,965	243	27	14	81	8	240	3
40 - 44 ".....	11,311	10,872	183	5	14	66	5	163	3
45 - 49 ".....	8,523	8,282	114	5	14	33	2	72	1
50 - 54 ".....	5,306	5,118	105	5	6	23	-	44	5
55 - 59 ".....	3,035	2,923	69	3	3	14	2	19	2
60 - 64 ".....	1,433	1,384	29	-	-	11	-	9	-
65 - 69 ".....	813	789	14	-	-	6	-	4	-
70 - 74 ".....	407	398	2	1	2	-	-	2	-
75 - 79 ".....	209	202	4	1	-	1	-	1	-
80 years and over.....	99	96	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Unknown.....	29	25	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
<i>Female</i> .....	165,215	154,391	2,443	80	1,184	4,280	396	2,377	64
Under 5 years.....	13,661	13,088	110	5	30	201	80	141	6
5 - 9 ".....	11,958	11,298	225	10	56	187	21	158	3
10 - 14 ".....	9,173	8,753	107	2	83	55	10	158	5
15 - 17 ".....	1,961	1,875	24	-	14	12	-	35	1
16 - 17 ".....	5,440	5,257	62	3	31	15	4	67	1
18 - 19 ".....	9,704	9,287	140	6	47	91	20	109	4
20 - 24 ".....	30,897	28,389	379	5	167	1,433	135	376	13
25 - 29 ".....	24,852	22,272	355	17	263	1,521	72	342	10
30 - 34 ".....	17,571	16,181	287	15	210	498	32	337	11
35 - 39 ".....	10,364	9,680	214	5	114	125	11	213	2
40 - 44 ".....	9,062	8,554	162	3	77	63	7	194	2
45 - 49 ".....	7,158	6,850	114	3	48	27	1	113	2
50 - 54 ".....	5,043	4,855	84	3	23	23	2	52	1
55 - 59 ".....	3,606	3,478	70	1	12	10	-	35	-
60 - 64 ".....	2,161	2,070	48	2	5	11	1	22	2
65 - 69 ".....	1,260	1,202	36	-	3	4	-	14	1
70 - 74 ".....	703	676	18	-	-	1	-	8	-
75 - 79 ".....	384	376	5	-	1	1	-	1	-
80 years and over.....	227	221	3	-	-	1	-	2	-
Unknown.....	30	29	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

TABLE 10-A. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY SEX, AGE, ILLITERACY, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952 TO 1956

Sex, age, illiterates, and occupation	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Immigrant aliens admitted	265,520	170,434	208,177	237,790	321,625
Sex:					
Male	123,609	73,073	95,594	112,032	156,410
Female	141,911	97,361	112,583	125,758	165,215
Males per 1,000 females	871	751	849	891	947
Age:					
Under 16 years	64,513	37,016	45,105	51,829	74,429
16 to 44 years	159,788	110,860	135,731	156,001	206,770
45 years and over	41,219	22,558	27,341	29,960	40,426
Illiterates:					
Number	(1) 2,026	995	1,009	1,677	1,525
Percent	.8	.6	.5	.7	.5
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16,496	12,783	13,817	14,109	18,995
Farmers and farm managers	10,566	3,393	3,846	4,446	5,727
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	5,968	5,025	5,296	5,114	5,814
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	16,724	15,171	16,018	18,060	23,413
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21,223	12,257	15,396	18,867	25,914
Operatives and kindred workers	21,092	14,718	16,755	15,351	19,036
Private household workers	9,653	6,852	8,096	11,824	15,347
Service workers, except private household	6,418	4,390	5,203	6,512	7,922
Farm laborers and foremen	6,289	1,538	1,622	5,486	9,050
Laborers, except farm and mine	8,969	5,369	10,061	17,518	27,807
No occupation	142,122	88,938	112,067	120,503	162,600
Emigrant aliens departed	21,890	24,256	30,665	31,245	22,824
Sex:					
Male	10,921	12,511	16,520	17,169	12,062
Female	10,969	11,745	14,145	14,076	10,762
Males per 1,000 females	997	1,065	1,168	1,220	1,121
Age:					
Under 16 years	1,918	2,117	2,795	3,073	2,535
16 to 44 years	12,318	14,905	19,823	20,382	14,380
45 years and over	7,644	7,234	8,047	7,790	5,909
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2,328	3,053	3,773	4,261	3,452
Farmers and farm managers	263	266	240	187	104
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1,693	1,798	1,919	2,169	1,668
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,179	1,339	1,428	1,539	1,216
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	437	786	738	740	668
Operatives and kindred workers	902	988	987	1,060	753
Private household workers	470	610	714	665	469
Service workers, except private household	908	1,181	1,333	1,394	866
Farm laborers and foremen	158	114	95	229	229
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,099	654	679	573	601
No occupation	9,443	13,467	18,759	18,428	12,798

(1) Immigrants over 16 years of age who are unable to read and understand some language or dialect.

TABLE 11. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 TO 1956

Period	Aliens admitted		Aliens departed		U. S. Citizens	
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Emigrant	Nonemigrant	Arrived	Departed
Total, 1908 to 1956.....	15,391,979	11,018,043	4,788,562	11,356,015	18,683,331	18,365,321
1908 - 1910..... (1)	2,576,226	490,741	823,311	672,327	660,811	342,600
1911 - 1920.....	5,735,811	1,376,271	2,146,990	1,841,163	1,938,506	2,517,889
1911.....	878,587	151,710	295,661	222,549	269,126	349,472
1912.....	838,172	178,982	333,262	282,030	280,801	353,890
1913.....	1,197,892	229,337	308,190	303,734	286,604	347,702
1914.....	1,218,481	184,601	303,338	330,467	286,586	368,797
1915.....	326,700	107,544	204,074	180,100	239,579	172,371
1916.....	298,821	67,922	129,766	111,042	121,930	110,733
1917.....	295,403	67,474	66,277	80,102	127,420	126,011
1918.....	110,618	101,237	94,582	98,683	72,867	275,837
1919.....	141,132	95,881	123,522	92,709	96,420	218,929
1920.....	430,001	191,571	288,311	139,747	157,173	194,147
1921 - 1930.....	4,107,201	1,774,880	1,045,071	1,649,702	3,522,713	3,519,519
1921.....	805,228	172,937	247,711	178,313	222,712	271,560
1922.....	309,551	122,941	198,712	146,672	243,563	309,477
1923.....	522,919	150,487	81,450	119,136	308,471	270,601
1924.....	706,890	172,401	76,789	139,956	301,281	277,850
1925.....	294,314	164,121	92,728	132,762	339,239	324,323
1926.....	304,488	191,618	76,992	150,763	370,757	372,480
1927.....	835,175	202,821	73,366	180,142	378,520	369,788
1928.....	307,255	193,371	77,457	196,899	430,955	429,575
1929.....	279,678	199,649	69,201	183,295	449,955	431,842
1930.....	241,700	204,514	50,661	221,764	477,260	462,023
1931 - 1940.....	5,284,431	1,574,071	459,738	1,736,912	3,365,432	3,357,936
1931.....	97,139	183,540	61,882	229,034	439,897	446,386
1932.....	35,571	139,295	103,291	184,362	339,262	380,837
1933.....	23,068	127,660	80,081	163,721	305,001	338,545
1934.....	29,470	134,434	39,771	137,401	273,267	262,091
1935.....	34,956	144,765	38,894	150,216	282,515	272,400
1936.....	36,329	154,570	35,817	157,467	318,273	311,480
1937.....	50,244	181,640	26,731	197,846	386,872	390,196
1938.....	67,895	184,802	25,210	197,404	406,999	397,575
1939.....	82,998	185,333	26,651	174,758	354,438	333,399
1940.....	70,756	138,032	21,461	144,703	258,918	224,727
1941 - 1950.....	1,035,039	2,461,359	156,399	2,105,894	3,223,233	2,880,414
1941.....	51,776	100,008	17,111	71,362	175,935	168,961
1942.....	28,781	82,457	7,363	67,189	118,454	113,216
1943.....	23,725	81,117	5,107	53,615	105,729	62,403
1944.....	28,551	113,641	5,699	78,740	108,444	63,525
1945.....	38,119	164,247	7,442	85,920	175,568	103,019
1946.....	108,721	203,469	18,142	186,210	274,542	230,578
1947.....	147,292	366,305	22,501	300,921	437,600	451,845
1948.....	170,570	476,006	20,877	427,343	542,932	478,988
1949.....	188,317	447,272	24,581	405,503	620,371	552,361
1950.....	249,187	426,837	27,598	429,091	663,567	655,518
1951.....	205,717	465,106	26,174	446,727	760,486	667,126
1952.....	265,520	516,082	21,880	487,617	807,225	814,289
1953.....	170,434	485,714	24,256	520,246	830,874	925,861
1954.....	208,177	(2) 566,613	30,665	568,496	1,021,327	971,025
1955.....	237,790	(2) 620,946	31,245	634,555	1,171,612	1,096,146
1956.....	321,625	(2) 686,259	22,824	692,376	1,281,110	1,272,516

(1) Departure of aliens first recorded in 1908. Departure of U. S. citizens first recorded in 1910.

(2) Does not include agricultural laborers admitted under Section 101 (a) (15) (H), Immigration and Nationality Act, of whom there were 7,946 in 1954, 13,195 in 1955, and 15,152 in 1956.

TABLE 12. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY STATE OF INTENDED FUTURE OR LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952 TO 1956

Future or last residence	Immigrant					Emigrant				
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
All States .....	265,520	170,434	208,177	237,790	321,625	21,880	24,256	30,665	31,245	22,824
Alabama.....	697	554	595	604	746	68	72	88	82	36
Arizona.....	1,269	1,405	1,610	1,580	2,428	129	98	179	115	95
Arkansas.....	556	278	311	339	469	16	28	33	24	23
California.....	26,599	24,916	28,667	33,704	50,447	1,926	2,112	3,084	2,513	1,587
Colorado.....	1,863	848	961	979	1,594	104	120	173	116	130
Connecticut.....	5,212	3,279	4,273	5,222	7,183	253	355	390	459	373
Delaware.....	453	270	268	281	430	14	34	30	28	22
District of Columbia.....	1,865	1,352	1,404	1,322	1,846	1,843	2,492	2,691	2,962	2,323
Florida.....	3,789	4,405	5,325	7,079	10,508	831	985	1,128	810	315
Georgia.....	1,148	709	691	803	1,282	62	133	227	147	101
Idaho.....	449	404	345	348	455	23	44	39	40	48
Illinois.....	20,758	9,202	11,669	14,786	23,832	667	904	1,217	1,260	1,087
Indiana.....	3,473	1,818	2,143	2,093	3,400	126	122	266	276	214
Iowa.....	2,372	842	938	998	1,384	86	105	133	145	147
Kansas.....	1,137	672	739	723	1,210	56	108	137	179	173
Kentucky.....	757	565	624	695	852	63	53	78	84	63
Louisiana.....	1,729	1,000	1,198	1,131	1,541	227	232	387	274	74
Maine.....	989	1,085	1,273	1,297	1,726	70	56	59	85	75
Maryland.....	2,321	1,367	1,875	1,844	2,717	189	285	331	436	268
Massachusetts.....	8,741	6,578	7,901	8,817	11,742	659	757	995	1,004	759
Michigan.....	15,489	10,351	11,328	10,448	14,209	596	537	962	943	755
Minnesota.....	3,327	1,709	1,765	1,707	2,412	163	188	226	287	192
Mississippi.....	444	303	322	359	446	47	90	158	83	23
Missouri.....	3,032	1,363	1,577	1,609	2,440	102	164	257	262	148
Montana.....	869	450	418	524	586	38	42	43	43	58
Nebraska.....	2,199	462	582	594	873	21	38	51	48	57
Nevada.....	269	186	216	274	274	26	26	43	25	20
New Hampshire.....	635	507	666	626	782	48	49	46	63	69
New Jersey.....	14,531	7,916	9,523	11,919	16,017	711	900	997	1,173	923
New Mexico.....	452	701	1,324	1,521	2,174	49	109	96	53	24
New York.....	78,212	42,712	48,757	55,536	70,700	7,375	8,887	9,960	9,797	6,793
North Carolina.....	1,149	696	773	886	1,167	70	84	172	166	88
North Dakota.....	1,078	356	394	385	421	27	14	42	34	20
Ohio.....	12,145	5,082	6,266	7,133	11,267	331	465	586	688	476
Oklahoma.....	898	565	586	647	890	66	77	126	129	52
Oregon.....	1,775	1,334	1,281	1,129	1,627	119	98	151	142	118
Pennsylvania.....	13,772	6,335	7,829	8,655	11,618	500	616	767	790	706
Rhode Island.....	1,094	904	951	1,111	1,341	85	101	108	110	77
South Carolina.....	537	340	342	451	626	17	26	32	46	27
South Dakota.....	784	225	241	243	371	41	25	23	26	19
Tennessee.....	876	568	661	664	977	67	61	118	127	85
Texas.....	8,416	14,115	27,700	35,338	39,078	810	680	940	1,258	383
Utah.....	1,485	1,390	1,522	1,147	1,387	62	87	115	133	71
Vermont.....	681	589	558	537	693	58	66	61	68	52
Virginia.....	2,157	1,228	1,375	1,343	1,835	129	172	236	241	179
Washington.....	4,629	3,571	3,308	3,004	3,643	243	234	458	387	383
West Virginia.....	663	419	491	603	827	32	35	71	60	43
Wisconsin.....	5,774	2,093	2,494	2,441	3,916	175	152	228	275	216
Wyoming.....	276	174	196	220	207	12	23	18	23	21
All other.....	1,697	2,241	1,917	2,091	3,029	2,448	1,115	1,909	2,726	2,832

TABLE 12-A. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH  
AND STATE OF INTENDED FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

State of intended future permanent residence	All countries	Germany	Greece	Italy	Poland	United Kingdom	U. S. S. R.	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	All other
All States.....	321,625	38,390	10,531	39,789	8,453	21,582	3,864	4,450	5,586	29,533	65,047	94,400
Alabama.....	746	249	60	14	4	107	-	9	43	45	12	203
Arizona.....	2,428	144	18	26	9	126	2	50	24	277	1,568	184
Arkansas.....	469	180	14	5	7	70	4	14	37	22	31	85
California.....	50,447	3,330	601	1,950	454	3,520	604	1,291	1,970	6,485	18,156	12,086
Colorado.....	1,594	324	59	94	39	139	48	15	49	147	206	474
Connecticut.....	7,183	714	226	2,490	315	586	73	54	41	876	18	1,790
Delaware.....	430	63	41	74	16	54	12	-	7	29	6	128
District of Columbia.....	1,846	214	122	174	36	152	19	77	24	91	31	906
Florida.....	10,508	642	110	133	63	595	19	30	98	1,663	73	7,082
Georgia.....	1,282	434	49	13	18	216	6	36	45	76	11	378
Idaho.....	455	108	21	4	16	43	4	11	25	77	16	130
Illinois.....	23,832	3,416	1,344	2,847	1,264	1,270	255	300	225	953	4,702	7,256
Indiana.....	3,400	647	238	130	124	266	46	30	107	269	643	900
Iowa.....	1,384	447	58	60	34	103	12	15	50	111	54	440
Kansas.....	1,210	397	20	12	11	136	30	14	72	81	123	314
Kentucky.....	852	329	19	26	18	136	6	4	54	45	7	208
Louisiana.....	1,541	257	26	61	11	138	3	21	52	53	66	853
Maine.....	1,726	149	20	47	11	104	26	2	24	1,223	1	119
Maryland.....	2,717	622	189	309	104	351	51	46	56	141	11	837
Massachusetts.....	11,742	998	969	2,928	241	845	118	181	117	2,262	15	3,070
Michigan.....	14,209	1,851	574	1,569	548	1,601	174	116	163	3,338	667	3,608
Minnesota.....	2,412	584	50	54	88	193	42	28	61	446	78	788
Mississippi.....	446	146	25	12	2	56	1	27	12	18	4	143
Missouri.....	2,440	620	87	231	57	182	12	25	78	156	128	864
Montana.....	586	119	5	10	14	53	7	8	21	179	15	155

State of intended future permanent residence	All countries	Germany	Greece	Italy	Poland	United Kingdom	U. S. S. R.	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	All other
Nebraska.....	873	282	19	24	40	87	23	1	30	46	79	242
Nevada.....	274	29	12	37	1	20	-	3	4	42	60	66
New Hampshire.....	782	96	104	6	12	58	1	6	10	366	1	122
New Jersey.....	16,017	2,508	532	4,308	683	1,230	415	129	105	418	46	5,643
New Mexico.....	2,174	95	25	16	3	41	1	8	18	46	1,807	114
New York.....	70,700	8,006	2,870	16,100	2,805	4,216	1,169	1,200	262	3,842	314	29,916
North Carolina.....	1,167	362	110	20	9	185	11	10	75	65	6	314
North Dakota.....	421	111	9	6	14	35	29	4	9	128	1	75
Ohio.....	11,267	2,244	608	1,546	412	1,207	228	84	180	917	113	3,828
Oklahoma.....	890	342	23	6	9	97	3	7	55	69	75	204
Oregon.....	1,627	303	36	52	15	141	17	44	73	436	81	429
Pennsylvania.....	11,618	2,201	571	3,238	529	1,009	232	82	247	410	60	3,039
Rhode Island.....	1,341	132	39	405	39	166	9	28	17	100	1	405
South Carolina.....	626	206	70	12	11	117	4	3	24	40	2	137
South Dakota.....	371	134	7	10	11	28	10	3	12	13	5	138
Tennessee.....	977	318	43	21	16	132	2	22	60	104	7	252
Texas.....	39,078	1,039	106	72	41	460	15	113	170	361	35,355	1,346
Utah.....	1,387	360	78	20	9	123	1	7	30	132	78	549
Vermont.....	693	51	6	11	6	32	5	8	11	512	2	49
Virginia.....	1,835	504	112	54	46	285	23	25	68	109	9	600
Washington.....	3,643	538	77	115	53	323	44	64	209	1,209	59	952
West Virginia.....	827	241	65	134	6	107	1	15	38	27	8	185
Wisconsin.....	3,916	1,081	133	275	170	292	42	50	74	223	145	1,431
Wyoming.....	207	21	24	5	-	13	1	2	6	25	45	65
All other.....	3,029	202	7	25	9	136	4	128	344	830	46	1,298

TABLE 12-B. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH AND RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Class of place and city	All countries	Germany	Greece	Italy	Poland	United Kingdom	U. S. S. R.	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	All other
Total.....	321,625	38,390	10,531	39,789	8,453	21,582	3,864	4,450	5,586	29,533	65,047	94,400
Rural.....	30,546	5,602	487	1,966	586	2,233	478	218	1,079	2,719	8,676	6,502
Urban.....	111,815	14,924	3,488	12,656	2,155	8,632	1,059	995	2,229	13,153	27,765	24,759
City total.....	174,322	17,075	6,535	25,109	5,680	10,400	2,309	3,100	1,780	12,651	28,450	61,233
Los Angeles, Calif.....	15,198	683	107	342	183	1,044	161	272	368	2,032	6,555	3,451
Oakland, Calif.....	1,100	84	41	49	14	85	10	69	30	97	362	259
San Diego, Calif.....	1,821	65	13	87	12	175	9	16	50	247	877	270
San Francisco, Calif.....	5,683	376	102	399	55	297	198	443	164	424	700	2,525
Bridgeport, Conn.....	658	45	43	238	36	58	3	1	1	27	2	204
Hartford, Conn.....	1,540	96	44	527	90	86	15	12	6	300	3	361
Washington, D. C.....	1,846	214	122	174	36	152	19	77	24	91	31	906
Miami, Fla.....	5,509	131	39	44	32	116	8	4	12	424	34	4,665
Tampa, Fla.....	799	51	-	23	1	33	-	3	6	91	7	584
Chicago, Ill.....	17,972	2,078	1,059	2,254	1,055	788	182	240	105	586	4,101	5,524
New Orleans, La.....	776	58	7	19	5	45	2	12	7	13	23	585
Baltimore, Md.....	1,458	278	138	226	74	191	27	17	18	87	5	397
Boston, Mass.....	2,466	160	208	852	52	156	35	69	12	286	3	633
Cambridge, Mass.....	487	25	38	59	8	53	7	22	2	95	-	178
Detroit, Mich.....	7,383	762	319	1,068	307	831	91	59	43	1,890	373	1,640
Minneapolis, Minn.....	814	165	7	36	69	21	14	15	174	9	284	492
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,139	234	20	168	18	50	5	15	16	49	34	225
Jersey City, N. J.....	864	103	50	350	46	49	8	7	4	22	14	697
Newark, N. J.....	1,732	151	54	550	81	83	40	30	9	23	-	235
Paterson, N. J.....	862	93	20	392	29	35	38	3	4	12	1	235

Class of place and city	All countries	Germany	Greece	Italy	Poland	United Kingdom	U. S. S. R.	China	Japan	Canada	Mexico	All other
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1,704	313	36	299	135	154	38	7	11	322	8	381
New York, N. Y.....	50,837	4,745	2,360	11,057	2,004	2,440	766	1,068	139	1,161	250	24,847
Rochester, N. Y.....	1,029	176	26	366	53	79	22	4	8	102	-	193
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	909	266	32	93	25	57	10	11	21	67	1	326
Cleveland, Ohio.....	4,186	672	135	566	229	458	146	20	14	314	24	1,608
Portland, Ore.....	717	122	10	46	9	61	5	31	28	236	10	159
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3,852	649	136	983	276	340	124	42	40	102	10	1,150
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1,245	132	77	547	43	72	6	17	21	53	7	270
Providence, R. I.....	615	39	13	253	20	61	5	18	5	12	-	189
El Paso, Tex.....	10,594	44	-	8	4	14	2	11	5	28	10,386	92
Houston, Tex.....	1,409	108	29	20	13	78	3	55	17	91	731	264
San Antonio, Tex.....	2,219	102	8	18	2	34	1	17	24	32	1,822	159
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	874	275	43	8	6	64	1	2	6	60	22	387
Seattle, Wash.....	1,419	145	43	56	20	126	21	46	86	469	18	389
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,841	490	68	122	95	120	24	35	17	80	84	706
Other cities.....	20,765	2,945	1,037	2,839	576	1,846	256	331	442	2,552	1,943	5,998
U. S. territories and possessions.....	2,190	156	5	12	3	56	1	126	338	216	27	1,250
All other.....	2,752	633	16	46	29	261	17	11	160	794	129	656

(1) Rural—Population of less than 2,500; Urban—Population of 2,500 to 99,999; Cities—Population of 100,000 or over.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST OR INTENDED FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952 TO 1956

Country or region of last or future residence	Immigrant					Emigrant				
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
All countries.....	265,520	170,434	208,177	237,790	321,625	21,880	24,256	30,665	31,245	22,824
Europe.....	193,625	82,352	92,121	110,591	156,866	9,691	12,557	14,192	15,617	12,545
Austria.....	23,088	2,132	2,136	3,404	9,340	112	135	214	278	216
Belgium.....	2,946	2,162	2,263	1,271	2,098	192	310	311	407	251
Bulgaria.....	9	1	-	1	40	5	6	7	8	-
Czechoslovakia.....	51	77	27	35	68	28	25	108	131	34
Denmark.....	1,152	993	1,010	1,020	1,069	350	427	470	478	418
Estonia.....	7	38	5	10	39	1	3	44	53	-
Finland.....	500	473	448	450	468	114	130	158	156	119
France.....	4,878	4,137	4,263	4,127	6,185	1,172	1,484	1,937	2,040	1,091
Germany.....	104,236	27,329	33,098	29,596	44,409	1,028	1,491	1,403	1,808	1,639
Greece.....	6,996	1,296	1,154	6,182	11,216	435	621	709	720	618
Hungary.....	63	96	30	83	109	14	23	158	120	19
Ireland.....	2,775	3,393	3,685	4,424	4,744	229	367	344	403	479
Italy.....	11,342	8,432	13,145	30,272	40,430	1,281	1,358	1,180	1,179	1,115
Latvia.....	10	59	6	23	58	3	2	23	92	-
Lithuania.....	20	14	5	12	26	1	-	6	10	-
Netherlands.....	3,060	2,973	3,595	3,555	5,040	327	439	563	631	499
Norway.....	2,354	2,234	2,142	2,296	2,292	553	571	607	654	600
Poland.....	235	136	67	129	263	68	71	219	182	67
Portugal.....	953	1,077	1,455	1,293	1,322	183	199	183	205	225
Rumania.....	34	23	7	25	83	2	8	68	83	30
Spain.....	481	814	542	902	576	225	291	291	394	316
Sweden.....	1,778	2,171	2,172	1,702	2,151	334	376	542	579	437
Switzerland.....	1,602	1,796	1,673	1,693	1,874	341	380	490	509	447
United Kingdom:										
England.....	18,539	12,921	12,977	12,871	15,890	1,884	2,736	2,824	3,180	2,784
Northern Ireland.....	751	911	970	798	863	71	56	92	93	31
Scotland.....	3,390	3,416	3,442	2,642	2,847	258	345	420	429	364
Wales.....	248	302	253	248	271	35	48	42	67	57
U. S. S. R.....	11	25	11	28	52	143	213	193	177	163
Yugoslavia.....	327	580	680	611	767	77	158	168	240	147
Other Europe.....	1,890	2,341	860	988	2,276	225	284	418	311	379
Asia.....	9,328	8,231	9,970	10,935	17,327	2,441	2,757	4,972	4,924	2,995
China.....	263	528	254	568	1,386	223	155	459	694	70
India.....	123	104	144	194	185	210	237	391	520	510
Israel.....	485	1,344	1,778	1,525	2,175	228	267	486	507	366
Japan.....	3,814	2,579	3,846	4,150	5,967	506	701	1,165	837	461
Palestine.....	34	32	39	34	40	53	43	67	44	3
Philippines.....	1,179	1,074	1,234	1,598	1,792	521	598	1,002	763	406
Other Asia.....	3,430	2,570	2,675	2,866	5,782	700	756	1,402	1,559	1,179
North America.....	56,458	72,139	89,012	102,782	135,526	6,722	5,957	7,144	6,467	4,199
Canada.....	33,354	36,283	34,873	32,435	42,363	2,760	1,925	2,463	2,918	2,599
Mexico.....	9,079	17,183	30,645	43,702	61,320	988	988	1,208	866	232
West Indies.....	6,672	8,628	8,411	12,876	19,512	2,227	2,383	2,547	2,062	1,231
Central America.....	2,637	3,016	3,300	3,667	4,916	576	633	921	613	129
Other North America.....	4,716	7,029	11,783	10,102	7,415	171	28	5	8	8
South America.....	4,591	5,511	6,575	7,654	9,187	1,984	2,180	3,248	2,922	1,930
Africa.....	931	989	1,248	1,203	1,351	317	363	485	626	432
Australia and New Zealand.....	545	742	845	932	1,171	456	352	451	401	223
Other countries.....	41	470	8,406	3,693	197	269	90	173	288	500

TABLE 13-A. IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1947 TO 1956

Country or region of birth	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
All countries.....	147,292	170,570	188,317	249,187	205,717	265,520	170,434	208,177	237,790	321,625
Europe.....	96,865	115,750	138,301	206,547	161,177	202,884	96,177	111,227	127,492	175,555
Austria.....	1,997	2,782	2,363	3,182	2,777	5,976	1,862	2,072	2,228	4,326
Belgium.....	2,208	1,757	1,592	1,108	1,238	1,539	1,335	1,424	1,117	1,370
Bulgaria.....	128	132	84	190	231	279	67	78	117	282
Czechoslovakia.....	3,601	3,865	4,393	5,528	3,863	5,041	2,173	2,235	1,983	2,612
Denmark.....	1,166	1,328	1,305	1,234	1,217	1,345	1,278	1,322	1,321	1,413
Estonia.....	184	225	1,840	5,422	2,073	1,248	158	228	229	469
Finland.....	689	693	704	645	646	585	614	681	619	677
France.....	5,808	4,697	3,972	3,519	3,337	3,454	3,216	3,277	3,411	4,308
Germany.....	14,674	21,365	23,844	31,225	26,369	50,283	27,305	32,935	29,603	38,390
Greece.....	2,056	1,964	1,759	1,242	4,447	7,084	1,603	2,127	6,311	10,531
Hungary.....	1,277	1,471	1,998	5,098	4,922	6,850	803	1,163	904	2,261
Ireland.....	2,446	7,651	8,585	6,501	3,739	3,796	4,655	5,232	5,975	6,483
Italy.....	14,557	15,801	11,157	9,839	7,348	9,306	9,701	15,201	31,925	39,789
Latvia.....	340	427	3,853	17,494	10,588	4,459	294	296	425	856
Lithuania.....	554	631	6,691	11,870	4,028	3,044	314	401	384	908
Netherlands.....	2,607	3,739	3,200	3,148	3,170	3,143	3,042	3,769	3,732	5,134
Norway.....	2,316	2,687	2,563	2,379	2,378	2,481	2,427	2,420	2,478	2,548
Poland.....	8,156	8,020	23,744	52,851	37,484	33,211	4,395	5,663	4,697	8,453
Portugal.....	636	890	1,235	1,075	1,048	1,013	1,141	1,636	1,366	1,396
Rumania.....	558	770	1,043	3,599	2,351	4,915	468	666	988	2,328
Spain.....	302	509	503	463	510	536	991	964	1,134	964
Sweden.....	1,252	2,022	2,433	1,892	1,427	1,478	1,750	1,811	1,546	1,906
Switzerland.....	978	1,426	1,585	1,728	1,408	1,569	1,794	1,686	1,670	1,848
United Kingdom.....	17,889	17,484	13,589	8,812	8,333	12,054	12,872	12,923	12,475	15,605
(England.....)	3,328	1,940	2,425	1,249	840	1,031	1,240	1,306	1,074	1,190
(No. Ireland.....)	2,316	5,436	4,805	2,983	2,950	4,052	4,540	4,541	3,824	4,245
(Scotland.....)	1,071	954	656	393	368	494	578	539	476	542
(Wales.....)	2,240	2,317	3,907	10,971	11,953	12,697	1,780	1,985	1,694	3,864
U. S. S. R.....	1,117	1,190	1,384	9,154	8,254	17,223	1,272	1,432	2,567	8,723
Yugoslavia.....	973	1,577	1,089	1,753	1,880	2,698	2,509	1,214	1,219	2,134
Other Europe.....										
Asia.....	4,098	7,626	6,355	4,615	5,166	9,428	8,029	11,751	12,131	17,538
China.....	1,407	3,987	2,823	1,494	1,821	1,421	1,536	2,770	2,705	4,450
India.....	375	239	166	153	134	153	155	308	332	314
Israel..... (1)	-	-	-	110	261	206	421	515	471	857
Japan.....	82	371	508	76	198	4,517	2,393	3,777	3,984	5,586
Palestine..... (1)	363	376	234	212	210	156	118	165	140	384
Philippines.....	739	1,122	1,068	595	760	1,066	1,160	1,633	1,784	1,873
Other Asia.....	1,132	1,531	1,556	1,975	1,782	1,909	2,246	2,583	2,715	4,074
North America.....	40,295	42,270	39,469	34,004	35,482	48,092	60,107	77,772	90,732	119,417
Canada.....	22,008	22,612	21,515	18,043	20,809	28,141	28,967	27,055	23,091	29,533
Mexico.....	7,775	8,730	7,977	6,841	6,372	9,600	18,454	37,456	50,772	65,047
West Indies.....	6,290	6,994	6,518	6,093	5,553	6,723	8,875	8,999	12,499	19,022
Central America.....	3,470	2,884	2,493	2,151	1,970	2,642	3,056	3,488	3,683	4,981
Other North America.....	743	1,050	966	876	778	986	755	774	687	834
South America.....	2,421	2,768	2,639	2,777	2,724	3,902	4,691	5,523	5,599	6,846
Africa.....	849	840	737	689	700	740	922	1,187	1,186	1,441
Australia and New Zealand.....	2,532	1,110	602	443	390	416	450	605	474	602
Other countries.....	232	206	214	112	78	58	58	112	176	226

(1) Israel is included in Palestine prior to 1950.

TABLE 14. EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Sex and age	Number departed	White	Chinese	East Indian	Filipino	Japanese	Korean	Negro	Pacific Islander
Number departed.....	22,824	20,525	224	660	389	478	63	480	5
Male.....	12,062	10,547	158	495	260	309	52	240	1
Under 5 years.....	384	362	1	10	2	5	-	4	-
5 - 9 ".....	523	498	1	13	-	6	-	5	-
10 - 14 ".....	380	359	1	7	2	7	1	3	-
15 ".....	60	58	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
16 - 17 ".....	106	92	3	2	2	3	-	4	-
18 - 19 ".....	226	204	6	11	1	3	1	-	-
20 - 24 ".....	1,480	1,319	27	64	19	21	2	28	-
25 - 29 ".....	2,347	2,017	35	148	32	51	12	52	-
30 - 34 ".....	1,915	1,606	24	119	27	56	20	63	-
35 - 39 ".....	1,099	933	20	59	17	31	8	31	-
40 - 44 ".....	818	715	13	24	22	27	3	14	-
45 - 49 ".....	580	511	6	17	21	13	2	10	-
50 - 54 ".....	425	384	8	7	11	10	-	5	-
55 - 59 ".....	358	317	7	3	22	4	1	4	-
60 - 64 ".....	263	229	1	3	19	7	-	4	-
65 - 69 ".....	409	326	1	1	54	25	-	1	1
70 - 74 ".....	241	213	1	-	4	22	-	1	-
75 - 79 ".....	125	113	1	-	2	9	-	-	-
80 years and over.....	69	62	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Unknown.....	254	229	2	6	3	1	2	11	-
Female.....	10,762	9,978	66	165	129	169	11	240	4
Under 5 years.....	345	330	-	11	-	2	-	2	-
5 - 9 ".....	424	403	-	10	1	6	-	4	-
10 - 14 ".....	347	329	2	6	1	5	1	3	-
15 ".....	72	68	1	1	-	-	-	2	-
16 - 17 ".....	146	131	1	2	2	6	-	4	-
18 - 19 ".....	230	218	-	-	-	6	-	5	1
20 - 24 ".....	1,289	1,160	27	23	19	29	3	27	1
25 - 29 ".....	1,694	1,543	10	33	30	38	4	35	1
30 - 34 ".....	1,433	1,298	8	40	29	15	2	41	-
35 - 39 ".....	925	841	6	22	16	7	-	32	1
40 - 44 ".....	672	625	1	6	11	8	-	21	-
45 - 49 ".....	564	534	3	7	3	1	-	16	-
50 - 54 ".....	460	433	4	1	3	3	-	16	-
55 - 59 ".....	482	458	-	1	6	9	1	7	-
60 - 64 ".....	481	449	1	1	3	16	-	11	-
65 - 69 ".....	399	389	1	-	2	1	-	6	-
70 - 74 ".....	256	253	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
75 - 79 ".....	167	158	-	-	1	7	-	1	-
80 years and over.....	117	113	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Unknown.....	259	245	1	-	2	5	-	6	-

TABLE 14-A. EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country or region of birth	Number departed	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	No occupation
All countries.....	22,824	3,452	104	1,668	1,025	191	668	753	469	866	229	601	12,798
Europe.....	12,366	1,954	77	829	621	97	468	541	282	609	120	406	6,362
Austria.....	226	48	-	12	9	1	34	7	6	6	5	1	97
Czechoslovakia.....	110	17	1	18	7	1	3	4	1	4	1	1	52
France.....	857	102	2	77	55	2	8	31	25	93	11	2	449
Germany.....	1,611	298	14	73	74	23	72	37	40	22	5	20	933
Hungary.....	63	4	-	7	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	45
Ireland.....	536	78	2	23	42	5	33	26	21	32	2	26	246
Italy.....	1,033	158	5	55	22	3	61	101	33	66	16	107	406
Latvia.....	15	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Lithuania.....	29	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	21
Netherlands.....	465	92	3	29	22	3	6	13	8	26	3	4	256
Poland.....	240	40	-	32	21	1	10	6	1	6	3	13	107
Rumania.....	67	10	1	12	2	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	33
United Kingdom.....	2,969	403	5	200	175	35	105	74	54	160	7	32	1,719
U. S. S. R.....	234	16	1	60	5	1	4	5	-	4	1	4	133
Yugoslavia.....	180	10	2	20	3	-	9	10	3	5	5	14	99
Other Europe.....	3,731	671	40	209	180	21	121	225	88	182	58	181	1,755
Asia.....	3,043	643	5	383	60	10	12	17	40	71	84	77	1,641
China.....	174	37	-	33	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	100
India.....	564	168	-	59	7	-	-	3	15	11	1	6	294
Japan.....	448	76	-	57	20	7	-	4	1	3	5	12	263
Philippines.....	394	101	1	16	6	-	1	2	9	3	72	47	136
Other Asia.....	1,463	261	4	218	26	2	11	8	15	52	6	12	848

TABLE 14-A. EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956 (Continued)

Country or region of birth	Number departed	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	No occupation
North America.....	3,252	412	15	159	237	77	156	155	62	79	18	78	1,804
Canada.....	1,923	286	13	82	147	60	91	29	22	31	8	43	1,111
Mexico.....	160	26	-	15	6	7	5	3	3	1	3	1	90
West Indies.....	881	82	-	51	74	10	56	120	31	45	5	32	375
Central America.....	90	10	-	4	7	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	62
Other North America.....	198	8	2	7	3	-	3	-	4	1	2	2	166
South America.....	1,724	267	3	133	58	6	14	27	77	66	1	10	1,062
Africa.....	444	88	-	61	6	-	7	4	1	10	-	1	266
Australia and New Zealand.....	214	50	-	24	27	1	4	1	-	4	3	2	98
Other countries.....	1,781	38	4	79	16	-	7	8	7	27	3	27	1,565

TABLE 15. EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Sex and age	Number departed	Czechoslovakia	Germany	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Poland	United Kingdom	U. S. S. R.	Yugoslavia	Other Europe	Asia	Canada	Mexico	West Indies	Central America	Other North America	South America	Other countries
Number departed	22,824	110	1,611	63	536	1,033	15	29	240	2,969	234	180	5,346	3,043	1,923	160	881	90	198	1,724	2,439
Male	12,062	61	743	27	227	698	8	14	133	1,198	116	111	2,900	2,122	845	90	395	47	95	912	1,320
Under 5 years	384	1	14	-	4	4	-	-	2	59	2	-	60	24	60	2	6	-	54	51	41
5 - 9 "	523	-	31	1	7	13	-	-	1	96	3	1	115	30	76	5	4	-	10	76	54
10 - 19 "	772	5	40	3	10	13	-	1	2	103	7	2	137	97	74	8	32	7	5	133	93
20 - 29 "	3,827	15	335	5	68	214	3	1	26	276	9	11	1,037	815	178	27	135	23	9	280	360
30 - 39 "	3,014	15	154	6	57	174	3	4	26	267	44	17	645	644	226	20	137	9	3	222	341
40 - 49 "	1,398	11	51	2	29	99	1	1	33	197	25	16	296	212	125	8	44	2	6	97	143
50 - 59 "	783	6	48	4	20	58	-	2	29	97	14	9	218	91	45	11	21	2	3	22	82
60 - 69 "	672	6	27	3	17	69	1	3	9	57	9	30	221	126	30	3	10	2	4	14	31
70 - 79 "	366	2	35	2	11	40	-	1	4	33	2	22	124	46	20	3	2	-	-	-	13
80 years and over	69	-	7	1	3	9	-	-	-	8	1	2	16	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	1
Unknown	254	-	1	-	1	5	-	1	1	5	-	1	31	29	6	2	4	1	-	17	149
Female	10,762	49	868	36	309	335	7	15	107	1,771	118	69	2,446	921	1,078	70	486	43	103	812	1,119
Under 5 years	345	1	15	-	5	9	-	-	3	65	4	1	62	23	41	3	5	-	37	32	39
5 - 9 "	424	-	18	-	7	4	-	-	-	90	11	2	85	39	72	4	3	1	5	41	42
10 - 19 "	795	3	58	1	27	15	-	-	1	121	1	1	126	88	91	11	29	7	8	140	87
20 - 29 "	2,983	13	197	7	114	54	-	3	27	471	17	12	661	357	368	17	134	13	11	242	265
30 - 39 "	2,358	9	146	5	59	66	-	3	19	395	41	13	581	240	236	15	133	10	13	169	203
40 - 49 "	1,236	6	76	7	28	40	-	4	21	206	13	9	291	69	125	10	90	7	7	197	128
50 - 59 "	942	4	119	3	31	42	-	3	14	179	14	10	231	44	52	4	51	4	10	45	82
60 - 69 "	880	5	131	7	23	61	-	2	15	152	7	12	245	44	51	2	28	-	7	19	68
70 - 79 "	423	5	79	5	10	28	-	1	6	69	7	7	118	16	27	7	7	-	2	5	32
80 years and over	117	2	24	1	3	11	-	-	1	18	2	2	32	2	8	-	2	-	-	3	5
Unknown	259	-	5	1	3	5	-	1	-	5	1	-	14	19	7	4	4	1	3	19	168

TABLE 16. NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees (1)	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange aliens	Returning resident aliens	Other classes
All countries.....	686,259	27,109	72,265	399,704	65,214	1,619	28,013	5,190	17,077	697	17,204	52,136	31
Europe.....	304,836	8,098	43,076	164,032	38,075	788	2,809	2,581	2,626	343	7,143	35,248	17
Austria.....	6,467	97	782	4,023	557	6	54	28	146	4	202	568	-
Belgium.....	5,378	183	923	2,721	549	6	76	112	32	4	152	620	-
Bulgaria.....	317	2	51	182	17	3	4	15	1	3	8	31	-
Czechoslovakia.....	3,558	117	398	2,273	195	4	66	52	32	1	50	370	-
Denmark.....	8,423	145	764	4,434	1,767	24	43	64	56	8	434	684	-
Estonia.....	1,388	7	81	1,142	69	2	19	-	5	1	6	56	-
Finland.....	2,742	48	205	1,400	591	7	22	17	23	-	161	267	1
France.....	22,513	750	4,085	11,057	2,040	16	210	529	241	78	815	2,687	5
Germany.....	45,307	713	6,475	26,148	3,750	149	277	112	429	36	1,408	5,810	-
Greece.....	5,101	127	438	2,489	704	25	325	46	19	2	268	657	1
Hungary.....	4,030	72	505	2,876	189	2	58	11	30	1	50	1,983	-
Ireland.....	7,194	58	495	3,673	787	11	30	24	69	8	5	1,283	2
Italy.....	34,038	773	2,143	21,661	5,296	85	215	111	225	16	533	3,007	3
Latvia.....	1,308	7	91	1,029	80	1	11	1	11	1	11	65	-
Lithuania.....	1,528	13	177	1,149	62	2	14	4	8	1	12	86	-
Netherlands.....	18,808	265	2,706	10,523	3,344	12	190	135	65	12	243	1,313	-
Norway.....	8,695	165	858	3,428	2,427	22	111	54	26	8	318	1,278	-
Poland.....	11,206	216	1,538	7,607	635	15	123	63	60	3	91	855	-
Portugal.....	1,905	135	175	653	478	-	25	18	1	-	25	395	-
Rumania.....	3,466	101	440	2,460	154	5	61	10	13	2	27	193	-
Spain.....	11,846	917	1,474	6,455	1,613	24	192	85	271	9	316	490	-
Sweden.....	8,505	237	1,688	4,345	662	9	54	82	46	15	311	1,055	1
Switzerland.....	8,967	126	1,877	4,729	639	85	71	106	56	6	150	1,120	2
United Kingdom:													
England.....	57,632	1,817	12,176	24,843	8,127	224	288	503	558	101	827	8,167	1
Northern Ireland.....	1,958	26	167	1,050	353	8	7	5	12	-	30	300	-
Scotland.....	10,179	120	1,174	4,990	1,783	18	44	62	116	11	116	1,745	-
Wales.....	1,394	17	164	762	235	3	8	13	9	2	39	142	-
U. S. S. R.....	3,714	311	419	2,037	355	10	29	225	21	3	24	280	-
Yugoslavia.....	2,784	309	126	1,718	230	1	31	37	21	2	63	246	-
Other Europe.....	4,485	224	481	2,175	417	9	151	57	24	5	430	511	1

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees (1)	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange aliens	Returning resident aliens	Other classes
Asia.....	44,111	6,443	5,435	10,573	5,826	660	4,918	630	981	80	5,316	3,247	2
China.....	6,355	833	327	1,223	2,403	21	832	147	36	12	373	146	2
India.....	3,568	367	513	1,019	321	14	547	155	31	9	461	131	-
Israel.....	1,928	133	247	1,068	150	15	150	12	16	-	69	68	-
Japan.....	10,648	954	2,579	1,320	1,550	586	554	35	397	44	940	1,689	-
Palestine.....	472	1	74	286	20	-	46	4	-	1	14	26	-
Philippines.....	5,869	622	535	1,403	450	5	550	51	417	3	1,172	661	-
Other Asia.....	15,271	3,533	1,160	4,254	932	19	2,239	226	84	11	2,287	526	-
North America.....	265,188	6,645	15,841	183,791	15,465	97	16,069	899	12,993	224	2,764	10,391	9
Canada.....	33,927	749	1,511	12,384	6,541	11	6,726	226	3,229	23	1,155	1,370	2
Mexico.....	96,896	1,585	5,078	81,047	3,538	23	3,734	160	488	93	750	364	-
West Indies.....	108,419	2,699	7,638	73,729	4,188	37	3,435	285	9,200	89	428	6,886	4
Central America.....	22,835	1,500	1,252	14,525	993	12	2,089	196	49	17	389	1,841	2
Other North America.....	3,141	112	362	2,106	235	14	85	25	27	2	42	130	1
South America.....	50,502	4,433	3,853	31,050	3,115	51	3,426	737	268	20	1,295	2,251	3
Africa.....	5,177	473	792	2,254	307	9	441	135	74	5	401	286	-
Australia and New Zealand.....	12,849	633	2,993	6,416	1,718	9	115	156	94	24	245	446	-
Other countries.....	3,596	384	275	1,588	708	5	235	52	41	1	40	267	-

(1) Does not include 15,152 agricultural laborers admitted under Section 101(a)(15)(H), Immigration and Nationality Act.

TABLE 17. NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees (1)	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange aliens	Returning resident aliens	Other classes
All countries.....	686,259	27,109	72,265	399,704	65,214	1,619	28,013	5,190	17,077	697	17,204	52,136	31
Europe.....	155,231	7,478	34,406	73,918	23,052	699	1,757	2,482	2,115	310	6,912	2,095	7
Austria.....	1,908	68	323	883	207	3	30	25	142	2	182	43	-
Belgium.....	3,160	182	861	1,407	315	8	73	112	24	4	148	26	-
Bulgaria.....	33	-	3	11	2	-	-	14	1	-	-	2	-
Czechoslovakia.....	212	86	3	47	20	2	-	44	1	-	7	2	-
Denmark.....	4,316	133	590	1,801	1,154	23	27	54	57	8	440	29	-
Estonia.....	35	3	5	17	3	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	-
Finland.....	1,395	34	162	634	353	6	18	5	15	-	152	15	1
France.....	15,444	713	3,966	7,103	1,492	13	154	540	272	80	836	274	1
Germany.....	21,762	631	5,063	11,342	1,944	139	187	76	371	32	1,400	577	-
Greece.....	2,311	122	219	816	460	17	2	293	42	2	268	59	-
Hungary.....	144	54	21	41	21	-	2	1	2	1	-	1	-
Ireland.....	2,565	33	340	1,570	422	12	15	11	65	4	44	40	-
Italy.....	10,068	739	1,806	3,852	2,449	79	139	143	199	8	530	123	1
Latvia.....	30	2	1	13	10	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
Lithuania.....	62	1	19	30	5	-	1	2	1	-	3	1	-
Netherlands.....	7,990	258	2,175	3,675	1,325	6	75	120	55	10	254	37	-
Norway.....	5,665	154	744	2,153	2,067	21	105	43	21	5	313	39	-
Poland.....	409	131	49	134	34	4	6	41	-	-	4	5	-
Portugal.....	1,207	146	143	447	396	-	22	14	1	-	30	8	-
Rumania.....	145	74	12	35	11	-	4	7	-	-	-	2	-
Spain.....	4,946	848	587	2,091	873	16	115	58	46	5	279	28	-
Sweden.....	6,117	216	1,652	3,252	460	7	55	71	36	18	319	30	1
Switzerland.....	5,809	120	1,703	2,910	448	93	61	214	66	6	161	25	2
(England.....)	46,884	1,902	12,567	22,823	6,529	217	186	509	536	112	902	601	-
United (No. Ireland.....)	1,262	14	137	792	263	3	5	2	2	-	25	10	-
Kingdom (Scotland.....)	6,199	35	783	3,851	1,248	13	18	35	43	5	112	56	-
(Wales.....)	796	5	87	610	141	3	3	6	5	1	25	10	-
U. S. S. R.....	684	286	26	52	87	5	2	205	6	-	7	4	-
Yugoslavia.....	697	284	15	248	45	1	13	36	4	1	46	4	-
Other Europe.....	2,976	204	335	1,368	268	8	147	52	134	5	420	34	1

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees (1)	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange aliens	Returning resident aliens	Other classes
Asia.....	36,843	6,440	5,135	7,783	4,260	668	4,771	555	974	78	5,328	848	3
China.....	2,340	769	67	159	333	2	569	90	18	8	312	13	-
India.....	2,595	230	390	679	174	3	529	111	25	7	421	26	-
Israel.....	3,602	296	564	2,006	249	32	180	26	96	4	145	4	-
Japan.....	8,602	949	2,662	1,122	858	612	605	34	328	40	973	418	1
Palestine.....	71	5	10	24	4	-	9	1	-	9	9	-	-
Philippines.....	5,627	616	590	1,469	445	5	562	54	416	3	1,174	292	1
Other Asia.....	14,006	3,575	852	2,324	2,197	14	2,317	239	91	7	2,294	95	1
North America.....	412,710	7,333	22,204	269,698	29,817	169	17,081	1,161	13,562	262	2,959	48,445	19
Canada.....	122,748	1,141	4,615	84,965	18,800	27	7,558	322	3,710	50	1,332	228	-
Mexico.....	107,409	1,637	6,629	88,903	4,645	32	3,865	183	547	98	798	72	-
West Indies.....	111,378	2,856	9,398	80,000	5,165	58	3,489	302	9,239	87	433	350	1
Central America.....	22,784	1,533	1,520	15,542	1,125	12	2,144	222	58	17	390	220	1
Other North America.....	48,391	166	42	288	82	40	25	132	8	10	6	47,575	17
South America.....	59,626	4,582	5,855	37,546	5,189	57	3,706	726	289	24	1,345	305	2
Africa.....	4,729	461	926	2,136	227	5	399	109	41	2	368	55	-
Australia and New Zealand.....	14,322	625	3,514	7,309	2,152	8	103	115	51	21	251	173	-
Other countries.....	2,798	190	225	1,314	517	13	196	42	45	-	41	215	-

(1) Does not include 15,152 agricultural laborers admitted under Section 101(a)(15)(H), Immigration and Nationality Act.

TABLE 17-A. AGRICULTURAL LABORERS ADMITTED TO THE  
UNITED STATES:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1950 TO 1956

Country of last permanent residence	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total number.....	122,676	130,630	235,316	192,132	221,709	351,191	431,985
Mexico.....	(1)116,052	(2)115,742	223,541	178,606	213,763	337,996	416,833
Canada.....	1,503	3,158	2,796	5,467	1,448	7,578	7,210
British Guiana.....	-	-	184	-	-	-	-
British Honduras.....	-	-	184	4	10	-	-
British West Indies.....	5,121	11,730	8,611	8,055	6,488	5,617	7,911
French West Indies.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	31

(1) Figure includes 96,239 illegal entrants contracted.

(2) Figure includes 3,626 illegal entrants contracted.

TABLE 18. NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND NONEMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST OR INTENDED FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952 TO 1956

Country or region of last or future residence	Nonimmigrant					Nonemigrant				
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
All countries	516,082	485,714	566,613	620,946	686,259	487,617	520,246	568,496	634,555	692,376
Europe	121,902	124,369	136,459	142,153	155,231	111,585	127,909	139,445	143,800	148,169
Austria	1,380	1,659	1,438	1,521	1,908	955	1,534	1,290	1,383	1,493
Belgium	4,575	3,547	3,302	3,116	3,190	4,101	3,598	3,419	3,232	3,289
Bulgaria	9	3	3	10	34	33	3	10	3	12
Czechoslovakia	155	131	159	214	212	96	133	127	187	161
Denmark	4,227	3,951	3,455	3,857	4,316	3,773	3,770	3,754	3,879	3,905
Estonia	10	19	27	25	35	15	8	27	13	18
Finland	1,165	1,182	1,288	1,231	1,395	942	1,189	1,261	1,136	1,228
France	14,930	15,252	13,305	14,023	15,444	13,029	14,567	13,486	14,984	15,931
Germany	9,965	11,328	14,128	15,808	21,762	7,457	10,598	12,863	14,224	17,922
Greece	1,840	2,029	2,246	2,672	2,311	1,563	2,083	2,010	2,198	2,202
Hungary	75	55	85	98	144	88	81	58	75	69
Ireland	1,391	1,499	2,118	1,997	2,565	1,366	1,830	2,012	2,481	3,042
Italy	6,240	6,490	9,020	10,731	10,068	5,159	6,700	7,033	8,922	9,711
Latvia	7	6	19	36	30	16	11	13	8	8
Lithuania	15	5	15	25	62	12	12	12	16	8
Netherlands	8,122	7,693	7,101	7,269	7,990	7,109	7,555	7,188	7,127	7,671
Norway	5,322	5,258	5,137	5,292	5,665	4,908	5,634	5,053	5,010	5,416
Poland	296	198	264	443	409	201	232	154	255	231
Portugal	888	974	950	974	1,207	707	736	639	953	1,195
Rumania	45	38	57	106	145	50	64	52	62	62
Spain	2,623	3,430	3,357	5,034	4,946	2,366	3,006	2,672	3,731	4,639
Sweden	4,446	4,555	5,614	5,235	6,117	4,070	4,691	5,508	5,714	6,374
Switzerland	4,467	4,356	5,222	5,724	5,809	3,947	4,384	4,918	5,491	6,016
United Kingdom (England, No. Ireland, Scotland, Wales)	38,827	38,195	42,782	43,850	46,884	39,696	42,789	50,283	50,144	46,138
U. S. S. R.	780	1,409	2,131	1,130	1,262	676	1,212	2,185	1,004	717
Yugoslavia	358	414	350	635	684	271	391	311	348	541
Other Europe	420	653	577	681	697	244	641	532	654	460
Asia	23,638	25,846	26,359	32,646	36,843	12,889	15,190	16,252	20,895	27,467
China	1,074	1,357	1,145	1,716	2,340	265	668	738	967	1,593
India	1,882	2,063	2,107	2,785	2,595	1,104	1,431	1,222	1,689	1,545
Israel	2,648	2,997	3,249	3,107	3,602	1,913	2,292	2,323	2,819	3,088
Japan	4,312	5,484	5,780	7,215	8,602	3,292	3,852	4,461	4,908	7,366
Palestine	252	181	170	148	71	152	188	182	98	24
Philippines	3,424	3,803	4,194	5,260	5,627	2,170	2,462	2,537	3,124	4,134
Other Asia	10,046	9,961	9,714	12,415	14,006	3,993	4,297	4,789	7,290	9,717
North America	305,890	265,852	328,984	364,461	412,710	300,629	310,625	342,048	386,193	427,526
Canada	123,471	48,516	73,263	93,468	122,748	119,938	81,509	76,733	102,406	124,416
Mexico	28,111	58,841	85,991	87,156	107,409	33,269	56,415	83,627	84,406	105,543
West Indies	100,301	97,586	102,598	105,147	111,378	85,606	106,650	102,312	110,404	116,103
Central America	13,875	15,132	16,840	20,623	22,784	12,398	14,263	15,947	19,746	22,263
Other North America	40,132	45,777	50,292	58,067	48,391	49,418	51,698	63,429	69,231	59,201
South America	51,553	55,382	58,583	62,239	59,626	49,047	53,333	55,159	61,882	64,279
Africa	3,704	3,950	4,255	4,708	4,729	2,846	3,469	3,927	4,450	4,784
Australia and New Zealand	8,364	7,785	10,423	12,343	14,322	8,736	7,262	9,599	11,844	14,791
Other countries	1,031	2,530	1,550	2,396	2,798	1,885	2,458	2,066	5,491	5,360

(1) Does not include agricultural laborers admitted under Section 101(a) (15) (H), Immigration and Nationality Act, of whom there were 7,946 in 1954, 13,195 in 1955, and 15,152 in 1956.

TABLE 19. ALIENS EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED STATES:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892 TO 1956

Year	Number excluded	Year	Number excluded
Total 1892 - 1956.....	<u>628,919</u>	1921 - 1930.....	<u>189,307</u>
1892 - 1900.....	<u>22,515</u>	1921.....	13,779
1892.....	2,164	1922.....	13,731
1893.....	1,053	1923.....	20,619
1894.....	1,389	1924.....	30,284
1895.....	2,419	1925.....	25,390
1896.....	2,799	1926.....	20,550
1897.....	1,617	1927.....	19,755
1898.....	3,030	1928.....	18,839
1899.....	3,798	1929.....	18,127
1900.....	4,246	1930.....	8,233
1901 - 1910.....	<u>108,211</u>	1931 - 1940.....	<u>68,217</u>
1901.....	3,516	1931.....	9,744
1902.....	4,974	1932.....	7,064
1903.....	8,769	1933.....	5,527
1904.....	7,994	1934.....	5,384
1905.....	11,879	1935.....	5,558
1906.....	12,432	1936.....	7,000
1907.....	13,064	1937.....	8,076
1908.....	10,902	1938.....	8,066
1909.....	10,411	1939.....	6,498
1910.....	24,270	1940.....	5,300
1911 - 1920.....	<u>178,109</u>	1941 - 1950.....	<u>38,527</u>
1911.....	22,349	1941.....	2,929
1912.....	16,057	1942.....	1,833
1913.....	19,938	1943.....	1,495
1914.....	33,041	1944.....	1,642
1915.....	24,111	1945.....	2,341
1916.....	18,867	1946.....	2,942
1917.....	16,028	1947.....	7,435
1918.....	7,297	1948.....	7,113
1919.....	8,626	1949.....	5,541
1920.....	11,795	1950.....	5,256
		1951.....	5,647
		1952.....	5,050
		1953.....	5,647
		1954.....	3,313
		1955.....	2,667
		1956.....	1,709

TABLE 20. ALIENS EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED STATES,  
BY CAUSE:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1950 TO 1956

Cause	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number excluded.....	5,256	5,647	5,050	5,647	3,313	2,667	1,709
Criminals.....	428	610	534	491	296	206	169
Immoral classes.....	32	38	29	58	65	124	64
Subversive or anarchistic.....	157	165	148	118	111	89	117
Violators of narcotic laws.....	-	-	-	1	3	10	5
Mental or physical defectives:							
Idiots and imbeciles.....(1)	5	9	7	5	-	-	-
Feeble minded aliens.....	10	18	14	14	18	9	7
Insane aliens or had been insane.....	30	30	35	29	10	13	8
Psychopathic personality aliens.....	49	24	9	14	22	10	1
Epileptics.....	26	17	23	10	7	9	5
Mentally defective aliens.....	21	31	19	16	11	7	8
Chronic alcoholics.....	5	6	8	4	3	-	3
Tubercular aliens.....	27	11	17	88	27	37	51
Aliens afflicted with other dangerous, contagious disease .	21	45	22	7	27	26	4
Aliens with defect which may affect ability to earn a living	25	243	10	3	2	2	-
Likely to become public charges.....	103	116	41	33	16	9	14
Previously excluded, deported, or removed.....	135	122	115	169	201	187	89
Stowaways.....	122	121	74	47	2	15	10
Attempted entry without inspection or by false statements	-	-	-	139	307	356	163
Attempted entry without proper documents.....	3,926	3,963	3,860	4,293	2,125	1,476	916
Paupers, professional beggars, and vagrants.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Polygamists or advocate polygamy.....	3	2	-	-	-	3	-
Contract laborers.....	12	1	9	6	-	-	-
Ineligible to citizenship.....	1	1	-	5	2	4	12
Previously departed from U. S. to avoid service in armed forces.....	56	14	19	39	32	50	49
Brought by nonsignatory lines.....	4	1	3	-	3	1	-
Unable to read (over 16 years of age).....	14	3	3	-	3	4	5
Accompanying aliens.....	8	15	10	10	4	9	4
Assisted aliens.....	6	2	1	1	2	3	4
Other.....	28	39	39	47	14	8	1

(1) Cause for exclusion under Immigration Act of February 5, 1917.

TABLE 21. ALIENS EXCLUDED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND CAUSE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country or region of birth	Total	Criminals	Immoral classes	Mental or physical defectives	Attempted entry without proper documents	Attempted entry without inspection or by false statements	Likely to become public charges	Subversive or anarchistic	Stow-aways	Previously excluded, deported, or removed	Other classes
All countries.....	1,709	169	64	87	916	163	14	117	10	89	80
Europe.....	116	4	1	4	89	3	-	8	2	3	2
Czechoslovakia.....	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
France.....	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Germany.....	10	1	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	1
Greece.....	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-
Hungary.....	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy.....	9	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Poland.....	12	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	1	-	-
Rumania.....	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Spain.....	8	-	1	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	-
United Kingdom.....	24	1	-	-	21	-	-	1	-	-	1
U. S. S. R.....	5	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
Yugoslavia.....	5	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Other Europe.....	21	-	-	1	19	1	-	-	-	-	-
Asia.....	11	-	-	3	5	1	-	-	2	-	-
China.....	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
India.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other Asia.....	7	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-

Country or region of birth	Total	Criminals	Immoral classes	Mental or physical defectives	Attempted entry without proper documents	Attempted entry without inspection or by false statements	Likely to become public charges	Subversive or anarchistic	Stow-aways	Previously excluded, deported, or removed	Other classes
North America.....	1,562	163	63	79	811	158	14	109	1	86	78
Canada.....	405	44	2	16	308	1	2	13	-	9	10
Mexico.....	872	114	61	57	278	149	12	95	-	75	31
West Indies.....	112	3	-	1	104	1	-	1	1	-	1
Central America.....	12	-	-	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	1
Other North America.....	161	2	-	2	116	4	-	-	-	2	35
South America.....	10	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	4	-	-
Africa.....	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Australia and New Zealand.....	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other countries.....	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 22. ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED AT UNITED STATES AIR AND SEAPORTS, BY NATIONALITY AND FLAG OF CARRIER: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Nationality of crewmen	Total	Flag of carrier from which deserted												
		British	Danish	Greek	Italian	Liberian	Netherlandish	Norwegian	Panamanian	Portuguese	Spanish	Swedish	United States	Other
Number deserted.....	2,968	328	84	166	205	723	122	284	320	20	105	135	15	461
British Empire.....	313	191	-	6	-	29	21	15	27	-	-	2	2	20
Denmark.....	49	-	26	-	-	1	-	11	1	-	-	7	-	3
Finland.....	28	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	14
Germany.....	62	4	-	-	-	15	-	3	11	-	-	7	-	22
Greece.....	837	54	-	147	2	430	2	41	130	3	-	2	1	67
Italy.....	448	2	5	8	195	97	2	41	76	-	-	10	-	12
Netherlands.....	99	6	-	-	-	11	63	8	3	-	-	5	-	3
Norway.....	162	-	2	-	-	19	6	125	5	-	-	4	-	1
Poland.....	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Portugal.....	62	-	-	-	2	38	2	-	-	16	-	2	-	2
Spain.....	247	2	4	1	-	23	6	26	31	-	105	24	-	25
Sweden.....	66	-	1	-	-	8	-	13	-	1	-	42	-	1
Yugoslavia.....	66	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	61
China.....	130	23	4	-	-	-	5	21	11	-	-	2	-	64
Israel.....	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
Philippines.....	20	-	8	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	4
Cuba.....	17	-	4	-	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1
Argentina.....	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33
Honduras.....	22	1	1	-	-	9	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	5
All other.....	268	43	28	4	3	34	16	11	20	-	-	13	5	91

TABLE 23. VESSELS AND AIRPLANES INSPECTED, CREWMEN ADMITTED, AND STOWAWAYS ARRIVED, BY REGIONS AND DISTRICTS:<sup>1</sup>  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Region and District	Vessels and airplanes inspected			Crewmen admitted		Stowaways arrived	
	Arrived		De- parted	Aliens	Citi- zens	Aliens	Citi- zens
	Vessels	Air- planes					
United States total.....	65,171	127,872	13,159	1,533,249	920,088	222	34
Northeast Region.....	19,080	34,389	5,381	609,176	308,447	81	21
Boston, Mass.....	1,652	2,553	203	44,231	25,115	12	-
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1,953	9,178	6	54,143	15,818	-	-
Hartford, Conn.....	107	42	8	3,595	422	-	-
Newark, N. J.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York, N. Y.....	5,398	13,973	4,119	436,521	236,751	68	21
Portland, Me.....	9,542	450	39	40,604	7,028	1	-
St. Albans, Vt.....	370	6,568	1,006	8,560	14,492	-	-
Hamilton, Bermuda.....	57	1,625	-	21,522	8,821	-	-
Southeast Region.....	25,995	51,463	6,152	568,951	302,831	99	7
Atlanta, Ga.....	1,641	346	171	39,424	29,585	25	-
Baltimore, Md.....	2,096	338	100	57,718	27,226	12	2
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,378	1,707	2	49,498	13,831	-	-
Miami, Fla.....	5,938	28,220	2,052	112,951	78,992	16	-
New Orleans, La.....	2,143	1,401	276	58,847	30,241	15	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,879	3,200	115	84,418	27,919	11	1
San Juan, P. R.....	5,480	15,321	3,313	60,353	74,879	7	-
Washington, D. C.....	3,440	930	123	105,742	20,158	13	4
Northwest Region.....	12,050	19,659	934	174,662	130,488	5	-
Anchorage, Alaska.....	781	1,479	277	8,312	5,610	-	-
Chicago, Ill.....	405	342	8	8,185	2,606	-	-
Detroit, Mich.....	1,145	3,091	-	16,297	15,497	-	-
Helena, Mont.....	12	1,771	22	485	2,719	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.....	-	7	-	6	9	-	-
Omaha, Neb.....	-	5	-	-	10	-	-
Portland, Ore.....	549	43	15	14,691	8,475	-	-
St. Paul, Minn.....	684	3,459	-	24,571	8,364	-	-
Seattle, Wash.....	8,474	9,462	612	102,115	87,198	5	-
Southwest Region.....	8,046	22,361	692	180,460	178,322	37	6
Dallas, Tex.....	1,618	663	95	46,070	15,142	15	-
Denver, Colo.....	-	8	-	-	18	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	-	1,074	7	-	-	-	-
Honolulu, T. H.....	587	12,153	99	22,161	62,361	6	-
Los Angeles, Calif.....	3,866	3,526	254	70,861	40,743	6	5
San Antonio, Tex.....	723	4,227	190	14,544	12,979	4	-
San Francisco, Calif.....	1,252	101	47	26,817	47,079	6	1
Tucson, Ariz.....	-	609	-	7	-	-	-

- (1) Each and every arrival or departure of the same vessel or crewman counted separately.  
(2) Separate figures for vessels and airplanes not available.

TABLE 24. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND CAUSE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country to which deported	Total	Criminals	Immoral classes	Violators of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defectives	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain non-immigrant status	Failed to comply with conditions of status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Likely to become public charges	Subversive or anarchistic	Miscellaneous
All countries.....	7,297	628	103	87	80	316	1,102	462	674	3,545	48	16	236
Europe.....	988	116	5	3	43	28	221	88	213	139	28	7	97
Denmark.....	22	6	-	-	-	1	-	5	6	2	-	-	2
Finland.....	20	6	-	-	-	-	2	7	3	-	-	-	1
France.....	15	2	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	2
Germany.....	72	8	-	-	10	2	14	4	5	20	4	1	4
Greece.....	188	10	-	-	4	6	52	19	49	25	4	2	17
Ireland.....	30	9	-	-	6	1	1	-	3	-	10	-	-
Italy.....	190	33	1	1	5	8	57	11	23	19	4	-	28
Netherlands.....	48	4	-	1	-	1	10	10	16	6	-	-	-
Norway.....	38	7	-	-	-	1	3	4	17	5	-	-	1
Portugal.....	73	2	-	-	1	5	18	5	16	6	1	-	19
Spain.....	77	4	1	1	2	2	16	9	16	13	1	1	11
Sweden.....	17	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	9	1	-	-	1
United Kingdom	114	16	1	-	7	1	23	10	29	19	1	2	5
Yugoslavia.....	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	1	-	3
Other Europe.....	74	7	2	-	6	-	16	7	14	17	1	1	3
Asia.....	265	12	-	11	2	3	73	28	74	20	3	1	38
China.....	88	5	-	8	-	-	26	9	20	4	1	1	14
India.....	13	-	-	1	-	1	5	1	4	1	-	-	-
Indonesia.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	10	1	-	-	1
Japan.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	1
Jordan.....	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	2
Pakistan.....	27	1	-	-	-	1	12	-	11	-	-	-	1
Philippines.....	45	4	-	1	2	-	7	5	13	7	-	-	6
Other Asia.....	55	-	-	1	-	1	10	9	14	4	2	-	14
North America.....	5,894	489	97	72	25	278	787	321	353	3,360	15	8	89
Canada.....	878	138	23	3	10	78	241	88	187	101	3	2	4
Mexico.....	4,350	287	66	60	4	176	433	76	58	3,137	1	2	50
West Indies.....	544	56	8	5	10	21	94	148	96	66	8	3	29
Central America	121	8	-	4	1	3	19	9	12	55	3	1	6
Other North America.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
South America.....	108	10	-	1	10	6	9	18	21	23	2	-	8
Africa.....	24	1	-	-	-	1	5	6	8	1	-	-	2
Other countries.....	18	-	1	-	-	-	7	1	5	2	-	-	2

TABLE 24-A. ALIENS APPREHENDED, ALIENS DEPORTED, AND ALIENS DEPARTING VOLUNTARILY: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892 TO 1956

Period	Aliens apprehended (1)	Aliens expelled		
		Total	Aliens deported	Aliens departing voluntarily (2)
1892 - 1956 .....	5,007,968	5,752,298	465,535	5,286,763
1892 - 1900 .....	-	3,127	3,127	-
1901 - 1910 .....	-	11,558	11,558	-
1911 - 1920 .....	-	27,912	27,912	-
1921 - 1930 .....	128,484	164,390	92,157	72,233
1921 .....	-	4,517	4,517	-
1922 .....	-	4,345	4,345	-
1923 .....	-	3,661	3,661	-
1924 .....	-	6,409	6,409	-
1925 .....	22,199	9,495	9,495	-
1926 .....	12,735	10,904	10,904	-
1927 .....	16,393	26,674	11,662	15,012
1928 .....	23,566	31,571	11,625	19,946
1929 .....	32,711	38,796	12,908	25,888
1930 .....	20,880	28,018	16,631	11,387
1931 - 1940 .....	147,457	210,416	117,086	93,330
1931 .....	22,276	29,861	18,142	11,719
1932 .....	22,735	30,201	19,426	10,775
1933 .....	20,949	30,212	19,865	10,347
1934 .....	10,319	16,889	8,879	8,010
1935 .....	11,016	16,297	8,319	7,978
1936 .....	11,728	17,446	9,195	8,251
1937 .....	13,054	17,617	8,829	8,788
1938 .....	12,851	18,553	9,275	9,278
1939 .....	12,037	17,792	8,202	9,590
1940 .....	10,492	15,548	6,954	8,594
1941 - 1950 .....	1,377,210	1,581,774	110,849	1,470,925
1941 .....	11,294	10,938	4,407	6,531
1942 .....	11,784	10,613	3,709	6,904
1943 .....	11,175	16,154	4,207	11,947
1944 .....	31,174	39,449	7,179	32,270
1945 .....	69,164	80,760	11,270	69,490
1946 .....	99,591	116,320	14,375	101,945
1947 .....	193,657	214,543	18,663	195,880
1948 .....	192,779	217,555	20,371	197,184
1949 .....	288,253	296,337	20,040	276,297
1950 .....	468,339	579,105	6,628	572,477
1951 .....	509,040	686,713	13,544	673,169
1952 .....	528,815	723,959	20,181	703,778
1953 .....	885,587	905,236	19,845	885,391
1954 .....	1,089,583	1,101,228	26,951	1,074,277
1955 .....	254,096	247,797	15,028	232,769
1956 .....	87,696	88,188	7,297	80,891

(1) Aliens apprehended first recorded in 1925.

(2) Aliens departing voluntarily first recorded in 1927.

TABLE 25. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND DEPORTATION EXPENSE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country to which deported	Total	Deportation expense borne by:					
		Immigration and Naturalization Service	Other Government agencies	Steamship companies	Airlines	Aliens deported	Aliens re-shipped
All countries.....	7,297	6,299	65	338	17	547	31
Europe.....	988	589	4	235	3	135	22
Denmark.....	22	11	-	10	-	1	-
Finland.....	20	14	-	6	-	-	-
France.....	15	10	1	2	-	2	-
Germany.....	72	56	-	11	1	4	-
Greece.....	188	89	1	48	-	34	16
Ireland.....	30	25	-	5	-	-	-
Italy.....	190	114	-	28	1	46	1
Netherlands.....	48	19	-	24	-	4	1
Norway.....	38	22	-	16	-	-	-
Portugal.....	73	50	-	9	-	14	-
Spain.....	77	43	2	25	-	5	2
Sweden.....	17	12	-	3	1	1	-
United Kingdom.....	114	78	-	22	-	14	-
Yugoslavia.....	10	6	-	1	-	2	1
Other Europe.....	74	40	-	25	-	8	1
Asia.....	265	164	14	40	2	42	3
China.....	88	62	3	7	1	15	-
India.....	13	7	-	4	-	2	-
Indonesia.....	24	17	3	3	-	1	-
Japan.....	4	1	-	1	-	2	-
Jordan.....	9	4	1	1	-	3	-
Pakistan.....	27	14	-	12	-	-	1
Philippines.....	45	26	7	5	1	5	1
Other Asia.....	55	33	-	7	-	14	1
North America.....	5,894	5,451	44	42	8	347	2
Canada.....	878	801	19	2	3	53	-
Mexico.....	4,350	4,188	16	1	3	142	-
West Indies.....	544	358	8	34	2	140	2
Central America.....	121	103	1	5	-	12	-
Other North America.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
South America.....	108	67	2	16	4	17	2
Africa.....	24	16	1	4	-	3	-
Other countries.....	18	12	-	1	-	3	2

TABLE 26. INWARD MOVEMENT OF ALIENS AND CITIZENS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES, BY STATE AND PORT: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

State and port	All persons crossing (1)		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens
All ports..... (2)	129,616,053	68,792,308	60,823,745
Canadian Border.....	49,767,313	26,097,673	23,669,640
Idaho.....	416,951	272,246	144,705
Eastport.....	308,371	194,353	114,018
Porthill.....	108,580	77,893	30,687
Illinois.....	898	385	513
Chicago.....	898	385	513
Maine.....	7,673,076	4,909,288	2,763,788
Calais..... (3)	2,349,429	1,547,840	801,589
Houlton.....	1,107,026	739,418	367,608
Jackman.....	487,261	306,292	178,969
Madawaska..... (4)	3,729,360	2,313,738	1,415,622
Michigan.....	12,928,644	6,030,718	6,897,926
Detroit.....	10,060,630	4,589,279	5,471,351
Port Huron.....	2,190,090	1,086,517	1,103,573
Sault Ste. Marie.....	677,924	354,922	323,002
Minnesota.....	1,676,611	941,580	735,031
Baudette.....	109,234	80,943	28,291
Duluth.....	2,724	701	2,023
International Falls.....	679,465	324,679	354,786
Lancaster.....	16,595	9,657	6,938
Noyes.....	424,422	282,239	142,183
Pigeon River.....	275,895	123,235	152,660
Pine Creek.....	34,788	24,444	10,344
Ranier.....	13,360	1,819	11,541
Roseau.....	33,003	27,441	5,562
St. Paul.....	5,003	1,874	3,129
Warroad.....	72,761	63,745	9,016
Winton.....	9,361	803	8,558
Montana.....	668,601	432,332	236,269
Babb.....	125,070	72,533	52,537
Chief Mountain.....	68,408	21,683	46,725
Cut Bank.....	2,970	1,169	1,801
Great Falls.....	4,380	1,040	3,340
Havre.....	15,724	12,323	3,401
Morgan.....	15,523	12,870	2,653
Opheim.....	13,680	10,034	3,646
Raymond.....	68,885	49,826	18,059
Rooseville.....	28,177	14,774	13,403
Scobey.....	13,901	10,849	3,052
Sweetgrass.....	282,727	200,797	81,930
Turner.....	12,189	9,098	3,091
Whitetail.....	16,987	14,336	2,651
New York.....	18,669,075	8,671,608	9,997,467
Albany.....	69	40	29
Ogdensburg..... (5)	2,416,840	1,405,905	1,010,935
Peace Bridge..... (6)	13,703,461	5,511,097	8,192,364
Rouses Point.....	2,541,762	1,751,347	790,415
Syracuse.....	6,943	3,219	3,724

- (1) Each entry of the same person counted separately.
- (2) Figures include arrivals by aircraft.
- (3) Calais, Me., includes Bangor and Vanceboro, Me.
- (4) Madawaska, Me., includes Van Buren, Me.
- (5) Ogdensburg, N. Y., includes Thousand Island Bridge and Malone, N. Y.
- (6) Peace Bridge, N. Y., includes Niagara Falls, N. Y., and Toronto (Malton Airport), Ont., Canada.
- (7) Newport, Vt., includes Norton, Vt.
- (8) St. Albans, Vt., includes Highgate Springs, Vt., and Montreal, Que., Canada.
- (9) Bellingham, Wash., includes Victoria, B. C., Canada.
- (10) Brownsville, Tex., includes Corpus Christi, Tex.

TABLE 26. INWARD MOVEMENT OF ALIENS AND CITIZENS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES, BY STATE AND PORT: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956 (Cont'd)

State and port	All persons crossing (1)		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Canadian Border—Continued			
North Dakota.....	932,313	602,825	329,488
Ambrose.....	20,470	13,474	6,996
Antler.....	11,753	9,557	2,196
Carbury.....	20,427	18,574	1,853
Dunseith.....	75,471	46,253	29,218
Fortuna.....	17,774	11,988	5,786
Hannah.....	16,551	10,761	5,790
Hansboro.....	15,023	6,070	8,953
Maida.....	17,292	10,706	6,586
Neche.....	116,968	71,331	45,637
Noonan.....	37,774	23,775	13,999
Northgate.....	42,647	25,988	16,659
Pembina.....	189,056	127,831	61,225
Portal.....	193,765	113,389	80,376
St. John.....	32,803	32,418	10,385
Sarles.....	10,696	3,397	7,299
Sherwood.....	31,301	25,466	5,835
Walhalla.....	46,129	33,193	12,936
Westhope.....	36,413	28,654	7,759
Ohio.....	26,795	6,896	19,899
Cleveland.....	11,576	6,386	5,190
Sandusky.....	15,066	466	14,600
Toledo.....	153	44	109
Oregon.....	789	145	644
Portland.....	789	145	644
Vermont.....	3,197,127	1,885,505	1,311,622
Newport..... (7)	1,885,041	1,143,528	741,513
St. Albans..... (8)	1,312,086	741,977	570,109
Washington.....	3,517,030	2,335,916	1,181,114
Anacortes.....	45,619	15,560	30,059
Bellingham..... (9)	148,973	40,384	108,589
Blaine.....	1,886,918	1,299,600	587,318
Danville.....	47,708	15,684	32,024
Laurier.....	135,240	104,286	30,954
Lynden.....	136,234	91,687	44,547
Metaline Falls.....	57,192	39,994	17,198
Northport.....	231,582	193,757	37,825
Oroville.....	316,235	205,455	110,780
Port Angeles.....	673	260	413
Seattle.....	85,912	40,840	45,072
Spokane.....	626	109	517
Sumas.....	423,863	288,164	135,699
Tacoma.....	255	136	119
Wisconsin.....	553	259	294
Green Bay.....	59	31	28
Milwaukee.....	494	228	266
Alaska.....	58,850	7,970	50,880
Anchorage.....	1,870	210	1,660
Fairbanks.....	5,021	239	4,782
Juneau.....	5,727	1,430	4,297
Skagway.....	15,884	4,209	11,675
Tok Junction.....	30,348	1,882	28,466

(1) Each entry of the same person counted separately.

(2) Figures include arrivals by aircraft.

(3) Calais, Me., includes Bangor and Vanceboro, Me.

(4) Madawaska, Me., includes Van Buren, Me.

(5) Ogdensburg, N. Y., includes Thousand Island Bridge and Malone, N. Y.

(6) Peace Bridge, N. Y., includes Niagara Falls, N. Y., and Toronto (Malton Airport), Ont., Canada.

(7) Newport, Vt., includes Norton, Vt.

(8) St. Albans, Vt., includes Highgate Springs, Vt., and Montreal, Que., Canada.

(9) Bellingham, Wash., includes Victoria, B. C., Canada.

(10) Brownsville, Tex., includes Corpus Christi, Tex.

TABLE 26. INWARD MOVEMENT OF ALIENS AND CITIZENS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES, BY STATE AND PORT: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956 (Cont'd)

State and port	All persons crossing (1)		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Mexican Border.....	79,848,740	42,694,635	37,154,105
Arizona.....	12,084,530	6,914,912	5,169,618
Douglas.....	2,450,668	1,185,761	1,264,907
Lukeville.....	161,690	81,403	80,287
Naco.....	1,132,723	543,797	588,926
Nogales.....	7,321,242	4,391,522	2,929,720
San Luis.....	950,274	666,811	283,463
Sasabe.....	67,933	45,618	22,315
California.....	21,263,825	9,112,137	12,151,688
Andrade.....	168,964	86,389	82,575
Calexico.....	7,493,083	4,870,503	2,622,580
San Diego.....	3,053	244	2,809
San Pedro.....	18,128	2,077	16,051
San Ysidro.....	13,366,065	4,024,329	9,341,736
Tecate.....	214,532	128,595	85,937
New Mexico.....	137,395	54,905	82,490
Columbus.....	137,395	54,905	82,490
Texas.....	46,362,990	26,612,681	19,750,309
Brownsville..... (10)	5,490,018	3,661,413	1,828,605
Dallas.....	237	32	205
Del Rio.....	1,139,758	456,065	683,693
Eagle Pass.....	2,329,358	1,397,613	931,745
El Paso.....	21,743,285	11,685,318	10,057,967
Fabens.....	341,940	219,736	122,204
Hidalgo.....	5,065,902	3,039,910	2,025,992
Houston.....	17,116	2,364	14,752
Laredo.....	7,676,991	4,953,335	2,723,656
Presidio.....	456,400	293,848	162,552
Roma.....	730,020	373,695	356,325
San Antonio.....	40,727	1,816	38,911
Ysleta.....	1,331,238	527,536	803,702

- (1) Each entry of the same person counted separately.
- (2) Figuros include arrivals by aircraft.
- (3) Calais, Me., includes Bangor and Vanceboro, Me.
- (4) Madawaska, Me., includes Van Buren, Me.
- (5) Ogdensburg, N. Y., includes Thousand Island Bridge and Malone, N. Y.
- (6) Peace Bridge, N. Y., includes Niagara Falls, N. Y., and Toronto (Malton Airport), Ont., Canada.
- (7) Newport, Vt., includes Norton, Vt.
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- (9) Bellingham, Wash., includes Victoria, B. C., Canada.
- (10) Brownsville, Tex., includes Corpus Christi, Tex.

TABLE 27. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND STATUS AT ENTRY:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Status at entry	Total de-ported	Year of entry												Be-fore 1911	Un-known
		1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1946 to 1950	1941 to 1945	1931 to 1940	1921 to 1930	1911 to 1920			
Total.....	7,297	412	4,028	856	440	276	209	564	145	93	139	60	33	42	
Immigrant (except displaced person).....	541	35	154	53	36	31	24	73	11	16	50	37	21	-	
Displaced person or refugee.....	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government official.....	7	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Temporary visitor.....	980	147	457	124	69	37	29	86	4	14	9	1	1	2	
Agricultural laborer.....	248	4	78	49	29	18	27	25	16	1	-	-	1	-	
Transit alien.....	52	9	21	5	6	1	1	3	5	-	-	1	-	-	
Seaman.....	824	60	226	88	52	70	52	148	68	24	33	1	1	1	
Treaty merchant or investor.....	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	
Representative to international organization.....	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Returning resident.....	132	6	25	20	17	5	6	27	6	12	6	2	-	-	
Student.....	51	1	7	2	13	4	2	17	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Stowaway.....	147	19	46	17	12	11	5	27	2	2	5	1	-	-	
Surreptitious entrant or entrant without inspection.....	4,123	125	2,944	482	191	94	56	137	27	16	22	12	1	16	
Internee.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee.....	7	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Exchange alien.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United States citizenship claimed.....	93	3	54	6	11	2	3	8	2	4	-	-	-	-	
Unknown or not reported.....	75	1	7	7	1	2	2	7	1	-	12	4	8	23	

TABLE 28. INWARD MOVEMENT OF ALIENS AND CITIZENS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1928 to 1956<sup>1</sup>

Period	All arrivals			Via Canadian Border			Via Mexican Border		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
1928 - 1956	1,950,917,679	905,137,483	955,780,196	887,367,737	409,305,380	478,062,357	1,063,549,942	585,832,103	477,717,839
1928	53,539,702	30,162,945	23,376,757	26,410,720	12,823,162	13,587,558	27,128,982	17,339,783	9,789,199
1929	57,905,685	31,562,934	26,342,751	30,854,674	15,221,215	15,633,459	27,051,011	16,341,719	10,709,292
1930	59,276,639	30,034,301	29,242,338	32,251,548	14,498,083	17,753,465	27,025,091	15,536,218	11,488,873
1931 - 1940	477,022,589	255,240,806	221,781,783	252,372,946	117,878,795	134,494,151	224,649,643	137,362,011	87,287,632
1931	52,991,765	26,481,279	26,510,486	28,939,718	12,929,750	16,009,968	24,052,047	13,551,529	10,500,518
1932	46,858,719	22,862,697	23,996,022	23,592,271	10,275,347	13,316,924	23,266,448	12,587,350	10,679,098
1933	40,662,207	20,560,826	20,101,351	18,877,956	8,434,715	10,443,241	21,784,251	12,126,111	9,658,140
1934	40,749,632	21,627,711	19,121,921	19,608,768	9,105,383	10,503,385	21,140,864	12,522,328	8,618,536
1935	43,424,920	23,497,061	19,927,859	21,707,282	10,165,762	11,541,520	21,717,638	13,331,299	8,386,339
1936	46,152,918	25,739,288	20,413,630	24,965,327	11,861,161	13,104,166	21,187,591	13,878,127	7,309,464
1937	51,722,089	28,841,066	22,881,023	29,022,710	13,669,009	15,353,701	22,699,379	15,172,057	7,527,322
1938	52,993,989	28,651,501	24,342,488	29,970,636	14,230,131	15,740,505	23,023,353	14,421,370	8,601,983
1939	51,363,952	28,858,336	22,505,616	28,631,775	14,141,028	14,490,747	22,732,177	14,717,308	8,014,869
1940	50,102,398	28,121,041	21,981,357	27,056,503	13,066,509	13,989,994	23,045,895	15,054,532	7,991,363
1941 - 1950	628,278,660	306,083,624	322,195,036	267,883,986	110,511,592	157,372,394	360,394,674	195,572,032	164,822,642
1941	38,974,008	18,617,633	20,356,375	15,454,432	4,096,470	11,357,962	23,519,576	14,521,163	8,998,413
1942	43,679,900	20,975,281	22,704,619	17,480,723	5,253,535	12,227,188	26,199,177	15,721,746	10,477,431
1943	40,717,372	20,378,438	20,338,934	14,806,312	5,623,592	9,182,720	25,911,060	14,754,846	11,156,214
1944	46,243,243	22,441,827	23,801,416	18,228,744	7,621,217	10,607,527	28,014,499	14,820,610	13,193,889
1945	55,801,140	27,395,495	28,405,645	23,515,596	10,482,226	13,033,370	32,285,544	16,913,269	15,372,275
1946	74,240,190	37,085,718	37,154,472	30,163,138	13,443,528	16,719,610	44,077,052	23,642,190	20,434,862
1947	77,350,266	38,921,170	38,429,096	34,839,194	15,773,964	19,065,230	42,511,072	23,147,206	19,363,866
1948	78,362,207	38,892,545	39,469,662	34,888,274	15,535,509	19,352,765	43,473,933	23,357,036	20,116,897
1949	85,400,278	40,077,743	45,322,535	39,736,497	16,054,649	23,681,848	45,663,781	24,023,094	21,640,687
1950	87,510,056	41,297,774	46,212,282	38,771,076	16,626,902	22,144,174	48,738,980	24,670,872	24,068,108
1951	92,400,356	44,620,010	47,780,346	41,341,410	18,680,987	22,660,423	51,058,946	25,939,023	25,119,923
1952	103,712,099	51,129,142	52,582,957	44,212,088	20,898,541	23,313,547	59,500,011	30,230,601	29,269,410
1953	114,946,383	57,931,998	57,414,385	46,701,040	23,918,781	22,782,259	68,245,343	34,013,217	34,232,126
1954	114,456,153	57,968,104	56,008,049	47,571,458	23,963,853	23,607,605	66,884,695	34,004,251	32,880,444
1955	119,763,360	61,611,311	58,152,049	48,000,554	24,812,698	23,187,856	71,762,806	36,798,613	34,964,193
1956	129,616,053	68,792,308	60,823,745	49,767,313	26,097,673	23,669,640	79,848,740	42,694,635	37,154,105

(1) Inward movement of aliens and citizens over international land boundaries first recorded in 1928. Each and every arrival or the same person counted separately.

**TABLE 29. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF IMMIGRATION BORDER PATROL:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1947 TO 1956**

Activities and accomplishments	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Persons apprehended.....	194,954	193,852	289,400	469,581	510,355	531,719	839,149	1,035,282	227,380	70,846
Deportable aliens.....(1)	193,657	192,779	288,253	468,339	509,040	528,815	835,311	1,028,246	225,186	68,420
Mexican aliens.....								1,022,267	221,674	62,625
Working in agriculture.....								349,543	88,833	11,953
Working in trades, crafts and industry.....								37,413	20,174	6,457
Others.....								635,311	112,667	44,215
Canadian aliens.....								3,345	2,232	3,905
All others.....								2,634	1,280	1,890
Smugglers of aliens.....	277	412	635	713	811	1,122	1,540	1,822	928	765
Other violators, 8 U. S. C.....(2)	98	99	63	223	119	731	1,099	4,391	731	658
Other law violators.....	922	562	449	306	385	1,051	1,199	823	535	1,003
Previously deported.....(3)	27,826	32,720	95,419	95,419	73,789	94,274	96,333	72,724	4,678	3,488
Previous criminal record.....(3)	1,112	1,219	981	1,204	1,295	1,215	1,331	1,835	995	1,367
Miles patrolled.....	10,049,661	10,095,461	10,901,478	10,279,154	10,365,429	11,112,545	11,294,477	11,558,155	12,848,354	15,087,631
By motor.....	9,608,387	9,665,608	10,378,554	9,782,505	9,820,158	10,389,391	10,534,083	10,690,400	11,799,441	13,888,913
By train.....	8,477	3,933	9,901	4,805	2,835	2,895	1,922	7,096	30,503	5,814
By horse.....	51,649	40,477	23,527	14,312	5,013	10,412	5,013	4,894	4,803	6,099
By boat.....	7,847	11,828	12,116	6,903	5,273	7,001	7,381	6,517	5,536	38,496
By plane.....	40,018	66,913	187,659	215,763	280,691	450,756	506,025	615,850	720,303	762,565
Afoot.....	333,283	306,702	289,721	254,866	246,062	256,949	242,354	233,398	287,768	385,744
Conveyances examined.....	1,519,317	1,863,409	2,102,332	2,235,076	2,722,985	3,177,698	2,866,318	2,833,450	2,431,924	2,845,746
Trains.....	119,269	110,385	101,858	81,969	78,492	53,302	52,786	52,596	45,501	51,438
Automobiles.....	1,245,821	1,578,509	1,821,228	1,972,199	2,490,619	2,985,964	2,676,371	2,632,804	2,220,551	2,599,166
Buses.....	139,215	158,372	155,409	156,549	128,777	117,396	113,376	113,511	141,663	150,670
Boats.....	7,991	9,060	10,693	7,309	7,198	6,466	6,661	7,411	5,631	12,588
Other conveyances.....	7,021	7,083	13,144	17,050	17,899	14,570	17,124	27,128	18,578	31,884
Persons questioned.....	4,826,442	5,529,685	6,618,056	7,223,069	8,606,693	8,777,886	9,543,005	8,949,130	7,713,858	9,890,424
On trains.....	314,601	279,752	263,876	277,142	275,665	208,406	355,101	282,669	163,478	142,348
In automobiles.....	2,712,031	3,334,915	4,313,693	4,790,795	5,855,608	5,971,688	6,383,889	5,529,338	4,369,241	5,776,877
In buses.....	802,678	884,101	973,084	872,314	931,934	831,804	1,016,152	1,032,978	1,431,179	1,816,105
On boats.....	25,448	32,641	32,660	28,734	20,984	24,521	24,668	19,157	11,906	43,917
On other conveyances.....	131,420	163,012	208,728	264,095	383,079	387,009	390,545	570,288	346,252	698,820
Pedestrians.....	840,274	835,264	826,015	989,989	1,139,423	1,354,458	1,372,650	1,514,700	1,401,802	1,412,357
Seizures:										
Automobiles and trucks.....	214	215	230	164	221	279	284	348	257	327
Other conveyances.....	15	26	20	20	40	31	16	24	20	37
Value of all seizures.....	\$153,299	\$234,125	\$222,022	\$171,439	\$261,160	\$323,718	\$416,903	\$952,715	\$678,532	\$682,752

(1) Breakdown of deportable aliens apprehended not available prior to 1954.

(2) Before 1952: other violators, 8 C. F. R.

(3) Persons apprehended.

TABLE 30. PASSENGER TRAVEL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
 BY PORT OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup>

Port	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
ARRIVED.....	790,020	1,281,110	2,071,130	308,455	355,582	664,037	481,565	925,528	1,407,093
New York, N. Y.....	430,440	656,240	1,086,680	230,580	274,834	505,414	199,860	381,406	581,266
Boston, Mass.....	17,421	32,836	50,257	2,435	1,959	4,394	14,986	30,877	45,863
Philadelphia, Pa.....	6,788	40,401	47,189	813	1,079	1,892	5,975	39,322	45,297
Baltimore, Md.....	1,394	3,088	4,482	1,036	969	2,005	358	2,119	2,477
Norfolk, Va.....	615	1,322	1,937	412	292	704	203	1,030	1,233
Miami, Fla.....	154,825	274,819	429,644	8,277	26,330	34,607	146,548	248,489	395,037
West Palm Beach, Fla.....	10,147	21,882	32,029	1,512	1,118	2,630	8,635	20,764	29,399
Key West, Fla.....	13,594	43,241	56,835	2,435	3,570	6,005	11,159	39,671	50,830
Port Everglades, Fla.....	770	11,638	12,408	99	1,102	1,201	671	10,536	11,207
San Juan, P. R.....	34,145	32,857	67,002	9,717	2,684	12,401	24,428	30,173	54,601
Virgin Islands.....	12,442	3,239	15,681	11,755	2,235	13,990	687	1,004	1,691
Tampa, Fla.....	3,944	6,014	9,958	326	256	582	3,618	5,758	9,376
Mobile, Ala.....	634	3,300	3,934	299	441	740	335	2,859	3,194
New Orleans, La.....	15,342	26,738	42,080	1,945	2,988	4,933	13,397	23,750	37,147
San Francisco, Cal.....	11,172	15,493	26,665	9,483	14,765	24,248	1,689	728	2,417
Seattle, Wash.....	7,216	10,292	17,508	4,071	7,833	11,904	3,145	2,459	5,604
Los Angeles, Cal.....	4,416	5,139	9,555	-	-	-	4,416	5,139	9,555
San Pedro, Cal.....	7,502	2,786	10,288	7,489	2,705	10,194	13	81	94
Honolulu, T. H.....	37,822	49,400	87,222	9,806	6,253	16,059	28,016	43,147	71,163
Agana, Guam.....	8,531	17,777	26,308	2,504	1,496	4,000	6,027	16,281	22,308
Other ports.....	10,860	22,608	33,468	3,461	2,673	6,134	7,399	19,935	27,334

(1) Exclusive of travel over international land boundaries.

TABLE 30. PASSENGER TRAVEL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
BY PORT OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup> (Continued)

Port	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
DEPARTED.....	540,982	1,272,516	1,813,498	191,998	385,654	577,652	348,984	886,862	1,235,846
New York, N. Y.....	264,461	673,895	938,356	131,086	298,137	429,223	133,375	375,758	509,133
Boston, Mass.....	6,749	26,303	33,052	1,272	2,084	3,356	5,477	24,219	29,696
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,442	26,037	28,479	411	286	697	2,031	25,751	27,782
Baltimore, Md.....	425	969	1,394	307	271	578	118	698	816
Norfolk, Va.....	165	91	256	164	69	233	1	22	23
Miami, Fla.....	131,596	275,781	407,377	8,176	28,348	36,524	123,420	247,433	370,853
West Palm Beach, Fla.....	3,953	19,985	23,938	296	1,400	1,696	3,657	18,585	22,242
Key West, Fla.....	11,875	43,217	55,092	2,619	4,958	7,577	9,256	38,259	47,515
Port Everglades, Fla.....	893	13,127	14,020	63	1,437	1,500	830	11,690	12,520
San Juan, P. R.....	28,232	36,630	64,862	9,042	1,413	10,455	19,190	35,217	54,407
Virgin Islands.....	13,959	5,582	19,541	11,117	2,778	13,895	2,842	2,804	5,646
Tampa, Fla.....	3,425	6,238	9,663	180	139	319	3,245	6,099	9,344
Mobile, Ala.....	159	255	414	159	255	414	-	-	-
New Orleans, La.....	12,497	27,332	39,829	1,891	4,760	6,651	10,606	22,572	33,178
San Francisco, Cal.....	8,170	20,452	28,622	8,160	20,129	28,289	10	323	333
Seattle, Wash.....	3,226	16,395	19,621	1,999	11,600	13,599	1,227	4,795	6,022
Los Angeles, Cal.....	5,959	8,907	14,866	-	-	-	5,959	8,907	14,866
San Pedro, Cal.....	4,430	3,053	7,483	4,430	3,053	7,483	-	-	-
Honolulu, T. H.....	29,356	44,902	74,258	7,656	2,281	9,937	21,700	42,621	64,321
Agana, Guam.....	6,284	8,387	14,671	1,878	912	2,790	4,406	7,475	11,881
Other ports.....	2,726	14,978	17,704	1,092	1,344	2,436	1,634	13,634	15,268

(1) Exclusive of travel over international land boundaries.

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country of embarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
All countries.....	790,020	1,281,110	2,071,130	308,455	355,582	664,037	481,565	925,528	1,407,093
Europe.....	386,390	563,158	949,548	232,534	243,604	476,138	153,856	310,554	473,410
Austria.....	222	251	473	-	-	-	222	251	473
Belgium.....	6,891	7,815	14,706	733	284	1,017	6,158	7,531	13,689
Denmark.....	6,951	9,887	16,838	2,336	1,821	4,157	4,615	8,066	12,681
Finland.....	431	201	632	207	47	254	224	154	378
France.....	50,504	110,505	161,009	28,024	61,005	89,029	22,480	49,500	71,980
Germany.....	68,284	138,492	206,776	44,372	46,641	91,013	23,912	91,851	115,763
Gibraltar.....	1,054	2,503	3,557	1,054	2,503	3,557	-	-	-
Greece.....	12,425	6,094	18,519	9,171	4,496	13,667	3,254	1,598	4,852
Hungary.....	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Iceland.....	4,013	5,410	9,423	49	15	64	3,964	5,395	9,359
Ireland.....	11,144	19,030	30,174	6,258	5,411	11,669	4,886	13,619	18,505
Italy.....	59,934	53,644	113,578	50,513	36,429	86,942	9,421	17,215	26,636
Lithuania.....	3	3	6	3	3	6	-	-	-
Luxembourg.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2
Malta.....	483	27	510	483	27	510	-	-	-
Netherlands.....	27,359	28,266	55,625	14,904	10,967	25,871	12,455	17,299	29,754
Norway.....	6,403	5,740	12,143	5,247	3,923	9,170	1,156	1,817	2,973
Poland.....	9	17	26	3	3	10	2	14	16
Portugal.....	4,153	11,156	15,309	926	1,394	2,320	3,227	9,762	12,989
Spain.....	11,683	8,981	20,664	6,550	2,463	9,013	5,133	6,518	11,651
Sweden.....	8,511	7,952	16,463	5,310	4,958	10,268	3,201	2,994	6,195
Switzerland.....	5,185	2,631	12,816	-	-	-	5,185	7,631	12,816
Trieste.....	502	748	750	480	187	667	22	61	83
Turkey in Europe.....	834	716	1,550	387	309	696	447	407	854
United Kingdom.....	99,183	138,479	237,662	55,301	60,618	115,919	43,882	77,861	121,743
Yugoslavia.....	219	106	325	211	100	311	8	6	14
Other U. K. Ter. and Dep.....	8	-	8	8	-	8	-	-	-

(1) Exclusive of travel over land borders.

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup> (Cont'd)

Country of embarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
Asia.....	51,376	78,617	129,993	23,623	29,568	53,191	27,753	49,049	76,802
Aden.....	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Bahrein.....	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Bonin Volcano Islands.....	1	12	13	-	-	-	1	12	13
Burma.....	6	6	12	-	-	-	6	6	12
Ceylon.....	30	32	62	14	25	39	16	7	23
China.....	538	381	919	469	338	807	69	43	112
Cyprus.....	4	2	6	4	2	6	-	-	-
Hong Kong.....	3,059	1,346	4,405	2,339	975	3,314	720	371	1,091
India.....	406	293	699	155	111	266	251	182	433
Indonesia.....	46	46	92	46	46	92	-	-	-
Iran.....	161	141	302	5	5	10	156	136	292
Iraq.....	17	27	44	2	-	2	15	27	42
Israel.....	3,172	1,895	5,067	1,920	745	2,665	1,252	1,150	2,402
Japan.....	28,585	54,012	82,597	12,255	21,019	33,274	16,330	32,993	49,323
Korea.....	2,394	534	2,928	2,075	472	2,547	319	62	381
Kuwait.....	7	-	7	7	-	7	-	-	-
Lebanon.....	840	1,604	2,444	218	465	683	622	1,139	1,761
Malaya.....	13	21	34	13	21	34	-	-	-
Mongolian Peoples Republic.....	24	3	27	24	3	27	-	-	-
Muscat and Oman.....	4	7	11	-	-	-	4	7	11
Nepal.....	30	19	49	-	-	-	30	19	49
New Guinea (Netherlands).....	6	-	6	4	-	4	2	-	2
Pakistan.....	4	12	16	1	2	3	-	10	13
Philippines.....	10,705	13,637	24,342	3,520	3,164	6,684	7,185	10,473	17,658
Ryukyu Islands.....	313	1,759	2,072	300	1,679	1,979	13	80	93
Saudi Arabia.....	294	1,953	2,247	3	2	5	291	1,951	2,242
Singapore.....	147	263	410	72	129	201	75	134	209
Syria.....	92	235	327	38	192	230	54	43	97
Thailand.....	70	149	219	8	26	34	62	123	185
Timor.....	12	7	19	12	-	12	-	7	19
Trucial Oman.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Turkey in Asia.....	51	16	67	25	7	32	26	9	35
Vietnam.....	342	193	535	92	139	231	250	54	304
Other Port. Ter. and Dep.....	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	11	11

Country of embarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
Africa	2,575	8,896	11,471	964	2,299	3,263	1,611	6,597	8,208
Algeria	46	41	87	5	-	5	41	41	82
Angola	5	10	15	5	10	15	-	-	-
Belgian Congo	43	184	227	10	43	53	33	141	174
Cameroun (Fr. Adm.)	-	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-
Cape Verde Islands	1	3	4	1	3	4	-	-	-
Egypt	559	970	1,538	259	291	550	300	688	988
Ethiopia	4	62	66	4	62	66	-	-	-
French Equatorial Africa	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
French West Africa	35	57	92	7	1	8	28	56	84
Gold Coast	116	118	234	4	21	25	112	97	209
Kenya	7	8	15	7	8	15	-	-	-
Liberia	226	429	655	125	134	259	101	295	396
Libya	286	1,725	2,011	4	190	194	282	1,535	1,817
Madagascar	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Morocco, French	369	4,361	4,730	179	947	1,126	190	3,414	3,604
Mozambique	31	59	90	31	59	90	-	-	-
Nigeria	9	19	28	7	12	19	2	7	9
Northern Rhodesia	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	7	16	23	7	16	23	-	-	-
Somalliland, (French)	1	19	20	1	20	20	-	-	-
South West Africa	7	8	15	7	8	15	-	-	-
Tangier	1	7	8	1	7	8	-	-	-
Togoland (Br. Adm.)	2	1	3	2	1	3	-	-	-
Tunisia	43	15	58	-	-	-	43	15	58
Union of South Africa	763	747	1,510	284	439	723	479	308	787
Other Portuguese Ter. and Dep.	-	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-
Other Spanish Ter. and Dep.	11	14	25	11	14	25	-	-	-
Other U. K. Ter. and Dep.	-	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-

(1) Exclusive of travel over land borders.

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup> (Cont'd)

Country of embarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
Oceania.....	16,893	20,504	37,397	6,686	1,836	8,522	10,207	18,668	28,875
Australia.....	9,144	2,833	11,977	3,821	790	4,611	5,323	2,043	7,366
Fiji.....	2,568	943	3,511	1,126	151	1,277	1,442	792	2,234
French Oceania.....	7	29	36	4	19	23	3	10	13
Gilbert and Ellice Islands.....	7	137	144	-	-	-	7	137	144
New Caledonia.....	5	1	6	5	1	6	-	-	-
New Guinea.....	4	15	19	4	15	19	-	-	-
New Zealand.....	2,844	836	3,680	1,361	377	1,738	1,483	459	1,942
Pacific Islands (U. S. Adm.).....	1,682	10,215	11,897	359	343	702	1,323	9,872	11,195
Solomon Islands (Br.).....	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
Wake and Midway Islands.....	605	5,225	5,830	1	33	34	604	5,192	5,796
Western Samoa.....	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	7
Yap.....	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	7
Other French Ter. and Dep.....	3	41	44	3	-	3	-	41	41
Other U. K. Ter. and Dep.....	23	219	242	1	107	108	22	112	134

Country of embarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
North America.....	266,336	564,762	831,098	37,289	71,884	109,173	220,047	492,878	721,925
Canada.....	19,745	18,930	38,675	4,975	1,836	6,811	14,770	17,094	31,864
Greenland.....	32	1,587	1,619	7	-	7	25	1,587	1,612
Mexico.....	14,348	15,726	30,074	712	243	955	13,636	15,483	29,119
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	5	44	49	-	1	1	5	43	48
West Indies.....	202,642	485,047	687,689	29,471	57,643	87,114	173,171	427,404	600,575
Bermuda.....	12,487	91,571	104,058	1,771	16,666	18,437	10,716	74,905	85,621
British West Indies.....	53,028	140,057	193,085	13,194	10,163	23,357	39,834	129,894	169,728
Bahama Islands.....	18,005	99,601	117,606	600	6,672	7,272	17,405	92,929	110,334
Barbados.....	2,025	1,272	3,297	201	54	255	1,824	1,218	3,042
Jamaica.....	14,758	30,220	44,978	166	474	640	14,592	29,746	44,338
Leeward Islands.....	13,258	4,489	17,747	11,228	1,944	13,172	2,030	2,545	4,575
Trinidad and Tobago.....	4,486	4,111	8,597	983	984	1,967	3,503	3,127	6,630
Windward Islands.....	282	56	338	1	19	20	281	37	318
Other British W. I.....	214	308	522	15	16	31	199	292	491
Cuba.....	115,988	220,107	336,095	12,074	28,753	40,827	103,914	191,354	295,268
Dominican Republic.....	9,760	18,172	27,932	199	116	315	9,561	18,056	27,617
Guadeloupe.....	2,348	670	3,018	1,148	45	1,193	1,200	625	1,825
Haiti.....	4,709	10,339	15,339	284	1,154	1,438	4,425	9,476	13,901
Martinique.....	1,308	605	1,913	362	124	486	946	481	1,427
Netherlands West Indies.....	3,014	3,235	6,249	439	622	1,061	2,575	2,613	5,188
Central America.....	29,564	43,428	72,992	2,124	12,161	14,285	27,440	31,267	58,707
British Honduras.....	841	630	1,471	29	2	31	812	628	1,440
Canal Zone and Panama.....	8,898	29,705	38,603	1,226	10,516	11,742	7,672	19,189	26,861
Costa Rica.....	2,659	1,836	4,495	79	190	269	2,580	1,646	4,226
El Salvador.....	4,637	1,689	6,326	16	26	42	4,621	1,663	6,284
Guatemala.....	6,415	6,201	12,616	282	776	1,058	6,133	5,425	11,558
Honduras.....	2,711	2,076	4,787	474	627	1,101	2,237	1,449	3,686
Nicaragua.....	3,403	1,291	4,694	18	24	42	3,385	1,267	4,652

(1) Exclusive of travel over land borders.

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup> (Cont'd)

Country of embarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
South America.....	66,450	45,173	111,623	7,359	6,391	13,750	59,091	38,782	97,873
Argentina.....	7,409	3,132	10,541	2,284	1,397	3,681	5,125	1,735	6,860
Bolivia.....	270	199	469	-	-	-	270	199	469
Brazil.....	12,355	7,991	20,346	1,863	1,460	3,323	10,492	6,531	17,023
British Guiana.....	308	198	506	1	14	15	307	184	491
Chile.....	2,178	1,388	3,566	581	512	1,093	1,597	876	2,473
Colombia.....	12,005	5,951	17,956	463	481	944	11,542	5,470	17,012
Ecuador.....	3,009	1,284	4,293	163	233	396	2,846	1,051	3,897
French Guiana.....	26	37	63	-	-	-	26	37	63
Paraguay.....	210	137	347	1	2	3	209	135	344
Peru.....	6,379	5,150	11,529	199	581	780	6,180	4,569	10,749
Surinam (Netherlands Guiana).....	185	79	264	12	3	15	173	76	249
Uruguay.....	666	218	884	107	24	131	559	194	753
Venezuela.....	21,450	19,409	40,859	1,685	1,684	3,369	19,765	17,725	37,490
Flag of carrier:									
United States.....	329,358	835,133	1,164,491	73,843	148,317	222,160	255,515	686,816	942,331
Foreign.....	460,662	445,977	906,639	234,612	207,265	441,877	226,050	238,712	464,762

(1) Exclusive of travel over land borders.

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
BY COUNTRY OF DEBARKATION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup>

Country of debarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
All countries.....	540,982	1,272,516	1,813,498	191,998	385,654	577,652	348,984	886,862	1,235,846
Europe.....	224,579	560,246	784,825	123,491	256,633	380,124	101,088	303,613	404,701
Albania.....	27	585	612	-	-	-	27	585	612
Andorra.....	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Austria.....	178	751	929	-	-	-	178	751	929
Belgium.....	3,338	7,181	10,519	803	1,031	1,834	2,535	6,150	8,685
Denmark.....	6,047	11,354	17,401	2,112	2,099	4,211	3,935	9,255	13,190
Finland.....	315	619	934	179	38	217	136	581	717
France.....	40,508	101,699	142,207	22,543	51,658	74,201	17,965	50,041	68,006
Germany.....	20,421	124,547	144,968	11,049	47,459	58,508	9,372	77,088	86,460
Gibraltar.....	711	2,733	3,444	711	2,733	3,444	-	-	-
Greece.....	3,047	7,739	10,786	2,709	6,227	8,936	338	1,512	1,850
Iceland.....	871	2,837	3,708	73	41	114	798	2,796	3,594
Ireland.....	5,522	20,107	25,629	3,092	8,352	11,444	2,430	11,755	14,185
Italy.....	19,222	57,153	76,375	15,273	39,602	54,875	3,949	17,551	21,500
Latvia.....	2	4	4	2	2	4	-	-	-
Liechtenstein.....	18	32	50	-	-	-	18	32	50
Lithuania.....	4	10	14	-	-	-	4	10	14
Luxembourg.....	43	219	262	1	22	23	42	197	239
Malta.....	-	8	8	-	3	3	-	5	5
Monaco.....	-	75	75	-	75	75	-	-	-
Netherlands.....	17,698	27,617	45,315	8,717	10,922	19,639	8,981	16,695	25,676
Norway.....	5,958	8,058	14,016	4,233	4,895	9,128	1,725	3,163	4,888
Poland.....	9	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	9
Portugal.....	2,870	12,912	15,782	1,154	2,528	3,682	1,716	10,384	12,100
Rumania.....	5	3	8	-	-	-	5	3	8
San Marino.....	4	10	14	-	-	-	4	10	14
Spain.....	7,508	12,566	20,074	3,247	4,533	7,780	4,261	8,033	12,294
Sweden.....	6,762	9,134	15,896	3,950	5,682	9,632	2,812	3,452	6,264
Switzerland.....	4,274	8,420	12,694	-	-	-	4,274	8,420	12,694
Trieste.....	230	505	734	239	505	744	-	-	-
Turkey.....	593	1,199	1,792	336	676	1,012	167	523	690
United Kingdom.....	78,284	141,983	220,247	42,867	67,434	110,301	35,397	74,549	109,946
U. S. S. R.....	7	66	73	-	-	-	7	66	73
Yugoslavia.....	204	118	322	201	116	317	3	2	5

(1) Exclusive of travel over land borders.

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEBARKATION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup> (Cont'd)

Country of debarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
	27,075	79,568	106,643	11,271	35,655	46,926	15,804	43,913	59,717
Asia.....	10	34	44	9	24	33	1	10	11
Aden.....	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Bahrain.....	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Bhutan.....	6	263	269	-	-	-	6	263	269
Bonin Volcano Islands.....	3	43	46	-	13	13	3	30	33
Burma.....	8	9	17	1	1	2	7	8	15
Ceylon.....	331	2,107	2,438	287	1,979	2,266	44	128	172
China.....	1,143	1,863	3,006	834	887	1,721	309	976	1,285
Hong Kong.....	153	458	611	77	263	340	76	195	271
India.....	6	41	47	3	28	31	3	13	16
Indonesia.....	74	192	266	3	31	34	71	161	232
Iran.....	7	26	33	4	13	17	3	13	16
Israel.....	2,029	3,157	5,186	1,278	1,685	2,963	751	1,472	2,223
Japan.....	12,751	51,956	64,707	4,396	21,510	25,906	8,355	30,446	38,801
Korea.....	1,357	93	1,450	1,328	92	1,420	29	1	30
Lebanon.....	494	2,160	2,654	200	1,025	1,225	294	1,135	1,429
Macao.....	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4
Malaya.....	7	68	75	7	68	75	-	-	-
Muscat and Oman.....	46	37	83	-	-	-	46	37	83
Nepal.....	2	50	52	-	9	9	2	41	43
New Guinea (Netherlands).....	1	3	4	1	3	4	-	-	-
Niobar Islands.....	-	40	40	-	9	9	-	31	31
Pakistan.....	25	55	80	2	2	2	25	53	78
Philippines.....	7,919	10,635	18,554	2,731	3,746	6,477	5,188	6,889	12,077
Ryukyu Islands.....	82	4,321	4,403	75	3,991	4,066	7	330	337
Saudi Arabia.....	210	906	1,116	-	4	4	210	902	1,112
Singapore.....	76	345	421	20	117	137	56	228	284
Syria.....	61	120	181	-	5	5	61	115	176
Thailand.....	133	436	569	13	129	142	120	307	427
Turkey.....	33	54	87	-	-	-	33	54	87
U. S. S. R.....	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	5
Vietnam.....	95	87	182	-	13	13	95	74	169
Other Port. Ter. and Dep.....	4	5	9	4	4	8	-	1	1
Other U. K. Ter. and Dep.....	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-

Country of debarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
Africa.....	1,812	10,156	11,968	952	4,263	5,215	860	5,893	6,753
Algeria.....	13	35	48	2	-	2	11	35	46
Angola.....	3	8	11	3	8	11	-	-	-
Belgian Congo.....	55	172	227	25	112	137	30	60	90
Cameroun (Fr. Adm.).....	-	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-
Egypt.....	330	1,526	1,856	188	470	658	142	1,056	1,198
Ethiopia.....	11	42	53	-	19	19	11	23	34
French Equatorial Africa.....	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-
French West Africa.....	29	139	168	16	80	96	13	59	72
Gold Coast.....	37	136	173	6	35	41	31	101	132
Kenya.....	4	90	94	4	90	94	-	-	-
Liberia.....	172	673	845	92	193	285	80	480	560
Libya.....	220	1,687	1,907	2	240	242	218	1,447	1,665
Madagascar.....	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-
Morocco, French.....	292	4,181	4,473	232	2,004	2,236	60	2,177	2,237
Morocco, Spanish.....	7	12	19	7	12	19	-	-	-
Mozambique.....	7	44	51	7	44	51	-	-	-
Nigeria.....	32	130	162	32	122	154	-	8	8
Sierra Leone.....	1	11	12	1	11	12	-	-	-
Somaliland (Italian).....	-	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-
South West Africa.....	-	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-
Tanganyika.....	4	20	24	1	20	21	3	-	3
Tangier.....	14	30	44	14	30	44	-	-	-
Tunisia.....	10	19	29	-	2	2	10	17	27
Union of South Africa.....	570	1,075	1,645	319	710	1,029	251	365	616
Other Port. Ter. and Dep.....	-	9	9	-	9	9	-	-	-
Other Spanish Ter. and Dep.....	1	99	100	1	34	35	-	65	65

(1) Exclusive of travel over land borders.

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEBARKATION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup> (Cont'd)

Country of debarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
Oceania.....	16,622	18,569	35,191	7,193	2,271	9,464	9,429	16,298	25,727
Australia.....	9,340	3,178	12,518	4,138	1,039	5,177	5,202	2,139	7,341
Fiji.....	1,522	863	2,385	204	134	338	1,318	729	2,047
French Oceania.....	26	109	135	26	67	93	-	42	42
Gilbert and Ellice Islands.....	3	65	68	-	-	-	3	65	68
New Caledonia.....	-	14	14	-	2	2	-	12	12
New Guinea.....	2	6	8	2	6	8	-	-	-
New Zealand.....	3,181	1,034	4,215	1,727	474	2,201	1,454	560	2,014
Pacific Islands (U. S. Adm.).....	1,965	10,511	12,476	585	295	880	1,380	10,216	11,596
Pitcairn Island.....	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Solomon Islands (Br.).....	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	6
Wake and Midway Islands.....	67	2,271	2,338	-	1	1	67	2,270	2,337
Yap.....	513	308	821	511	252	763	2	56	58
Other U. K. Ter. and Dep.....	3	203	206	-	-	-	3	203	206

Country of debarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
North America.....	207,941	554,762	762,703	33,981	78,012	111,993	173,960	476,750	650,710
Canada.....	8,993	6,378	15,371	5,069	1,937	7,006	3,924	4,441	8,365
Greenland.....	63	2,197	2,260	8	1	9	55	2,196	2,251
Mexico.....	11,326	25,488	36,814	138	227	365	11,188	25,261	36,449
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	-	49	49	-	-	-	-	49	49
West Indies.....	165,539	479,911	645,450	27,252	64,815	92,067	138,287	415,096	553,383
Bermuda.....	9,168	89,667	98,835	1,672	18,819	20,491	7,496	70,848	78,344
British West Indies.....	43,678	134,662	178,340	12,288	11,114	23,402	31,390	123,548	154,938
Bahama Islands.....	15,456	97,296	112,752	567	7,380	7,947	14,889	89,916	104,805
Barbados.....	1,485	1,551	3,036	185	193	378	1,300	1,358	2,658
Jamaica.....	11,267	27,381	38,648	173	988	1,161	11,094	25,393	37,487
Leeward Islands.....	12,114	3,990	16,104	10,551	1,788	12,339	1,563	2,202	3,765
Trinidad and Tabago.....	3,176	4,144	7,320	790	754	1,544	2,386	3,390	5,776
Windward Islands.....	76	7	83	1	2	3	75	5	80
Other British W. I.....	104	293	397	21	9	30	83	284	367
Cuba.....	94,744	217,794	312,538	10,086	32,572	42,658	84,658	185,222	269,880
Dominican Republic.....	8,299	20,913	29,212	637	115	752	7,662	20,798	28,460
Guadeloupe.....	1,773	659	2,432	776	29	805	997	630	1,627
Haiti.....	4,008	11,900	15,908	640	1,024	1,664	3,368	10,876	14,244
Martinique.....	1,532	1,363	2,895	871	741	1,612	661	622	1,283
Netherlands West Indies.....	2,337	2,953	5,290	282	401	683	2,055	2,552	4,607
Central America.....	22,020	40,739	62,759	1,514	11,032	12,546	20,506	29,707	50,213
British Honduras.....	338	458	796	7	15	22	331	443	774
Canal Zone and Panama.....	6,057	26,607	32,664	753	9,445	10,198	5,304	17,162	22,466
Costa Rica.....	2,166	1,830	3,996	60	89	149	2,106	1,741	3,847
El Salvador.....	3,658	1,716	5,374	18	10	28	3,640	1,706	5,346
Guatemala.....	4,830	6,393	11,223	224	786	1,010	4,606	5,607	10,213
Honduras.....	2,516	2,306	4,822	431	682	1,113	2,085	1,624	3,709
Nicaragua.....	2,455	1,429	3,884	21	5	26	2,434	1,424	3,858

(1) Exclusive of travel over land borders.

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
BY COUNTRY OF DEBARKATION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956<sup>1</sup> (Cont'd)

Country of debarkation	By sea and by air			By sea			By air		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
South America.....	62,953	49,215	112,168	15,110	8,820	23,930	47,843	40,395	88,238
Argentina.....	6,215	3,106	9,321	2,777	1,339	4,116	3,438	1,767	5,205
Bolivia.....	300	320	620	-	-	-	300	320	620
Brazil.....	10,755	7,390	18,145	3,545	1,864	5,409	7,210	5,526	12,736
British Guiana.....	404	248	652	15	4	19	389	244	633
Chile.....	2,092	1,774	3,866	784	719	1,503	1,308	1,055	2,363
Colombia.....	10,954	6,670	17,624	1,046	660	1,706	9,908	6,010	15,918
Ecuador.....	2,565	1,441	4,006	304	287	591	2,261	1,154	3,415
French Guiana.....	69	59	128	21	-	21	48	59	107
Paraguay.....	127	102	229	-	-	-	127	102	229
Peru.....	5,066	5,039	10,105	471	662	1,133	4,595	4,377	8,972
Surinam (Netherlands Guiana).....	156	92	248	12	4	16	144	88	232
Uruguay.....	620	463	1,083	227	199	426	393	264	657
Venezuela.....	23,630	22,511	46,141	5,908	3,082	8,990	17,722	19,429	37,151
Flag of carrier:									
United States.....	218,067	794,792	1,012,859	34,447	157,289	191,736	183,620	637,503	821,123
Foreign.....	322,915	477,724	800,639	157,551	228,365	385,916	165,364	249,359	414,723

(1) Exclusive of travel over land borders.

TABLE 33. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY CAUSE<sup>1</sup>:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 TO 1956

Period	Total	Crim- inals	Im- moral classes	Viola- tors of narco- tic laws (2)	Mental or phys- ical defec- tives	Pre- viously ex- cluded or de- ported (3)	Re- main- ed longer than author- ized (4)	En- tered without proper docu- ments (4)	Aban- doned status of admis- sion (5)	En- tered without inspec- tion or by false state- ments	Likely to become public charges (6)	Sub- versive or anar- chistic (7)	Unable to read (over 16 years of age) (8)	Mis- cella- neous
1908 - 1956 .....	457,738	39,951	15,664	2,747	26,730	32,164	42,174	124,571	8,117	109,199	22,481	1,458	16,760	15,722
1908 - 1910 .....	6,888	236	784	-	3,228	-	-	-	-	1,106	474	-	-	1,060
1908 .....	2,069	41	67	-	1,063	-	-	-	-	299	25	-	-	574
1909 .....	2,124	69	291	-	1,112	-	-	-	-	258	75	-	-	319
1910 .....	2,695	126	426	-	1,053	-	-	-	-	549	374	-	-	167
1911 - 1920 .....	27,912	1,209	4,324	-	6,364	178	-	-	-	4,128	9,086	353	704	1,566
1911 .....	2,788	90	422	-	956	-	-	-	-	555	712	-	-	53
1912 .....	2,456	63	340	-	822	-	-	-	-	477	679	-	-	75
1913 .....	3,461	124	551	-	954	-	-	-	-	464	1,206	-	-	102
1914 .....	4,610	157	701	-	1,252	-	-	-	-	1,055	1,370	-	-	75
1915 .....	2,564	105	363	-	600	-	-	-	-	408	863	-	-	225
1916 .....	2,781	114	437	-	455	-	-	-	-	360	1,084	-	-	331
1917 .....	1,853	95	442	-	249	-	-	-	-	180	721	-	-	166
1918 .....	1,569	57	377	-	172	19	-	-	-	380	422	2	67	73
1919 .....	3,068	175	378	-	337	58	-	-	-	183	1,155	37	466	279
1920 .....	2,762	229	313	-	567	101	-	-	-	66	814	314	171	187
1921 - 1930 .....	92,157	8,383	4,238	374	8,936	1,842	5,466	31,704	90	5,265	10,703	642	5,977	8,537
1921 .....	4,517	316	356	-	907	133	-	-	-	369	1,313	446	328	340
1922 .....	4,345	434	275	-	695	132	-	-	-	284	1,718	64	274	469
1923 .....	3,661	394	299	18	439	152	-	-	-	229	1,194	13	262	661
1924 .....	6,409	525	339	21	877	190	-	-	-	605	2,095	81	345	1,331
1925 .....	9,495	637	327	42	913	164	-	2,723	-	1,169	1,761	22	474	1,263
1926 .....	10,904	793	412	76	1,243	131	26	4,582	15	902	889	4	494	1,337
1927 .....	11,662	953	572	54	1,042	182	192	5,464	17	524	571	9	708	1,374
1928 .....	11,625	1,211	563	67	1,106	91	1,165	5,367	20	400	478	1	333	823
1929 .....	12,908	1,409	395	52	672	14	2,064	6,874	24	652	373	1	63	315
1930 .....	16,631	1,711	700	44	1,042	653	2,019	6,694	14	131	311	1	2,696	615

(1) Deportation statistics by cause are not available prior to the fiscal year 1908.

(2) Deportations under the Act of May 26, 1922, and subsequent acts.

(3) Deportations under the Act of February 5, 1917, and subsequent acts.

(4) Deportations under the Act of May 26, 1924, and subsequent acts.

(5) Deportations under the Act of May 26, 1924, and subsequent acts. The 1953, 1954, 1955, and 1956 figures cover aliens who failed to maintain or comply with the conditions of their nonimmigrant status.

(6) Figures include professional beggars and vagrants.

(7) Deportations under the Act of October 16, 1918, and subsequent acts.

(8) Deportations under the Act of February 5, 1917, and subsequent acts.

TABLE 33. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY CAUSE<sup>1</sup>:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 TO 1956 (Cont'd)

Period	Total	Criminals	Immoral classes	Violators of narcotic laws (2)	Mental or physical defectives	Previously excluded or deported (3)	Remained longer than authorized (4)	Entered without proper documents (4)	Abandoned status of admission (5)	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Likely to become public charges (6)	Subversive or anarchistic (7)	Unable to read (over 16 years of age) (8)	Miscellaneous
1931 - 1940.....	117,086	16,597	4,838	1,108	6,301	9,729	14,554	45,480	115	5,159	1,886	253	8,329	2,737
1931.....	18,142	1,773	884	44	952	1,003	2,835	6,205	11	644	1,242	18	2,066	465
1932.....	19,426	1,709	906	138	1,107	1,202	3,284	8,167	13	574	198	51	1,403	674
1933.....	19,865	1,770	785	167	1,056	1,010	3,148	9,099	27	737	106	74	1,393	433
1934.....	8,879	1,569	383	122	662	359	986	3,611	14	337	98	20	539	179
1935.....	8,319	1,632	413	111	510	933	786	2,824	15	462	33	17	416	167
1936.....	9,195	1,727	407	154	533	1,048	850	3,181	6	469	50	47	502	221
1937.....	8,829	1,603	308	118	392	1,000	702	3,294	13	568	40	17	550	224
1938.....	9,275	1,662	318	81	401	1,085	748	3,545	4	537	24	8	676	186
1939.....	8,202	1,638	270	82	326	1,056	652	3,080	9	491	22	1	453	122
1940.....	6,954	1,514	164	91	362	1,033	563	2,474	3	340	13	-	331	66
1941 - 1950.....	110,849	8,945	759	822	1,560	17,642	12,075	14,288	1,831	50,209	143	17	1,746	812
1941.....	4,407	1,200	88	58	249	703	258	1,468	5	175	3	-	161	39
1942.....	3,709	893	78	60	260	558	285	1,226	4	113	1	1	182	48
1943.....	4,207	609	49	55	169	610	498	1,749	1	111	1	-	315	40
1944.....	7,179	722	64	77	197	1,320	1,007	2,949	5	88	-	-	653	97
1945.....	11,270	772	72	93	142	1,529	793	637	64	7,006	8	-	-	154
1946.....	14,375	981	92	152	156	1,083	1,189	1,657	121	8,404	15	-	426	99
1947.....	18,663	1,104	106	138	147	4,033	1,066	1,088	110	10,794	34	3	7	35
1948.....	20,371	850	81	64	105	3,438	3,939	1,166	968	9,690	23	3	-	44
1949.....	20,040	1,024	76	70	82	3,815	1,379	998	329	12,094	20	4	1	148
1950.....	6,628	790	53	55	53	553	1,661	1,352	224	1,734	38	6	1	108

Period	Total	Criminals	Immoral classes	Violators of narcotic laws (2)	Mental or physical defectives	Previously excluded or deported (3)	Remained longer than authorized (4)	Entered without proper documents (4)	Abandoned status of admission (5)	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Likely to become public charges (6)	Subversive or anarchistic (7)	Unable to read (over 16 years of age) (8)	Miscellaneous
1951.....	13,544	1,036	67	62	45	940	3,289	5,322	298	2,293	14	18	-	160
1952.....	20,181	778	50	40	56	539	4,469	9,636	475	3,706	24	31	-	377
1953.....	19,845	689	100	53	48	276	1,561	9,724	(5) 791	6,387	35	37	-	144
1954.....	26,951	783	239	105	43	336	401	5,344	(5) 2,135	17,337	31	61	2	134
1955.....	15,028	667	162	96	69	366	226	1,971	(5) 1,246	10,064	37	30	1	93
1956.....	7,297	628	103	87	80	316	133	1,102	(5) 1,136	3,545	48	16	1	102

(1) Deportation statistics by cause are not available prior to the fiscal year 1908.

(2) Deportations under the Act of May 26, 1922, and subsequent acts.

(3) Deportations under the Act of February 5, 1917, and subsequent acts.

(4) Deportations under the Act of May 26, 1924, and subsequent acts.

(5) Deportations under the Act of May 26, 1924, and subsequent acts. The 1953, 1954, 1955, and 1956 figures cover aliens who failed to maintain or comply with the conditions of their nonimmigrant status.

(6) Figures include professional beggars and vagrants.

(7) Deportations under the Act of October 16, 1918, and subsequent acts.

(8) Deportations under the Act of February 5, 1917, and subsequent acts.

TABLE 34. PASSENGER TRAVEL BY AIR AND BY SEA BETWEEN PUERTO RICO AND CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES (MAINLAND) AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1947 TO 1956

Class of travel	1947 to 1956	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Arrived in Puerto Rico from Mainland:</b>											
Aliens (By air.....)	13,323	2,755	2,492	3,881	4,195	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
(By sea.....)	1,026	192	180	115	102	121	316	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Citizens (By air.....)	259,645	54,000	57,768	69,772	78,105	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
(By sea.....)	35,170	10,068	8,285	5,611	3,490	2,897	4,819	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Arrived in Puerto Rico from Virgin Islands:</b>											
Aliens (By air.....)	10,416	757	582	747	690	836	1,119	1,393	1,154	1,398	1,740
(By sea.....)	257	1	2	-	6	14	14	7	86	51	76
Citizens (By air.....)	303,206	16,401	16,868	21,277	21,966	25,656	35,187	37,244	39,051	40,240	49,316
(By sea.....)	16,207	783	989	970	1,199	1,982	2,369	1,119	3,399	1,715	1,682
<b>Departed from Puerto Rico to Mainland:</b>											
Aliens (By air.....)	81,927	2,034	1,511	2,760	5,251	6,459	9,475	12,697	12,535	14,484	14,721
(By sea.....)	1,143	151	187	133	100	69	153	107	80	66	97
Citizens (By air.....)	1,684,699	85,981	86,654	105,368	114,206	141,659	194,587	224,946	233,431	227,932	269,935
(By sea.....)	45,894	15,028	8,241	5,179	3,301	2,352	3,093	2,896	2,228	1,878	1,688
<b>Departed from Puerto Rico to Virgin Islands:</b>											
Aliens (By air.....)	9,477	636	491	657	625	750	1,001	1,393	1,098	1,379	1,447
(By sea.....)	99	3	-	3	6	3	16	50	2	6	10
Citizens (By air.....)	302,412	15,574	16,244	20,553	21,705	24,330	33,889	36,567	38,685	42,412	52,453
(By sea.....)	17,276	673	868	1,084	1,669	1,944	2,198	4,561	1,713	1,183	1,383

(1) Figures not available.

TABLE 35. PASSENGER TRAVEL BY AIR AND SEA BETWEEN HAWAII AND CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES (MAINLAND) AND INSULAR OR OUTLYING POSSESSIONS: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1947 TO 1956

Class of travel	1947 to 1956	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Arrived in Hawaii from Mainland:</b>											
Aliens (By air.....)	2,631	1,288	1,343	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
(By sea.....)	4,385	458	440	347	426	536	608	564	560	446	(1)
Citizens (By air.....)	118,837	23,011	31,201	(1)	(2) 33,655	(2) 30,970	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
(By sea.....)	168,240	15,289	17,896	15,866	15,436	22,757	21,994	20,714	21,577	16,711	(1)
<b>Arrived in Hawaii from Insulars:</b>											
Aliens (By air.....)	4,170	110	228	253	285	174	426	2,160	182	205	147
(By sea.....)	514	159	63	16	22	17	6	54	42	14	121
Citizens (By air.....)	55,753	3,843	6,976	6,484	6,214	5,476	7,285	8,613	4,191	4,054	2,617
(By sea.....)	12,927	651	577	389	472	458	365	2,579	4,872	1,868	696
<b>Departed from Hawaii to Mainland:</b>											
Aliens (By air.....)	106,571	2,429	2,112	2,865	3,800	6,943	12,000	(3) 6,184	24,943	18,402	26,893
(By sea.....)	6,568	630	383	321	403	503	608	602	632	1,382	1,104
Citizens (By air.....)	733,355	23,296	48,390	48,169	49,572	63,813	79,415	(3) 47,232	86,679	126,105	160,684
(By sea.....)	196,901	17,031	21,255	22,423	20,831	19,064	23,803	23,810	22,993	17,661	8,030
<b>Departed from Hawaii to Insulars:</b>											
Aliens (By air.....)	2,050	118	235	132	134	131	137	313	178	122	550
(By sea.....)	247	89	61	7	8	1	1	1	7	7	65
Citizens (By air.....)	45,536	5,360	5,932	2,965	3,698	4,237	4,607	8,136	2,539	2,958	5,084
(By sea.....)	3,753	671	396	597	234	293	334	373	416	104	335

(1) Figures not available.

(2) Figures of arrivals in Hawaii from Mainland by air in 1950 and 1951 include both aliens and citizens. A separate breakdown is not available.

(3) Incomplete reports.

TABLE 36. ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM, BY SELECTED NATIONALITIES AND STATES OF RESIDENCE: DURING 1956

State of residence	All nationalities	Germany	Great Britain and Canada	Greece	Italy	Poland	U. S. S. R.	China	Mexico	All other
Total.....	2,622,462	215,144	505,729	45,742	223,566	187,888	76,089	38,316	424,325	905,663
Alabama.....	3,216	866	960	160	103	46	25	38	47	971
Arizona.....	27,511	600	2,649	92	151	122	116	269	21,905	1,607
Arkansas.....	1,864	378	423	43	122	95	38	104	162	499
California.....	412,225	17,161	74,059	3,069	17,211	5,005	9,975	11,475	140,826	133,444
Colorado.....	18,243	2,796	2,591	323	886	856	1,122	128	3,827	5,714
Connecticut.....	73,471	4,925	18,840	1,000	11,782	11,554	2,607	227	90	22,446
Delaware.....	5,807	550	1,440	140	380	720	36	60	11	2,470
District of Columbia.....	13,818	1,369	2,813	643	907	468	698	817	206	5,897
Florida.....	57,947	2,731	30,144	582	1,298	696	499	112	652	21,263
Georgia.....	6,584	1,779	1,868	262	158	199	86	92	50	2,090
Idaho.....	4,258	394	1,227	93	99	42	73	54	180	2,096
Illinois.....	166,119	21,754	15,908	4,498	11,682	27,887	8,472	1,785	16,408	58,025
Indiana.....	24,986	3,011	4,270	980	221	3,150	194	232	3,710	9,218
Iowa.....	11,428	2,492	1,979	245	406	426	353	117	703	4,707
Kansas.....	9,283	1,760	1,566	56	135	180	300	120	2,930	2,236
Kentucky.....	4,300	1,226	1,004	67	133	142	46	66	43	1,573
Louisiana.....	9,622	867	1,892	106	1,476	216	45	132	556	4,332
Maine.....	17,870	382	14,551	157	378	326	276	16	31	1,753
Maryland.....	25,334	3,677	4,836	157	2,689	2,562	2,147	425	110	7,980
Massachusetts.....	127,201	4,508	40,828	3,985	16,743	13,240	4,326	1,178	186	42,257
Michigan.....	155,585	11,800	59,345	2,890	8,610	21,251	3,245	775	5,097	42,572
Minnesota.....	23,212	2,533	5,233	216	281	1,375	488	250	509	12,267
Mississippi.....	1,897	229	466	69	126	34	17	196	63	687
Missouri.....	19,754	3,423	3,187	454	2,079	1,719	927	270	1,561	6,134
Montana.....	5,732	870	1,849	101	138	208	166	50	318	2,332

State of residence	All nationalities	Germany	Great Britain and Canada	Greece	Italy	Poland	U. S. S. R.	China	Mexico	All other
Nebraska.....	8,499	1,812	911	92	193	429	460	31	1,107	3,464
Nevada.....	3,587	295	844	82	307	27	27	59	540	1,406
New Hampshire.....	10,267	345	6,008	573	172	974	252	28	7	1,908
New Jersey.....	135,542	18,993	18,782	2,553	23,642	19,342	8,436	832	304	42,658
New Mexico.....	10,477	447	718	65	113	41	24	39	8,279	751
New York.....	514,208	49,478	83,779	11,445	82,200	40,097	21,268	8,900	1,911	215,130
North Carolina.....	6,403	912	1,673	705	110	169	176	97	43	2,518
North Dakota.....	2,971	468	963	11	17	90	150	14	20	1,238
Ohio.....	108,996	11,668	16,739	2,648	9,045	11,624	1,966	3,266	1,555	49,885
Oklahoma.....	4,411	793	1,085	60	55	120	63	88	708	1,439
Oregon.....	18,742	1,479	7,561	304	588	285	555	476	392	7,102
Pennsylvania.....	114,687	11,806	16,753	2,484	18,117	13,139	2,592	1,099	738	47,859
Rhode Island.....	18,799	808	5,681	206	3,831	1,686	453	159	17	5,958
South Carolina.....	2,839	595	940	240	39	70	25	31	12	887
South Dakota.....	2,372	445	432	30	26	36	72	27	48	1,256
Tennessee.....	4,409	635	1,191	129	306	190	71	71	71	1,745
Texas.....	227,254	4,088	6,732	444	833	703	234	708	204,818	8,694
Utah.....	11,217	2,333	2,351	394	264	31	20	77	666	5,081
Vermont.....	8,071	218	6,747	42	200	405	30	14	6	409
Virginia.....	14,075	2,261	4,014	596	615	670	454	464	87	4,914
Washington.....	49,108	3,500	19,931	612	1,466	848	1,070	864	999	19,818
West Virginia.....	6,988	394	594	356	1,438	856	205	31	98	3,016
Wisconsin.....	32,514	8,647	3,605	438	1,033	3,448	1,050	163	965	13,165
Wyoming.....	-2,341	209	374	129	87	29	98	32	611	772
U. S. territories and possessions:										
Alaska.....	1,869	259	815	6	23	31	42	13	29	651
Guam.....	12,151	23	49	-	-	1	-	16	3	12,059
Hawaii.....	56,571	380	767	6	37	22	18	1,720	22	53,599
Puerto Rico.....	3,797	72	277	3	42	6	1	9	88	3,299
Virgin Islands.....	2,140	-	1,725	-	3	-	-	-	-	412

TABLE 37. DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION FILED,  
 PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION FILED,  
 AND PERSONS NATURALIZED:  
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1956

Period	Declara- tions filed	Petitions filed	Persons naturalized		
			Civilian	Military	Total
1907 - 1956.....	8,471,349	7,740,655	6,720,813	507,238	7,228,051
1907 - 1910.....	526,322	164,036	111,738	-	111,738
1911 - 1920.....	2,688,909	1,381,384	884,672	244,300	1,128,972
1911.....	189,249	74,740	56,683	-	56,683
1912.....	171,133	95,661	70,310	-	70,310
1913.....	182,095	95,380	83,561	-	83,561
1914.....	214,104	124,475	104,145	-	104,145
1915.....	247,958	106,399	91,848	-	91,848
1916.....	209,204	108,767	87,831	-	87,831
1917.....	440,651	130,865	88,104	-	88,104
1918.....	342,283	169,507	87,456	63,993	151,449
1919.....	391,156	256,858	89,023	128,335	217,358
1920.....	299,076	218,732	125,711	51,972	177,683
1921 - 1930.....	2,709,014	1,884,277	1,716,979	56,206	1,773,185
1921.....	303,904	195,534	163,656	17,636	181,292
1922.....	273,511	162,638	160,979	9,468	170,447
1923.....	296,636	165,168	137,975	7,109	145,084
1924.....	424,540	177,117	140,340	10,170	150,510
1925.....	277,218	162,258	152,457	-	152,457
1926.....	277,539	172,232	146,239	92	146,331
1927.....	258,295	240,339	195,493	4,311	199,804
1928.....	254,588	240,321	228,006	5,149	233,155
1929.....	280,645	255,519	224,197	531	224,728
1930.....	62,138	113,151	167,637	1,740	169,377
1931 - 1940.....	1,369,479	1,637,113	1,498,573	19,891	1,518,464
1931.....	106,272	145,474	140,271	3,224	143,495
1932.....	101,345	131,062	136,598	2	136,600
1933.....	83,046	112,629	112,368	995	113,363
1934.....	108,079	117,125	110,887	2,802	113,669
1935.....	136,524	131,378	118,945	-	118,945
1936.....	148,118	167,127	140,784	481	141,265
1937.....	176,195	165,464	162,923	2,053	164,976
1938.....	150,673	175,413	158,142	3,936	162,078
1939.....	155,691	213,413	185,175	3,638	188,813
1940.....	203,536	278,028	232,500	2,760	235,260
1941 - 1950.....	920,284	1,938,066	1,837,229	149,799	1,987,028
1941.....	224,123	277,807	275,747	1,547	277,294
1942.....	221,796	343,487	268,762	1,602	270,364
1943.....	115,664	377,125	281,459	37,474	318,933
1944.....	42,368	325,717	392,766	49,213	441,979
1945.....	31,195	195,917	208,707	22,695	231,402
1946.....	28,787	123,864	134,849	15,213	150,062
1947.....	37,771	88,802	77,442	16,462	93,904
1948.....	60,187	68,265	69,080	1,070	70,150
1949.....	64,866	71,044	64,138	2,456	66,594
1950.....	93,527	66,038	64,279	2,067	66,346
1951.....	91,497	61,634	53,741	975	54,716
1952.....	111,461	94,086	87,070	1,585	88,655
1953.....	23,558	98,128	90,476	1,575	92,051
1954.....	9,100	130,722	104,086	13,745	117,831
1955.....	10,855	213,508	197,568	11,958	209,526
1956.....	12,870	137,701	138,681	7,204	145,885

**TABLE 38. PERSONS NATURALIZED,  
 BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS<sup>1</sup>  
 AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:  
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956**

Country or region of former allegiance	Total number	Persons naturalized				
		Under general naturalization provisions	Married to U. S. citizens	Children of U. S. citizen parents	Military	Other
All countries.....	145,885	117,161	18,224	2,865	7,204	431
Europe.....	110,586	90,436	13,402	2,058	4,493	197
Austria.....	2,332	1,735	510	55	32	-
Belgium.....	719	533	116	23	44	3
British Empire.....	13,600	10,597	2,058	176	731	38
Bulgaria.....	143	131	10	-	2	-
Czechoslovakia.....	3,174	2,881	211	14	61	7
Denmark.....	899	719	103	8	65	4
Estonia.....	1,846	1,702	43	31	64	6
Finland.....	519	435	67	6	10	1
France.....	2,406	1,686	531	39	145	5
Germany.....	16,230	9,014	5,300	779	1,117	20
Greece.....	2,550	1,899	409	50	188	4
Hungary.....	3,513	3,275	141	32	58	7
Ireland.....	4,832	4,190	139	149	349	5
Italy.....	9,549	7,051	2,008	197	279	14
Latvia.....	4,988	4,710	49	64	161	4
Lithuania.....	3,572	3,364	44	49	112	3
Netherlands.....	2,229	1,860	161	35	171	2
Norway.....	1,344	1,101	126	21	85	11
Poland.....	17,256	16,307	474	100	361	14
Portugal.....	1,240	997	103	90	42	8
Rumania.....	1,626	1,501	87	5	30	3
Spain.....	661	542	77	2	29	11
Sweden.....	1,056	915	72	11	49	9
Switzerland.....	939	738	115	8	78	-
U. S. S. R.....	7,771	7,476	151	50	83	11
Yugoslavia.....	4,681	4,319	172	61	124	5
Other Europe.....	911	758	125	3	23	2
Asia.....	10,412	7,202	2,146	339	592	133
China.....	2,330	1,951	177	102	82	18
Israel.....	466	322	120	8	16	-
Japan.....	4,231	2,807	1,240	91	22	71
Lebanon.....	327	254	50	3	17	3
Palestine.....	122	93	20	2	7	-
Philippines.....	2,056	1,139	375	121	386	35
Syria.....	192	163	23	1	5	-
Other Asia.....	688	473	141	11	57	6
North America.....	21,363	17,050	2,159	408	1,672	74
Canada.....	11,539	8,997	1,456	276	779	31
Mexico.....	6,958	6,126	346	44	415	27
West Indies.....	1,708	1,292	173	49	191	3
Central America.....	1,158	635	184	39	287	13
South America.....	971	663	158	25	118	7
Africa.....	177	124	35	6	11	1
Stateless and miscellaneous.....	2,376	1,686	324	29	318	19

(1) See also table 47 for detailed figures by naturalization provisions.

TABLE 39. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1947 TO 1956

Country or region of former allegiance	1947 to 1956	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
All countries.....	1,005,658	93,904	70,150	66,594	66,346	54,716	88,655	92,051	117,831	209,526	145,885
Europe.....	760,367	74,179	55,538	52,213	50,838	40,921	68,373	68,861	83,298	155,560	110,586
Albania.....	1,128	143	95	86	65	42	98	99	147	236	117
Austria.....	18,603	1,930	1,285	1,194	1,192	1,154	2,183	2,075	2,191	3,067	2,332
Belgium.....	6,679	496	400	612	654	563	694	657	772	1,112	719
British Empire.....	151,146	20,328	12,361	13,284	12,829	10,867	14,993	13,345	16,565	22,974	13,600
Bulgaria.....	950	137	92	65	59	46	80	80	99	149	143
Czechoslovakia.....	23,711	2,239	1,459	1,284	1,276	953	2,091	2,376	2,969	5,890	3,174
Danzig.....	373	67	55	36	24	28	41	32	31	40	19
Denmark.....	6,495	577	446	539	515	355	544	603	791	1,226	899
Estonia.....	4,805	107	63	104	139	101	162	175	335	1,773	1,846
Finland.....	5,491	753	574	489	437	334	522	468	523	872	519
France.....	19,583	1,442	1,000	1,658	1,867	1,641	2,043	2,029	2,177	3,320	2,406
Germany.....	107,756	10,703	7,486	5,777	6,065	5,439	13,538	12,997	11,679	17,842	16,230
Greece.....	20,614	1,847	1,683	1,638	1,667	1,313	1,707	1,830	2,594	3,785	2,550
Hungary.....	17,638	1,895	1,271	1,036	850	703	1,319	1,340	1,719	4,292	3,513
Ireland..... (1)	29,598	-	1,146	1,370	1,451	1,308	2,180	2,871	5,324	9,116	4,832
Italy.....	100,062	11,516	9,452	8,301	8,743	5,975	9,720	9,752	10,926	16,128	9,549
Latvia.....	10,073	210	194	165	186	127	263	327	556	3,057	4,988
Lithuania.....	14,689	1,061	771	601	482	320	591	703	1,264	5,324	3,572
Luxembourg.....	596	42	40	42	42	37	52	70	65	128	78
Netherlands.....	13,603	1,043	811	836	872	680	987	1,187	1,979	2,979	2,229
Norway.....	11,083	1,099	919	912	879	660	855	965	1,426	2,024	1,344
Poland.....	89,291	6,495	5,136	4,371	3,793	3,100	5,858	6,963	8,542	27,777	17,256
Portugal.....	12,617	1,286	1,011	1,066	971	703	1,186	1,195	1,457	2,502	1,240
Rumania.....	9,197	929	832	632	523	453	575	624	772	2,231	1,626
Spain.....	6,992	753	749	676	614	428	579	565	815	1,152	661
Sweden.....	11,129	1,405	1,199	1,044	879	627	882	930	1,272	1,835	1,056
Switzerland.....	6,229	585	493	464	373	299	415	539	669	1,453	939
Turkey.....	4,573	522	481	436	352	274	348	379	467	762	552
U. S. S. R.....	39,174	3,562	3,143	2,752	2,122	1,830	2,851	2,684	3,832	8,627	7,771
Yugoslavia.....	15,690	1,258	858	809	770	515	944	925	1,241	3,689	4,681
Other Europe.....	799	49	33	29	52	46	72	76	99	198	145

Country or region of former allegiance	1947 to 1956	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Asia.....	78,920	11,741	7,201	4,993	4,802	2,886	3,749	4,966	12,170	16,000	10,412
China.....	13,864	831	763	927	903	714	933	1,056	1,880	3,527	2,330
India..... (2)	470	-	26	53	48	21	35	47	55	116	69
Iran.....	936	60	49	55	53	69	96	93	139	163	159
Israel..... (3)	1,319	-	-	-	-	33	50	128	177	279	466
Japan.....	19,422	39	27	26	24	18	40	674	6,750	7,593	4,231
Korea..... (4)	748	-	2	1	3	1	2	46	243	295	155
Lebanon..... (5)	1,690	-	-	5	133	135	204	194	282	415	327
Pakistan..... (6)	159	-	-	14	14	14	16	16	20	53	21
Palestine..... (7)	1,402	-	102	100	101	94	153	214	303	213	122
Philippines.....	35,320	10,764	5,768	3,478	3,257	1,595	1,813	2,040	1,863	2,686	2,056
Syria..... (8)	2,053	-	400	303	192	119	160	172	214	301	192
Other Asia..... (9)	1,537	47	64	45	41	47	169	237	244	359	284
North America.....	140,315	4,312	6,670	8,563	9,545	9,279	14,044	14,915	19,451	32,173	21,363
Canada..... (10)	84,020	-	3,860	5,347	5,882	5,872	10,004	10,303	13,062	18,151	11,539
Mexico.....	37,808	3,336	1,895	2,227	2,323	1,969	2,496	2,728	3,710	10,166	6,958
West Indies.....	11,544	652	642	614	838	886	942	1,153	1,738	2,371	1,708
Central America..... (9)	6,943	324	273	375	502	552	602	731	941	1,485	1,158
South America..... (9)	6,186	364	373	391	470	420	508	569	821	1,299	971
Africa..... (9)	1,075	4	51	105	86	71	99	119	127	235	177
Australia..... (11)	2,427	-	-	-	-	223	311	428	394	620	451
U. S. possessions.....	1,023	476	15	32	10	-	10	20	97	170	184
Stateless and miscellaneous.....	15,345	2,828	302	297	586	916	1,561	2,173	1,473	3,468	1,741

(1) Ireland is included in British Empire prior to 1948.

(2) India is included in British Empire prior to 1948.

(3) Israel is included in Palestine prior to 1950.

(4) Korea is included in Japan prior to 1948.

(5) Lebanon is included in Syria prior to 1950.

(6) Pakistan is included in British Empire prior to 1948.

(7) Palestine is included in British Empire prior to 1948.

(8) Syria is included in France prior to 1948.

(9) Independent countries.

(10) Canada is included in British Empire prior to 1948.

(11) Australia is included in British Empire prior to 1951.

TABLE 40. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country or region of former allegiance	Total naturalized	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	No occupation
All countries.....	145,885	10,335	898	5,105	8,115	2,948	13,277	17,572	3,011	14,225	1,643	6,847	61,909
Europe.....	110,586	7,771	537	3,673	6,284	2,046	10,979	14,528	2,497	10,343	946	4,909	46,073
Austria.....	2,332	133	9	86	175	66	126	209	52	173	19	41	1,243
Belgium.....	719	51	8	23	56	8	45	57	6	76	5	18	368
British Empire.....	13,600	840	32	418	1,114	351	907	1,221	560	1,478	53	293	6,243
Bulgaria.....	143	38	1	6	8	5	10	4	1	11	3	8	48
Czechoslovakia.....	3,174	242	10	165	192	76	304	474	60	197	24	80	1,341
Denmark.....	899	79	23	40	30	28	120	56	12	109	12	28	353
Estonia.....	1,846	288	3	32	100	17	172	256	57	186	10	53	582
Finland.....	519	30	3	9	19	6	66	46	34	44	5	16	241
France.....	2,406	143	10	72	165	49	155	186	36	323	15	44	1,208
Germany.....	16,230	773	73	337	997	335	1,093	1,093	297	1,720	92	196	9,212
Greece.....	2,550	62	12	181	84	49	135	258	28	439	11	59	1,232
Hungary.....	3,513	427	14	136	245	62	342	520	103	244	21	120	1,279
Ireland.....	4,832	411	4	70	364	91	342	406	336	784	24	270	1,730
Italy.....	9,549	212	29	284	217	81	1,103	1,703	119	658	77	739	4,327
Latvia.....	4,988	777	17	105	427	60	509	560	131	515	31	295	1,552
Lithuania.....	3,572	497	3	53	216	55	405	584	45	276	14	292	1,132
Netherlands.....	2,229	162	6	96	114	49	225	160	29	238	76	87	932
Norway.....	1,344	84	13	48	53	27	176	107	37	137	11	65	586
Poland.....	17,256	1,054	54	915	736	331	2,456	3,518	190	1,021	222	965	5,794
Portugal.....	1,240	22	44	23	27	5	76	185	16	60	68	129	585
Rumania.....	1,626	103	2	67	86	39	208	306	24	112	7	56	616
Spain.....	661	39	11	24	23	6	41	87	8	67	30	57	268
Sweden.....	1,056	82	17	33	44	14	139	77	30	101	10	43	466
Switzerland.....	939	119	16	61	58	19	91	48	22	147	23	27	308
U. S. S. R.....	7,771	796	29	250	385	129	781	1,356	144	727	43	415	2,716
Yugoslavia.....	4,681	243	23	98	216	62	790	948	112	398	37	470	1,284
Other Europe.....	911	64	7	41	34	17	69	103	8	93	3	43	429

Country or region of former allegiance	Total naturalized	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	No occupation
Asia.....	10,412	634	181	664	284	212	387	730	150	1,355	343	579	4,893
China.....	2,330	266	6	259	80	30	30	191	26	403	12	21	1,006
India.....	69	12	3	3	2	1	3	1	-	13	6	1	24
Israel.....	466	73	-	40	40	27	39	42	6	29	1	6	163
Japan.....	4,321	84	151	222	56	59	131	226	81	297	171	280	2,463
Lebanon.....	327	16	1	27	13	15	18	27	6	20	1	7	176
Palestine.....	122	24	-	11	10	8	4	4	2	8	-	1	50
Philippines.....	2,056	74	14	36	55	30	124	155	20	497	143	222	686
Syria.....	192	12	-	11	5	7	5	33	3	15	-	1	100
Other Asia.....	619	73	6	55	23	35	33	51	6	73	9	30	225
North America.....	21,363	1,564	168	651	1,303	610	1,615	1,967	316	2,006	345	1,279	9,539
Canada.....	11,539	1,185	107	394	904	455	939	767	156	900	72	247	5,413
Mexico.....	6,958	161	60	176	152	90	511	675	121	562	272	985	3,193
West Indies.....	1,708	138	-	57	161	41	104	389	17	270	-	28	503
Central America.....(1)	1,158	80	1	24	86	24	61	136	22	274	1	19	430
South America.....(1)	971	123	2	37	77	23	58	119	21	128	4	23	356
Africa.....(1)	177	27	-	12	15	11	9	13	2	14	-	2	72
Stateless and Miscellaneous..	2,376	216	10	68	152	46	229	215	25	379	5	55	976

(1) Independent countries.

TABLE 41. PERSONS NATURALIZED AND PETITIONS FOR  
NATURALIZATION DENIED:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1956

Period	Total	Persons natu- ralized	Petitions denied	Percent denied
1907 - 1956.....	7,658,025	7,228,051	429,974	5.6
1907 - 1910.....	129,440	111,738	17,702	13.7
1911 - 1920.....	1,247,697	1,128,972	118,725	9.5
1921 - 1930.....	1,938,678	1,773,185	165,493	8.5
1921.....	200,273	181,292	18,981	9.5
1922.....	199,523	170,447	29,076	14.6
1923.....	169,968	145,084	24,884	14.6
1924.....	168,834	150,510	18,324	10.9
1925.....	168,070	152,457	15,613	9.3
1926.....	159,605	146,331	13,274	8.3
1927.....	211,750	199,804	11,946	5.6
1928.....	245,634	233,155	12,479	5.1
1929.....	236,576	224,728	11,848	5.0
1930.....	178,445	169,377	9,068	5.1
1931 - 1940.....	1,564,256	1,518,464	45,792	2.9
1931.....	151,009	143,495	7,514	5.0
1932.....	142,078	136,600	5,478	3.9
1933.....	118,066	113,363	4,703	4.0
1934.....	114,802	113,669	1,133	1.0
1935.....	121,710	118,945	2,765	2.3
1936.....	144,389	141,265	3,124	2.2
1937.....	169,018	164,976	4,042	2.4
1938.....	166,932	162,078	4,854	2.9
1939.....	194,443	188,813	5,630	2.9
1940.....	241,809	235,260	6,549	2.7
1941 - 1950.....	2,051,842	1,987,028	64,814	3.2
1941.....	285,063	277,294	7,769	2.7
1942.....	278,712	270,364	8,348	3.0
1943.....	332,589	318,933	13,656	4.1
1944.....	449,276	441,979	7,297	1.6
1945.....	241,184	231,402	9,782	4.1
1946.....	156,637	150,062	6,575	4.2
1947.....	97,857	93,904	3,953	4.0
1948.....	73,037	70,150	2,887	4.0
1949.....	68,865	66,594	2,271	3.3
1950.....	68,622	66,346	2,276	3.3
1951.....	57,111	54,716	2,395	4.2
1952.....	90,818	88,655	2,163	2.4
1953.....	94,351	92,051	2,300	2.4
1954.....	119,815	117,831	2,084	1.7
1955.....	214,097	209,526	4,571	2.1
1956.....	149,820	145,885	3,935	2.6

TABLE 42. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SEX AND MARITAL STATUS, WITH COMPARATIVE PERCENT OF TOTAL: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1948 TO 1956

Sex and marital status	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number									
<i>Both sexes</i> .....	70,150	66,594	66,346	54,716	88,655	92,051	117,831	209,526	145,885
Single.....	12,206	9,623	8,489	5,859	8,821	12,127	27,701	39,698	28,243
Married.....	50,518	50,723	52,025	44,333	72,578	72,147	79,034	151,303	106,398
Widowed.....	5,429	4,604	4,218	3,262	5,450	5,886	8,630	14,470	8,437
Divorced.....	1,997	1,644	1,614	1,262	1,806	1,891	2,466	4,055	2,807
<i>Male</i> .....	33,147	27,865	25,745	18,711	28,597	34,657	54,477	95,850	64,962
Single.....	7,449	6,142	5,710	3,489	5,276	7,253	19,909	25,548	18,159
Married.....	23,200	19,833	18,345	14,100	21,791	25,777	32,061	65,683	43,877
Widowed.....	1,466	1,089	921	615	895	926	1,608	3,070	1,825
Divorced.....	1,032	801	769	507	634	701	899	1,549	1,101
<i>Female</i> .....	37,003	38,729	40,601	36,005	60,058	57,394	63,354	113,676	80,923
Single.....	4,757	3,481	2,779	2,370	3,545	4,874	7,792	14,150	10,084
Married.....	27,318	30,800	33,680	30,233	50,787	46,370	46,973	85,620	62,521
Widowed.....	3,963	3,515	3,297	2,647	4,554	4,960	7,022	11,400	6,612
Divorced.....	965	843	845	755	1,172	1,190	1,567	2,506	1,706
Percent of total									
<i>Both sexes</i> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	17.4	14.4	12.8	10.7	10.0	13.2	23.5	19.0	19.4
Married.....	72.1	76.2	78.4	81.0	81.9	78.4	67.1	72.2	72.9
Widowed.....	7.7	6.9	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.3	6.9	5.8
Divorced.....	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9
<i>Male</i> .....	47.3	41.8	38.8	34.2	32.3	37.6	46.2	45.7	44.5
Single.....	10.6	9.2	8.6	6.4	6.0	7.9	16.9	12.2	12.5
Married.....	33.1	29.8	27.7	25.8	24.6	28.0	27.2	31.3	30.0
Widowed.....	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.3
Divorced.....	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
<i>Female</i> .....	52.7	58.2	61.2	65.8	67.7	62.4	53.8	54.3	55.5
Single.....	6.8	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	6.6	6.8	6.9
Married.....	39.0	46.4	50.7	55.2	57.3	50.4	39.9	40.9	42.9
Widowed.....	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.0	5.4	4.5
Divorced.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2



TABLE 44. PERSONS NATURALIZED,  
BY STATES AND TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952 TO 1956

State of residence	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total.....	88,655	92,051	117,831	209,526	145,885
Alabama.....	231	197	299	574	379
Arizona.....	387	537	793	621	420
Arkansas.....	108	94	124	176	192
California.....	12,258	12,728	15,533	36,358	21,194
Colorado.....	533	492	1,170	1,086	1,301
Connecticut.....	2,864	2,941	3,446	6,294	3,338
Delaware.....	178	102	201	334	218
District of Columbia.....	615	497	884	1,152	1,013
Florida.....	1,524	1,757	2,844	3,028	2,548
Georgia.....	553	374	407	696	858
Idaho.....	156	147	274	291	192
Illinois.....	2,942	4,236	6,395	10,394	11,205
Indiana.....	1,048	848	1,016	1,930	1,653
Iowa.....	445	379	511	527	971
Kansas.....	340	348	334	714	738
Kentucky.....	290	235	461	505	979
Louisiana.....	411	582	498	713	462
Maine.....	737	802	1,093	992	524
Maryland.....	949	975	2,016	2,260	2,002
Massachusetts.....	6,593	5,768	8,054	11,692	6,293
Michigan.....	5,288	4,848	7,368	9,146	6,750
Minnesota.....	722	829	959	1,811	1,935
Mississippi.....	111	118	189	198	173
Missouri.....	726	551	643	1,831	1,303
Montana.....	236	194	416	348	310
Nebraska.....	253	232	416	521	917
Nevada.....	106	124	175	255	150
New Hampshire.....	431	554	650	722	489
New Jersey.....	4,131	4,143	5,436	14,164	9,014
New Mexico.....	164	215	229	353	445
New York.....	27,120	29,780	31,118	61,677	37,612
North Carolina.....	359	292	787	661	681
North Dakota.....	108	148	231	286	158
Ohio.....	2,855	2,611	2,972	7,156	5,306
Oklahoma.....	305	208	268	281	521
Oregon.....	601	431	842	1,527	1,044
Pennsylvania.....	4,028	4,461	4,657	8,767	5,843
Rhode Island.....	707	699	958	1,467	844
South Carolina.....	134	147	170	262	256
South Dakota.....	91	88	216	191	285
Tennessee.....	222	282	202	448	473
Texas.....	1,989	1,641	2,452	5,075	4,782
Utah.....	162	207	612	973	671
Vermont.....	258	301	419	542	242
Virginia.....	712	770	827	1,133	1,303
Washington.....	1,755	1,724	3,000	2,855	2,370
West Virginia.....	244	197	268	493	322
Wisconsin.....	796	883	981	2,182	2,075
Wyoming.....	80	56	120	66	234
<i>Territories and other:</i>					
Alaska.....	104	206	360	370	445
Hawaii.....	526	760	3,143	2,741	1,865
Puerto Rico.....	78	108	163	168	171
Virgin Islands.....	35	67	150	104	49
All other.....	56	137	81	415	367

TABLE 45. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY<sup>1</sup>: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Class of place and city	Total	Country of former allegiance						
		British Empire	Canada	Germany	Italy	Poland	U.S.S.R.	Other
Total.....	145,885	13,600	11,539	16,230	9,549	17,256	7,771	69,940
Rural.....	10,710	1,169	1,210	1,781	490	704	363	4,993
Urban.....	44,679	4,645	5,136	6,245	2,832	3,472	1,670	20,679
City total.....	86,162	7,491	4,942	7,520	6,146	13,006	5,700	41,357
Los Angeles, Calif.....	5,488	417	590	260	123	386	351	3,361
Oakland, Calif.....	608	37	43	57	31	27	21	392
San Diego, Calif.....	572	66	104	42	7	19	9	325
San Francisco, Calif.....	3,356	191	127	181	178	150	628	1,901
Bridgeport, Conn.....	136	10	5	5	16	29	3	68
Hartford, Conn.....	1,146	109	130	72	114	294	47	380
New Haven, Conn.....	1,339	152	81	113	164	256	48	525
Washington, D. C.....	1,013	97	45	109	46	76	79	561
Miami, Fla.....	904	189	81	46	23	47	42	476
Chicago, Ill.....	8,415	345	192	739	408	1,767	388	4,576
New Orleans, La.....	196	26	11	4	9	23	4	119
Baltimore, Md.....	1,040	74	34	135	160	158	67	412
Boston, Mass.....	1,763	174	326	105	212	117	68	761
Cambridge, Mass.....	178	26	36	9	12	12	4	79
Fall River, Mass.....	159	8	16	3	2	15	2	113
New Bedford, Mass.....	182	11	28	3	3	19	1	117
Springfield, Mass.....	331	39	52	21	26	65	18	110
Worcester, Mass.....	427	11	63	18	39	77	12	207
Detroit, Mich.....	3,366	381	593	201	173	787	73	1,158
Minneapolis, Minn.....	928	27	54	59	4	147	115	522
St. Louis, Mo.....	505	27	11	95	34	61	19	258
Jersey City, N. J.....	429	29	9	29	68	77	95	122
Newark, N. J.....	1,175	48	11	82	111	293	252	378
Buffalo, N. Y.....	647	33	8	40	92	122	44	185
Paterson, N. J.....	524	50	109	61	55	106	82	184
New York, N. Y.....	28,555	3,193	539	2,211	2,802	5,450	1,933	12,427
Rochester, N. Y.....	786	66	91	88	86	64	131	260
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	260	13	8	44	14	16	2	163
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,508	105	54	184	144	435	125	1,461
Portland, Ore.....	599	53	150	42	7	21	10	316
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,947	163	48	204	137	315	377	703
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	623	80	20	59	89	114	27	234
Scranton, Pa.....	97	12	1	9	12	19	10	34
Providence, R. I.....	347	17	26	14	69	44	21	156
San Antonio, Tex.....	717	49	12	90	12	17	5	532
Seattle, Wash.....	899	73	258	64	16	24	28	436
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,137	38	52	273	40	143	28	563
Other cities.....	12,860	1,052	924	1,749	608	1,214	531	6,782
U. S. territories and possessions.....	2,727	117	129	229	23	21	11	2,197
All other.....	1,607	178	122	455	58	53	27	714

(1) Rural—Population of less than 2,500. Urban—Population of 2,500 to 99,999. Cities—Population of 100,000 or over.

TABLE 46. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF ENTRY:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956

Country or region of birth	Number naturalized	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1939	1929	1919	Before 1910	Un-known
All countries.....	145,885	157	1,140	2,471	3,548	9,056	9,555	36,258	47,437	3,547	14,211	11,506	6,757	242
Europe.....	108,344	89	667	1,831	2,580	6,616	7,725	31,710	36,291	2,126	7,569	6,414	4,629	97
Austria.....	2,462	4	37	79	70	286	239	603	467	46	136	262	231	2
Belgium.....	759	-	3	12	18	48	51	199	352	8	33	18	17	-
Bulgaria.....	164	-	-	-	2	8	20	57	46	8	3	14	5	1
Czechoslovakia.....	3,511	1	13	45	44	142	306	1,101	1,162	85	190	238	184	-
Denmark.....	880	2	7	18	25	49	47	257	290	8	83	52	42	-
Estonia.....	1,767	-	4	4	2	19	75	702	994	8	5	5	7	-
Finland.....	546	1	3	-	5	25	40	129	137	16	47	88	55	-
France.....	2,135	8	39	68	50	128	142	501	1,012	45	71	37	32	-
Germany.....	16,175	39	335	1,079	1,379	3,032	1,200	3,769	3,448	321	1,225	130	214	-
Greece.....	2,439	3	12	18	83	166	166	236	514	108	291	445	184	-
Hungary.....	3,643	-	8	4	19	69	435	1,578	974	40	106	220	190	-
Ireland.....	5,158	-	9	65	115	148	193	1,219	2,107	166	840	140	149	-
Italy.....	9,458	5	47	67	269	1,235	632	1,170	2,175	407	1,312	1,238	881	-
Latvia.....	4,799	-	2	3	5	21	179	2,619	1,881	8	18	25	36	-
Lithuania.....	3,489	-	3	2	5	19	138	721	2,026	5	17	47	191	-
Netherlands.....	2,092	3	11	26	51	79	136	721	813	29	98	69	56	-
Norway.....	1,335	6	6	15	20	62	79	293	483	42	153	102	70	-
Poland.....	18,496	1	12	33	56	225	1,942	6,985	7,080	117	431	985	602	-
Portugal.....	1,182	1	9	21	21	51	52	84	425	41	185	298	167	-
Rumania.....	1,844	1	2	7	16	68	168	900	84	23	94	75	63	-
Spain.....	734	5	5	6	14	41	22	87	174	54	147	144	33	-
Sweden.....	1,034	-	4	8	6	25	27	142	321	17	235	131	115	-
Switzerland.....	936	2	6	23	31	41	48	281	336	26	88	29	24	-
United Kingdom.....	6,625	7	53	169	144	310	296	854	3,574	195	567	247	202	-
(England.....)	481	-	3	8	8	18	23	90	231	16	60	15	9	-
(Northern Ireland.....)	1,997	1	5	18	43	45	66	281	841	124	454	67	49	-
(Kingdom (Scotland.....)	255	-	1	2	7	6	8	33	138	7	36	9	8	-
(Wales.....)	7,814	1	7	6	7	78	373	2,873	2,616	38	307	804	698	-
U. S. S. R.....	4,815	2	12	10	25	105	350	2,634	1,144	51	138	196	136	-
Yugoslavia.....	1,319	2	9	15	31	67	69	379	339	55	169	137	44	-
Other Europe.....														

TABLE 46. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF ENTRY:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1956 (Continued)

Country or region of birth	Number naturalized	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1940 to 1949	1930 to 1939	1920 to 1929	1910 to 1919	Before 1910	Unknown
Asia.....	11,220	50	219	261	465	1,273	666	1,001	2,368	480	1,853	1,737	806	41
China.....	2,666	10	61	39	29	76	130	287	1,075	138	459	232	119	11
India.....	132	-	4	5	7	14	9	20	49	3	15	4	2	-
Japan.....	4,138	29	73	104	264	771	187	24	117	72	754	1,205	522	16
Palestine.....	129	-	2	2	4	15	10	27	50	7	8	4	-	-
Philippines.....	2,074	7	53	71	69	211	136	125	663	191	443	81	12	12
Other Asia.....	2,081	4	26	40	92	186	194	518	414	69	174	211	151	2
North America.....	23,779	11	224	325	414	912	1,026	3,132	7,623	877	4,628	3,275	1,274	58
Canada.....	10,810	6	63	106	190	518	609	1,706	4,322	475	1,762	593	449	11
Mexico.....	6,996	-	23	63	60	78	64	138	934	258	2,270	2,369	723	16
West Indies.....	4,370	1	18	52	88	223	267	1,024	1,722	120	489	272	88	6
Central America.....	1,235	4	113	92	68	78	72	193	522	17	53	17	6	25
Other North America.....	368	-	7	12	8	15	14	71	123	7	54	24	8	-
South America.....	1,115	4	18	17	41	98	69	218	451	34	111	40	14	-
Africa.....	474	2	8	11	25	65	35	106	171	9	19	12	11	-
Australia and New Zealand.....	584	1	2	5	10	25	15	48	435	16	12	7	7	1
Other countries.....	369	-	2	21	13	67	19	43	98	5	19	21	16	45

TABLE 47. PERSONS NATURALIZED,  
BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1952 TO 1956

Naturalization provisions	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total.....	88,655	92,051	117,831	209,526	145,885
General provisions.....	26,920	46,793	86,166	173,954	117,161
Special provisions.....	61,735	45,258	31,665	35,572	28,724
Persons married to U. S. citizens.....	58,027	42,088	15,977	20,460	18,224
Children, including adopted children, of U. S. citizen parents.....	760	698	1,208	2,600	2,865
Former U. S. citizens who lost citizenship by marriage.....	223	150	120	146	123
Philippine citizens who entered the United States prior to May 1, 1934, and have resided continuously in the United States.....	722	429	74	22	11
Persons who served in U. S. armed forces for three years.....	194	192	61	36	75
Persons who served in U. S. armed forces during World War I or World War II.....	1,391	1,383	627	981	575
Persons serving in U. S. armed forces after June 24, 1950. (In U. S.)..... (1)			10,076	8,402	4,318
Persons serving in U. S. armed forces after June 24, 1950. (Overseas)..... (1)	64	110	2,981	2,539	2,236
Persons who served on certain U. S. vessels.....			476	205	186
Former U. S. citizens who lost citizenship by entering the armed forces of foreign countries during World War II..... (2)		1	3	15	31
Dual nationals expatriated through entering or serving in armed forces of foreign states.....	138	123	43	28	10
Former U. S. citizens expatriated through expatriation of parents.....	9	9	1	8	2
Persons who lost citizenship through cancellation of parents' naturalization.....	4	-	4	42	24
Persons misinformed prior to July 1, 1920, regarding citizenship status.....	27	7	-	7	16
Noncitizen natives of Puerto Rico—declaration of allegiance.....	4	14	-	1	-
Persons who entered the United States while under 16 years of age.....	164	51	11	62	15
Certain inhabitants of the Virgin Islands.....	-	2	-	3	-
Alien veterans of World War I or veterans of allied countries.....	8	1	-	10	9
Nationals but not citizens of the United States.....	-	-	2	4	3
Persons naturalized under private law.....	-	-	1	1	1

(1) Act of June 30, 1953 (P. L. 86).

(2) Prior to December 24, 1952, these persons were repatriated under the provisions of Section 323, Nationality Act of 1940, and therefore, were not included in this table.

TABLE 48. WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS IN EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION CASES: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1947 TO 1956

Action taken	1947 to 1956	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<i>Total Writs of Habeas Corpus</i>											
Disposed of.....	3,551	444	306	511	347	394	386	359	391	253	160
Sustained.....	269	15	29	9	25	56	30	44	20	22	19
Dismissed.....	2,316	278	175	397	169	260	253	213	289	176	106
Withdrawn.....	966	151	102	105	153	78	103	102	82	55	35
Pending end of year.....	62	156	160	144	118	47	60	120	115	90	62
<i>Involving Exclusion</i>											
Disposed of.....	537	64	48	59	96	57	67	38	23	52	33
Sustained.....	63	6	3	6	8	3	16	7	3	4	7
Dismissed.....	284	19	26	38	48	27	32	21	17	38	18
Withdrawn.....	190	39	19	15	40	27	19	10	3	10	8
Pending end of year.....	8	15	12	16	21	13	8	11	17	18	8
<i>Involving Deportation</i>											
Disposed of.....	3,014	380	258	452	251	337	319	321	368	201	127
Sustained.....	206	9	26	3	17	53	14	37	17	18	12
Dismissed.....	2,032	259	149	359	121	233	221	192	272	138	88
Withdrawn.....	776	112	83	90	113	51	84	92	79	45	27
Pending end of year.....	54	141	148	128	97	34	52	109	98	72	54

TABLE 49. PROSECUTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1947 TO 1956

Action taken	1947 to 1956	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>TOTAL PROSECUTIONS:</b>											
Disposed of.....	112,984	7,889	8,810	10,652	10,881	16,187	14,441	12,862	16,260	10,981	4,021
Convictions.....	108,410	7,486	8,518	10,315	10,622	15,834	13,809	12,272	15,571	10,359	3,624
Acquittals.....	257	18	21	25	24	24	18	27	35	40	25
Dismissals.....(1)	4,317	385	271	312	235	329	614	563	654	582	372
Pending end of year.....	459	547	610	554	1,488	924	1,204	1,123	1,461	942	459
<i>Prosecutions for immigration violations</i>											
Disposed of.....	108,827	7,731	8,553	10,311	10,531	15,801	13,879	12,299	15,736	10,425	3,561
Convictions.....	104,809	7,359	8,306	10,036	10,324	15,476	13,314	11,775	15,101	9,872	3,246
Acquittals.....	219	14	15	25	18	23	15	26	33	34	16
Dismissals.....(1)	3,799	358	232	250	189	302	550	498	602	519	299
Pending end of year.....	383	505	555	486	1,400	829	1,114	1,046	1,351	860	383
<i>Prosecutions for nationality violations</i>											
Disposed of.....	4,157	158	257	341	350	386	562	563	524	556	460
Convictions.....	3,601	127	212	279	298	358	495	497	470	487	378
Acquittals.....	38	4	6	-	6	1	3	1	2	6	9
Dismissals.....(1)	518	27	39	62	46	27	64	65	52	63	73
Pending end of year.....	76	42	55	68	88	95	90	77	110	82	76
<b>AGGREGATE FINES AND IMPRISONMENT:</b>											
Fines.....	\$ 767,349	\$ 76,058	\$ 75,510	\$ 47,548	\$ 88,158	\$ 91,469	\$ 96,677	\$ 87,437	\$ 84,303	\$ 74,217	\$ 45,972
Immigration violations.....	729,221	72,458	71,610	45,122	83,908	88,694	93,277	84,512	79,577	72,991	37,072
Nationality violations.....	38,128	3,600	3,900	2,426	4,250	2,775	3,400	2,925	4,726	1,226	8,900
Imprisonment (years).....	26,382	1,971	1,928	2,055	1,961	3,716	3,284	2,906	3,447	3,445	1,669
Immigration violations.....	24,947	1,937	1,846	1,973	1,841	3,583	3,227	2,748	3,275	3,126	1,391
Nationality violations.....	1,435	34	82	82	120	133	57	158	172	319	278

(1) Dismissed, discontinued, or dropped.

TABLE 50. PRIVATE BILLS INTRODUCED AND LAWS ENACTED,  
75TH CONGRESS TO 84TH CONGRESS

Congress	Bills introduced	Laws enacted
84th .....	4,474	1,227
83rd .....	4,797	755
82nd .....	3,669	729
81st .....	2,811	505
80th .....	1,141	121
79th .....	429	14
78th .....	163	12
77th .....	430	22
76th .....	601	65
75th .....	293	30

**TABLE 51. PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED, BY REASON: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1951 TO 1956**

Reason for denial	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total number.....	2,395	2,163	1,122	2,084	4,571	3,935
Lack of knowledge and understanding of the history, principles, and form of government of the United States.....	219	105	16	32	175	218
Petitioner has failed to establish good moral character.....	105	90	49	83	106	163
Petitioner has failed to establish that he is an alien or national of the United States eligible for naturalization.....	45	25	8	13	19	26
Lack of attachment to the principles of the Constitution of the United States.....	19	21	14	14	15	8
Petitioner cannot speak (read, write) the English language, although physically able to do so.....	17	6	1	30	68	66
Petition not signed in petitioner's own handwriting.....	5	8	2	2	7	1
Petitioner is unable to take oath of allegiance.....	1	1	2	6	11	17
Petitioner not resident within jurisdiction of court.....	24	26	15	6	7	37
Petitioner failed to establish continuous residence in United States and/or State.....	14	15	5	16	11	13
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission to United States for permanent residence.....	4	6	1	7	10	30
Petitioner applied for and was relieved (or discharged) from military training or service because of alienage.....	3	9	2	19	16	34
Petition not supported by affidavits of witnesses.....	2	-	-	-	6	6
Petition not supported by oral testimony or depositions of witnesses.....	1	4	2	2	5	2
Petition withdrawn by petitioner.....	772	747	503	897	2,010	1,619
Lack of prosecution.....	908	884	400	674	1,665	1,363
Petitioner deceased.....	168	173	89	255	385	255
Other reasons.....	88	43	13	28	55	77

**TABLE 52. CERTIFICATES OF NATURALIZATION REVOKED, BY GROUNDS: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1951 TO 1956**

Grounds	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total number.....	403	279	335	165	197	288
Established permanent residence abroad within five years after naturalization.....	384	275	327	150	177	276
Bad moral character.....	3	1	2	5	1	3
Misrepresentations and concealments relating to marital and family status.....	3	2	-	1	7	-
Fraudulent concealment of subversive membership.....	-	-	6	5	4	3
Became, within five years after naturalization, members of subversive organizations.....	-	-	-	-	8	-
Refused to testify before Congressional Committee concerning subversive activities.....	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dishonorable discharge following naturalization based on military service during World War II.....	2	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous grounds.....	11	-	-	4	-	5

TABLE 53. PERSONS EXPATRIATED, BY GROUNDS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1951 TO 1956

Grounds	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total number.....	4,443	3,265	8,350	6,938	4,202	4,987
Voting in a foreign political election or plebiscite.....	1,401	1,186	2,651	2,222	1,237	1,436
Residence in a foreign state.....	1,084	711	2,657	1,557	1,063	1,776
Naturalization in a foreign state.....	836	622	1,677	1,544	841	829
Entering or serving in the armed forces of a foreign state	565	370	700	696	269	356
Renunciation of nationality.....	228	136	398	425	331	167
Taking an oath of allegiance in a foreign state.....	147	123	152	220	233	237
Departing from or remaining away from the U. S. to avoid training and service in land or naval forces....	69	59	45	134	139	69
Accepting or performing duties under a foreign state..	73	56	67	134	84	112
Other grounds.....	40	2	3	6	5	5

TABLE 54. PERSONS REPATRIATED:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1951 TO 1956

Class	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total number.....	1,242	1,406	2,299	2,855	851	798
Persons who lost citizenship by serving in the armed forces of allies of the United States, and who were re- patriated under Section 323, Nationality Act of 1940.	256	147	270	42	-	-
Native-born women who lost citizenship through mari- riage to aliens and who were repatriated under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended.....	839	778	486	240	416	552
Native-born women who lost citizenship through mari- riage to aliens and whose marriages terminated: Repatriated under Section 317(b) of the Nation- ality Act of 1940.....	145	160	172	12	-	-
Repatriated under Section 324(c) of the Immigra- tion and Nationality Act.....	-	-	34	331	259	121
Persons who lost citizenship through voting in a politi- cal election or plebiscite in Italy and were repatriated under <i>P. L. 114</i> of August 16, 1951.....	-	316	1,337	2,260	-	-
Former U. S. citizens who lost citizenship by voting in political elections or plebiscites held in occupied Ja- pan (Act of July 20, 1954).....	-	-	-	-	175	123
Private law.....	2	5	-	-	1	2

TABLE 55. CERTIFICATES OF DERIVATIVE CITIZENSHIP GRANTED,  
 BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:  
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1954 TO 1956

Country or region of birth	1954	1955	1956
All countries.....	11,709	15,323	20,264
Europe.....	9,352	11,499	16,541
Austria.....	408	491	785
Belgium.....	145	146	192
Bulgaria.....	16	12	10
Czechoslovakia.....	272	330	504
Denmark.....	85	114	177
Estonia.....	14	22	95
Finland.....	87	98	100
France.....	169	206	278
Germany.....	1,123	1,556	3,565
Greece.....	131	203	209
Hungary.....	269	310	460
Ireland.....	159	206	221
Italy.....	1,914	2,303	2,477
Latvia.....	38	86	282
Lithuania.....	77	120	293
Netherlands.....	170	318	391
Norway.....	186	241	293
Poland.....	826	1,000	1,474
Portugal.....	76	97	119
Rumania.....	183	199	269
Spain.....	54	65	76
Sweden.....	218	222	286
Switzerland.....	56	77	136
United Kingdom:			
England.....	{	861	1,002
Northern Ireland.....		58	74
Scotland.....	{1,244	429	474
Wales.....		33	30
U. S. S. R.....	1,187	1,433	1,796
Yugoslavia.....	127	159	284
Other Europe.....	118	104	189
Asia.....	305	519	659
China.....	98	153	164
India.....	13	9	13
Japan.....	6	16	30
Palestine.....	37	45	49
Philippines.....	46	68	86
Other Asia.....	105	228	317
North America.....	1,921	3,065	2,743
Canada.....	1,672	2,358	2,116
Mexico.....	132	377	281
West Indies.....	86	254	273
Central America.....	23	62	58
Other North America.....	8	14	15
South America.....	73	108	148
Africa.....	22	70	102
Australia and New Zealand.....	29	28	43
Other countries.....	7	34	28